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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1945-50

REPORT No. 28-33

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, February, 1947

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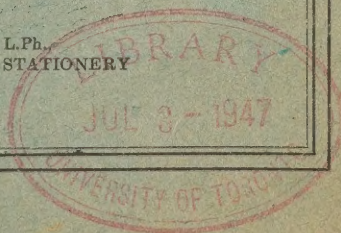


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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1945

REPORT No. 28

SUMMARY

THE general index of wage rates continued upward in 1945 though the percentage increase was less than in any other year since 1939.

From 1939 to 1945 the advance was 41.8 per cent, and from 1944 to 1945 was 2.8 per cent. From 1939 to 1940 the increase in the index was 3.9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8.8 per cent; from 1941 to 1942, 8.3 per cent; from 1942 to 1943, 9.1 per cent; and from 1943 to 1944, 3.1 per cent. Advance has been recorded year by year in each of the six main industrial groups as well as by the general index, not only for the period since the outbreak of war but in most cases since 1933.

Wage rates in the service group which includes laundries only, were 35.4 per cent higher in 1945 than in 1939, and 5 per cent higher than in 1944. In logging the increase since 1939 was 53.3 per cent, and since 1944 was 4.9 per cent. The manufacturing groups showed a wartime increase of 46.5 per cent, the advance since 1944, being 3.6 per cent. In mining an advance of 36.5 per cent was recorded since 1939, and 1.3 per cent since 1944. The index of construction increased during the year by 1.2 per cent, and the transportation and communication group by 0.4 per cent. The former has increased 31.1 per cent since 1939 and the latter 28.8 per cent.

The indexes published in this report indicate the changes in wage rates in the various industries and groups of industries but they do not afford any comparison of the actual rates from one industry to another or of the wage levels in one industry compared to another.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Average wage rates in this report represent the payments for a unit of labour, usually one hour, on the basis of straight time rates or average straight time piece work earnings. For convenience they are referred to as average wage rates though average straight time hourly earnings is a more precise designation. In some cases they are average straight time weekly or monthly earnings. These averages are shown for selected occupations in many industries for Canada and by province or region and in some cases by cities. The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees such as, free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables in this report reflect therefore the changes in average straight time earnings.

The average wage rates shown were compiled from the statistics reported to the Department of Labour from about 15,000 establishments supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, saw-mills, in retail and wholesale trade and in the construction industry.

Employers were asked to report their straight time wage or salary rates as well as their average straight time piece work earnings in each

occupation. Information was also obtained as to the numbers on the pay roll at each rate in each occupation.

The average rates or straight time earnings computed for each occupation from year to year are affected therefore by changes in the numbers of workers included at each rate as well as by changes in rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes but also changes for individuals and small groups of employees and likewise changes in grade up or down within an occupational rate range. As the rates shown are day rates, they are not affected by changes in shift differentials nor do they reflect any changes in overtime or other premium payments.

Predominant ranges of rates are also shown. These ranges include approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers covered in each occupation. The purpose of this is to eliminate extremely high and extremely low wages but at the same time to show the ranges between which are included the great majority of the workers in each occupation. The rates for all workers in each occupation are included however in the average wages. The data apply to 1945 but in some cases figures for earlier years are shown.

The statistics of rates by industries are shown in Tables III to X inclusive, while Table XI contains information on straight time or standard hours of work by industries.

The index number calculated for the period 1939 to 1945 on the base of rates in 1939, the last prewar year as 100, is shown for a fairly detailed industrial break-down and by main industry groups in Table I, a continuation of the series first published in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1945 the index is shown in Table II for the main groups of industries, and in Table IIA for these groups on the base of rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

The following cases for which wage rates and hours of work are shown in this report are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, trade, garage mechanics and civic employees.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1944, 1945 and 1946 as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Statistics of rates of wages and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *LABOUR GAZETTE*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *LABOUR GAZETTE*. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in various cities in Canada from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers based on rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions but data from collective agreements and from Departmental officers and correspondents were also used.

In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries and additional groups were added from time to time to the table of index numbers.

The index number was calculated by the use of weighted aggregates. The weighted average wage rate was obtained for each of a representative list of occupations in an industry. Each such average was multiplied by the number of workers in the occupation used as a weight for that occupation. For the index number for the industry the sum of these products in any year was expressed as a percentage of the corresponding sum in the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indexes for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on census data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1939 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1939-1945

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Logging	100	104.9	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1	153.3
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	105.9	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2	151.4
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	101.1	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8	160.5
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8	136.5
Coal mining.....	100	102.1	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0	146.2
Metal mining.....	100	102.8	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2	128.2
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	100	103.0	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7	124.6
Metal mining, Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	100	101.0	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4	127.4
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1	141.9
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	136.8*	141.4*	146.5
Primary textile products.....	100	107.5	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0	151.5
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	100	109.6	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1	148.7
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	100	107.6	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3	163.5
Knitting—hosiery, underwear and outerwear.....	100	105.8	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2	150.3
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0	148.9
Clothing	100	105.3	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3	156.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats.....	100	107.2	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9	164.1
Work clothing.....	100	106.0	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0	148.0
Women's and Misses' suits and coats.....	100	101.7	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5	152.7
Dresses.....	100	106.1	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9	152.5
Rubber products	100	102.1	117.1	127.1	134.4*	139.8*	143.4
Pulp and its products	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.3	125.7	127.3
Pulp.....	100	108.1	114.4	124.0	128.6	135.3*	136.3
Newsprint.....	100	103.7	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6	120.9
Paper other than newsprint.....	100	103.4	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7	126.8
Paper boxes	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1	138.5
Printing and publishing	100	101.7	105.8	110.0	113.7*	116.3*	118.5
Newspaper printing.....	100	101.3	105.5	108.3	112.5	116.5	119.1
Job printing and publishing.....	100	101.4	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9	117.7
Lumber and its products	100	104.4	117.7	131.0	142.9*	148.2*	156.1
Sawmill products.....	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7	157.5
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc.....	100	105.0	120.0	123.7	134.9	139.4	147.2
Furniture.....	100	101.7	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8	159.5
Edible plant products	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	130.0*	134.2*	139.4
Flour.....	100	103.1	113.9	121.5	133.3	135.0	139.2
Bread and cake.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3	139.0
Biscuits.....	100	103.5	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8	142.0
Confectionery.....	100	101.9	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8	139.0
Fur products	100	105.3	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5	140.5
Leather and its products	100	105.9	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4	153.5
Leather tanning.....	100	104.5	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8	167.0
Boots and shoes.....	100	106.2	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6	150.1
Edible animal products (meat products)	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	135.1	137.3	141.0
Iron and its products	100	102.7	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6	148.2
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100	101.5	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5	149.1
Foundry and machine shop products.....	100	104.5	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8	149.5

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1945—Concluded

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945
Manufacturing—Concluded							
Iron and its products— <i>Concluded</i>							
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.	100	105.0	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9	147.3
Aircraft.....	100	99.0	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7	148.7
Shipbuilding (steel ships).....	100	104.9	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3	145.9
Automobiles, trucks, etc.....	100	100.6	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.3	130.3
Automobile and truck equipment and parts.....	100	103.4	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1	148.2
Stoves, furnaces, etc.....	100	104.5	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5	155.4
Agricultural implements.....	100	105.1	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8	157.5
Tobacco products.....	100	102.8	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3	140.5
Beverages (brewery products).....	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5	127.9
Electric current production and distribution	100	103.3	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5	134.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	100	105.6	123.2	133.7	149.2*	154.1*	156.8
Construction.....	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6	131.1
Transportation and Communication.....	100	101.3	109.7	116.4	127.0	128.0	128.8
Transportation.....	100	101.3	110.1	117.0	127.7	128.7	129.2
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	100	105.2	113.3	125.8	138.8	142.2	144.6
Steam railways.....	100	100.0	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5	125.5
Electric street railways.....	100	103.9	109.1	115.8	121.2	125.7	126.6
Communication—Telephone.....	100	101.3	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4	125.6
Service—Laundries.....	100	105.4	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9	135.4
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	103.9	113.1	122.5	133.7*	137.9*	141.8

* Revised.

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1945

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8*	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7*
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4*	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9*
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8

* Revised.

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1945

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	53.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1*	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8*
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0*	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2*
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4

* Revised.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board. Where board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is 60 cents per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60 hours (85 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.11	3.83 — 5.00
Quebec.....	4.41	4.00 — 5.00
Ontario.....	5.06	4.20 — 6.15
<i>Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.10	3.75 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	3.89	3.25 — 4.00
Quebec.....	3.34	2.90 — 4.00
Ontario.....	3.22	2.62 — 4.00
<i>Cookees</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.10	3.00 — 3.32
Quebec.....	2.64	2.10 — 3.25
Ontario.....	2.32	1.97 — 2.89
<i>Cooks</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.59	4.00 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	4.55	3.70 — 5.50
Quebec.....	4.09	3.00 — 5.00
Ontario.....	4.90	4.17 — 5.75
<i>General Hands</i>		
Quebec.....	3.13	2.90 — 3.65
Ontario.....	2.88	2.65 — 3.35
<i>River Drivers</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.79	4.06 — 4.80
New Brunswick.....	4.60	4.00 — 5.00
Quebec.....	3.56	3.40 — 4.40
Ontario.....	3.92	3.75 — 4.50
<i>Road Cutters</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.32	3.00 — 4.00
Quebec.....	2.84	2.59 — 3.00
Ontario.....	3.02	2.58 — 4.00
<i>Teamsters</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.17	3.91 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	3.36	2.91 — 4.00
Quebec.....	3.49	3.00 — 4.15
Ontario.....	3.08	2.69 — 3.77
<i>Pulpwood Cutters*</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	8.08	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.15	5.32 — 6.39
Quebec.....	5.56	4.72 — 7.20
Ontario.....	6.33	5.25 — 7.29

* Pieceworkers—rates shown are average daily earnings without board.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Continued.

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

NOTE.—In Alberta when board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is \$1.00 per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, most firms 60 hours (about 65 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	With Board and Lodging		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmiths</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Manitoba.....	4.79	4.26 — 4.96		
Saskatchewan.....			6.01	4.23 — 6.81
Alberta.....	4.97	4.81 — 5.77	6.02	4.23 — 6.92
<i>Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers</i>				
Manitoba.....			5.80*	
Saskatchewan.....			5.56*	4.00 — 6.19
Alberta.....	3.22	2.69 — 3.85	5.67*	4.40 — 9.00
<i>Cookees, Bull Cooks and Flunkies</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.35	2.10 — 3.17		
Saskatchewan.....			4.06	3.50 — 4.50
Alberta.....	2.38	2.33 — 2.67	3.48	3.33 — 3.67
<i>Cooks</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.19			
Saskatchewan.....			5.65	5.00 — 6.17
Alberta.....	4.35	3.33 — 5.00	5.71	5.00 — 6.00
<i>Loaders</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			4.88	4.15 — 5.50
Alberta.....	2.85	2.69 — 3.08	4.31	4.04 — 4.81
<i>Teamsters</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.59	2.31 — 2.61		
Saskatchewan.....			4.24	3.74 — 5.00
Alberta.....	2.83	2.69 — 3.46	4.38	3.85 — 6.00
<i>Tractor or Cat Operators</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			6.17	4.00 — 7.00
Alberta.....	3.93	3.27 — 5.77	6.44	5.00 — 9.00

* Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Concluded.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board except for cooks.

Standard hours per week—48.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	7.40	6.88 — 8.00
Bull cooks and flunkies.....	5.44	5.15 — 6.16
Chasers.....	7.10	6.91 — 7.50
Chokermen.....	6.70	6.14 — 7.44
Cooks.....	7.48*	5.65*— 9.46*
Donkey engineers.....	8.64	8.00 — 9.51
Fallers and buckers.....	11.38†	7.66†—13.70†
Loaders.....	7.18	7.12 — 8.00
Locomotive engineers.....	8.08	7.56 — 9.50
Locomotive firemen.....	6.14	5.76 — 7.20
Rigging slingers.....	7.82	7.76 — 8.16
Roadmen and swamper.....	6.25	5.76 — 7.00
Sectionmen.....	5.79	5.60 — 6.00
Signalmen.....	6.15	5.90 — 6.64

* With board.

† Mostly piece-work earnings.

**Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN MINING
INDUSTRY, 1945**

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS			
	<i>Per Day</i>		<i>Per Week</i>
Nova Scotia.....	8 (Sat. 7 and 8)		40, 47 and 48
New Brunswick....	8 (Surface, 1 mine 9)		48 (Surface, 1 mine 54)
Alberta.....	8 and 9 (most 8)		48 and 54 (most 48)
British Columbia...	8		48
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		7.04	
Nova Scotia.....		6.62	6.22—7.69
Alberta.....		7.52	7.02—7.65
British Columbia...		7.65 (a)	
<i>Bratticemen</i>			
Canada.....		6.63	
Nova Scotia.....		5.77 (a)	
Alberta.....		7.49	7.34—7.55
British Columbia...		7.55 (a)	
<i>Carpenters</i>			
Canada.....		6.76	
Nova Scotia.....		6.29	6.17—6.31
New Brunswick....		5.76	5.19—6.05
Alberta.....		7.69	7.46—8.24
British Columbia...		7.65 (a)	
<i>Drivers</i>			
Canada.....		6.64	
Nova Scotia.....		5.78	5.67—6.19
Alberta.....		7.25	6.67—7.67
British Columbia...		7.16 (a)	
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>			
Canada.....		7.20	
Nova Scotia.....		6.83	6.57—7.28
New Brunswick....		5.49	5.19—5.85
Alberta.....		7.43	7.34—7.59
British Columbia...		7.39	7.16—8.10
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		5.93	
Nova Scotia.....		5.67 (a)	
New Brunswick....		5.22	5.19—5.85
Alberta.....		6.56	6.39—6.89
British Columbia...		6.22	4.97—6.67
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....		7.52	
Nova Scotia.....		7.46	6.57—7.69
Alberta.....		7.60	7.12—8.00
British Columbia...		7.65 (a)	
<i>Miners, Contract (b)</i>			
Canada.....		10.30	
Nova Scotia.....		9.48	6.54—11.74
New Brunswick....		7.24	5.82—8.50
Alberta.....		10.93	9.00—13.04
British Columbia...		10.39	9.93—10.57

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the province.

(b) Pieceworkers—rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	7.34	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.34	5.77—8.25
Alberta.....	7.60	7.34—8.50
British Columbia.....	7.84	7.54—7.95
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	6.34	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.18	5.82—6.30
Alberta.....	7.07	6.62—7.97

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada—Underground 48, Surface and Mill 48-56		
<i>Underground</i>		
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.73 — .80
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .87
Manitoba.....	.83	.75 — .93
British Columbia.....	.76	.73 — .78
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.70 — .80
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.78	.75 — .80
<i>Deckmen</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.63 — .80
Ontario.....	.71	.68 — .77
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.....
Ontario.....	.86	.77 — .95
Manitoba.....	.86	.81 — .93
British Columbia.....	.81	.77 — .86
<i>Miners</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.70 — .75
Ontario.....	.77	.75 — .84
Manitoba.....	.80	.....
British Columbia.....	.85	.78 — .92

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground—Concluded		
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.68	.66 — .70
Ontario.....	.69	.67 — .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.69 — .71
<i>Motormen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Quebec.....	.75	.73 — .75
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.80	.75 — .81
British Columbia.....	.81	.75 — .89
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	
Quebec.....	.69	.65 — .75
Ontario.....	.71	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.71	.69 — .71
British Columbia.....	.74	.72 — .78
<i>Nippers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.75	
Ontario.....	.72	.68 — .75
British Columbia.....	.80	.72 — .92
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Quebec.....	.76	
Ontario.....	.77	.75 — .84
Manitoba.....	.85	.80 — .89
British Columbia.....	.84	.78 — .92
<i>Timbermen</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec.....	.77	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.84	.75 — .93
British Columbia.....	.87	.78 — .92
<i>Timberman's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec.....	.72	.70 — .75
Ontario.....	.70	.68 — .73
British Columbia.....	.74	.72 — .77
<i>Trackmen</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.74	.72 — .75
Ontario.....	.77	.75 — .81
Manitoba.....	.80	
British Columbia.....	.83	.77 — .92
Surface and Mill		
<i>Crushermen</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.70	.63 — .77
Ontario.....	.74	.68 — .84
Manitoba.....	.78	.77 — .81
British Columbia.....	.79	.72 — .95

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Surface and Mill—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.74 — .84
Ontario.....	.85	.84 — .90
British Columbia.....	.89	.85 — .98
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.73 — .85
Ontario.....	.84	.77 — .90
British Columbia.....	.86	.78 — .95
<i>Compressormen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.67 — .88
Ontario.....	.76	.68 — .85
British Columbia.....	.83	.78 — .88
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.77 — .95
Manitoba.....	.97	.90 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.88	.80 — .95
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.79 — .90
Ontario.....	.86	.80 — .95
British Columbia.....	.92	.86 — .98
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.54 — .62
Ontario.....	.63	.60 — .68
Manitoba.....	.64	.60 — .65
British Columbia.....	.70	.63 — .84
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.80 — .95
Manitoba.....	.97	.....
British Columbia.....	.94	.85 — 1.01
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.70 — .85
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .83
Manitoba.....	.85	.77 — .91
British Columbia.....	.87	.82 — 1.01
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.68 — .81
Ontario.....	.77	.71 — .84
Manitoba.....	.81	.77 — .84
British Columbia.....	.84	.72 — .95

Table V--(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS--Continued

	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	AVERAGE			RANGE		
Canada.....	50.3			.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.5			44.0 — 54.0		
Quebec.....	50.6			48.0 — 55.0		
Ontario.....	50.3			48.0 — 55.0		
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	47.6			41.5 — 48.0		

Occupation	CANADA			NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$		Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$		Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$		Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$		Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	
Garnet and wool pickers, male.....	.48			.46			.42			.52			.49		
Card tenders and finishers, male.....	.51			.49			.48			.52			.50		
Mixing gill, draw box, and draw frame operators, female.....	.39						.37			.32			.40		
Worsteds spinners (frame), female.....	.41						.35			.27			.42		
Woolen spinners (mule and frame), male.....	.57			.50			.55			.39			.59		
Woolen spinners (mule and frame), female.....	.42						.38			.30			.44		
Twisters, female.....	.39						.37			.30			.40		
Winders, spoolers and reelers, female.....	.39			.41			.36			.28			.48		
Weavers, male.....	.60						.56			.41			.64		
Weavers, female.....	.48			.39			.50			.39			.65		
Burlers and menders, female.....	.45						.41			.26			.49		
Loom fixers, male.....	.67						.65			.48			.84		
Wet and dry operators, male.....	.53			.48			.48			.40			.58		
Wet and dry operators, female.....	.36						.33			.25			.38		
Dye machine operators, male.....	.54						.48			.41			.58		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK									
Average			Range						
Canada.....	49.8			.....				
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.8			45.0 — 55.0					
Quebec.....	51.5			48.0 — 55.0					
Ontario.....	48.2			45.0 — 54.0					
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	43.5			35.0 — 44.0					

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Full-fashioned footers, male.....	.93				.91	.71—1.16	.98	.78—1.12		
Full-fashioned leggers, male.....	.84				.85	.63—1.07	.84	.65—1.00		
Full-fashioned toppers, female.....	.45				.43	.31—.54	.49	.38—.60		
Loopers, female.....	.39	.37	.25—.50		.36	.22—.51	.43	.30—.57		
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.43				.40	.25—.57	.50	.33—.68		
Hand operators, female.....	.42	.36	.24—.50		.39	.26—.54	.46	.31—.62		
Boarders, male.....	.64				.68	.40—.95	.62	.40—.89		
Boarders, female.....	.50				.52	.35—.72	.50	.32—.71		
Circular knitters, female.....	.39	.37	.27—.53		.34	.23—.43	.42	.28—.56		
Twisters, Reelers, Winders, female*.....	.40	.36	.27—.48		.36	.25—.50	.43	.30—.57	.35	.31—.39
Fixers, circular, male.....	.78				.71	.42—1.01	.81	.59—1.10		

* Includes Underwear and Outerwear twisters, reelers and winders.

Table V- (1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear— Concluded

Occupation	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>									
Circular knitters, male.....	.61			.54	.35— .74	.65	.45— .88		
Circular knitters, female.....	.43	.35	.27— .46	.36	.26— .45	.47	.34— .65	.37	.31— .43
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.44	.38	.25— .57	.41	.29— .55	.46	.31— .64	.41	.31— .51
Dye-house operators, male.....	.52			.45	.32— .60	.53	.47— .64		
Hand operators, male.....	.58			.56	.40— .83	.62	.40— .91		
Hand operators, female.....	.40	.36	.27— .49	.36	.26— .48	.42	.32— .58	.41	.33— .48
Cutters, male.....	.67	.58	.45— .68	.69	.44— .95	.66	.42— .86		
Cutters, female.....	.46	.41	.25— .62	.41	.28— .61	.47	.32— .65	.43	.35— .52
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.72			.61	.45— .87	.82	.59— 1.04		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Average Range</i>					
Canada.....	52.5				
Quebec.....	52.7	48.0—55.0			
Ontario.....	51.4	44.0—55.0			
Spinners, female.....	.44	.39	.35—.43	.47	.39—.62
Throwers, female.....	.39	.38	.32—.45	.46	.39—.53
Winders, female.....	.41	.36	.29—.47	.50	.38—.64
Warpers, male.....	.56	.55	.43—.72		
Warpers, female.....	.45	.44	.32—.57		
Slasher tenders, male.....	.56	.54	.46—.65		
Weavers, male.....	.58	.58	.42—.70	.61	.46—.74
Weavers, female.....	.50	.50	.34—.62	.55	.40—.67
Loom fixers, male.....	.72	.72	.65—.79	.72	.60—.80
Graders (Cloth Room), female.....	.38	.37	.32—.44	.40	.35—.46

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.8	.....	
Quebec.....	45.3	44—48		
Ontario.....	44.0	40—48		
<i>Basters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.95	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.95	.79—1.14
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.97	.68—1.18
<i>Basters, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.59	.....
Quebec.....			.57	.30—.80
Montreal.....			.64	.45—.80
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.62	.45—.77
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.52	.39—.61
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.60	.41—.80
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.04	.....
Quebec.....			1.00	.45—1.23
Montreal.....			1.06	.79—1.23
Ontario (Toronto only).....			1.09	.83—1.16

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.32—.68
Montreal.....	.53	.39—.68
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.57	.42—.68
<i>General Handsewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.27—.68
Montreal.....	.53	.39—.68
Ontario.....	.52	.30—.79
Toronto.....	.72	.47—.79
<i>Pocket Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.10	.91—1.36
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.15	.86—1.36
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.89	.61—1.12
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.13	.87—1.36
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.39—1.37
Montreal.....	.97	.64—1.37
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.99	.70—1.36
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.44—.89
Montreal.....	.64	.44—.89
Ontario.....	.61	.42—.91
Toronto.....	.68	.42—.91
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.80—1.02
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.85	.68—1.10
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.75—.98
Montreal.....	.85	.78—.98
Ontario.....	.89	.63—1.07
Toronto.....	.91	.63—1.07
<i>Underpressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.40—1.22
Montreal.....	.83	.55—1.22
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.90	.69—1.09

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.9		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.1	43-50	
Quebec.....	47.3	44-48	
Ontario.....	45.2	44-48	
Western Provinces.....	43.8	40-45	
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Quebec.....		.68	.46—.92
Montreal.....		.76	.58—.92
Ontario.....		.78	.52—1.00
Toronto.....		.89	.77—1.00
Manitoba and Alberta.....		.83	.67—.99
<i>Examiners, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.37	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.34	.26—.36
Quebec.....		.28	.22—.33
Montreal.....		.27	
Ontario.....		.42	.39—.50
Toronto.....		.42	.41—.46
Manitoba and Alberta.....		.45	.38—.57
<i>Pressers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.62	
Quebec.....		.49	.38—.59
Ontario.....		.74	.55—.97
Toronto.....		.79	.55—.97
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....		.73	.45—.92
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.43	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.30	.26—.31
Quebec.....		.38	.25—.58
Montreal.....		.45	.40—.58
Ontario.....		.48	.31—.61
Toronto.....		.55	.47—.61
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....		.46	.30—.65
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	40.2		
Montreal.....	40.4	40-44	
Toronto.....	40.0	40	
Winnipeg.....	40.0	40	
Vancouver.....	42.4	40-44	
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.08	
Montreal.....		1.13	.87—1.31
Toronto.....		1.14	1.00—1.26
Winnipeg.....		.85	.68—1.00
Vancouver.....		1.03	.91—1.25

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats—Concluded			
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.71	.....
Montreal.....		.70	.50— .88
Toronto.....		.81	.60—1.09
Winnipeg.....		.55	.53— .63
Vancouver.....		.62	.49— .80
<i>Lining Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.69	.....
Montreal.....		.73	.53— .91
Toronto.....		.73	.60—1.00
Winnipeg.....		.55	.48— .63
Vancouver.....		.52	.50— .63
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.25	.....
Montreal.....		1.42	1.05—1.75
Toronto.....		1.22	1.00—1.45
Winnipeg.....		.88	.73—1.13
Vancouver.....		1.19	.96—1.10
<i>Pressers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.20	.....
Montreal.....		1.37	.95—1.90
Toronto.....		1.20	.93—1.58
Winnipeg.....		.82	.73— .95
Vancouver.....		1.11	1.00—1.38
Dresses			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.9	.....
Montreal.....	45.3	44—48	
Toronto.....	43.9	40—48	
<i>Cutters, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.05	.....
Montreal.....		1.06	.79—1.25
Toronto.....		1.01	.84—1.20
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.51	.....
Montreal.....		.48	.36— .72
Toronto.....		.63	.45— .81
<i>Pressers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.42	.....
Montreal.....		1.44	1.02—1.80
Toronto.....		1.35	.89—1.93
<i>Pressers, Female</i>			
Canada (Montreal only).....		.76	.41—1.17
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.70	.....
Montreal.....		.70	.45—1.00
Toronto.....		.73	.54— .99

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$	\$
	Average		
Canada.....	48.4		
Quebec.....	50.9		
Ontario.....	47.5		
<i>Calendermen</i>			
Canada.....		.91	
Quebec.....		.74	.69 — .85
Montreal.....		.75	.69 — .85
Ontario.....		.94	.85 — 1.08
Toronto.....		.98	.87 — 1.08
<i>Compounders</i>			
Canada.....		.83	
Quebec.....		.63	.55 — .74
Montreal.....		.64	.59 — .72
Ontario.....		.88	.75 — .98
Toronto.....		.94	.86 — .99
<i>Curers</i>			
Canada.....		.87	
Quebec.....		.68	.51 — .78
Ontario.....		.89	.69 — 1.04
Toronto.....		.88	.66 — 1.09
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....		.75	
Quebec.....		.64	.44 — .81
Montreal.....		.70	.58 — .85
Ontario.....		.81	.60 — .97
Toronto.....		.88	.68 — 1.05
<i>Millmen</i>			
Canada.....		.72	
Quebec.....		.62	.47 — .74
Montreal.....		.64	.52 — .72
Ontario.....		.78	.63 — .95
Toronto.....		.82	.75 — .96
<i>Packers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.59	
Quebec.....		.52	.38 — .65
Montreal.....		.60	.55 — .65
Ontario.....		.68	.56 — .74
Toronto.....		.66	.57 — .67
<i>Packers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.43	
Quebec.....		.40	.35 — .52
Montreal.....		.43	.36 — .52
Ontario.....		.45	.28 — .59
Toronto.....		.48	.39 — .59

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Press Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.45 — .80
Ontario.....	.75	.57 — .97
Toronto.....	.79	.60 — .97
<i>Quarter Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.42	.30 — .51
Ontario.....	.49	.35 — .53
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.42 — .69
Ontario.....	.71	.59 — .88
Toronto.....	.68	.59 — .84
<i>Shoe Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.45 — .79
Ontario.....	.71	.60 — .76
Toronto.....	.77	.76 — .90..
<i>Shoe Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.48	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.36 — .56
Ontario.....	.52	.45 — .57
Toronto.....	.51	.40 — .58
<i>Tire Builders</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.90 — 1.11
Toronto.....	1.05	.84 — 1.15
<i>Tube Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.62 — .74
Ontario.....	.87	.79 — .97

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.7	48-60
Quebec.....	48.6	48-54
Ontario.....	48.1	48-50
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	48.7	48-54
Pulp		
<i>Wood Handlers†</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.57	.57— .58
Quebec.....	.57	.57— .59
Ontario.....	.62	.62— .63
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.69	.63— .80

†Includes boommen, pond men, conveyor men, sorters, loaders, etc.

TABLE V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Grindermen</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.64	.59— .66
Quebec.....	.62	.54— .65
Ontario.....	.68	.66— .71
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.73— .77
<i>Chippermen</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.60	.59— .61
Quebec.....	.60	.57— .63
Ontario.....	.65	.59— .68
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.68	.67— .69
<i>Acid Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.85	.65— .95
Quebec.....	.86	.72— .96
Ontario.....	.88	.76— .97
British Columbia.....	.92	.91— .95
<i>Digester Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.96	.91— 1.04
Quebec.....	1.01	.93— 1.08
Ontario.....	1.00	.89— 1.12
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.04	.89— 1.15
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.57— .64
Quebec.....	.62	.59— .67
Ontario.....	.65	.60— .68
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.68	.65— .71
<i>Screenmen</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.59— .64
Quebec.....	.63	.55— .74
Ontario.....	.67	.63— .72
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.72	.63— .79
<i>Wet-Machine Men</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.54	.42— .60
Quebec.....	.56	.46— .60
Ontario.....	.64	.55— .72
British Columbia.....	.71	.69— .72
Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.57— .61
Ontario.....	.68	.63— .72
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.66	.63— .67

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.85	1.83—1.88
Quebec.....	1.63	1.41—1.79
Ontario.....	1.63	1.39—1.86
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.75	1.65—1.77
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.68	1.65—1.71
Quebec.....	1.45	1.27—1.61
Ontario.....	1.45	1.12—1.70
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.57	1.56—1.59
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.29	1.26—1.31
Quebec.....	1.14	.99—1.26
Ontario.....	1.14	.97—1.29
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.19	1.13—1.22
<i>Fourth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.87	.86— .87
Quebec.....	.81	.74— .86
Ontario.....	.82	.78— .89
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.88	.79— .94
<i>Fifth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.79	.77— .80
Quebec.....	.76	.66— .81
Ontario.....	.76	.74— .81
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.77	.74— .81
<i>Machine Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.67— .82
Ontario.....	.76	.72— .82
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.74— .78
<i>Roll Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.62— .69
Ontario.....	.65	.63— .69
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.64	.....
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
New Brunswick.....	.61	.56— .64
Quebec.....	.62	.56— .67
Ontario.....	.61	.58— .65
British Columbia.....	.75	.....

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Paper Other Than Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.18	1.10—1.26
Quebec.....	.99	.85—1.13
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.12—1.32
<i>Back Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
New Brunswick.....	.99	.90—1.08
Quebec.....	.80	.65— .92
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.04
British Columbia.....	1.08	.94—1.15
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
New Brunswick.....	.79	.56— .97
Quebec.....	.67	.55— .77
Ontario.....	.71	.59— .90
British Columbia.....	.90	.78— .95
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
New Brunswick.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.56— .67
Ontario.....	.61	.57— .67
British Columbia.....	.69	.....
Maintenance		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.82	.72— .89
Quebec.....	.83	.72— .92
Ontario.....	.93	.82—1.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.99	.89—1.03
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.72— .87
Quebec.....	.77	.66— .90
Ontario.....	.91	.78—1.00
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.96	.89—1.01
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.84	.80— .92
Quebec.....	.83	.72— .92
Ontario.....	.91	.80—1.00
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.97	.93—1.03
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.71— .87
Quebec.....	.80	.70— .91
Ontario.....	.86	.72— .96
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.97	.91—1.03

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Maintenance—Concluded		
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.68	.60— .83
Quebec.....	.72	.64— .80
Ontario.....	.76	.65— .84
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.70— .80
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.51— .57
Quebec.....	.56	.52— .57
Ontario.....	.61	.55— .64
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.67	

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK—		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.2	.....
Quebec.....	49.7	45 — 55
Ontario.....	48.0	44 — 50
Manitoba.....	46.2	44 — 48
British Columbia.....	44.9	44 — 48
<i>Adjusters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.66 — .78
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.77	.60 — .94
<i>Boxmakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Quebec.....	.32	.25 — .36
Montreal.....	.34	.30 — .36
Ontario.....	.40	.31 — .50
Toronto.....	.45	.37 — .50
British Columbia.....	.49	.43 — .52
<i>Bundlers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.36	.....
Quebec.....	.32	.25 — .42
Montreal.....	.32	.25 — .42
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.39	.35 — .47
British Columbia.....	.48	.36 — .57
<i>Handworkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.36	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.33	.28 — .38
Ontario.....	.36	.32 — .42
Toronto.....	.38	.35 — .42
Manitoba.....	.39	.35 — .45
British Columbia.....	.41	.35 — .47

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.40 — .66
Ontario.....	.60	.50 — .74
Toronto.....	.63	.50 — .69
Manitoba.....	.58	.43 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.50 — .82
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .40
Montreal.....	.36	.30 — .40
Ontario.....	.41	.33 — .50
Toronto.....	.41	.34 — .50
Manitoba.....	.37	.30 — .43
British Columbia.....	.52	.38 — .67
<i>Paper Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.40 — .64
Montreal.....	.56	.50 — .64
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.61	.45 — .86
Manitoba.....	.64	.42 — .90
<i>Press Feeders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.46 — .55
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .75
Toronto.....	.58	.50 — .69
British Columbia.....	.79	.70 — .95
<i>Scorers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.60 — .77
Ontario.....	.64	.42 — .77
Toronto.....	.63	.42 — .75

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Newspaper Printing, 1944 and 1945

Locality	Compositors Machine and Hand		Pressmen	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Halifax—				
1944.....	.96	40	.63	48
1945.....	1.00	40	.68	44 — 48
Saint John—				
1944.....	.95	45	.91	45
1945.....	.95	45	.91	45

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued
Newspaper Printing, 1944-1945—Concluded

Locality	Compositors Machine and Hand		Pressmen	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Quebec—				
1944.....	.84	40 — 46	.80	42 — 46
1945.....	.84	40 — 46	.79	44 — 46
Montreal—				
1944.....	1.19	40	.97	44 — 48
1945.....	1.20	40	1.14	40 — 48
Ottawa —				
1944.....	1.04	45	1.00	45
1945.....	1.09	45	1.09	45
Toronto—				
1944.....	1.35	40	1.35	40
1945.....	1.35	40	1.35	40
Hamilton—				
1944.....	.98	40	.92	48
1945.....	1.08	40	.96	48
London—				
1944.....	1.02	42 — 44	.96	44
1945.....	1.05	42 — 44	.96	44
Windsor—				
1944.....	1.01	48	.94	48
1945.....	1.05	48	.96	48
Winnipeg—				
1944.....	.96	46	.90	48
1945.....	1.02	46	.98	48
Regina—				
1944.....	.95	45	.95	45
1945.....	1.00	45	1.00	45
Saskatoon—				
1944.....	.95	45	.94	48
1945.....	.95	45	.94	48
Calgary—				
1944.....	.94	45	.94	45
1945.....	1.00	45	1.00	45
Edmonton—				
1944.....	.98	45	.99	45
1945.....	1.00	45	1.00	45
Vancouver—				
1944.....	1.19	37½	1.11	40
1945.....	1.19	37½	1.11	40
Victoria—				
1944.....	1.16	37½	1.16	40
1945.....	1.16	37½	1.16	40

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Continued

Job Printing, 1944-1945

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Halifax	\$		\$		\$		\$	
	.82	44 — 48	.78	44 — 48	.72	44 — 48	.30	44 — 48
1944.....	.82	44	.78	44	.81	44 — 47	.34	44 — 47
1945.....								
Saint John	.84	44	.81	44	.77	44	.32	.....
	.84	44	.81	44	.77	44	.34	44
1944.....								
1945.....								
Quebec	.80	45 — 48	.75	45 — 48	.74	45 — 48	.28	45 — 48
	.80	45 — 46	.75	46	.74	46	.29	45 — 46
1944.....								
1945.....								
Montreal	.93	44 — 48	.87	44 — 48	.89	44 — 48	.38	44 — 48
	.96	44	.90	44	.91	44	.38	44
1944.....								
1945.....								
Ottawa	.86	44 — 48	.83	44 — 48	.83	44 — 48	.35	44 — 48
	.89	44 — 48	.85	44 — 48	.84	44 — 48	.37	44 — 48
1944.....								
1945.....								
Toronto	.90	44 — 48	.90	44 — 48	.87	44 — 48	.41	44 — 48
	.93	44	.91	44	.90	44	.43	44
1944.....								
1945.....								
Hamilton	.86	44 — 48	.84	44 — 48	.93	44 — 48	.38	44 — 48
	.90	44	.85	44 — 48	.92	44 — 48	.39	44
1944.....								
1945.....								
London	.78	44 — 48	.80	44 — 48	.80	44 — 48	.34	44 — 48
	.83	44 — 48	.80	44 — 48	.79	44 — 48	.35	44 — 48
1944.....								
1945.....								

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded
Job Printing, 1944-1945—Concluded

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND			PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	
Windsor	\$		\$		\$		\$		
1944.....	.94	44	.88	44	.86	44	.43	44	44
1945.....	1.02	44	.93	44	.83	44	.43	44	44
Winnipeg									
1944.....	.93	44 — 48	.84	44 — 48	.85	44 — 48	.38	44 — 48	44 — 48
1945.....	.93	44	.87	44	.90	44	.39	44	44
Regina									
1944.....	.93	44	.95	44	.92	44	.39	44	44
1945.....	.97	44	.96	44	.99	44	.41	44	44
Saskatoon									
1944.....	1.03	44	1.03	44	.68	44	.42	44	44
1945.....	1.05	44	1.03	44	.67	44	.42	44	44
Calgary									
1944.....	.97	44	.98	44	.83	44	.37	44	44
1945.....	1.01	41½ — 45	.98	41½ — 45	.89	41½ — 45	.41	44 — 45	44 — 45
Edmonton									
1944.....	1.01	44	.98	44	.97	44	.46	44	44
1945.....	1.00	44	.98	44	.97	44	.49	44	44
Vancouver									
1944.....	1.09	40 — 48	1.07	40 — 48	1.05	40 — 48	.53	40 — 48	40 — 48
1945.....	1.10	37½ — 48	1.06	40 — 48	1.05	40 — 48	.54	40 — 48	40 — 48
Victoria									
1944.....	1.09	40 — 44	1.14	40 — 44	1.16	40 — 44	.50	40 — 44	40 — 44
1945.....	1.12	44	1.11	44	1.16	44	.51	40 — 44	40 — 44

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmill Products		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK—			
	<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	52.5		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	54.6 45 - 60		
Quebec.....	59.2 54 - 60		
Ontario.....	56.2 48 - 60		
Prairie Provinces.....	55.9 48 - 60		
British Columbia.....	47.5 44 - 54		
<i>Edgemen</i>			
Canada.....		.73	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.58	.50 — .67
Quebec.....		.53	.43 — .60
Ontario.....		.60	.50 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....		.65	.58 — .70
British Columbia.....		.86	.72 — 1.07
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....		.80	
New Brunswick.....		.54	.48 — .65
Quebec.....		.59	.50 — .74
Ontario.....		.65	.50 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....		.74	.65 — .87
British Columbia.....		.89	.80 — .97
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....		.65	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.49	.44 — .61
Quebec.....		.46	.40 — .49
Ontario.....		.57	.45 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....		.50	.46 — .51
British Columbia.....		.74	.67 — .77
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.53	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.44	.38 — .50
Quebec.....		.41	.35 — .48
Ontario.....		.44	.35 — .50
Prairie Provinces.....		.48	.40 — .60
British Columbia.....		.68	.65 — .72
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....		.82	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.62	.51 — .73
Quebec.....		.61	.50 — .73
Ontario.....		.61	.50 — .77
British Columbia.....		.91	.82 — .99
<i>Saw Filers</i>			
Canada.....		.96	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.68	.52 — .81
Quebec.....		.64	.45 — .82
Ontario.....		1.05	.80 — 1.25
British Columbia.....		1.14	.87 — 1.40

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmill Products—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.78	.70 — .87
Quebec.....		.60	.40 — .88
Ontario.....		.86	.60 — 1.12
Prairie Provinces.....		.94	.77 — 1.11
British Columbia.....		1.10	.80 — 1.39
<i>Pilers</i>			
Canada.....		.59	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.46	.39 — .50
Quebec.....		.49	.36 — .62
Ontario.....		.51	.39 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....		.51	.44 — .60
British Columbia.....		.72	.67 — .77
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	49.6	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.6	44 — 54	
Quebec.....	54.3	50 — 60	
Ontario.....	48.9	44 — 55	
Prairie Provinces.....	47.0	44 — 60	
British Columbia.....	45.5	44 — 48	
<i>Bench Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.56	.45 — .67
Quebec.....		.57	.40 — .70
Ontario.....		.63	.50 — .77
Prairie Provinces.....		.78	.60 — .96
British Columbia.....		.81	.72 — .92
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.52	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.45	.35 — .56
Quebec.....		.45	.33 — .52
Ontario.....		.52	.43 — .62
Prairie Provinces.....		.51	.40 — .57
British Columbia.....		.66	.60 — .72
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.62	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.52	.41 — .70
Quebec.....		.55	.37 — .70
Ontario.....		.61	.50 — .80
Prairie Provinces.....		.67	.40 — .86
British Columbia.....		.81	.72 — .95
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.53	.50 — .60
Quebec.....		.51	.43 — .70
Ontario.....		.55	.38 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....		.56	.48 — .65
British Columbia.....		.72	.70 — .77

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Planning Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.47 — .63
Quebec.....	.54	.41 — .73
Ontario.....	.64	.48 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.62	.55 — .73
British Columbia.....	.71	.62 — .77
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.53	.42 — .62
Quebec.....	.52	.45 — .55
Ontario.....	.56	.49 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.59 — .67
British Columbia.....	.71	.68 — .75
Furniture		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.3	.....
Quebec.....	51.6	44 — 55
Ontario.....	47.3	44 — 50
Manitoba.....	45.7	44 — 50
British Columbia.....	44.4	44 — 45
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.59 — .91
Montreal.....	.77	.67 — .95
Ontario.....	.67	.55 — .80
Toronto.....	.77	.65 — .90
Manitoba.....	.72	.48 — .90
British Columbia.....	.82	.72 — .92
<i>Craters and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.43 — .64
Montreal.....	.61	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.57	.51 — .63
Toronto.....	.56	.50 — .72
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.35 — .72
Montreal.....	.68	.55 — .80
Ontario.....	.62	.53 — .75
Toronto.....	.76	.60 — .85
Manitoba.....	.69	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....	.76	.68 — .84
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.36 — .65
Montreal.....	.66	.53 — .82
Ontario.....	.62	.53 — .73
Toronto.....	.66	.53 — .82
Manitoba.....	.74	.60 — .85
British Columbia.....	.70	.52 — .80

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Furniture—Concluded		
<i>Sanders</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.51	.36 — .64
Ontario.....	.60	.53 — .67
British Columbia.....	.73	.70 — .77
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.63	
Quebec.....	.57	.47 — .68
Montreal.....	.70	.60 — .86
Ontario.....	.64	.55 — .74
Toronto.....	.75	.62 — .90
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .76
<i>Upholsterers</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.55 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.83	.60 — .94
Toronto.....	.90	.80 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.74	.55 — .87
British Columbia.....	.98	.80 — 1.30
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.49	
Quebec.....	.43	.30 — .50
Montreal.....	.48	.42 — .55
Ontario.....	.55	.49 — .65
Toronto.....	.65	.57 — .72
Manitoba.....	.52	.41 — .60
British Columbia.....	.62	.60 — .66

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$
Flour	
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	
Canada.....	Average 48.9 Range 44-60
Canada—	
Bolters.....	.75
Grinders.....	.79
Labourers.....	.56
Millers.....	.77
Millwrights.....	.77
Packers.....	.63
Purifiers.....	.67
Sweepers.....	.54

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Cake		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	50.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.0	44-54	
Quebec.....	53.4	48-60	
Ontario.....	50.2	48-54	
Prairie Provinces.....	49.0	48-54	
British Columbia.....	47.5	47-48	
<i>Bakers*</i>			
Canada.....		.60	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.58	.46 — .77
Quebec.....		.50	.42 — .56
Montreal.....		.50	.42 — .56
Ontario.....		.63	.50 — .75
Toronto.....		.65	.56 — .73
Prairie Provinces.....		.65	.58 — .71
British Columbia.....		.77	.72 — .84
<i>Benchworkers</i>			
Canada.....		.68	
Ontario.....		.62	.54 — .65
Toronto.....		.62	.54 — .64
Prairie Provinces.....		.64	.54 — .73
British Columbia.....		.75	
<i>Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.50	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.43	.28 — .52
Quebec.....		.48	.42 — .60
Montreal.....		.48	.42 — .60
Ontario.....		.54	.40 — .64
Toronto.....		.55	.45 — .68
Prairie Provinces.....		.47	.37 — .57
British Columbia.....		.62	.40 — .69
<i>Helpers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.39	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.32	.28 — .35
Ontario.....		.37	.31 — .45
Toronto.....		.38	.33 — .45
Prairie Provinces.....		.40	.33 — .46
British Columbia.....		.46	.38 — .66
<i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....		.68	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.61	.53 — .73
Ontario.....		.67	.58 — .75
Toronto.....		.68	.64 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....		.65	.48 — .75
British Columbia.....		.83	.78 — .86
<i>Oventenders</i>			
Canada.....		.65	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.60	.53 — .64
Ontario.....		.63	.51 — .75
Toronto.....		.64	.56 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....		.62	.52 — .74
British Columbia.....		.81	.81 — .84

* Not otherwise classified as mixers, oven tenders, etc.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Cake—Concluded		
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.49	.40 — .54
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.48	.42 — .55
Ontario.....	.48	.35 — .60
Toronto.....	.51	.37 — .60
Prairie Provinces.....	.44	.36 — .54
British Columbia.....	.67	.64 — .70
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.29	.20 — .36
Quebec.....	.32	.20 — .37
Montreal.....	.33	.30 — .37
Ontario.....	.40	.35 — .46
Toronto.....	.43	.37 — .50
Prairie Provinces.....	.37	.33 — .41
British Columbia.....	.49	.42 — .51
Biscuits		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	50.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.4	49-50
Quebec.....	53.9	49-54
Ontario.....	48.6	44-55
Manitoba and Alberta.....	48.0	44-50
British Columbia.....	47.9	47.5-48
<i>General Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.41	.31 — .55
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.35	.27 — .45
Ontario.....	.51	.37 — .60
Toronto.....	.55	.50 — .60
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.54	.50 — .58
British Columbia.....	.57	.54 — .60
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.40 — .58
Ontario.....	.59	.45 — .70
British Columbia.....	.75	.72 — .86
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
New Brunswick.....	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.45	.37 — .53
Ontario.....	.66	.57 — .73
Toronto.....	.71	.65 — .73
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.66	.58 — .78
British Columbia.....	.72	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Biscuits—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Oven Tenders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.44	.37 — .50
Montreal.....	.45	.45 — .50
Ontario.....	.59	.47 — .71
Toronto.....	.66	.58 — .71
Manitoba.....	.69	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....	.79	.77 — .86
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.29	.26 — .30
Quebec.....	.31	.25 — .32
Montreal.....	.31	.27 — .32
Ontario.....	.40	.34 — .46
Toronto.....	.41	.38 — .44
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.37	.30 — .46
British Columbia.....	.35	.....
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.50	.43 — .48
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.41	.35 — .49
Ontario.....	.57	.51 — .60
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.8	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.9	44-48
Quebec.....	48.2	44-49
Ontario.....	46.5	44-50
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	46.7	44-49
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.51	.43 — .60
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.50 — .73
Ontario.....	.65	.50 — .77
Toronto.....	.66	.50 — .82
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.71	.58 — .80
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.38	.33 — .43
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.38	.28 — .46
Ontario.....	.43	.36 — .55
Toronto.....	.44	.36 — .55
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.40	.36 — .45
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.44	.38 — .50
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.41	.31 — .52
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.52	.50 — .57

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Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Confectionery—Concluded		
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.35	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.30	.28 — .33
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.37	.32 — .40
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.32	.29 — .32
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.36	.35 — .38
Quebec.....	.32	.24 — .37
Montreal.....	.33	.28 — .37
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.40	.33 — .52
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	.36	.32 — .40
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.58	.53 — .64
Ontario.....	.58	.46 — .66
Toronto.....	.59	.49 — .68
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	51.9	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	59.3	54-60
Quebec.....	51.2	44-60
Ontario.....	51.9	44-60
Alberta.....	51.5	45-54
British Columbia.....	51.6	44-60
<i>Cooks and Processors</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.45 — .61
Ontario.....	.55	.45 — .65
Alberta.....	.53	.53 — .57
British Columbia.....	.67	.60 — .75
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Ontario.....	.66	.50 — .78
British Columbia.....	.76	.65 — .87
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.48 — .70
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .73
British Columbia.....	.66	.60 — .75
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.33	.30 — .35
Ontario.....	.34	.27 — .42
British Columbia.....	.46	.42 — .50

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.41	.33 — .45
Quebec.....	.41	.35 — .50
Ontario.....	.50	.40 — .57
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.52	.50 — .52
British Columbia.....	.59	.50 — .61
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.43	.40 — .50
Quebec.....	.49	.38 — .50
Ontario.....	.51	.45 — .58
British Columbia.....	.63	.57 — .67
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.35	.....
Ontario.....	.40	.32 — .50
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.38	.....
British Columbia.....	.49	.41 — .63
<i>Mechanics, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.53	.52 — .57
Ontario.....	.66	.50 — .79
Alberta.....	.58	.55 — .62
British Columbia.....	.70	.65 — .75
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.35 — .45
Ontario.....	.45	.40 — .50
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.29	.24 — .32
Ontario.....	.41	.37 — .47
Manitoba.....	.33	.....
British Columbia.....	.54	.41 — .68
<i>Peclers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.32	.28 — .45
Ontario.....	.47	.35 — .66
British Columbia.....	.45	.40 — .47
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.44	.33 — .50
Quebec.....	.50	.45 — .57
Ontario.....	.54	.50 — .58
British Columbia.....	.65	.57 — .70

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.9			
Quebec.....	45.2	40 - 55		
Ontario.....	42.7	40 - 48		
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....	41.8	40 - 44		
<i>Blockers</i>				
Canada.....			.78	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.80	.55 - 1.00
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.90	.68 - 1.00
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....			.60	.48 - .80
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.10	
Quebec.....			1.07	.73 - 1.35
Montreal.....			1.16	1.00 - 1.35
Ontario.....			1.21	.88 - 1.50
Toronto.....			1.26	.94 - 1.50
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....			.98	.88 - 1.18
<i>Finishers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.58	
Quebec.....			.57	.39 - .75
Montreal.....			.63	.47 - .75
Ontario.....			.66	.43 - .96
Toronto.....			.75	.55 - .96
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....			.56	.38 - .75
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.02	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.11	.92 - 1.39
Ontario (Toronto only).....			1.06	.93 - 1.13
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....			.80	.55 - .93
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.67	
Quebec.....			.72	.63 - 1.00
Montreal.....			.77	.63 - 1.00
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.75	.50 - 1.03
Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia.....			.55	.35 - .78

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	50.2			
Quebec.....	51.0	48-55		
Ontario.....	50.1	48-55		
<i>Beam House Men</i>				
Canada.....			.73	
Quebec.....			.45	.33 - .49
Ontario.....			.76	.55 - .90

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Leather Tanning—Continued		
<i>Blackers and Colourers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.47 — .60
Ontario.....	.63	.52 — .74
<i>Buffers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.49 — .73
Ontario.....	.67	.53 — .89
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.49 — .67
Ontario.....	.61	.52 — .76
<i>Fleshers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.49 — .65
Ontario.....	.70	.57 — .89
<i>Limers and Soakers</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.40 — .60
Ontario.....	.59	.56 — .67
<i>Seasoners and Stuffers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.49 — .60
Ontario.....	.66	.55 — .77
<i>Settlers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .65
Ontario.....	.65	.51 — .81
<i>Shavers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.53 — .70
Ontario.....	.79	.55 — .99
<i>Splitters</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.50 — .60
Ontario.....	.71	.61 — .82
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.45 — .65
Ontario.....	.66	.55 — .76
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.54 — .72
Ontario.....	.70	.55 — .80
<i>Tackers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.39 — .88
Ontario.....	.71	.57 — .83

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	• \$
Leather Tanning—Concluded			
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.58	
Quebec.....		.52	.40 — .60
Ontario.....		.59	.52 — .65
<i>Tanners</i>			
Canada.....		.66	
Quebec.....		.55	.49 — .65
Ontario.....		.66	.51 — .80
Boots and Shoes			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada.....		49.5	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		48.0	
Quebec.....		50.6	45-55
Ontario.....		47.8	45-50
Manitoba.....		46.5	
British Columbia.....		45.5	44-48
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....		.61	
Quebec.....		.60	.45 — .85
Montreal.....		.64	.45 — .85
Ontario.....		.65	.42 — .85
<i>Cementers and Sole Layers</i>			
Canada.....		.54	
Quebec.....		.49	.25 — .75
Montreal.....		.51	.25 — .75
Ontario.....		.64	.38 — .96
Toronto.....		.74	.46 — .96
<i>Finishers</i>			
Canada.....		.68	
Quebec.....		.64	.36 — 1.20
Ontario.....		.71	.46 — .99
Toronto.....		.75	.57 — .99
<i>Lasters</i>			
Canada.....		.74	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.59	.45 — .74
Quebec.....		.75	.45 — 1.00
Montreal.....		.79	.50 — 1.00
Ontario.....		.75	.50 — 1.00
Toronto.....		.83	.58 — 1.00
Manitoba.....		.66	.53 — .77
British Columbia.....		.81	.75 — .92
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.64	
Quebec.....		.60	.35 — .88
Montreal.....		.64	.40 — .88
Ontario.....		.70	.45 — 1.00
Toronto.....		.81	.61 — 1.00
<i>Sole Leather Cutters</i>			
Canada.....		.60	
Quebec.....		.55	.30 — .70
Montreal.....		.55	.30 — .70
Ontario.....		.69	.50 — .88
Toronto.....		.74	.60 — .85

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Stitchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.35	.28 — .41
Quebec.....	.39	.25 — .61
Montreal.....	.45	.25 — .61
Ontario.....	.46	.33 — .63
Toronto.....	.47	.39 — .56
Manitoba.....	.40	.33 — .55
British Columbia.....	.54	.44 — .69
<i>Treers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.50 — .91
Montreal.....	.69	.50 — .91
Ontario.....	.75	.53 — .96
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.52 — 1.00
Montreal.....	.78	.52 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.79	.52 — 1.19
<i>Upper Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.59 — .91
Montreal.....	.75	.61 — .91
Ontario.....	.74	.54 — .98
Toronto.....	.78	.60 — .93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Meat Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.0	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.7	44-48
Quebec.....	53.9	50-54
Ontario.....	48.5	48-55
Manitoba.....	48.2	48-50
Saskatchewan.....	48.0	.....
Alberta.....	47.8	44-48
British Columbia.....	48.0	.....
<i>Boners</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.57 — .78
Montreal.....	.64	.57 — .70
Ontario.....	.73	.63 — .80
Toronto.....	.75	.63 — .80
Manitoba.....	.74	.70 — .83
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.61 — .89
Alberta.....	.71	.65 — .75
British Columbia.....	.74	.70 — .82

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Casing Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.62 — .69
Montreal.....	.66	.63 — .69
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.71	.65 — .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.65 — .77
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.62 — .65
Alberta.....	.65	.62 — .73
British Columbia.....	.72	.68 — .75
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.66	.60 — .67
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.69	.65 — .75
Manitoba.....	.66	.63 — .73
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.61 — .71
Alberta.....	.66	.63 — .70
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .90
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.50 — .70
Montreal.....	.63	.50 — .70
Ontario.....	.67	.55 — .76
Toronto.....	.69	.63 — .76
Manitoba.....	.66	.66 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.65	.64 — .69
Alberta.....	.69	.65 — .75
British Columbia.....	.71	.68 — .76
<i>General Butchers (including Slaughterers)</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.63 — .78
Quebec.....	.68	.52 — .77
Montreal.....	.71	.59 — .77
Ontario.....	.73	.57 — .90
Toronto.....	.77	.69 — .90
Manitoba.....	.71	.60 — .83
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.60 — .76
Alberta.....	.72	.65 — .80
British Columbia.....	.76	.65 — .86
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.63	.62 — .65
Ontario.....	.67	.52 — .75
Toronto.....	.70	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.63 — .74
Saskatchewan.....	.66	.54 — .74
Alberta.....	.73	.65 — .78
British Columbia.....	.72	.67 — .77

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locailty	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Concluded		
<i>Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.64	.62 — .68
Ontario.....	.61	.54 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.65	.60 — .70
Alberta.....	.64	.58 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.65 — .74
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.64	.51 — .70
Ontario.....	.68	.54 — .77
Toronto.....	.70	.65 — .77
Manitoba.....	.66	.60 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.60	.....
Alberta.....	.67	.65 — .70
British Columbia.....	.73	.70 — .77
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.45	.41 — .50
Ontario.....	.50	.43 — .58
Toronto.....	.52	.46 — .58
Manitoba.....	.50	.49 — .53
Saskatchewan.....	.51	.49 — .54
Alberta.....	.53	.49 — .57
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.64	.61 — .67
Quebec.....	.61	.52 — .68
Montreal.....	.61	.50 — .68
Ontario.....	.66	.47 — .79
Toronto.....	.72	.63 — .79
Manitoba.....	.65	.60 — .70
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.60 — .71
Alberta.....	.65	.60 — .70
British Columbia.....	.73	.70 — .77
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.60 — .77
Ontario.....	.69	.58 — .75
Toronto.....	.71	.65 — .75
Manitoba.....	.68	.65 — .75
Saskatchewan.....	.69	.63 — .73
Alberta.....	.69	.67 — .73
British Columbia.....	.72	.65 — .76

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour
			\$
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	48.9	48-55	
<hr/>			
Canada			
Blacksmiths.....			.85
Carpenters.....			.79
Electricians.....			.85
Labourers.....			.62
Machinists.....			.86
Drill Press Operators.....			.76
Grinder Operators.....			.78
Shear Operators.....			.78
Millwrights.....			.83
Oilers.....			.72
Pipefitters.....			.82
Welders.....			.84
Coke Oven Pushermen.....			.84*
Blast Furnace Stove Tenders.....			.79*
Blast Furnace Keepers.....			.79*
Open Hearth Second Ladlemen.....			.80*
Bloom Mill Bottom Makers.....			.84*
Mill Roughers.....			1.18

* Rate based only on data from basic steel plants.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	49.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.5	44-54	
Quebec.....	51.5	44-55	
Ontario.....	49.2	44-54	
Prairie Provinces.....	46.4	44-54	
British Columbia.....	44.0		
<hr/>			
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....			.80
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.88
Quebec.....			.74
Ontario.....			.76
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.81
British Columbia.....			.96

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Concluded		
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.61	.47 — 1.05
Montreal.....	.76	.57 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.68	.59 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.57	.53 — .61
British Columbia.....	.86	
<i>Coremakers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.81	.75 — .89
Quebec.....	.78	.61 — .97
Montreal.....	.91	.80 — .97
Ontario.....	.77	.65 — .95
Manitoba and Alberta.....	.75	.57 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.01	
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.54	.40 — .75
Montreal.....	.61	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.64	.52 — .73
Prairie Provinces.....	.56	.49 — .63
British Columbia.....	.77	.70 — .85
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.85	.65 — .95
Quebec.....	.83	.68 — .97
Montreal.....	.88	.75 — .97
Ontario.....	.79	.62 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.86	.75 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.70 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.00	
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.63	.50 — .79
Quebec.....	.56	.52 — .60
Ontario.....	.55	.42 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.48 — .69
British Columbia.....	.79	.70 — .87
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.83	.63 — 1.04
Quebec.....	.74	.52 — .97
Montreal.....	.84	.75 — .97
Ontario.....	.84	.70 — .96
Toronto.....	.92	.90 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....	.78	.69 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.00	
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.80	.60 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.87	.65 — 1.06
Prairie Provinces.....	.83	.75 — .89
British Columbia.....	1.08	1.01 — 1.15

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery (Other than Electrical)		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	48.3		
New Brunswick.....	50.8	44-60	
Quebec.....	49.3	44-55	
Ontario.....	48.2	44-55	
Prairie Provinces.....	45.9	44-50	
British Columbia.....	44.2	44-46	
<i>Assemblers</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Quebec.....		.66	.47 — .84
Montreal.....		.68	.50 — .84
Ontario.....		.70	.52 — .90
Toronto.....		.75	.60 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....		.56	.50 — .70
British Columbia.....		.91	
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		.79	
Quebec.....		.82	.61 — .99
Montreal.....		.91	.85 — .99
Ontario.....		.77	.67 — .90
Toronto.....		.86	.80 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....		.81	.80 — .89
British Columbia.....		.99	
<i>Welders</i>			
Canada.....		.83	
New Brunswick.....		.79	.65 — .79
Quebec.....		.83	.67 — 1.02
Montreal.....		.88	.84 — 1.02
Ontario.....		.82	.62 — .95
Toronto.....		.87	.75 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.78	.65 — .90
British Columbia.....		.95	.87 — 1.01
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.56	
Quebec.....		.50	.42 — .60
Montreal.....		.55	.53 — .60
Ontario.....		.58	.50 — .70
Toronto.....		.62	.55 — .70
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.72	
New Brunswick.....		.72	.55 — .80
Quebec.....		.68	.50 — .99
Montreal.....		.81	.64 — .99
Ontario.....		.73	.55 — .95
Toronto.....		.77	.61 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.64	.55 — .70
British Columbia.....		.90	.80 — 1.01

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
New Brunswick.....	.85	.74 —1.03
Quebec.....	.79	.60 — .99
Montreal.....	.85	.67 — .99
Ontario.....	.82	.65 — .95
Toronto.....	.85	.72 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....	.76	.57 — .85
British Columbia.....	1.01	.....
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.50 — .70
Ontario.....	.80	.62 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.01	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.75 —1.09
Montreal.....	1.02	.94 —1.09
Ontario.....	.90	.74 —1.10
Toronto.....	1.03	.91 —1.10
British Columbia.....	1.12	.....
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.63	.....
Ontario.....	.73	.57 — .89
Toronto.....	.77	.70 — .85
Manitoba.....	.62	.50 — .72
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
New Brunswick.....	.94	.90 —1.00
Quebec.....	.94	.77 —1.10
Montreal.....	.99	.80 —1.10
Ontario.....	.97	.79 —1.25
Toronto.....	1.07	.92 —1.25
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.05 —1.15

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc.	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average Range
Canada.....	47.7 44-50
Assemblers.....	.79
Blacksmiths.....	.86
Boilermakers.....	.90
Welders.....	.85
Labourers.....	.58
Machine Operators.....	.74
Machinists.....	.91
Moulders.....	.88
Patternmakers.....	1.00
Toolmakers.....	1.02

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft			\$	\$
NOTE.—In this industry the classification Production Workers "A" and "B" consists of assembly line workers, etc., in various trades (excluding Journeymen).				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.8	.....	
Quebec.....	48.2	48-49		
Ontario.....	43.7	40-50		
Manitoba and Alberta.....	45.0	44-48		
British Columbia.....	48.0	.....	
<i>Machinists, Journeymen</i>				
Canada.....			.99	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.01	.90 — 1.10
Ontario.....			.99	
Manitoba.....			.90	
British Columbia.....			1.00	
<i>Production Workers "A", Male</i>				
Canada.....			.89	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.89	.80 — 1.00
Ontario.....			.90	.83 — 1.00
Manitoba and Alberta.....			.84	.75 — .90
British Columbia.....			.86	.80 — .90
<i>Production Workers "A", Female</i>				
Canada.....			.87	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.76	
Ontario.....			.82	.62 — .85
British Columbia.....			.88	.80 — .90
<i>Production Workers "B", Male</i>				
Canada.....			.75	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....			.74	.70 — .76
Manitoba and Alberta.....			.71	.65 — .75
British Columbia.....			.69	
<i>Production Workers "B", Female</i>				
Canada.....			.70	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.70	.65 — .73
British Columbia.....			.70	
<i>Toolmakers, Journeymen</i>				
Canada.....			1.05	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.11	1.10 — 1.15
Ontario.....			.98	.95 — 1.05
British Columbia.....			1.06	1.00 — 1.15

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.8		44-48
Quebec.....	46.5		44-48
Ontario.....	48.6		44-50
British Columbia.....	44.0		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		.95	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.90	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....		1.00	
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....		.95	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.90	
British Columbia.....		1.00	
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>			
Canada.....		.96	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.91	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....		1.01	
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....		1.03	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.99	.89 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		1.10	
<i>Heaters</i>			
Canada.....		.78	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.80	
Quebec.....		.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....		.75	.74 — .80
British Columbia.....		.80	
<i> HOLDERS-ON</i>			
Canada.....		.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.85	
Quebec.....		.82	.80 — .88
Ontario.....		.80	.79 — .85
British Columbia.....		.86	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.59	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.60	
Quebec.....		.57	.53 — .60
Ontario.....		.55	.54 — .60
British Columbia.....		.61	.60 — .69

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.92	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.94	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.92	.....
British Columbia.....	1.10	.....
<i>Plumbers, Steam and Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — 1.03
Ontario.....	1.03	.89 — 1.13
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Riggers</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.85	.80 — .90
Ontario.....	.83	.79 — .85
British Columbia.....	.94	.85 — 1.00
<i>Riveters</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.90	.....
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Shipfitters or Platers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.....
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.89 — .95
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....
<i>Welders and Burners</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.85 — .95
Quebec.....	.90	.83 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.82 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Motor Vehicles			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.4	40-48		
Canada (Ontario only)—				
Assemblers.....			1.01	.91 — 1.16
Electricians.....			1.03	.90 — 1.16
Inspectors.....			.96	.85 — 1.05
Machine Operators.....			.97	.86 — 1.01
Machinists.....			.99	.80 — 1.12
Millwrights.....			1.01	.96 — 1.06
Painters and Enamellers.....			1.06	.95 — 1.25
Platers.....			.98	.95 — 1.13
Sheet Metal Workers.....			1.03	.90 — 1.12
Toolmakers.....			1.24	1.05 — 1.41
Trimmers.....			.95	.81 — .96
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.7	40-48		
Canada (Ontario only)—				
Assemblers, Male.....			.74	.55 — .85
Assemblers, Female.....			.54	.35 — .70
Grinders.....			.81	.66 — 1.08
Inspectors, Male.....			.78	.65 — .95
Inspectors, Female.....			.51	.38 — .60
Labourers.....			.65	.50 — .75
Machine Operators, Male.....			.79	.65 — .95
Machine Operators, Female.....			.56	.42 — .79
Machinists.....			.89	.67 — 1.16
Millwrights.....			.86	.69 — 1.00
Toolmakers.....			1.00	.85 — 1.05
Welders.....			.84	.62 — .95
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	49.2	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....	
Quebec.....	55.1	44-60		
Ontario.....	47.8	40-55		
Coremakers				
Canada.....			.83	.....
Ontario.....			.85	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Craters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
New Brunswick.....	.66	.55 — .75
Quebec.....	.56	.44 — .80
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .75
<i>Enamellers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Quebec.....	.57	.46 — .72
Ontario.....	.71	.57 — .99
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.53	.45 — .58
Quebec.....	.48	.35 — .64
Ontario.....	.57	.47 — .69
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Ontario.....	.82	.69 — 1.00
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Maritime Provinces.....	.99	.75 — 1.20
Quebec.....	.71	.56 — 1.09
Ontario.....	.87	.65 — 1.13
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.52 — .95
Quebec.....	.61	.47 — .77
Ontario.....	.69	.54 — .86
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.71	.63 — .76
Quebec.....	.71	.53 — .89
Ontario.....	.81	.67 — 1.00
<i>Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
New Brunswick.....	.77	.56 — .97
Quebec.....	.65	.55 — .80
Ontario.....	.67	.45 — .80
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.72	.58 — .84
Quebec.....	.65	.47 — .82
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — 1.00

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Agricultural Implements			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada*.....	48.8	44-60		
<hr/>				
Canada*—				
Blacksmiths.....			.72	.50 — .89
Inspectors.....			.77	.66 — .85
Labourers.....			.60	.50 — .70
Machine Operators.....			.76	.53 — 1.02
Machinists.....			.72	.60 — .84
Moulders.....			.84	.64 — 1.10
Painters.....			.71	.60 — .85
Patternmakers.....			.92	.80 — 1.00
Sheet Metal Workers.....			.68	.50 — .82
Shippers and Packers.....			.73	.60 — .88
<hr/>				
Sheet Metal Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.7			
Quebec.....	47.1	44-48		
Ontario.....	47.2	44-50		
Prairie Provinces.....	45.9	44-48		
British Columbia.....	44.3	40-48		
<hr/>				
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.57	
Quebec.....			.58	.52 — .64
Montreal.....			.60	.52 — .65
Ontario.....			.57	.47 — .69
Toronto.....			.59	.58 — .60
Prairie Provinces.....			.55	.55 — .56
<hr/>				
<i>Machine Operators</i>				
Canada.....			.71	
Quebec.....			.71	.68 — .82
Montreal.....			.73	.68 — .82
Ontario.....			.71	.58 — .86
Toronto.....			.73	.60 — .85
Prairie Provinces.....			.71	.67 — .76
<hr/>				
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....			.83	
Quebec.....			.81	.77 — .93
Montreal.....			.85	.77 — .93
Ontario.....			.84	.70 — .98
Toronto.....			.91	.80 — .93
<hr/>				
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>				
Canada.....			.91	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.92	.89 — .96
Ontario.....			.85	.62 — 1.18
Toronto.....			.88	.65 — 1.18
Prairie Provinces.....			.91	.75 — 1.06
British Columbia.....			1.16	1.10 — 1.18

* Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.52 — .67
Ontario.....	.57	.40 — .65
Toronto.....	.62	.55 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.52 — .70
British Columbia.....	.75	.62 — .91
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.60 — .92
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — .81
Toronto.....	.76	.70 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.60 — .70
British Columbia.....	.69	.66 — .74
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.72 — .97
Montreal.....	.83	.72 — .97
Ontario.....	.84	.66 — .96
Toronto.....	.86	.75 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.78	.70 — .87
British Columbia.....	1.00	.....

Table V—(13) TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.4	.....
Quebec.....	48.3	44-55
Ontario.....	48.9	44-56
<i>Cigar Banders and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.40	.33 — .44
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.40	.36 — .43
<i>Cigar Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.42 — .60
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.64	.52 — .67
<i>Cigar Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.47	.42 — .52
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.52	.....
<i>Cigarette Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.28 — .54
Montreal.....	.41	.30 — .54
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.38	.29 — .46

Table V—(13) TOBACCO, CIGARS AND CIGARETTES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Cigarettes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.34	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.18 — .40
Montreal.....	.40	.33 — .47
Ontario.....	.37	.29 — .42
Toronto.....	.40	.37 — .42
<i>Packers, Cigars, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.37 — .59
Montreal.....	.44	.37 — .57
<i>Packers, Tobacco, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.37	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.28 — .40
Montreal.....	.41	.36 — .43
Ontario.....	.41	.29 — .60
<i>Strippers, Cigars, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Quebec.....	.37	.28 — .43
Montreal.....	.38	.28 — .45
Ontario.....	.43	.40 — .47
Toronto.....	.47	.....
<i>Tobacco Processors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.37 — .61
Montreal.....	.56	.48 — .63
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.54	.44 — .62
<i>Tobacco Processors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Quebec.....	.40	.28 — .45
Montreal.....	.44	.42 — .47
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.35	.31 — .36

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Brewery Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.1	44-48
Quebec.....	48.2	48-55
Ontario.....	46.3	44-48
Prairie Provinces.....	44.4	44-47
British Columbia.....	44.2	44-48
<i>Bottlers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.50	.45 — .52
Quebec.....	.56	.53 — .61
Ontario.....	.70	.58 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.56 — .80
British Columbia.....	.82	.76 — .84

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Brewery Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.50 — .57
Quebec.....	.61	
Ontario.....	.71	.62 — .77
Prairie Provinces.....	.72	.59 — .85
British Columbia.....	.81	.59 — .85
<i>Coopers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.65	.52 — .77
Quebec.....	.79	.77 — .80
Ontario.....	.84	.80 — .91
Prairie Provinces.....	.77	.69 — .88
British Columbia.....	.83	.69 — .96
<i>Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.62	.57 — .63
Quebec.....	.78	.68 — .88
Ontario.....	.83	.75 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.72 — .91
British Columbia.....	.87	.81 — .95
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.58	.55 — .60
Quebec.....	.71	.70 — .72
Ontario.....	.73	.68 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.67	.61 — .78
British Columbia.....	.77	.76 — .82
<i>Kettlemen</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.65	
Ontario.....	.74	.62 — .79
Prairie Provinces.....	.76	.65 — .89
British Columbia.....	.87	.85 — .92
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.57	.55 — .60
Quebec.....	.70	
Ontario.....	.71	.60 — .76
Prairie Provinces.....	.67	.61 — .71
British Columbia.....	.82	.81 — .85

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.8	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.3	44-56
Quebec.....	48.2	44-60
Ontario.....	48.0	44-50
Prairie Provinces.....	46.6	44-48
British Columbia.....	47.1	44-48

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.63 — 1.00
Quebec.....	.78	.65 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.76 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.96	.76 — 1.12
British Columbia.....	1.08	.89 — 1.13
<i>Groundmen</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.63	.60 — .71
Quebec.....	.58	.52 — .72
Ontario.....	.64	.58 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....	.64	.61 — .69
British Columbia.....	.83	.76 — .85
<i>Linemen</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.73	.55 — .89
Quebec.....	.73	.64 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.63 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.99	.80 — 1.08
British Columbia.....	1.01	.77 — 1.13
<i>Metermen</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.63 — .89
Quebec.....	.77	.72 — .80
Ontario.....	.83	.71 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.87	.72 — .98
British Columbia.....	.96	.89 — 1.02
<i>Meter Readers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.52 — .70
Quebec.....	.66	.44 — .88
Ontario.....	.72	.55 — .85
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.57 — .82
British Columbia.....	.76	.67 — .84
<i>Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.66	.48 — .79
Quebec.....	.82	.58 — .94
Ontario.....	.86	.71 — 1.05
Prairie Provinces.....	.85	.58 — 1.18
British Columbia.....	.93	.78 — 1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery, Etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.6	
Quebec.....	47.7	40-48
Ontario.....	45.9	40-50
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	44.7	44-48

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery, etc.—Continued		
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.60 — .87
Ontario.....	.78	.58 — 1.04
Toronto.....	.71	.58 — .85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.86	.72 — .98
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.53	.47 — .62
Ontario.....	.53	.42 — .63
Toronto.....	.54	.45 — .63
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.58	.46 — .72
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.60 — .89
Ontario.....	.74	.52 — 1.03
Toronto.....	.79	.65 — .98
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.70 — .90
Ontario.....	.81	.60 — 1.08
Toronto.....	.75	.60 — .90
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.41 — .58
Ontario.....	.53	.40 — .68
Toronto.....	.58	.47 — .68
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.66 — .95
Ontario.....	.80	.66 — .95
Toronto.....	.79	.66 — .90
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.50 — .69
Ontario.....	.60	.50 — .66
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.62 — .89
Ontario.....	.82	.63 — 1.05
Toronto.....	.76	.63 — .90
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.76	.60 — .88
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.73 — 1.00
Ontario.....	.86	.70 — 1.12
Toronto.....	.81	.70 — .90
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.91	.75 — 1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Electrical Machinery, etc.—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>			
Canada.....		.69	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.70	.57 — .80
Ontario.....		.69	.57 — .79
Toronto.....		.69	.62 — .79
<i>Platers</i>			
Canada.....		.75	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.80	.70 — .87
Ontario.....		.73	.55 — .97
Toronto.....		.73	.62 — .89
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.81	.62 — .92
Ontario.....		.74	.52 — .90
Toronto.....		.76	.65 — .90
Manitoba and British Columbia.....		.84	.75 — .92
<i>Toolmakers</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.00	.84 — 1.10
Ontario.....		1.02	.78 — 1.20
Toronto.....		1.10	.93 — 1.20
Manitoba and British Columbia.....		1.14	.95 — 1.29
Radio Sets and Parts			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.9		
Quebec.....	46.9	45-48	
Ontario.....	44.5	40-48	
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.63	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.63	.54 — .75
Ontario.....		.63	.51 — .77
Toronto.....		.65	.51 — .77
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.52	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.56	.53 — .64
Ontario.....		.51	.44 — .60
Toronto.....		.52	.46 — .55
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.78	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.79	.69 — .95
Ontario.....		.70	.60 — .85
Toronto.....		.74	.62 — .83
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.57	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.63	.57 — .69
Ontario (Toronto only).....		.53	.50 — .59

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radio Sets and Parts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.85 — 1.09
Ontario.....	.83	.65 — .99
Toronto.....	.89	.80 — .99
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.65	.56 — .75
Ontario.....	.66	.45 — .88
Toronto.....	.63	.45 — .79
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.07	.75 — 1.34
Ontario.....	1.03	.81 — 1.22
Toronto.....	1.04	

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, BY LOCALITY, 1945

Canada.....	.57	
Nova Scotia.....	.56	
Halifax.....	.59	.45 — .70
New Glasgow.....	.54	.46 — .61
Sydney.....	.60	.60 — .64
New Brunswick.....	.49	
Fredericton.....	.48	.47 — .50
Moncton.....	.47	.44 — .50
Saint John.....	.53	.45 — .60
Quebec.....	.52	
Hull.....	.53	.40 — .55
Joliette.....	.46	.44 — .50
Montreal.....	.57	.48 — .65
Quebec.....	.51	.41 — .59
St. Jerome.....	.48	.45 — .50
Shawinigan Falls.....	.54	.50 — .56
Sherbrooke.....	.48	.43 — .54
Trois Rivières.....	.56	.50 — .64
Valleyfield.....	.47	.45 — .53
Victoriaville.....	.45	
Ontario.....	.59	
Belleville.....	.54	.45 — .60
Brantford.....	.63	.55 — .70
Chatham.....	.58	.52 — .65
Cornwall.....	.56	.50 — .57
Fort William.....	.63	.57 — .65
Galt.....	.59	.51 — .67
Guelph.....	.57	.50 — .64
Hamilton.....	.63	.58 — .67
Kingston.....	.60	.56 — .63
Kitchener.....	.62	.55 — .70
London.....	.57	.52 — .66

Table V—(17) WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, BY LOCALITY, 1945—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Ontario— <i>Concluded</i>		
Niagara Falls.....	.66	.57 — .74
Ottawa.....	.53	.47 — .58
Orillia.....	.52	.45 — .55
Oshawa.....	.74	.66 — .77
Peterborough.....	.55	.51 — .59
Port Arthur.....	.62	.60 — .63
St. Catharines.....	.61	.55 — .66
St. Thomas.....	.64	.52 — .70
Sarnia.....	.68	.63 — .71
Sault Ste. Marie.....	.64	.63 — .66
Sudbury.....	.51	.50 — .55
Thorold.....	.71	.59 — .77
Toronto.....	.60	.50 — .68
Welland.....	.62	.57 — .67
Windsor.....	.71	.62 — .78
Woodstock.....	.54	.38 — .64
Manitoba.....	.55	
Winnipeg.....	.55	.50 — .63
Saskatchewan.....	.54	
Moose Jaw.....	.51	.40 — .60
Regina.....	.58	.52 — .62
Saskatoon.....	.55	.52 — .60
Alberta.....	.57	
Calgary.....	.62	.54 — .71
Edmonton.....	.58	.55 — .60
British Columbia.....	.67	
New Westminster.....	.66	.62 — .68
Vancouver.....	.67	.60 — .72
Victoria.....	.66	.60 — .72

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LAROURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SYDNEY—																
1939.....	.95		.70 — .80		.70		.63 — .75		.80		.70 — .80		.70		.35 — .40	
1940.....	.95		.80 — .90		.70		.63 — .75		.80		.75		.70		.35 — .40	
1941.....	.95 — 1.00		.80 — .90		.70 — .80		.63 — .75		.80		.75 — .85		.70		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.95 — 1.10		.90 — .95		.90 — .95		.75		.90		.75 — .85					
1943.....	1.00 — 1.15		.90 — .95		.90 — .95		.79		.95		.85 — .95				.47	
1944.....	1.15		.96		.90 — .95		.75 — .90		.95		.95				.54	
1945.....	1.15		.96		.95*		.81*		.95		.95*				.53	
HALIFAX—																
1939.....	1.00		.70		.85		.60		.80		.85		.70		.30 — .40	
1940.....	1.00		.70		.95		.65		.85		.95		.70		.30 — .40	
1941.....	1.10		.80		1.00		.73		.90		.85		.75		.35 — .40	
1942.....	1.10		.80		1.00		.78		.90		.95		.70 — .80		.40 — .45	
1943.....	1.15		.85		1.05		.80		.95		1.02 $\frac{1}{2}$		.78 — .95		.50 — .55	
1944.....	1.15		.95		1.06		.81		.95		1.02 $\frac{1}{2}$		.85		.50 — .55	
1945.....	1.15		.95		1.06		.81		.95		1.02 $\frac{1}{2}$		.85*		.52	
CHARLOTTETOWN—																
1939.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55		.50 — .60		.40 — .55		.75		.50 — .60		.50 — .60		.30 — .35	
1940.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55		.60		.40 — .55		.75		.50 — .60		.50 — .60		.35	
1941.....	.75		.55		.60		.55		.75		.60		.60		.35	
1942.....	.75		.55		.65		.60		.75		.60		.60		.35 — .40	
1943.....	.95		.60		.75		.60		.75 — .80		.65		.65		.50 — .55	
1944.....	.95 — 1.15		.60		.75		.65		.75 — .80		.65 — .68		.65 — .68		.50 — .55	
1945.....	1.15		.60		.75*		.65		.85*		.70*		.70*		.50	
MONTGOMERY—																
1939.....	.80		.45 — .55		.50 — .60		.55		.60 — .80		.60 — .65		.55 — .65		.30 — .35	
1940.....	.80		.45 — .55		.60		.55 — .60		.75 — .80		.60 — .70		.50 — .65		.30 — .35	
1941.....	.80 — .90		.50 — .70		.60 — .65		.55 — .60		.75 — .90		.70 — .80		.65		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.90		.65 — .70		.....		.60 — .65		.....		.80		.65		.40	
1943.....	.95		.70 — .75		.....		.60 — .65		.75 — .90		.85		.65		.45 — .50	
1944.....	.90 — 1.05		.70 — .80		.81		.60 — .65		.90		.85 — .95		.65		.51	
1945.....	1.05		.76		.81*		.63		.90*		.....		.70		.52	

SAINT JOHN—

1939.....	.90	.50 — .60	.50 — .55	.90	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.30 — .40
1940.....	.90	.60	.55 — .60	.90	.65 — .70	.50 — .65	.35 — .40
1941.....	.90	.70	.65	.90	.80	.65	.40
1942.....	.90	.60 — .70	.60 — .76	.90	.85	.65	.45 — .55
1943.....	1.05	.75 — .80	.78	1.05	.85 — .95	.75	.50 — .60
1944.....	1.10	.80	.85	1.10	.88	.81	.53
1945.....	1.10	.81	.85	1.10			

QUEBEC—

1939.....	.75 — .80	.55 — .60	.50 — .55	.75	.55 — .65	.55 — .65	.40
1940.....	.80	.60	.55	.80	.60 — .65	.60 — .65	.40
1941.....	.85	.65	.60	.85	.65	.65	.45
1942.....	.90	.70	.65	.90	.70	.70	.50
1943.....	1.00	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1944.....	1.00	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1945.....	1.00	.80	.75	1.00*	.80	.80*	.60

MONTREAL—

1939.....	.80 — .90	.70	.66	.80	.75	.65 — .75	.40
1940.....	.88	.77	.70	.88	.85	.75	.44
1941.....	.92	.81	.74	.90	.90	.82	.46
1942.....	.97	.86	.79	.95	1.00	.87	.51
1943.....	1.05	.95	.85	1.05	1.00	.95	.60
1944.....	1.05	.95	.85	1.05	1.00	.95	.60
1945.....	1.06	.96	.86	1.06	1.01	.96	.61

OTTAWA—

1939.....	.90 — 1.00	.85	.70	.85	.95	.85	.40 — .50
1940.....	1.00	.85	.70	.85	.85	.85	.40 — .50
1941.....	1.10	.90	.75	1.00	1.05	.95	.40 — .50
1942.....	1.10	.90	.75	1.00	1.05	.95	.50
1943.....	1.15	.95	.85	1.05	1.06 — 1.10	1.00	.55
1944.....	1.16	.96	.85 — .88	1.05	1.12	1.01	.56
1945.....	1.16	.96	.86	1.06	1.12	1.01	.56

KINGSTON

1939.....	1.00	.80	.70 — .75	1.00	.70 — .80	.60 — .75	.35 — .40
1940.....	1.00	.85	.75 — .80	1.00	.80	.70 — .80	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.05	.90	.80	1.05	.90	.75 — .80	.40
1942.....	1.05	.90	.80	1.05	.90	.80 — .90	.45
1943.....	1.05 — 1.11	.95	.85 — .95	1.10	.96	.90	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.11	.96	.85 — .95	1.11	.96	.90	.50 — .66
1945.....	1.11	.96	.85	1.11	.96*	.90*	.60

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government.

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
BELLEVILLE—																
1939.....	.75	.90	.50	.70	.65	.70	.40	.60	.75	.80	.60	.75	.55	.70	.30	.40
1940.....	.75	.90	.70	.70	.65	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.60	.75	.60	.70	.30	.40
1941.....	.90	.90	.70	.70	.65	.70	.50	.60	.80	.85	.60	.75	.60	.70	.35	.40
1942.....	.90	.90	.70	.75	.70	.75	.50	.60	.....	.....	.60	.75	.60	.70	.40	.45
1943.....	1.02	.94	.90	.94	.70	.80	.65	.65	1.05	.....	.70	.75	.62	.75	.30	.32
1944.....	1.00	.95	.90	.95	.70	.80	.70	.70	1.00	.15	.70	.75	.75	.77	.50	.52
1945.....	.....	.....	.90	.90	.75	.75	.70*	.70*	.....	.....	.75	.75	.80*	.....	.55	.55
PETERBOROUGH—																
1939.....	.80	.90	.60	.70	.50	.65	.40	.50	.75	.80	.65	.75	.50	.70	.35	.40
1940.....	.80	.90	.60	.70	.60	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.65	.75	.50	.70	.35	.40
1941.....	.85	.90	.70	.80	.50	.70	.45	.60	.75	.80	.65	.75	.55	.75	.35	.45
1942.....	.90	1.10	.75	.85	.50	.80	.50	.65	.80	.85	.70	.80	.63	.85	.40	.50
1943.....	1.18	.85	.75	.85	.61	.85	.52	.67	1.10	.....	.77	.85	.75	.90	.55	.55
1944.....	1.19	.85	.80	.85	.70	.75	.55	.70	1.10	.....	.80	.90	.75	.90	.55	.65
1945.....	1.19	.84	.....	.....	.81*	.81*	.60	.60	.....	.....	.91*	.91*	.87	.....	.60	.60
TORONTO—																
1939.....	1.00	.90	.90	.90	1.00	.90	.75	.75	.90	.....	1.00	.....	.93	.....	.35	.50
1940.....	1.05	.95	.95	.95	1.10	.95	.80	.80	1.00	.....	1.00	.....	1.00	.....	.40	.50
1941.....	1.13	.90	1.00	.90	1.10	.90	.85	.85	1.10	.....	1.10	.....	1.08	.....	.40	.50
1942.....	1.14	.93	1.03	.93	1.15	.93	.85	.85	1.10	.....	1.15	.....	1.08	.....	.62	.62
1943.....	1.18	.95	1.05	.95	1.15	1.17	.96	.96	1.10	.16	1.16	.....	1.14	.....	.66	.66
1944.....	1.19	.97	1.07	.97	1.17	.97	.97	.97	1.17	.....	1.17	.....	1.14	.....	.66	.66
1945.....	1.23	.97	1.11	.97	1.21	.97	.97	.97	1.21	.....	1.17	.....	1.18	.....	.67	.67
ST. CATHARINES—																
1939.....	.90	.70	.70	.70	.65	.70	.65	.65	.90	.....	.75	.....	.75	.....	.35	.40
1940.....	.90	.80	.80	.80	.65	.70	.65	.65	.80	.90	.75	.....	.75	.....	.35	.40
1941.....	1.00	.90	.90	.90	.65	.70	.70	.70	.80	.90	.90	.....	.90	.....	.35	.45
1942.....	1.00	1.05	.93	.93	.75	.80	.75	.75	1.00	.....	.90	.....	.90	.....	.40	.50
1943.....	1.09	.95	.93	.95	.82	.82	.76	.76	1.05	.....	1.00	.....	1.01	.....	.54	.61
1944.....	1.11	.90	1.00	.90	.77	.87	.75	.80	1.11	.....	1.01	.....	1.01	.....	.55	.65
1945.....	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00*	1.00*	.81*	.81*	1.11*	.....	1.01	.....	1.01	.....	.55	.62

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WINDSOR—	1939.....	1.15	.95	1.15	.60 — .65	.90	1.00	.55	.70 — .85	.35 — .45	1.00	.70 — .85	.70 — .85	.55		
	1940.....	1.15	.95	1.15	.65	.90	1.00	.55	.75 — .85	.35 — .45	1.00	.75 — .85	.75 — .85	.55		
	1941.....	1.15	1.05	1.15 — 1.20	.75	.90	1.15	.55	.85	.40 — .45	1.15	.85	.85	.55		
	1942.....	1.20	1.10	1.20	.75 — .80	1.06	1.15	.55	1.00 — 1.06	.40 — .45	1.15	1.00 — 1.06	1.00 — 1.06	.66 — .70		
	1943.....	1.26	1.13	1.20 — 1.30	.83 — .85	1.06	1.21	.55	1.06	.40 — .50	1.21	1.06	1.06	.71 — .75		
	1944.....	1.26	1.14	1.26	.86	1.15	1.25	.55	1.15	.55 — .58	1.25	1.06	1.06	.75		
	1945.....	1.26	1.18	1.26	.95	1.15	1.25	.55	1.15	.55 — .58	1.25	1.15	1.15	.64		
PORT ARTHUR—	1939.....	1.10	.55 — .70	.65 — .75	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.35 — .45	.65 — .75	.35 — .45	.90	.65 — .75	.65 — .75	.35 — .45		
	1940.....	1.00	.60 — .70	.65 — .85	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.35 — .45	.65 — .75	.35 — .45	.90	.65 — .75	.65 — .75	.35 — .45		
	1941.....	1.00 — 1.15	.70 — .80	.65 — .85	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.40 — .45	.75 — .80	.40 — .45	.90	.75 — .80	.75 — .80	.40 — .45		
	1942.....	1.15	.70 — .80	.65 — .85	.65 — .70	1.00	.90	.50	.75 — .90	.40 — .50	.90	.75 — .90	.75 — .90	.50		
	1943.....	1.20	.78 — .85	.82 — .92	.77	1.00 — 1.10	.90 — 1.00	.55 — .58	.90 — .95	.55 — .58	.90 — 1.00	.90 — .95	.90 — .95	.55 — .58		
	1944.....	1.20	.85 — .90	.82 — .95	.75 — .90	1.10	.90 — 1.00	.55 — .58	.90 — .95	.55 — .58	.90 — 1.00	.90 — .95	.90 — .95	.55 — .58		
	1945.....	1.20	.90	.95*	.....	1.00 — 1.15†	1.00	.64	.....	.....	1.00	.....	.95*	.64		
FORT WILLIAM—	1939.....	1.00	.55 — .70	.65 — .75	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.35 — .45	.65 — .75	.35 — .45	.90	.65 — .75	.65 — .75	.35 — .45		
	1940.....	1.00	.55 — .70	.65 — .85	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.35 — .45	.65 — .75	.35 — .45	.90	.65 — .75	.65 — .75	.35 — .45		
	1941.....	1.00 — 1.15	.70 — .80	.65 — .85	.50 — .60	.80 — 1.00	.90	.40 — .45	.75 — .80	.40 — .45	.90	.75 — .80	.75 — .80	.40 — .45		
	1942.....	1.15	.70 — .80	.70 — .85	.50 — .60	1.00	.90	.50	.80	.40 — .50	.90	.80	.80	.40 — .50		
	1943.....	1.20	.85 — .90	.82 — .95	.55 — .70	1.00 — 1.10	1.00	.51 — .61	.89	.51 — .61	1.00	.89	.89	.51 — .61		
	1944.....	1.20	.85 — .90	.82 — .95	.80 — .90	1.10	1.00	.55 — .60	1.10	.55 — .60	1.00	1.10	.89	.55 — .60		
	1945.....	1.20	.90	.95*	.85	1.15*	1.00	.60	1.15*	.60	1.00	1.15*	.95*	.60		
WINNIPEG—	1939.....	1.10	.85	.85	.70	1.10	.95	.40 — .45	.70	.40 — .45	.95	.70	.70	.40 — .45		
	1940.....	1.10	.85	.85	.70	1.10	.95	.40 — .45	.70	.40 — .45	.95	.70	.70	.40 — .45		
	1941.....	1.15	.95	.85	.75	1.15	1.05	.45 — .50	.75	.45 — .50	1.05	.75	.75	.45 — .50		
	1942.....	1.20	1.00	.95	.80	1.20	1.10	.45 — .50	.80	.45 — .50	1.10	.80	.80	.45 — .50		
	1943.....	1.20	1.00	1.00 — 1.05	.85	1.20	1.10	.50 — .55	.85	.50 — .55	1.10	.85	.85	.50 — .55		
	1944.....	1.20	1.00	1.00 — 1.05	.85	1.20	1.10	.52 — .65	.85	.52 — .65	1.10	.85	.85	.52 — .65		
	1945.....	1.25	1.05	1.05	.90	1.25	1.15	.63	.85	.63	1.15	.85	.85	.63		

BRANDON—	1939.....	.90	.70	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.33 — .38
	1940.....	.90	.70	.75	.65	.90	.80	.65	.35 — .40
	1941.....	1.00	.80	.80	.70	1.00	.85	.70	.40 — .45
	1942.....	1.05	.85	.80	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.40 — .45
	1943.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.45
	1944.....	1.05	.85	.85	.75	1.05	1.00	.75	.50 — .55
	1945.....	1.10*	.90	.93	.85*	1.10*	1.05	.75	.57
REGINA—	1939.....	1.10	.75	.90	.65 — .70	1.00	.90	.75	.40
	1940.....	1.10	.75	.90	.65 — .70	1.00	1.00	.75	.40
	1941.....	1.20	.90	1.00	.70	1.00	1.00	.75	.45
	1942.....	1.20	.95	1.00	.70	1.00 — 1.10	1.00	.75 — .85	.40 — .50
	1943.....	1.25	.95	.95 — 1.05	.70 — .75	1.00 — 1.15	1.05	.80 — .90	.50 — .55
	1944.....	1.26	.96	1.00 — 1.05	.76	1.06	1.06	.80 — .90	.51 — .56
	1945.....	1.26	.96	1.05	.76	1.16*	1.06	.86*	.53
SASKATOON—	1939.....	1.00	.50 — .75	.70 — .80	.50 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .40
	1940.....	1.00	.50 — .75	.70 — .80	.55 — .70	.75 — 1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.30 — .40
	1941.....	1.00	.75	.80	.55 — .70	1.00	1.00	.75 — .90	.40
	1942.....	1.00	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.05	1.00 — 1.05	.81 — .85	.50 — .55
	1943.....	1.05	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.05	1.06	.81 — .85	.50 — .56
	1944.....	1.06	.80	.85	.65 — .75	1.06	1.06	.81 — .85*	.58
	1945.....	1.20*	.96	.93	.70	1.06*	1.06	.85*	
CALGARY—	1939.....	1.10	.80	.90	.75 — .80	.90	.95	.80	.40 — .50
	1940.....	1.20	.90	.90	.75 — .80	1.10	.95	.80	.40 — .50
	1941.....	1.20	.95	1.00	.80	1.10	1.05	.90	.40 — .50
	1942.....	1.25	.98	1.00	.80 — .85	1.10	1.05	.90	.45 — .50
	1943.....	1.25	1.00	1.05	.85 — .95	1.10	1.10	.92 — 1.00	.52 — .64
	1944.....	1.25	1.01	1.05	.85 — .95	1.16	1.12	.95 — 1.00	.55 — .65
	1945.....	1.25	1.03	1.05	.90	1.16*	1.12	.97	.60
EDMONTON—	1939.....	1.10	.90	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.90	.40 — .50
	1940.....	1.10	.90	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	.90	.45 — .50
	1941.....	1.10	.95	.85	.80	1.05	1.05	1.00	.45 — .50
	1942.....	1.25	1.00	.80 — 1.00	.85	1.05	1.10	1.00	.50 — .55
	1943.....	1.30	1.03	1.05	.85 — .90	1.12 — 1.21	1.15	1.05	.60
	1944.....	1.31	1.03	1.05	.90 — .91	1.12 — 1.21	1.16	1.07	.60 — .65
	1945.....	1.31	1.03	1.06	.91	1.31*	1.16	1.07	.61

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government

† Source, Trade Union Return.

Table VI—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1945—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
VANCOUVER—																
1939.....	1.10		.75 — .90		.75 — 1.00		.63 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.45 — .50	
1940.....	1.10		.75 — .90		.85 — 1.00		.63 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.45 — .50	
1941.....	1.23		.75 — .98		.85 — 1.10		.75 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.08		.45 — .55	
1942.....	1.23		.99		1.05 — 1.13		.90		1.00		1.13		1.13		.59	
1943.....	1.29		1.12		1.10 — 1.24		.97		1.07		1.19		1.18		.60 — .75	
1944.....	1.29		1.12		1.19		.97		1.07		1.19		1.18		.65 — .81	
1945.....	1.29		1.12		1.19		.97		1.10		1.19		1.18		.71	
VICTORIA—																
1939.....	1.00		.75 — .80		.60 — .75		.65		.90		.90		.75		.45 — .53	
1940.....	1.13		.75 — .90		.75		.65		.90		.90		.80 — .90		.45 — .53	
1941.....	1.13		.75 — .93		1.00		.75		1.00		1.00		.90 — 1.00		.45 — .53	
1942.....	1.13		.95		1.00		.75		1.00		1.00		1.00		.59	
1943.....	1.20		1.00 — 1.10		1.05		.95		1.05		1.18		1.05		.65 — .67	
1944.....	1.20		1.10		1.06		.95		1.05		1.19		1.18		.65 — .70	
1945.....	1.20		1.10		1.06		.96		1.10		1.19*		1.18		.68	

* Source, Fair Wage Schedule, Dominion Government

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1945

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION, FREIGHT AND PASSENGER (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel. Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels, hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime. Some of the tug-boat employees in all areas are on the eight-hour day.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	200.41	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	150.08	105.00—199.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	207.33	194.54—250.00
Pacific Coast.....	189.21	179.93—199.93
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	159.50	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	130.57	85.00—159.60
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	160.68	156.87—167.10
Pacific Coast.....	165.95	155.00—170.00
<i>Second Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	192.42	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	152.03	101.70—192.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	199.24	192.10—222.10
Pacific Coast.....	178.33	164.93—189.93
<i>Third Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	156.10	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	123.71	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.13	141.87—166.87
Pacific Coast.....	160.95	149.92—169.93
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada.....	104.10	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	82.17	69.12— 97.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	121.64	97.10—140.00
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	87.81	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	71.37	59.10— 89.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	89.95	86.39— 94.60
Pacific Coast.....	87.42	81.58— 95.00
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	104.95	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	90.55	64.10—107.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	107.27	106.64—112.10
Pacific Coast.....	93.46	89.92— 99.93
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	109.29	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	87.50	75.00—112.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.28	
Pacific Coast.....	101.10	99.93—105.75
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>		
Canada.....	107.98	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	85.82	70.00—112.10
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.25	
Pacific Coast.....	95.72	93.42—100.00

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION, FREIGHT AND PASSENGER (INLAND AND COASTAL)
—Concluded.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada.....	96.87	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	97.10	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	97.44	97.10—102.10
Pacific Coast.....	92.95	89.93— 94.93
<i>Chief Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	143.25	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	121.15	89.10—135.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	150.77	144.60—154.60
Pacific Coast.....	123.29	105.00—159.93
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	99.70	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	83.71	75.00—100.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	103.13	89.60—126.87
Pacific Coast.....	92.62	85.00— 99.93
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	151.95	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	130.14	105.00—144.60
Pacific Coast.....	160.34	125.00—189.93

Table VII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour*
	\$
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	.95
Saint John.....	.98
Quebec.....	.87
Montreal.....	.95
Vancouver and Victoria {ship.....	1.10
{dock.....	1.06
Port Alberni.....	1.10
Prince Rupert.....	1.00

Inland Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour
	\$
Longshoremen, Stevedores and Freight Handlers—	
Upper St. Lawrence River and Great Lakes.....	.65†

* Higher rates are paid for handling certain commodities and for evening and night work.

† This is the predominant rate in the following ports: Quebec, Trois Rivières and Montreal; Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor; Point Edward and Sarnia; Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates are paid for evening and night work.

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. Effective June 1, 1946, the rates shown were increased.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except Locomotive Shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	1944-1945 (a)		
	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile Cents</i>	\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>			
Passenger.....	5.48	8.33	244.81—252.06
Freight, Through.....	7.34		
<i>Brakemen</i>			
Passenger.....	3.94	6.02	175.31
Freight, Through.....	6.00		
<i>Baggagemen, Train.....</i>	4.05	6.19	180.61—185.73
<i>Yardmen</i>			
Foremen.....		7.99	
Helpers.....		7.50	
Switch Tenders.....		6.04	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>			
Passenger.....	7.13 — 8.13		
Freight, Through.....	7.90 — 9.82		
Yard.....		7.92 — 9.24	
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>			
Passenger.....	5.53 — 6.73		
Freight, Through.....	6.06 — 7.57		
Yard.....		6.48 — 7.84	
Hostlers.....		6.70 — 7.20	
Hostlers, Helpers.....		6.10	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatchers.....			257.41—284.41
Telegraph Operators.....			154.41—166.41
Agents.....			161.41—178.41
Relief Agents.....			171.41—180.41
Assistant Agents.....			102.41—107.41
Linemen.....			172.41—180.41
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foremen.....		6.50 — 7.00	
Section Foremen, First Class Yards.....		6.40	
Section Foremen, on Line.....		5.95	
	<i>Per Hour \$</i>		
Sectionmen, Classified Yards.....	.57 — .61		
Sectionmen, Other.....	.54 — .59		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foremen.....		7.00	
Foremen, Painter.....		6.75	
Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.....	.81		
Carpenters.....	.77 — .81		
Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians.....	.76 — .93		
Painters.....	.74 — .77		
Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.....	.64 — .77		
Mechanics' Helpers.....	.64		
Pumpmen.....			128.41—134.41
Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		6.40	
<i>Signalmen</i>			
Non-interlocked Crossings.....	.56		
Half-interlocked Crossings.....	.58		
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops (b)</i>			
Mechanics(c).....	.95		
Other Carmen(d).....	.88		
Helpers.....	.72		
Electrical Workers, Electricians.....	.95		

Table VII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—Concluded

Occupation	1944-45 (a)		
	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops (b)—Concluded</i>	<i>Per Hour</i>	\$	\$
Electrical Workers, Linemen.....	.91		
Electrical Workers, Groundmen.....	.85		
Electrical Workers, Operators.....	.78		
Coach Cleaners.....	.60		
Shop Labourers.....	.56 — .58		

- (a) These rates include an increase of 6 cents per hour effective September 15, 1943, as a result of a retro-active award by the National War Labour Board dated July 31, 1944. For rates 1929 to 1943, see the previous Wage Report No. 27, page 80. The cost of living bonuses printed in the footnote to that table are in addition to the basic rates shown.
- (b) These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out.
- (c) Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.
- (d) Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

Table VII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.9	.....	
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario....	48.0	44-60		
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	51.1	48-60		
British Columbia.....	45.8	44-48		
<i>Electricians</i>				
Canada.....			202.20	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			199.11	176.80—225.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			219.42	188.42—263.42
British Columbia.....			195.38	175.00—200.00
<i>Millwrights</i>				
Canada.....			205.96	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			217.45	193.65—260.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			190.92	178.42—203.42
British Columbia.....			191.09	175.00—211.51
<i>Weighmen</i>				
Canada.....			199.26	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			207.87	179.12—230.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			175.93	168.42—183.45
British Columbia.....			189.38	155.00—200.00
<i>Labourers</i>			per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....			.69	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			.67	.59 — .75
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.70	.....
British Columbia.....			.75	.65 — .75
<i>Oilers</i>				
Canada.....			.68	.....
Quebec and Ontario.....			.67	.59 — .75
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.75	.....
British Columbia.....			.75	.....

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS§

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN‡	ELECTRICIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK						
	Range		Range			
Canada.....	40 — 63					
Nova Scotia.....	44 — 56		Manitoba.....			44 — 48
New Brunswick.....	48 — 63		Saskatchewan.....			48
Quebec.....	48 — 63		Alberta.....			40 — 48
Ontario.....	44 — 54		British Columbia.....			44 — 48
Nova Scotia— Halifax						
1939.....	65		55 —	77	62 —	40 —
1940.....	65		55 —	77	63 —	40 —
1941.....	71		61 —	83	69 —	46 —
1942.....	74½		76 —	86	72 —	64 —
1943.....	80		83 —	95	79 —	71 —
1944.....	81		92	95	90½	58 —
1945.....	81		92	95	92	58 —
Sydney						
1939.....	50 (a)		47	59	54	40 —
1940.....	55 (a)		52	65	60	35 —
1941.....	55 (a)		52	65	60	50 —
1942.....	65 (a)		55 —	72½	69	53 —
1943.....	66 (a)		62	76	72	54 —
1944.....	74 (a)		70	80	79	48 —
1945.....	74 (a)		70	80	80	50 —

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS§—Continued

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN†	ELECTRICIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
NEW BRUNSWICK—						
Saint John						
1939.....	.43	.....	.42 — .51	.30 — .50	.54	.30
1940.....	.43	.....	.42 — .51	.30 — .50	.54	.30
1941.....	.50	.....	.48 — .57	.38 — .58	.61	.35 — .38
1942.....	.60½	.....	.50½ — .60½	.48½ — .60½	.71	.48½
1943.....	.62	.....	.85	.52 — .75	.76½	.52
1944.....	.65½	.....	.86	.53 — .72	.76½	.53
1945.....	.65½	.....	.86	.53½ — .76	.76½	.53
QUEBEC—						
Quebec						
1939.....	.55	.....	.48 — .49	.36 — .61	.50 — .61	.30 — .38
1940.....	.55	.....	.48 — .55	.40 — .61	.50 — .61	.30 — .38
1941.....	.58	.....	.50 — .57	.42 — .61	.50 — .61	.30 — .40
1942.....	.62	.....	.52 — .62	.44 — .65	.60 — .65	.39 — .44
1943.....	.63	.....	.56 — .65	.50 — .73	.68½ — .71	.43½ — .48½
1944.....	.63	.....	.73	.52½ — .77	.77	.40 — .52
1945.....	.70	.....	.76	.64 — .77	.77	.45 — .55
Levis						
1939.....	.28	.....	.35 — .48	.25 — .46	.50	.25 — .30
1940.....	.30	.....	.40 — .49	.30 — .50	.55	.25 — .30
1941.....	.32	.....	.43 — .53	.32 — .55	.58	.29 — .34
1942.....	.33	.....	.46 — .56	.31 — .61	.....	.31 — .33
1943.....	.40	.....	.63	.33 — .68	.....	.40½
1944.....	.40	.....	.65	.41½ — .63	.....	.....
1945.....	.40	.....	.65	.43 — .65	.....	.38 — .46

Montreal	1939.....	55	57	38	62	55	65	35
	1940.....	60	58	39	68	62	71	35
	1941.....	60	58	39	68	62	71	35
	1942.....	64	62½	43	72½	66½	75½	38½
	1943.....	65	68	43	76	68	76	45
	1944.....	66	68	46½	73	73½	76	61
Hull	1945.....	66	68	48	76	73½	76	46
	1939.....	44	43	37	49	40	47	37
	1940.....	44	43	37	49	40	47	37
	1941.....	49	46	40	51	44	50	40
	1942.....	58	55	45½	60	53	59	39
	1943.....	62	58	54	66	67	66	46
ONTARIO— Ottawa	1944.....	62	58	49	74	66	66	47
	1945.....	67	58	49	74	66	66	47
	1939.....	54 (a)	51	37	59	45	61	39
	1940.....	54 (a)	51	40	59	45	56	40
	1941.....	58 (a)	55	44	63	53	60	44
	1942.....	63 (a)	60	49	66	55	65	49
Cornwall	1943.....	68 (a)	65	50	75	60	70	52½
	1944.....	73 (a)	72	59	74	69	69	59
	1945.....	73 (a)	72	59	77	69	69	63½
	1939.....	46	52	38	54	48	51	35
	1940.....	48	55	41	55	50	55	35
	1941.....	51	58	44	57	53	58	36
Toronto	1942.....	58	64	44½	62½	64½	64½	38
	1943.....	62	59	49	69	69	69	34
	1944.....	65	69	.....	71	72	72	49
	1945.....	65	69	55	71	72	72	52
	1939.....	65 (a)	72	54	81	60	79	45
	1940.....	68 (a)	75	57	84	63	82	48
Toronto	1941.....	70 (a)	77	59	86	65	84	50
	1942.....	74 (a)	86	62	89	69	92	55
	1943.....	77½ (a)	87	60	100	78	92	52½
	1944.....	80 (a)	93	69	89½	89½	89½	57½
	1945.....	80 (a)	93	68	92	89½	89½	60
	1945.....	80 (a)	93	68	92	89½	89½	65

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Continued

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN†	ELECTRI- CIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
ONTARIO—Concluded						
St. Catharines						
1939.....	.52 (a)	.48	.50 — .55	.37 — .58	.53	.35
1940.....	.55 (a)	.....	.55	.40 — .58	.50	.35 — .40
1941.....	.61 (a)	.....	.61	.46 — .64	.56	.41 — .46
1942.....	.64 (a)	.....	.64	.49 — .67	.64	.49
1943.....	.75 (a)	.....	.75	.59 — .77	.75	.53
1944.....	.75 (a)	.....	.76½	.58 — .85	.85	.55
1945.....	.75 (a)	.....	.76½	.58 — .85	.85	.55
Hamilton						
1939.....	.58	.....	.69	.48 — .58	.59	.50
1940.....	.60	.....	.71	.50 — .60	.61	.52
1941.....	.63	.....	.74	.53 — .63	.64	.55
1942.....	.69	.....	.80	.56 — .68	.70	.64
1943.....	.74	.....	.85	.61 — .76	.63 — .75	.59 — .66
1944.....	.77	.....	.85	.70 — .80	.75	.61 — .66
1945.....	.77	.....	.85	.70 — .80	.75	.61 — .66
Kitchener						
1939.....	.45	.45	.70 — .73	.40 — .50	.50	.40
1940.....	.....	.45 (a)	.70 — .73	.45 — .50	.50	.45
1941.....	.....	.55 (a)	.80 — .83	.45 — .60	.65	.45 — .50
1942.....	.....	.60 (a)	.80 — .82½	.55 — .68	.68	.45 — .52½
1943.....	.....	.65 (b)	.78 — .85	.65 — .80	.70	.50 — .60
1944.....	.....	.70 (b)	.88	.70 — .80	.70	.60 — .70
1945.....	.....	.70 (b)	.91	.70 — .80	.75	.60 — .70

Port Arthur

1939.....	62	81	—	88	57	—	65	.....	42	—	51
1940.....	62	81	—	88	50	—	65	.....	42	—	51
1941.....	67	86	—	93	55	—	70	.....	47	—	56
1942.....	71	90½	—	97½	59	—	74	.....	51	—	62
1943.....	76	99½	—	—	68	—	80	.....	57	—	66
1944.....	79	1 02½	—	—	68½	—	83	.....	60½	—	75½
1945.....	79	1 02½	—	—	68½	—	83½	.....	69½	—	75½

Fort William

1939.....	62	81	—	88	50	—	75	.....	49	—	51½
1940.....	62	81	—	88	55	—	75	.....	49	—	51½
1941.....	64½	97½	—	—	57½	—	77½	.....	51½	—	64
1942.....	69	99½	—	—	59	—	84	.....	57½	—	64
1943.....	76	99½	—	—	55	—	90	.....	67½	—	68
1944.....	79	1 00	—	—	68	—	93½	.....	—	—	—
1945.....	79	1 04	—	—	68	—	93	.....	—	—	—

MANITOBA—

Winnipeg

1939.....	60½ (a)	47½	—	90½	42	—	69	.....	42	—	49
1940.....	61½ (a)	48½	—	90½	43	—	70	.....	43	—	49
1941.....	66½ (a)	52½	—	94½	47½	—	72½	.....	47½	—	49
1942.....	68 (a)	54	—	96	49	—	78	.....	44	—	56
1943.....	75 (a)	81	—	—	55	—	85	.....	59	—	69
1944.....	79 (a)	98	—	—	59	—	89	.....	59	—	69
1945.....	79 (a)	1 01½	—	—	59	—	89	.....	59	—	69

SASKATCHEWAN—

Regina

1939.....	64	70	—	—	50	—	65½	.....	49	—	54
1940.....	64	70	—	—	50	—	68	.....	49	—	54
1941.....	67	73	—	—	53	—	71	.....	52	—	57
1942.....	72	78	—	—	58	—	76	.....	54	—	—
1943.....	79	85	—	—	65	—	80	.....	65	—	—
1944.....	81	87½	—	—	67½	—	85½	.....	66½	—	—
1945.....	81	87½	—	—	67½	—	85½	.....	66½	—	—

Saskatoon

1939.....	57	74	—	—	44	—	65½	.....	40½	—	42
1940.....	59	74	—	—	44	—	65½	.....	40½	—	42
1941.....	66½	—	—	—	55	—	74½	.....	48	—	52
1942.....	70½	—	—	—	58	—	80	.....	50	—	55
1943.....	74	—	—	—	60	—	82	.....	52	—	57
1944.....	76½	—	—	—	—	—	86	.....	61	—	66
1945.....	81	84½	—	—	—	—	95	.....	60	—	65

Table VII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS—Concluded

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMENT†	SHOP AND BARN MEN†	ELECTRI- CIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour*					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour	Average Rate per Hour
ALBERTA—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Calgary						
1939.....	70	.65	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1940.....	70	.....	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1941.....	70	.....	.67 — .94½	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1942.....	70	.....	.67 — .95	.54 — .85	.80 — .95	.54 — .57½
1943.....	74½	.....	1.06	.58½ — .89½	1.06	.54 — .62
1944.....	79½	.....	1.09	.54 — 1.01	1.09	.50 — .60
1945.....	85	.....	1.09	.68 — 1.09	1.09	.60 — .71½
Edmonton						
1939.....	68½	.....	.86½	.53 — .84	.86½	.50 — .55
1940.....	69½	.....	.88	.54 — .86	.88	.50 — .56
1941.....	71	.....	.90	.54 — .90	.90	.50 — .56
1942.....	74	.....	.93	.57 — .93	.93	.53 — .59
1943.....	78½	.....	1.01	.74	.96	.55½ — .59½
1944.....	81	.....	1.06	.62 — 1.00	1.01½	.....
1945.....	81	.....	1.06	.62 — .98½	1.01½	.59 — .66
BRITISH COLUMBIA—						
Vancouver						
1939.....	69 (a)	.63	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.45½ — .54
1940.....	69 (a)	.63	.68½ — .97	.52 — .75	.70 — .75	.45½ — .54
1941.....	71½ (a)	71½	.75 — 1.03	.60½ — .83½	.78½ — .83½	.58 — .62½
1942.....	77½ (a)	71½ (a)	.75 — 1.03	.60½ — .83	.78½ — .83	.58 — .62½
1943.....	77½ (a)	71½	1.06	.61 — .92	.77 — .84	.58 — .62½
1944.....	85 (a)	.....	1.13½	.68 — .91	.87	.....
1945.....	85 (a)	.....	1.13½	.68 — .99½	.92	.69½ — .73½

Table VII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....	.59	.....	51.3
Saint John.....	.62	.58 — .63	46.4
Montreal.....	.48	.40 — .60	60.0
Brantford.....	.61	.47 — .69	53.2
Hamilton.....	.58	.55 — .65	51.6
London.....	.55	.50 — .62	55.0
Ottawa.....	.50	.44 — .54	51.6
St. Catharines.....	.59	.53 — .61	59.6
Sudbury.....	.48	.45 — .52	60.0
Toronto.....	.64	.54 — .82	48.8
Windsor.....	.61	.53 — .67	54.2
Winnipeg.....	.56	.50 — .60	49.9
Saskatoon.....	.55	.....	50.0
Regina.....	.60	.50 — .68	45.1
Calgary.....	.56	.55 — .60	48.1
Edmonton.....	.60	.55 — .62	50.0
Vancouver.....	.73	.67 — .77	49.2
Victoria.....	.68	.65 — .72	48.4

**Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TELEPHONE
COMMUNICATION, 1945**

Locality and Occupation	Average Ranges of Rates* per Week
	\$
Standard hours per week: Male 44-60 with majority at 48.	
Canada—	
Cablemen and Splicers.....	40.50—50.46
Linemen.....	33.45—48.75
Operators, Female.....	14.73—22.50
P.B.X. Installers.....	38.77—53.09
P.B.X. Repairmen.....	38.61—52.45
Station Installers.....	39.13—50.19
Station Repairmen.....	37.28—49.63
Supervisors, Female.....	22.13—30.46

* Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table IX.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1945

(1) WHOLESALE

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>Accountants, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	44.46	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	42.12	44
Quebec.....	39.67	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	49.19	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	41.07	43
London.....	49.26	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	52.65	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	50.96	44
Winnipeg.....	48.68	39
Regina.....	43.60	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	43.38	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	49.02	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	43.78	45
Vancouver.....	48.88	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	27.54	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	18.32	44
Quebec.....	19.43	49
Montreal.....	25.24	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	24.19	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	23.21	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa.....	22.64	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	26.16	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	27.13	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	23.11	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	23.40	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	20.94	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	22.58	40
Edmonton.....	25.70	41
Vancouver.....	25.76	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Victoria.....	21.16	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	30.37	41
Saint John.....	33.11	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Quebec.....	29.15	44
Montreal.....	34.78	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	30.66	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	36.01	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa.....	30.24	43
Toronto.....	35.29	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Windsor.....	36.77	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	35.76	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	37.47	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	32.99	44
Calgary.....	38.02	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	32.44	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	35.24	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	38.49	44
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	24.31	39
Saint John.....	19.74	44
Quebec.....	21.38	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Montreal.....	22.05	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	21.14	43 $\frac{1}{4}$

Table IX—(1) WHOLESALE—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>General Office Clerks, Female—Concluded</i>		
London.....	19.34	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	19.99	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	23.42	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Windsor.....	22.91	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	19.83	41
Regina.....	20.36	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	20.04	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	21.37	41
Edmonton.....	20.62	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	22.06	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Victoria.....	21.77	44
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	23.66	39
Montreal.....	26.01	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	25.44	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	22.82	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	25.17	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	22.14	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	23.68	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	23.26	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	26.28	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	25.49	40
Quebec.....	28.27	47
Montreal.....	28.44	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	29.85	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	27.50	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	26.42	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	29.49	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	30.96	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	27.92	43
Regina.....	27.88	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	28.40	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	28.71	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	30.11	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	31.45	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	29.27	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	23.91	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	20.03	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec.....	19.90	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	25.13	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	22.72	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	18.88	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa.....	22.05	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	25.67	39
Winnipeg.....	21.96	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	21.98	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	20.39	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	22.45	41
Edmonton.....	21.48	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	23.36	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	20.35	44 $\frac{1}{4}$

Table IX—(1) WHOLESALE—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
<i>Typists, Female</i>	\$	
Halifax.....	21.58	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	17.77	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	22.09	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	20.05	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	21.57	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	19.17	40
Regina.....	19.05	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	17.24	39
Calgary.....	20.64	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	19.33	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	23.45	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Halifax.....	27.36	47 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	28.74	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	26.72	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	29.77	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	29.23	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
London.....	29.22	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa.....	25.22	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	31.12	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	29.96	45
Winnipeg.....	27.27	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	27.85	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	25.72	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	28.41	45
Edmonton.....	28.75	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	29.70	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	35.86	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
<i>Warehousemen</i>		
Halifax.....	26.28	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saint John.....	27.82	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	22.57	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	26.98	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	26.85	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
London.....	24.40	45
Ottawa.....	23.61	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	27.89	45
Windsor.....	27.61	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	24.96	45
Regina.....	26.57	45
Saskatoon.....	24.92	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	26.33	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	27.02	45
Vancouver.....	27.05	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	31.11	40 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table IX—(2) RETAIL

<i>Accountants, Male</i>		
Quebec.....	41.32	48
Montreal.....	42.11	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	43.47	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	47.58	45
Ottawa.....	40.80	42 $\frac{3}{4}$

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>Accountants, Male—Concluded</i>		
Winnipeg.....	42.95	47
Regina.....	41.98	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	40.75	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	39.55	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	52.08	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Bookkeepers, Male</i>		
Quebec.....	31.27	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	34.10	46
Toronto.....	36.75	48
Winnipeg.....	35.66	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	35.76	42
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	23.45	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	20.54	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	17.88	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	28.32	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa.....	24.65	44
Toronto.....	25.56	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	24.14	41
London.....	23.33	44
Winnipeg.....	21.71	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Regina.....	21.90	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	22.48	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	21.08	42
Edmonton.....	22.51	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	23.56	40
Victoria.....	23.51	42
<i>Cashiers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	19.08	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saint John.....	19.67	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	14.92	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	18.48	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	17.61	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	20.13	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	19.84	44
London.....	19.80	44
Windsor.....	22.09	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	18.68	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	21.36	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	20.19	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	18.64	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	19.69	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	20.61	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Victoria.....	17.74	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Elevator Operators, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	15.91	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	18.12	42
Ottawa.....	16.83	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	17.97	46
Hamilton.....	18.05	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	17.27	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	17.48	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	17.39	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	19.21	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Victoria.....	17.56	40

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	21.15	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Quebec.....	24.38	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	27.35	46
Ottawa.....	29.58	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	32.42	45
Hamilton.....	29.63	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
London.....	23.98	43
Winnipeg.....	31.62	41
Calgary.....	27.39	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	31.71	40
Victoria.....	28.98	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	18.92	43
Saint John.....	15.97	43
Quebec.....	15.02	46
Montreal.....	18.25	48
Ottawa.....	18.26	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Toronto.....	19.78	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	20.67	41
London.....	18.54	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Windsor.....	19.64	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	18.26	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	21.73	37
Saskatoon.....	19.62	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	20.44	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	19.38	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	20.61	40
Victoria.....	18.88	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Janitors, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	24.99	44
Montreal.....	25.75	49 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa.....	24.19	45
Toronto.....	25.91	46
Hamilton.....	26.20	44
London.....	22.80	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	28.68	51 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	27.25	39
Regina.....	26.03	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	24.15	42 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	26.43	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	26.00	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	25.27	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Victoria.....	25.45	39 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Office Appliance Operators</i>		
Halifax.....	21.19	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	19.47	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ottawa.....	20.55	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	22.67	42
Hamilton.....	20.55	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Winnipeg.....	20.05	38 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	19.91	40
Edmonton.....	20.11	38
Vancouver.....	21.77	41
Victoria.....	20.31	39

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Average Hours Worked per Week
	\$	
<i>Sales Clerks, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	24.99	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	26.05	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec.....	26.22	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	29.51	48 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa.....	27.35	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	29.14	45 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	31.03	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
London.....	30.39	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Windsor.....	31.75	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	31.96	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	27.24	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	28.26	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	29.68	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	30.02	40 $\frac{1}{4}$
Vancouver.....	32.56	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Victoria.....	28.99	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Sales Clerks, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	15.57	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saint John.....	14.90	42
Quebec.....	14.33	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	17.67	48
Ottawa.....	17.28	46
Toronto.....	18.92	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hamilton.....	17.47	40
London.....	17.51	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Windsor.....	17.83	46
Winnipeg.....	18.27	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Regina.....	18.88	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	18.62	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	18.26	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Edmonton.....	18.27	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	20.01	41 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	17.70	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>		
Halifax.....	29.33	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	25.24	42
Quebec.....	24.54	47 $\frac{3}{4}$
Montreal.....	27.14	48
Ottawa.....	28.38	46
Toronto.....	28.71	45
Hamilton.....	30.24	43 $\frac{1}{2}$
London.....	25.68	44 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	31.90	40
Regina.....	29.93	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	26.09	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	30.10	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Edmonton.....	28.78	43
Vancouver.....	32.88	42
Victoria.....	25.21	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....	20.39	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saint John.....	17.37	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	17.77	46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	24.54	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Ottawa.....	20.54	43
Toronto.....	23.80	44

Table IX—(2) RETAIL—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Hours Worked per Week
<i>Stenographers, Female—Concluded</i>		
	\$	
Hamilton.....	20.85	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
London.....	19.21	42 $\frac{3}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	21.64	39
Regina.....	19.84	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Saskatoon.....	22.19	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Calgary.....	21.99	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	20.44	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	22.90	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	18.67	43 $\frac{1}{4}$
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Halifax.....	28.18	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Saint John.....	27.34	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Quebec.....	25.47	47 $\frac{1}{2}$
Montreal.....	27.78	47 $\frac{1}{4}$
Ottawa.....	26.00	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Toronto.....	31.74	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Hamilton.....	30.05	47
London.....	28.44	43 $\frac{3}{4}$
Windsor.....	31.24	48
Winnipeg.....	30.27	48 $\frac{1}{4}$
Regina.....	28.74	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Saskatoon.....	27.23	41 $\frac{1}{4}$
Calgary.....	27.20	41 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	28.00	40 $\frac{3}{4}$
Vancouver.....	34.37	44 $\frac{1}{2}$
Victoria.....	32.08	42 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Typists, Female</i>		
Montreal.....	17.18	45 $\frac{1}{2}$
Toronto.....	19.40	44
Ottawa.....	19.90	45 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	19.10	38 $\frac{3}{4}$
Calgary.....	19.05	39 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	19.80	39 $\frac{1}{2}$
Vancouver.....	18.79	40 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Warehousemen</i>		
Halifax.....	28.75	44 $\frac{1}{4}$
Quebec.....	26.85	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Montreal.....	27.13	49
Ottawa.....	28.72	45
Toronto.....	29.72	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Hamilton.....	28.46	46 $\frac{1}{4}$
Winnipeg.....	30.21	47
Calgary.....	26.24	46 $\frac{3}{4}$
Edmonton.....	25.01	44
Vancouver.....	31.27	42
Victoria.....	25.38	43 $\frac{1}{2}$

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1945

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	\$	
Nova Scotia—					
Halifax.....	1780	48	1924 & 2020	.50 — .60	44 — 48
Sydney.....	1680	56	1752	.59 — .61	48
Amherst.....	1375	84		.49	48
Truro.....	1799	72		.47	48
Glace Bay.....	1908	48		.62½	48
Prince Edward Island—					
Charlottetown.....	1380	56		.42	53
New Brunswick—					
Saint John.....	1920	56	1700	.58	48
Moncton.....	1799	48	1927(g)	.55 — .64	44
Fredericton.....	1530	70	1437	.50 — .60	48
Campbellton.....	1968	48		.50½ — .56½	44
Quebec—					
Montreal.....	2300	48	2400	.52½ — .60	44
Westmount.....	2150	48	2250	.52½ — .57½	50
Quebec.....	1820	84	1846	.55	44 — 48
Levis.....				.40 — .45	48
Trois Rivières.....	1794	72	1794	.50	48
Sherbrooke.....	1612	72		.40 — .55	48
Hull.....	1694	70	1644	.55	48
St. Hyacinthe.....	1586(c)	60	1586(c)	.50	44
Lachine.....	1710	72	1710	.45 — .55	48
Magog.....	1534	60		.49	48
Shawinigan Falls.....	1750	56	1750	.54 — .59	48
Sorel.....	1560	84	1560	.45	48
Verdun.....	2200	48	2300	.60 — .65	44
Ontario—					
Ottawa.....	2300	48	2110	.55	44
Cornwall.....	1800	48	1650	.55	44
Brockville.....	1600	54 and 60	1600	.50	50
Kingston.....	1725	48	1550	.47½ — .50	44
Belleville.....	1850	60		.45 — .50	49
Peterborough.....	1829	48	1790	.45 — .65	44
Oshawa.....	2050	54	2000	.60	44
Orillia.....	1669	48		.50	49
Toronto.....	2295	48	2295	.71 — .76	44
Hamilton.....	2160	48	2161	.63½ — .73½	44
St. Catharines.....			1863	.53 — .63	50 — 54
Niagara Falls.....	2044	60	1944	.60 — .65	48
Brantford.....	2066	48	2066	.62½	44
Galt.....	1800	54	1450		
Guelph.....	1822	48	1677	.58 — .63	44
Kitchener.....	1894	48	1995(h)	.65	44
Woodstock.....			1552		
Stratford.....	1850	48	1762	.62	44
London.....	2155	48	2079	.58 — .67	48
St. Thomas.....	2178	60	2178	.48 — .68½	49
Chatham.....	1700	48	1680	.52 — .57	44 — 48
Windsor.....	2200	48	2200	.76	44
Sarnia.....	1974	54	1914	.70	48

Table X—(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year(b)	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Ontario—concluded—	\$		\$	\$	
Owen Sound.....	1979	48	1579	.52 — .55	47
North Bay.....	1889	54	1920	.60 — .65	44
Sudbury.....	1980	54	.....	.60	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1984	48	1984	.60 — .65	48
Port Arthur.....	2220(d)	54	1980	.63½ — .65½	44
Fort William.....	2160(d)	54	1920	.60 — .68	44
Manitoba—					
Winnipeg.....	2160(e)	48	2160	.....	.....
Brandon.....	1767	48	1692	.....	.....
St. Boniface.....	.....	.....	.....	.49 — .63	44
Saskatchewan—					
Regina.....	2256	48	2160(i)	.55½ — .66	44
Saskatoon.....	2040	48	2010	.55 — .65	45
Moose Jaw.....	2002	48	1822	.56	44
Prince Albert.....	1920	48	1860	.45 — .56	50
Alberta—					
Calgary.....	2214	48	2154	.60 — .68	40
Edmonton.....	2040	48	2076	.60 — .66	44
Lethbridge.....	1898	48	1920	.60 — .65	44
Medicine Hat.....	1859	48	1860	.49½ — .59½	44
British Columbia—					
Vancouver.....	2280	48	2220	.78	40
Victoria.....	2109	48	2177	.71½ — .77	40
New Westminster.....	2120	48	2118	.75	44
Nelson.....	1680	48	1740	.52½ — .59	48
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	1680	.68	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	1910 — 2021	.74 — .78	48

- (a) Standard hours: Most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven.
- (b) Where two rates are shown, the first or lower is the maximum rate for a single man, the second or higher is the maximum rate for a married man.
- (c) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and these employees are not subject to municipal taxes.
- (d) Plus \$5 per month after 10 years and \$10 after 15 years.
- (e) Plus 10 cents per day after 10 years and 20 cents after 15 years.
- (f) Rent, fuel and light included.
- (g) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.
- (h) Plus \$7.50 per month after 10 years.
- (i) Plus \$5 per month after every 5 years service.

Table X—(2) LAUNDRY WORKERS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate Per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	50.1	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.1	45.5-50		
Quebec.....	54.2	49-55		
Ontario.....	47.9	44-55		
Prairie Provinces.....	48.0	47.5-50		
British Columbia.....	46.9	44-48		
<i>Extractor Operators, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.54	.....
Quebec.....			.50	.42 — .60
Ontario.....			.57	.47 — .67
Prairie Provinces.....			.50	.46 — .55
British Columbia.....			.58	.53 — .62
<i>Sorters, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.36	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.30	.26 — .34
Quebec.....			.35	.30 — .41
Ontario.....			.37	.30 — .41
Prairie Provinces.....			.33	.30 — .36
British Columbia.....			.37	.34 — .42
<i>Starchers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.37	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.27	.25 — .32
Quebec.....			.37	.33 — .38
Ontario.....			.35	.32 — .43
Prairie Provinces.....			.34	.31 — .35
British Columbia.....			.42	.37 — .44
<i>Washers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.57	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.57	.52 — .60
Quebec.....			.53	.43 — .65
Ontario.....			.59	.45 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....			.58	.50 — .62
British Columbia.....			.64	.57 — .71
<i>Laundry Operators, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.34	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.27	.21 — .34
Quebec.....			.33	.27 — .38
Ontario.....			.34	.28 — .42
Prairie Provinces.....			.33	.28 — .36
British Columbia.....			.38	.35 — .44

Table X—(3) GARAGE MECHANICS

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Canada.....	.77		
Nova Scotia.....	.73		
Halifax.....	.72	.67 — .80	49 — 50
Truro.....	.67	.60 — .75	48 — 58
New Glasgow.....	.62	.50 — .64	54
Sydney.....	.81	.70 — .85	49 — 54
New Brunswick.....	.66		
Fredericton.....	.62	.52 — .70	54
Moncton.....	.65	.60 — .70	49 — 54
Saint John.....	.68	.55 — .72	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.73		
Montreal.....	.76	.60 — .90	48 — 60
Quebec.....	.69	.50 — .80	48 — 54
Sherbrooke.....	.67	.60 — .80	49
Hull.....	.68	.50 — .80	50
Trois Rivieres.....	.61	.57 — .75	49 — 54
Ontario.....	.78		
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.80	.72 — .82	54
Hamilton.....	.75	.63 — .80	48 — 57
London.....	.72	.61 — .84	44 — 54
Ottawa.....	.78	.55 — .90	48 — 54
Sudbury.....	.74	.60 — .81	48 — 54
Toronto.....	.82	.65 — .92	40 — 54
Galt.....	.63	.55 — .70	54
Brantford.....	.68	.55 — .72	53 & 54
Oshawa.....	.71	.58 — .75	48 & 49
Peterborough.....	.68	.60 — .75	48 — 57
St. Catharines.....	.77	.62 — .82	53 & 54
Timmins.....	.73	.60 — .80	54
Belleville.....	.65	.50 — .80	48 — 54
Windsor.....	.89	.70 — 1.03	49
Cornwall.....	.67	.63 — .70	54 — 60
Kingston.....	.77	.70 — .80	48 — 54
Kirkland Lake.....	.75	.65 — .85	54
Kitchener.....	.68	.50 — .75	40 — 50
Niagara Falls.....	.73	.65 — .80	54
Sarnia.....	.72	.60 — .80	48 & 49
Manitoba.....	.71		
Brandon.....	.69	.62 — .72	54 — 60
Winnipeg.....	.72	.63 — .80	45 — 54
Saskatchewan.....	.71		
Moose Jaw.....	.66	.59 — .70	48 — 54
Regina.....	.72	.60 — .80	48 — 54
Saskatoon.....	.74	.65 — .82	48 — 50
Alberta.....	.83		
Calgary.....	.86	.70 — .92	48 & 49
Edmonton.....	.83	.70 — .92	43 — 50
Lethbridge.....	.72	.60 — .80	48 & 49
Medicine Hat.....	.80	.60 — .90	48
British Columbia.....	.89		
New Westminster.....	.87	.80 — .92	45 — 48
Prince Rupert.....	.91	.82 — .92	44 — 50
Vancouver.....	.89	.75 — .92	44 — 47
Victoria.....	.89	.80 — .92	44 — 48

**Table XI—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS
BY INDUSTRY, 1945**

NOTE.—Figures shown for Manufacturing, Construction, Trade and Service are weighted averages while those for Logging, Mining and Transportation are predominant hours. Office employees are not included.

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging— Eastern Canada (Ontario and East).....	48—60 with 85 per cent of the workers reported at 60 hours.								
Western Canada	48—60 with 65 per cent of the workers reported at 60 hours.								
Prairie Provinces.....	48 throughout industry.								
British Columbia.....									
Mining— Coal Mining.....	47 and 48	47 and 48	Under-ground 48 Surface 48 and 54					Under-ground 48 Surface 48 and 54	48
Metal Mining.	Underground 48; mill and surface operations 48-56.								
Manufacturing— Primary Textile Products.....	50.1	49.7	48.8	50.4	49.9	45.6		48.0	45.7
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	49.7	50.0	50.0	49.2	51.4				
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	50.3	49.5	49.5	50.3	50.3	46.0		43.0	47.0
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	49.8	49.0	48.0	51.5	48.2	44.0			43.5
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	52.5			52.7	51.4				
Clothing.....	44.2	47.8	42.5	45.0		42.0		44.0	42.4
Men's and Boy's Suits and Overcoats.....	44.8	43.5		45.3	44.0	44.0			42.0
Work Clothing.....	45.9	49.4	42.5	47.3	45.2	44.0		44.0	42.2
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.2			40.4	40.0	40.0			42.4
Dresses.....	44.9			45.3	43.9	44.0			43.0
Rubber Products.....	48.4			50.9	47.5				43.3
Pulp and its Products.....	48.5	48.4	48.8	48.6	48.1	48.0			48.8
Paper Boxes.....	48.2	47.1	45.2	49.7	48.0	46.2		45.0	44.9
Printing and Publishing.....	44.3	44.6	45.8	44.5	44.2	44.1	44.2	44.7	43.6
Newspaper Printing.....	44.3	44.5	46.2	44.6	43.8	45.3	44.3	45.0	44.3
Job Printing and Publishing.....	44.2	44.9	44.5	44.3	44.6	43.8	44.0	44.0	41.8

Table XI—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS BY INDUSTRY—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Manufacturing—Concluded									
Lumber and its Products.....	50.8	51.9	53.8	56.0	49.9	49.3	52.4	50.2	47.2
Sawmill Products.....	52.5	53.0	55.8	59.2	56.2	57.0	58.3	54.4	47.5
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	49.6	51.1	50.4	54.3	48.9	50.4	46.1	47.4	45.5
Furniture.....	48.3	52.9	48.0	51.6	47.3	45.7	.....	44.0	44.4
Edible Plant Products.....	50.4	52.3	51.7	52.4	50.3	48.4	49.1	48.9	49.8
Flour.....	48.9	.....	54.0	54.6	49.3	48.0	48.0	48.0	44.0
Bread and Cake.....	50.4	49.5	48.6	53.4	50.2	48.2	49.9	49.1	47.5
Biscuits.....	50.5	49.0	49.6	53.9	48.6	49.4	.....	43.3	47.9
Confectionery.....	46.8	44.0	47.5	48.2	46.5	47.5	.....	.....	47.6
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned.....	51.9	59.3	59.3	51.2	51.9	50.1	.....	51.5	51.6
Fur Products.....	43.9	.....	41.5	45.2	42.7	41.4	43.7	.....	44.0
Leather and its Products.....	49.7	48.0	48.0	50.6	49.1	47.6	54.0	.....	45.6
Leather Tanning.....	50.2	.....	.....	51.0	50.1	49.0	54.0	.....	46.2
Boots and Shoes.....	49.5	48.0	48.0	50.6	47.8	46.5	.....	.....	45.5
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products).....	49.0	44.0	48.0	53.9	48.5	48.2	48.0	47.8	47.9
Iron and its Products.....	47.1	48.7	45.2	48.9	46.8	47.0	45.8	46.4	44.5
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	48.9	55.5	.....	50.8	46.8	50.0	.....	50.0	42.3
Foundry and Machine Shop.....	48.4	47.4	48.0	51.5	49.2	47.6	45.0	46.1	44.0
Machinery (other than Electrical).....	48.3	44.0	50.8	49.3	48.2	46.3	47.0	44.0	44.2
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	47.7	48.3	.....	48.3	48.3	48.1	44.0	.....	44.0
Aircraft.....	46.8	44.0	.....	48.2	44.3	44.0	49.0	48.0	48.0
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	45.4	44.9	44.0	46.5	48.0	.....	.....	.....	44.0
Automobiles, Trucks, etc.....	45.4	.....	.....	43.4	.....	.....	.....	.....	44.0
Automobile and Truck Equipment and Parts.....	45.0	.....	.....	49.3	44.7	48.7	.....	48.1	44.0
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	49.2	48.0	48.0	55.1	47.8	50.5	.....	.....	42.8
Agricultural Implements.....	48.8	.....	.....	54.8	48.7	44.0	.....	.....	.....
Sheet Metal Products.....	46.7	44.0	.....	47.1	47.2	46.5	45.6	44.0	44.3
Tobacco Products.....	48.4	.....	.....	48.3	48.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Brewery Products).....	46.5	44.0	49.0	48.2	46.3	45.0	44.0	44.0	44.2
Electric Current Production and Distribution	47.8	48.5	47.9	48.2	48.0	47.6	46.7	45.6	47.1

Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	48.5				47.5	45.8	46.6	48.2	44.0
Radio Sets and Parts.....	45.9				46.9	44.5			
Electrical Machinery, etc.....	46.6				47.7	45.9	46.6	48.2	44.0
Construction.	45.8	45.5	46.9	45.1		47.1	45.4	46.2	42.8

Transportation, Storage and Communication

Transportation and Storage
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal)

Hours on duty for officers, seamen, deckhands, etc., generally average twelve per day (watches—six hours on, six hours off) seven days per week except when in port; for engineers, firemen, oilers, etc., hours generally average eight per day, but twelve in some cases; for stewards, cooks, etc., hours vary according to requirements. All classes may be required for extra duty at any time, especially in the Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence service when passing through canals. On most of the British Columbia coastal passenger vessels hours for all classes average eight per day, 6 days per week, with extra pay for overtime.

Steam Railways.	48 (except locomotive shops with 44) in all provinces.								
Electric Street Railways.....	40.0—63.0	44.0—56.0	48.0—63.0	48.0—57.0	44.0—55.5	44.0—48.0	48.0	40.0—48.0	40.0—48.0
Grain Elevators.....	47.9		48.0	52.8	47.7	44.0	52.4	48.0	45.8
Motor Transport (Local).....	51.3	48.5	46.4	60.0	50.1	49.9	48.0	49.5	48.6
Communication—Telephone.....	44.0—60.0	48.0	48.0	44.0—60.0	44.0—54.0	44.0	44.0	44.0	44.0
Trade									
Wholesale.....	45.1	47.1	47.3	45.7	44.7	44.0	44.9	45.1	45.2
Retail.....	46.0	48.3	45.4	48.2	46.5	42.6	47.6	43.1	43.9
Service									
Laundries.....	50.1	48.2	49.8	54.2	47.9	48.0	48.2	48.0	46.9
Garages (Mechanics).....	49.9	51.2	51.5	51.4	50.2	50.3	49.2	49.1	45.5

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1945

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	2.66	3.55	54.55	78.64	3.07	3.92	66.37	88.19	3.55	4.50	71.63	97.22
Prince Edward Island.....	2.18	2.95	45.45	63.50	2.29	2.89	50.19	71.33	2.55	3.36	52.59	76.25
Nova Scotia.....	2.89	3.74	54.41	84.00	3.21	3.88	64.07	88.15	3.43	4.21	69.15	91.44
New Brunswick.....	3.00	3.85	68.11	90.00	3.15	4.04	75.32	98.86	3.52	4.32	80.63	103.46
Quebec.....	2.66	3.43	58.47	80.88	2.74	3.53	59.68	82.16	3.22	4.12	68.83	92.36
Ontario.....	2.87	3.69	53.96	75.88	3.03	3.92	59.86	83.46	3.46	4.36	64.34	87.39
Manitoba.....	2.41	3.45	50.40	75.84	3.20	3.99	70.01	91.77	3.97	4.98	74.84	97.76
Saskatchewan.....	2.45	3.47	51.12	76.21	3.42	4.35	75.92	99.34	4.00	4.85	77.31	101.92
Alberta.....	2.65	3.51	58.22	82.47	3.20	4.14	74.76	98.33	4.04	4.94	77.19	111.00
British Columbia.....	3.36	4.24	66.13	93.32	3.52	4.43	70.15	103.81	3.85	4.64	76.56	102.92

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1945—Continued

The information given below has been reproduced from the latest Quarterly Bulletin issued by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wages

The general trend in farm wages continued upward at August 15 with rates by the day and by the month higher than at the same date in 1945. In the case of day help increases were general in all provinces except Nova Scotia and were most pronounced in the western provinces. Monthly wage rates increased also in the majority of the provinces, although slight decreases occurred in wages with board in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick and also in wages without board in New Brunswick and Alberta.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for the last three years.

Table 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-46

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62

Table 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1944, 1945 AND 1946

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 4 and 67, Volume 39 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.45	2.55	2.62	3.10	3.36	3.38
Nova Scotia.....	2.94	3.43	3.24	3.74	4.21	4.11
New Brunswick.....	3.02	3.52	3.56	3.73	4.32	4.44
Quebec.....	2.73	3.22	3.46	3.50	4.12	4.36
Ontario.....	3.26	3.46	3.62	4.09	4.36	4.55
Manitoba.....	4.49	3.97	4.71	5.53	4.98	5.66
Saskatchewan.....	4.58	4.00	4.71	5.42	4.85	5.69
Alberta.....	3.78	4.04	4.37	4.72	4.94	5.17
British Columbia.....	3.53	3.85	4.42	4.39	4.64	5.26
Canada.....	3.53	3.55	4.04	4.36	4.50	4.95

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1945—Concluded

Table 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA,
BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1944, 1945 AND 1946

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 4 and 67, Volume 39 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1944	1945	1946	1944	1945	1946
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	49.42	52.59	55.76	69.77	76.25	77.96
Nova Scotia.....	55.12	69.15	67.45	75.44	91.44	91.57
New Brunswick.....	66.83	80.63	78.61	89.93	103.46	103.17
Quebec.....	61.04	68.83	74.48	81.74	92.36	98.41
Ontario.....	59.13	64.34	68.40	79.64	87.39	92.40
Manitoba.....	71.46	74.84	77.50	91.33	97.76	102.81
Saskatchewan.....	75.27	77.31	82.99	99.49	101.92	111.13
Alberta.....	72.31	77.19	80.02	98.16	111.00	106.66
British Columbia.....	70.33	76.56	82.63	95.75	102.92	105.56
Canada.....	65.99	71.68	75.28	88.31	97.22	100.62



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
RESEARCH AND STATISTICS BRANCH

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1946



REPORT No. 29

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1947



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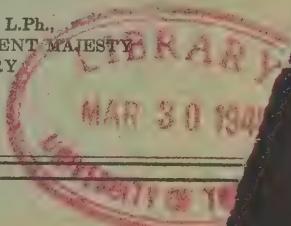


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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1946

REPORT No. 29

SUMMARY

THE 1946 general index of wage rates on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 was 155.2, thus indicating a continuing upward trend. Since 1939, therefore, the increase has been 55.2 per cent, and 9.4 per cent in 1946 over 1945. From 1939 to 1940 the increase was 3.9 per cent; from 1940 to 1941, 8.8 per cent; from 1941 to 1942, 8.3 per cent; from 1942 to 1943, 9.1 per cent; from 1943 to 1944, 3.1 per cent; and from 1944 to 1945, 2.8 per cent. The 1945 to 1946 increase is, therefore, the largest percentage increase in any year since 1939. A similar upward trend was apparent in each of the six main industrial groups, with the increase in 1946 over 1945 ranging from 3.0 per cent in Mining to 11.4 per cent in the Transportation and Communication group. The largest percentage rise in any group index between 1939 and 1946 was recorded in Logging, the 1946 index being 67.4 per cent higher than in the base year.

The year 1946 was marked by a gradual relaxation of the controls on wages and prices which had been imposed for some years under the anti-inflation policy of the government.*

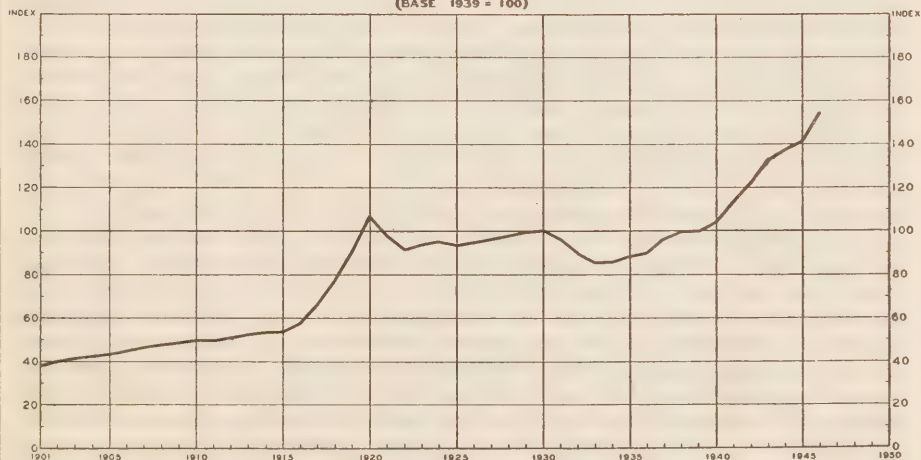
The first step toward decontrol of wages was taken in January, 1946, when the Wartime Wages Control Order of 1943, P.C. 9384, was amended. War Labour Boards were authorized to increase wage rates under two conditions: first, if the rates were found to be low in comparison with rates generally prevailing in the locality, or second, on such other basis as the

* See Wage Report No. 26 issued as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette* for June 1945, where an account of the various control orders up to the end of 1943 may be found. For details of these Orders in Council, see appropriate issues of the *Labour Gazette*.

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA

1901-1946

(BASE 1939 = 100)



RESEARCH AND STATISTICS BRANCH, DEPT. OF LABOUR - CHART C. 17-1

Board considered reasonable in the circumstances, consistent with the maintenance of existing prices of goods and services (*Labour Gazette*, February, 1946, p. 140). Previously, Boards had been authorized to increase rates only to the extent necessary to rectify "gross injustice or gross inequality".

Further relaxation within the framework of the anti-inflation program was effected by another amendment to the Order announced the following June under which a War Labour Board might authorize or direct an increase in wage rates if the Board found the proposed increase "just and reasonable" (*Labour Gazette*, July, 1946, p. 869).

Finally, effective at the end of November, 1946, wartime controls over wages and salaries were removed and their determination returned to the processes of collective bargaining (*Labour Gazette*, December, 1946, p. 1690).

The index numbers appearing in this report indicate changes in wage rates in the various industries and industrial groups, but they do not permit any comparison of actual rates or wage levels in the various industries or groups.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Average wage rates in this report represent payments for a unit of labour, usually one hour, on the basis of straight-time rates or average straight-time piecework earnings. For convenience they are referred to as average wage rates although average straight-time earnings is a more precise designation. In some cases they are average straight-time weekly or monthly earnings, but usually the information is given as hourly. These averages are shown for selected representative occupations in a large number of industries, for Canada, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees, such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. All wage rates shown are for males unless otherwise designated.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables of this report reflect, therefore, the changes in average straight-time earnings.

The average wage rates shown are compiled from statistics collected by the Department of Labour from about 15,000 business establishments and supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, sawmills, in wholesale and retail trade, and in the construction industry.

Employers were asked to report for the last pay period preceding October 1, their straight-time wage or salary rates as well as their average straight-time piecework earnings in each occupation, excluding executive personnel. Information was also obtained as to the number of workers on the payroll at each rate in each occupation. The average rates or straight-time earnings computed for each occupation in a given industry from year to year may be affected therefore by changes in the number of workers at each rate as well as by changes in actual rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes, but also changes in rates for individuals and small groups of employees as well as those caused by up or down grading within an occupational rate range. The rates shown are for day work only; they are not affected by changes in shift differentials nor are they affected by changes in overtime or other premium payments.

In addition to average wage rates for 1946, predominant ranges of rates are shown for the same year. These ranges include the rates for

approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers included in the average wage rate for each occupation. The purpose of this is to eliminate extremely high and extremely low rates, but at the same time to show the ranges which include the great majority of the workers in each occupation. The rates for all workers in each occupation are included, however, in the averages. The data apply to 1946 and for the Construction Industry to earlier years as well.

Statistics of wage rates by industry are shown in Tables III to XI inclusive, while Table XII contains information on straight time or standard hours of work by industry.

Index numbers calculated for the period 1939 to 1946 on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 are shown for a fairly detailed industrial classification in Table I, a continuation of the series first published in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1946, indices are shown in Table II for the main industrial groups and in Table IIA for these same groups on the base of average rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

The following cases, for which wage rates and hours of work are shown in this report, are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, dairies, canned fruits and vegetables, chemicals, trade, garages, and civic employees.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1945, 1946 and 1947, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *Labour Gazette*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette*. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in a number of Canadian cities from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements and information obtained by departmental officers in the field and from correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries. Additional groups of industries have been added from time to time in the table of index numbers.

To obtain an index number for an industry, weighted averages were calculated for each of a representative list of occupations in the industry. Each such average for any year was multiplied by the weight for that occupation which was the number of workers reported in the occupation in the base year. To obtain the index number for any year, the sum of these products is expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indices for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics employment data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indices were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

**TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1939-1946**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Logging	100	104.9	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1	153.3	167.4
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	105.9	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2	151.4	162.8
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	101.1	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8	160.5	184.9
Mining	100	102.5	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8	136.5	140.6
Coal mining.....	100	102.1	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0	146.2	146.7
Metal mining.....	100	102.8	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2	128.2	135.7
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	100	103.0	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7	124.6	128.9
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	100	101.0	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4	127.4	140.6
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	100	102.7	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1	141.9	159.0
Manufacturing	100	104.3	115.2	125.5	136.8	141.4	146.5	161.5
Primary textile products.....	100	107.5	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0	151.5	165.6
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	100	109.6	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1	148.7	161.6
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	100	107.6	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3	163.5	183.1
Knitting — hosiery, underwear and outerwear.....	100	105.8	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2	150.3	162.5
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	100	106.8	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0	148.9	164.7
Clothing	100	105.3	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3	156.3	176.2
Men's and boys' suits and over- coats.....	100	107.2	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9	164.1	182.1
Work clothing.....	100	106.0	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0	148.0	160.3
Women's and Misses' suits and coats.....	100	101.7	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5	152.7	176.2
Dresses.....	100	106.1	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9	152.5	179.2
Men's Shirts.....	100	102.4	107.0	122.6	135.9	146.5	157.0	171.7
Rubber products	100	102.1	117.1	127.1	134.4	139.8	143.4	167.7
Pulp and its products	100	104.6	109.5	115.1	120.3	125.7	127.3	148.6
Pulp.....	100	108.1	114.4	124.0	128.6	135.3	136.3	162.8
Newsprint.....	100	103.7	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6	120.9	137.3
Paper other than newsprint....	100	103.4	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7	126.8	147.0
Paper boxes	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1	138.5	151.6
Printing and publishing	100	101.7	105.8	110.0	113.7	116.3	118.5	127.3
Newspaper printing.....	100	101.3	105.5	108.3	112.5	116.5	119.1	125.7
Job printing and publishing...	100	101.4	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9	117.7	129.8
Lumber and its products	100	104.4	117.7	131.0	142.9	148.2	156.1	178.3
Sawmill products.....	100	105.0	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7	157.5	184.8
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc..	100	105.0	120.0	123.7	134.9	139.4	147.2	161.2
Furniture.....	100	101.7	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8	159.5	171.7
Edible plant products	100	102.9	115.0	122.5	130.0	134.2	139.4	153.0
Flour.....	100	103.1	113.9	121.5	133.3	135.0	139.2	153.1
Bread and cake.....	100	102.9	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3	139.0	152.6
Biscuits.....	100	103.5	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8	142.0	159.2
Confectionery.....	100	101.9	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8	139.0	148.7
Fur products	100	105.3	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5	140.5	150.7
Leather and its products	100	105.9	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4	153.5	167.5
Leather tanning.....	100	104.5	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8	167.0	181.1
Boots and shoes.....	100	106.2	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6	150.1	164.0

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1946—Concluded

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946
Manufacturing—Concluded								
Edible animal products (meat products).....	100	103.2	112.7	119.0	135.1	137.3	141.0	165.4
Iron and its products.....	100	102.7	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6	148.2	159.6
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	100	101.5	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5	149.1	170.6
Foundry and machine shop products.....	100	104.5	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8	149.5	161.0
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.....	100	105.0	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9	147.3	155.8
Aircraft.....	100	99.0	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7	148.7	154.6
Shipbuilding (steel ships).....	100	104.9	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3	145.9	148.8
Motor vehicles, etc.....	100	100.6	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.3	130.3	140.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	100	103.4	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1	148.2	162.3
Stoves, furnaces, etc.....	100	104.5	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5	155.4	163.5
Agricultural machinery.....	100	105.1	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8	157.5	178.5
Tobacco products.....	100	102.8	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3	140.5	156.9
Beverages (brewery products).....	100	103.9	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5	127.9	148.4
Electric current production and distribution.....	100	103.3	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5	134.4	143.5
Electrical products.....	100	105.6	123.2	133.7	149.2	154.1	156.8	169.1
Construction.....	100	104.5	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6	131.1	143.9
Transportation and Communication	100	101.3	109.7	116.4	127.0	128.0	128.8	143.5
Transportation.....	100	101.3	110.1	117.0	127.7	128.7	129.2	145.9
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	100	105.2	113.3	125.8	138.8	142.2	144.6	162.3
Steam railways.....	100	100.0	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5	125.5	142.3
Electric street railways.....	100	103.9	109.1	115.8	121.2	125.7	126.6	139.5
Communication—Telephone.....	100	101.3	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4	125.6	125.2
Service—Laundries.....	100	105.4	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9	135.4	147.5
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	103.9	113.1	122.5	133.7	137.9	141.8	155.2

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1946

(Rates in 1939=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.6	143.9	162.3	142.3	139.5	147.5	125.2	155.2

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1946

(Rates in 1935-39=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946..	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.4	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1946

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Rates with board and lodging except in case of pulpwood cutters (pieceworkers) whose rates are without board. Where board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is 60 cents per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60, with most firms reporting 60 hours (75 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.54	.....
Quebec.....	5.11	4.40 — 5.77
Ontario.....	5.53	4.80 — 6.85
<i>Choppers, Cutters, and Sawyers</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.20	4.00 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	3.97	3.25 — 4.50
Quebec.....	3.79	2.89 — 5.00
Ontario.....	3.36	2.69 — 4.20
<i>Cooks</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.94	4.81 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	5.36	4.33 — 6.00
Quebec.....	4.74	4.00 — 5.50
Ontario.....	5.13	4.16 — 5.83
<i>Cookees</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.22	2.60 — 3.50
Quebec.....	3.16	2.83 — 4.17
Ontario.....	2.49	2.10 — 3.15
<i>River Drivers</i>		
New Brunswick.....	4.23	4.00 — 5.00
Quebec.....	3.75	3.40 — 4.40
Ontario.....	4.07	3.90 — 4.50
<i>Road Cutters</i>		
New Brunswick.....	3.85	3.25 — 4.50
Quebec.....	3.24	2.90 — 4.00
Ontario.....	2.79	2.23 — 3.31
<i>Teamsters</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	4.17	4.00 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	4.22	4.00 — 4.25
Quebec.....	4.17	3.40 — 5.50
Ontario.....	3.07	2.61 — 3.85
<i>Pulpwood Cutters</i>		
New Brunswick.....	5.43	3.85 — 6.63
Quebec.....	6.20	4.72 — 7.77
Ontario.....	6.86	5.00 — 8.07

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Continued.

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

NOTE.—In Alberta when board is given in addition to rates shown, the average value is \$1.00 per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60 with most firms reporting 60 hours (about 75 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	With Board and Lodging		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			6.32	6.15 — 6.81
Alberta.....	5.18	4.00 — 5.77	6.28	5.96 — 6.92
<i>Choppers, Cutters, Sawyers</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			7.30(a)	4.15 — 15.00
Alberta.....	3.73	3.27 — 4.08	5.18(a)	4.62 — 7.00
<i>Cooks</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.88	4.00 — 5.14		
Saskatchewan.....			5.15	4.15 — 6.17
Alberta.....	5.00		7.07	6.00 — 9.44
<i>Cookees, Bullcooks, Flunkies</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.12	2.00 — 2.26		
Saskatchewan.....			4.19	3.50 — 6.00
Alberta.....	2.63	2.33 — 3.33	3.50	3.33 — 3.67
<i>Teamsters</i>				
Manitoba.....	2.61	2.50 — 2.61		
Saskatchewan.....			4.38	4.15 — 4.50
Alberta.....	3.30	3.08 — 3.46	4.16	3.85 — 4.80
<i>Tractor or Cal Operators</i>				
Manitoba.....	4.82	3.27 — 5.55		
Saskatchewan.....			5.94	4.65 — 7.00
Alberta.....	4.62	3.65 — 5.77	6.92	6.00 — 8.00

(a) Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table III.—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Concluded.

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Rates with lodging but without board except for Cooks.

Standard hours per week—40 to 48.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	8.16	7.86 — 8.88
Bullcooks and Flunkies.....	6.55	6.16 — 6.64
Chasers.....	8.13	7.86 — 8.24
Chokermen.....	7.75	7.61 — 7.84
Cooks.....	8.57(a)	6.86 — 9.86
Donkey Engineers.....	9.71	9.06 — 10.40
Fallers and Buckers.....	13.33(b)	8.86 — 16.56
Loaders.....	8.15	7.12 — 8.32
Locomotive Engineers.....	9.22	8.76 — 11.00
Locomotive Firemen.....	7.25	6.96 — 8.70
Rigging Slingers.....	8.85	8.80 — 8.96
Roadmen and Swampers.....	7.38	6.84 — 7.61
Sectionmen.....	6.90	6.80 — 7.20
Signalmen.....	7.18	7.11 — 7.28

(a) With Board.

(b) Mostly piece-work earnings.

CORRECTION

On page 13, headnote to Table No. IV— (1) Coal Mining, *should read*: "Rates shown for coal mine employees do not include increases after the survey period in 1946 of \$1.40 per day in Alberta and British Columbia and 17½ cents per hour in Saskatchewan".

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY, 1946

(1) COAL MINING

NOTE.—Rates shown for coal mine employees in Alberta and British Columbia do not include an increase of \$1.00 per day toward the end of 1946.

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS			
	<i>Per Day</i>		<i>Per Week</i>
Nova Scotia.....	8 (Sat. 7 and 8)		40, 47 and 48
New Brunswick.....	8		48
Saskatchewan.....	8		48
Alberta.....	8		48
British Columbia....	8 (Sat. 0, 4 and 8)		40, 44, 48
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		7.16	
Nova Scotia.....		6.78	6.39—7.86
New Brunswick.....		6.51	5.66—7.06
Saskatchewan.....		7.45	7.36—7.76
Alberta.....		7.60	7.54—7.65
British Columbia.....		7.65 (a)	
<i>Bratticemen</i>			
Canada.....		6.54	
Nova Scotia.....		5.94 (a)	
Alberta.....		7.50	7.34—7.55
British Columbia.....		7.55 (a)	
<i>Carpenters</i>			
Canada.....		6.98	
Nova Scotia.....		6.41	6.17—6.64
Alberta.....		7.83	7.54—8.92
British Columbia.....		7.65 (a)	
<i>Drivers</i>			
Canada.....		6.78	
Nova Scotia.....		5.84 (a)	
Saskatchewan.....		6.36 (a)	
Alberta.....		7.28 (a)	
British Columbia.....		7.16 (a)	
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>			
Canada.....		7.21	
Nova Scotia.....		6.89	6.30—7.45
New Brunswick.....		5.67	5.25—6.02
Alberta.....		7.44	7.17—7.71
British Columbia.....		7.37	7.16—8.09
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		6.15	
Nova Scotia.....		5.84 (a)	
New Brunswick.....		5.36 (a)	
Saskatchewan.....		5.96 (a)	
Alberta.....		6.67 (a)	
British Columbia.....		6.67 (a)	
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....		7.54	
Nova Scotia.....		7.48	6.65—7.86
Saskatchewan.....		7.24	6.96—7.80
Alberta.....		7.62	7.16—8.00
British Columbia.....		7.65 (a)	

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the Province.

Table IV—COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miners, Contract (b)</i>		
Canada.....	9.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.64	7.71—11.66
New Brunswick.....	7.23	6.86—7.97
Saskatchewan.....	7.10	6.20—8.24
Alberta.....	10.47	9.30—13.41
British Columbia.....	11.14	9.97—11.72
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	7.56	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.78	6.22—7.40
New Brunswick.....	5.34	5.25—5.72
Alberta.....	7.65	7.34—8.27
British Columbia.....	7.85	7.55—7.95
<i>Miners, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	8.31	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.41	5.54—6.94
Saskatchewan.....	7.55	7.16—8.72
Alberta.....	8.77 (a)	.....
British Columbia.....	8.49	8.03—9.07
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	6.51	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.40 (a)	.....
Saskatchewan.....	6.36 (a)	.....
Alberta.....	7.03	6.67—7.55

(a) The rate paid by practically all mines in the Province.

(b) Pieceworkers—Rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
Canada—Underground 48, Surface and Mill 48-56		
<i>Underground</i>		
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.70 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .97
Manitoba.....	.91	.75 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.89	.86 — .91
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.87	.75 — .90

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Underground—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Deckmen</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.63 — .80
Ontario.....	.72	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.82	.81 — .91
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75 — .88
Ontario.....	.89	.80 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	.95	.91 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.93	.82 — .98
<i>Miners</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.78	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.89	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.95	.89 — 1.03
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.65 — .70
Ontario.....	.69	.68 — .75
Manitoba.....	.79	.69 — .81
<i>Motormen</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.73 — .75
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.88	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.88	.75 — .92
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.65 — .75
Ontario.....	.73	.68 — .83
Manitoba.....	.80	.66 — .81
British Columbia.....	.84	.78 — .86
<i>Nippers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.....
Ontario.....	.79	.68 — .83
British Columbia.....	.87	.86 — .91
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.80	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.89	.....
British Columbia.....	.91	.....
<i>Timbermen</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.75 — .87
Ontario.....	.83	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.85	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.96	.91 — 1.00

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground—Concluded		
<i>Timberman's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.....
Ontario.....	.77	.68 — .83
British Columbia.....	.84	.83 — .86
<i>Trackmen</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.75 — .80
Ontario.....	.79	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.82	.75 — .91
British Columbia.....	.91	.....
Surface and Mill		
<i>Crushermen</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.64 — .79
Ontario.....	.77	.68 — .87
Manitoba.....	.87	.87 — .90
British Columbia.....	.88	.84 — .94
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.89	.80 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	1.00	.80 — 1.08
British Columbia.....	1.04	1.01 — 1.09
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.70 — .90
Ontario.....	.87	.75 — 1.00
Manitoba.....	.88	.80 — 1.03
British Columbia.....	.97	.82 — 1.06
<i>Compressormen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.70 — .85
Ontario.....	.84	.71 — .94
Manitoba.....	.84	.80 — .90
British Columbia.....	.92	.85 — 1.01
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.75 — .90
Ontario.....	.93	.77 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.07	1.00 — 1.13
British Columbia.....	.99	.91 — 1.09

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Surface and Mill—Concluded		
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.79 — .90
Ontario.....	.88	.80 — 1.05
British Columbia.....	.98	.90 — 1.00
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.55 — .65
Ontario.....	.68	.60 — .75
Manitoba.....	.71	.63 — .75
British Columbia.....	.80	.73 — .83
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.83 — .90
Ontario.....	.92	.77 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.07	.....
British Columbia.....	1.04	.95 — 1.09
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.69 — .85
Ontario.....	.83	.75 — .91
Manitoba.....	.92	.77 — 1.01
British Columbia.....	.94	.83 — .97
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.66 — .85
Ontario.....	.79	.68 — .94
Manitoba.....	.90	.87 — .90
British Columbia.....	.89	.84 — .91

Table V—WAGE RATES IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1946

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1946", issued as a supplement to the LABOUR GAZETTE for November 1947. The rates shown are average straight-time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piecework.

Cotton Yarn and Cloth

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK							
	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Picker tenders, male.....	.55				.55	.51—	.55	.50—
Card tenders, male.....	.55				.55	.50—	.56	.48—
Fly frame tenders, female.....	.50		.50—	.55	.50	.40—	.52	.43—
Spinners (ring), male.....	.57		.44—	.60	.55	.40—	.67	.50—
Spinners (ring), female.....	.49				.50	.38—	.48	.39—
Spooler tenders, female.....	.51		.41—	.50	.50	.60	.48	.41—
Twister tenders, female.....	.48		.35—	.50	.53	.43—	.48	.41—
Weavers, male.....	.64		.35—	.44	.62	.40—	.48	.42—
Weavers, female.....	.56		.54—	.82	.55	.52—	.68	.56—
Battery hands, female.....	.45		.47—	.72	.47	.35—	.58	.46—
Loom fixers, male.....	.76		.39—	.54	.47	.38—	.40	.39—
Winder tenders, female.....	.50		.69—	.77	.77	.70—	.73	.54—
Cloth inspectors, female.....	.47		.42—	.72	.50	.40—	.49	.40—
Skilled tradesmen (Maintenance).....	.78		.39—	.44	.47	.41—	.47	.36—
			.64—	.87	.80	.67—	.75	.63—

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.2	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.1	40 — 55
Ontario.....	48.0	45 — 48

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Woolen Yarn and Cloth

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK									
				Average		Range			
Canada.....				48.9		.....		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....				49.4		48 — 50			
Quebec.....				50.9		48 — 55			
Ontario.....				47.6		45 — 50			
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....				47.6		40 — 48			

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Garnet and wool pickers, male.....	.54		.53	.44— .57	.48	.45— .54	.59	.50— .68	.48	.42— .55
Card tenders and finishers, male.....	.60		.54	.44— .63	.54	.44— .72	.59	.50— .75	.55	.49— .62
Mixing gill, draw box, and draw frame operators, female.....	.62			.....	.44	.37— .48	.46	.36— .55		
Worsted spinners (frame), female.....	.45			.....	.40	.35— .48	.46	.37— .55		
Woolen spinners (mule and frame), male...	.64		.55	.40— .80	.64	.52— .80	.66	.48— .92	.57	.49— .60
Woolen spinners (mule and frame), female...	.44			.....	.39	.35— .50	.45	.30— .60	.42	.36— .60
Twisters, female.....	.44		.42	.28— .56	.43	.33— .56	.44	.36— .53		
Winders, spoolers and reelers, female.....	.45		.40	.28— .52	.42	.31— .53	.46	.36— .57	.35	.26— .49
Weavers, male.....	.68			.....	.64	.46— .82	.72	.52— .97		
Weavers, female.....	.53		.47	.31— .62	.51	.37— .62	.55	.38— .72	.48	.34— .61
Burlers and menders, female.....	.49			.....	.44	.30— .63	.53	.35— .77		
Loom fixers, male.....	.76			.....	.77	.59— 1.05	.78	.57— 1.00	.61	.54— .69
Wet and dry operators, male.....	.58		.56	.42— .65	.53	.44— .65	.61	.50— .75	.59	.50— .73
Wet and dry operators, female.....	.41			.....	.39	.32— .47	.42	.32— .54		
Dye machine operators, male.....	.59			.....	.52	.45— .58	.62	.50— .78		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	AVERAGE			RANGE		
	Average	Range		Average	Range	
Canada.....	47.9	44 — 50		47.9	44 — 50	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	46.5	44 — 55		46.5	44 — 55	
Quebec.....	50.2	44 — 48		50.2	44 — 48	
Ontario.....	46.2	40 — 44		46.2	40 — 44	
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....	43.1			43.1		

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$	Range of Rates per Hour	\$	Range of Rates per Hour	\$	Range of Rates per Hour	\$	Range of Rates per Hour	\$	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-fashioned footers, male.....	.98				.95	.56—1.17	1.06	.78—1.26		
Full-fashioned leggers, male.....	.95				.94	.73—1.20	.95	.73—1.16		
Full-fashioned toppers, female.....	.50				.49	.38— .61	.54	.43— .64		
Loopers, female.....	.44	.37	.27— .54		.40	.25— .57	.49	.35— .67		
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.46				.42	.26— .59	.55	.39— .73		
Hand operators, female.....	.46	.34	.27— .46		.42	.27— .61	.50	.34— .68		
Boarders, male.....	.70				.70	.45—1.00	.71	.51— .89		
Boarders, female.....	.56				.58	.35— .79	.57	.39— .79		
Circular knitters, female.....	.42	.44	.29— .56		.36	.25— .50	.46	.31— .61		
Twisters, reelers, winders, female (a).....	.44	.38	.27— .50		.41	.30— .55	.47	.35— .62	.39	.34— .45
Fixers, circular, male.....	.78				.70	.47— .94	.80	.60—1.03		

(a) Includes twisters, reelers and winders in the underwear and outerwear department.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear—Concluded

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>										
Circular knitters, male.....	.64		.53	.44— .65	.59	.38— .81	.65	.47— .88	.95	.70—1.21
Circular knitters, female.....	.43		.39	.30— .55	.38	.27— .53	.49	.39— .67	.40	.27— .51
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.47		.43	.28— .63	.45	.30— .62	.48	.36— .65	.47	.35— .67
Dye-house operators, male.....	.58				.52	.40— .75	.60	.48— .75		
Hand operators, male.....	.59				.55	.35— .80	.63	.45— .87		
Hand operators, female.....	.43		.39	.28— .50	.38	.29— .51	.46	.34— .61	.41	.30— .54
Cutters, male.....	.67		.59	.52— .71	.67	.45— .95	.66	.46— .82		
Cutters, female.....	.50		.41	.30— .63	.41	.30— .60	.52	.38— .71		
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.75				.64	.52— .85	.81	.56—1.13		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded
Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada.....	50.3	48 — 55			
Quebec.....	50.5	44 — 50			
Ontario.....	48.0				
Spinners, female.....	.49	.42	.35— .46	.58	.45— .73
Throwers, female.....	.46	.45	.35— .56	.50	.38— .58
Winders, female.....	.46	.44	.33— .56	.53	.40— .63
Warpers, male.....	.60	.58	.48— .71		
Warpers, female.....	.50	.48	.40— .57		
Slasher tenders, male.....	.60	.57	.46— .65		
Weavers, male.....	.61	.60	.47— .69	.68	.42— .93
Weavers, female.....	.55	.54	.42— .60	.62	.48— .82
Loom fixers, male.....	.77	.77	.70— .84	.80	.70— .92
Graders (Cloth Room), female.....	.41	.40	.34— .44	.44	.40— .54

Table V—(2) Clothing

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.3	
Quebec.....	41.4	40—44
Ontario.....	40.9	40—44
<i>Basters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.18	.88—1.66
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.07	.70—1.38
<i>Basters, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	
Quebec.....	.60	.35— .88
Montreal.....	.75	.54— .96
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.70	.49— .83
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
Quebec.....	.56	.38— .75
Montreal.....	.63	.43— .78
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.72	.51— .88
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec.....	1.09	.88—1.20
Montreal.....	1.17	.94—1.20
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.17	.87—1.27

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded		
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.36— .75
Montreal.....	.64	.43— .75
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.65	.45— .83
<i>General, Hand Sewers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.32— .60
Montreal.....	.55	.43— .70
Ontario.....	.60	.41— .88
Toronto.....	.83	.68— .88
<i>Pocket Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.33	1.06—1.66
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.25	1.00—1.55
<i>Pressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.60—1.33
Montreal.....	1.04	.71—1.33
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.29	1.00—1.45
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.65—1.42
Montreal.....	1.10	.66—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.11	.75—1.45
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.39— .85
Montreal.....	.66	.50— .90
Ontario.....	.64	.36— .86
Toronto.....	.72	.55— .88
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	.80—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.99	.80—1.15
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	.88—1.15
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.03	.80—1.16
<i>Underpressers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.48—1.10
Montreal.....	.92	.65—1.25
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.06	.80—1.25

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.1	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	45.6	44-49		
Quebec.....	47.0	44-50		
Ontario.....	44.2	40-48		
Prairie Provinces.....	43.5	40-44		
British Columbia.....	40.7	37½-44		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.80	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.69	.47—.85
Quebec.....			.71	.50—1.00
Montreal.....			.82	.62—1.00
Ontario.....			.91	.71—1.13
Toronto.....			1.03	.94—1.13
Prairie Provinces.....			.86	.71—1.10
British Columbia.....			.97	.73—1.33
<i>Examiners, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.40	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.35	.33—.40
Quebec.....			.32	.27—.38
Montreal.....			.31	.27—.43
Ontario.....			.49	.36—.55
Toronto.....			.51	.40—.55
Prairie Provinces.....			.46	.35—.57
<i>Pressers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.70	.....
Quebec.....			.56	.45—.68
Montreal.....			.60	.53—.65
Ontario.....			.86	.59—1.10
Toronto.....			.94	.62—1.10
Prairie Provinces.....			.82	.51—1.00
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.46	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.31	.25—.41
Quebec.....			.41	.27—.59
Montreal.....			.46	.30—.59
Ontario.....			.53	.37—.67
Toronto.....			.62	.59—.67
Prairie Provinces.....			.50	.38—.59
British Columbia.....			.54	.41—.56
Shirts				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.2	.....	
Quebec.....	45.3	40-49		
Ontario.....	43.3	40-46½		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.90	.....
Quebec.....			.81	.57—1.17
Montreal.....			.93	.66—1.17
Ontario.....			1.00	.70—1.30

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's Shirts—Concluded		
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.44	.31— .55
Montreal.....	.51	.45— .55
Ontario.....	.61	.45— .69
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.34— .52
Montreal.....	.49	.45— .52
Ontario.....	.65	.38— .82
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.44	.....
Quebec.....	.39	.30— .50
Montreal.....	.41	.35— .45
Ontario.....	.54	.37— .65
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.2	.....
Montreal.....	40.3	40—44
Toronto.....	40.1	.....
Winnipeg.....	40.0	.....
Vancouver.....	42.5	40—44
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Montreal.....	1.23	.85—1.51
Toronto.....	1.25	1.09—1.46
Winnipeg.....	.91	.68—1.13
Vancouver.....	1.10	.96—1.18
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Montreal.....	.77	.50— .90
Toronto.....	.91	.68—1.26
Winnipeg.....	.65	.56— .80
Vancouver.....	.62	.45— .90
<i>Lining Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Montreal.....	.79	.50—1.09
Toronto.....	.83	.53—1.22
Winnipeg.....	.60	.50— .70
Vancouver.....	.50	.40— .63
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Montreal.....	1.46	.78—1.96
Toronto.....	1.45	.95—2.00
Winnipeg.....	.87	.83— .95
Vancouver.....	1.13	.90—1.38
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Montreal.....	1.67	.99—2.18
Toronto.....	1.57	1.15—1.95
Winnipeg.....	.96	.85—1.06
Vancouver.....	1.45	1.08—2.21

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour
			\$
Dresses			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	41.8		
Montreal.....	41.8	40-46½	
Toronto.....	41.9	40-46½	
Cutters, Male			
Canada.....			1.20
Montreal.....			1.22
Toronto.....			1.15
Finishers, Female			
Canada.....			.64
Montreal.....			.63
Toronto.....			.66
Pressers, Male			
Canada.....			1.74
Montreal.....			1.85
Toronto.....			1.40
Pressers, Female			
Canada (Montreal only).....			.91
Sewing Machine Operators, Female			
Canada.....			.81
Montreal.....			.81
Toronto.....			.82

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	48.6			
Quebec.....	50.3	48-54		
Ontario.....	47.7	44-48		
Calendermen				
Canada.....			1.00	
Quebec.....			.85	.79— .97
Ontario.....			1.02	.76—1.20
Toronto.....			1.10	.85—1.25
Compounders, Male				
Canada.....			.95	
Quebec.....			.82	.66— .89
Montreal.....			.85	.76— .89
Ontario.....			1.00	.80—1.11
Toronto.....			1.06	.96—1.12
Curers, Male				
Canada.....			1.05	
Quebec.....			.83	.70— .91
Ontario.....			1.06	.89—1.20
Toronto.....			1.08	.86—1.21

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.55— .91
Ontario.....	.93	.70—1.15
Toronto.....	1.00	.74—1.15
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.51	.45— .64
Ontario.....	.69	.60— .77
Toronto.....	.66	.60— .72
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.47— .82
Ontario.....	.96	.78—1.12
Toronto.....	1.00	.89—1.13
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.50— .73
Ontario.....	.77	.68— .86
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.40— .56
Ontario.....	.59	.42— .76
Toronto.....	.59	.45— .74
<i>Press Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.45— .82
Ontario.....	.85	.60—1.05
Toronto.....	.87	.60—1.08
<i>Quartermakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.40— .60
Ontario.....	.58	.48— .71
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.62— .84
Ontario.....	.80	.62—1.02
Toronto.....	.78	.65—1.00
<i>Shoemakers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.40— .84
Ontario.....	.85	.80— .94
<i>Shoemakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.40— .63
Ontario.....	.63	.49— .73
<i>Tire Builders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Ontario.....	1.12	1.04—1.23
Toronto.....	1.14	.91—1.25

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	—
Ontario.....	1.03	.86—1.13
Toronto.....	1.00	.80—1.09
<i>Tube Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	—
Ontario.....	1.09	1.03—1.19

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	47.7	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....	
Quebec.....	48.3	.....	
Ontario.....	48.0	.....	
Manitoba.....	48.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....	
Pulp				
<i>Wood Handlers (a)</i>				
Canada.....	.72	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.....	.61—	.72
Quebec.....	.70	.....	.67—	.71
Ontario.....	.75	.....	.69—	.77
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.82	.....	.76—	.92
<i>Grindermen</i>				
Canada.....	.80	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.70	.....	.50—	.79
Quebec.....	.75	.....	.53—	.79
Ontario.....	.82	.....	.80—	.85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.91	.....	.90—	.92
<i>Chippermen</i>				
Canada.....	.75	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.72	.....	.71—	.74
Quebec.....	.72	.....	.70—	.76
Ontario.....	.78	.....	.72—	.83
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.82	.....	.77—	.84
<i>Acid Makers</i>				
Canada.....	1.00	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.98	.....	.74—	1.08
Quebec.....	.98	.....	.85—	1.12
Ontario.....	1.01	.....	.91—	1.10
British Columbia.....	1.07	.....	1.06—	1.13
<i>Digester Cooks</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.09	.....	.92—	1.21
Quebec.....	1.11	.....	.97—	1.21
Ontario.....	1.12	.....	.98—	1.25
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.16	.....	.99—	1.28

(a) Includes boommen, pond men, conveyor men, sorters, loaders, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.75	.70— .77
Quebec.....	.75	.71— .80
Ontario.....	.77	.73— .82
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.84	.83— .86
<i>Screenmen</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.75	.72— .77
Quebec.....	.76	.72— .83
Ontario.....	.80	.76— .85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.90	.76— .97
<i>Wet Machine Men</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.42— .70
Quebec.....	.64	.51— .73
Ontario.....	.74	.67— .82
British Columbia.....	.86	.84— .87
Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.68— .74
Ontario.....	.81	.78— .85
British Columbia.....	.84	.82— .95
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.79	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	2.01	1.97—2.04
Quebec.....	1.79	1.57—2.10
Ontario.....	1.74	1.52—2.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.93	1.86—1.98
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.83	1.79—1.87
Quebec.....	1.61	1.40—1.92
Ontario.....	1.56	1.34—1.85
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.74	1.67—1.79
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.43	1.39—1.46
Quebec.....	1.29	1.15—1.50
Ontario.....	1.26	1.12—1.41
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.36	1.32—1.39
<i>Fourth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.00	.99—1.01
Quebec.....	.94	.86—1.02
Ontario.....	.95	.91—1.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.05	.92—1.12

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Fifth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.90— .94
Quebec.....	.89	.82— .96
Ontario.....	.89	.84— .92
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.94	.87— .99
<i>Machine Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80— .95
Ontario.....	.89	.83— .95
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.89	.87— .91
<i>Roll Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.74— .82
Ontario.....	.79	.76— .82
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.83	.76— .90
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
New Brunswick.....	.73	.71— .76
Quebec.....	.72	.66— .77
Ontario.....	.72	.70— .76
British Columbia.....	.88	.82— .93
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.32	1.15—1.51
Quebec.....	1.09	.95—1.25
Ontario.....	1.12	.95—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.32—1.54
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.13	.96—1.33
Quebec.....	.91	.80—1.05
Ontario.....	.96	.83—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.13—1.35
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
New Brunswick.....	.97	.86—1.11
Quebec.....	.80	.72— .90
Ontario.....	.82	.72— .97
British Columbia.....	1.09	.91—1.15
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
New Brunswick.....	.75	.73— .80
Quebec.....	.72	.65— .80
Ontario.....	.71	.67— .76
British Columbia.....	.84	.....

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Maintenance	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.96	.89—1.00
Quebec.....	.95	.85—1.04
Ontario.....	1.04	.92—1.16
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.15	.....
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.84—1.00
Quebec.....	.91	.81—1.03
Ontario.....	1.03	.88—1.13
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.12	.....
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.97	.85—1.02
Quebec.....	.95	.83—1.05
Ontario.....	1.03	.88—1.22
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.13	.....
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.84—1.00
Quebec.....	.92	.83—1.01
Ontario.....	.95	.84—1.07
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	1.14	.....
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.80	.70— .96
Quebec.....	.84	.74— .94
Ontario.....	.88	.77—1.03
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.90	.....
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.61— .70
Quebec.....	.68	.65— .70
Ontario.....	.72	.65— .76
Manitoba and British Columbia.....	.82	.76— .82

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.9	.....
Quebec.....	49.5	45—55
Ontario.....	46.1	44—53
Manitoba.....	44.3	.....
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Adjusters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.63— .86
Ontario.....	.80	.63—1.03
Toronto.....	.77	.60—1.00

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Boxmakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.33	.25— .40
Montreal.....	.35	.34— .40
Ontario.....	.44	.32— .50
Toronto.....	.49	.41— .63
Manitoba.....	.41	.33— .45
<i>Bundlers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.28— .45
Montreal.....	.39	.28— .58
Ontario.....	.44	.36— .50
Toronto.....	.44	.36— .50
<i>Handworkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.41	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.30— .40
Montreal.....	.36	.33— .42
Ontario.....	.44	.36— .55
Toronto.....	.43	.36— .50
Manitoba.....	.42	.30— .45
British Columbia.....	.53	.42— .65
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.47— .65
Montreal.....	.58	.47— .65
Ontario.....	.70	.55— .89
Toronto.....	.71	.55— .96
Manitoba.....	.63	.50— .74
British Columbia.....	.81	.50— .94
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.32— .40
Montreal.....	.39	.36— .42
Ontario.....	.45	.38— .56
Toronto.....	.47	.39— .59
Manitoba.....	.42	.33— .50
British Columbia.....	.63	.45— .84
<i>Paper Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.40— .70
Montreal.....	.61	.48— .70
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .81
Toronto.....	.66	.54— .80
Manitoba.....	.74	.55— .90
<i>Press Feeders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.48	.35— .59
Ontario.....	.61	.53— .68
Toronto.....	.63	.53— .70
Manitoba.....	.58	.50— .70
British Columbia.....	.82	.78— .84

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Scorers, Male</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.52— .75
Montreal.....	.66	.52— .72
Ontario.....	.68	.50— .84
Toronto.....	.67	.48— .84
Manitoba.....	.70	.61— .79

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
Newspaper Printing

Locality	Compositors Machine and Hand		Pressmen	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Halifax.....	1.00	40	.80	44 — 48
Saint John.....	1.08	40	1.03	40
Quebec.....	.93	40 — 42½	.87	42½ — 45
Montreal.....	1.28	40	1.24	40 — 44
Ottawa.....	1.16	40 — 45	1.15	40 — 45
Toronto.....	1.40	40	1.40	40
Hamilton.....	1.08	45	.96	48
London.....	1.16	40	1.11	40
Windsor.....	1.20	40	1.18	40
Winnipeg.....	1.02	46	1.09	48
Regina.....	1.05	45	1.05	45
Saskatoon.....	1.00	45	.98	48
Calgary.....	1.07	45	1.07	45
Edmonton.....	1.07	40 — 45	1.07	40 — 45
Vancouver.....	1.30	37½	1.30	37½
Victoria.....	1.22	37½	1.22	37½

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded
Job Printing

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.85	43 — 44	.81	43 — 44	.83	43 — 44	.35	43 — 47
Saint John.....	.90	40 — 44	.85	40 — 44	.78	44	.36	44
Quebec.....	.87	45	.82	45	.80	45	.30	45
Montreal.....	1.08	40 — 43	.99	40 — 43	1.01	40 — 43	.46	40 — 43
Ottawa.....	.94	43 — 47	.86	43 — 47	.86	44 — 47	.40	44 — 47
Toronto.....	1.02	40 — 44	1.01	40 — 44	.98	40 — 44	.52	40 — 44
Hamilton.....	.95	44	.92	44	.97	43 — 44	.41	43 — 44
London.....	.87	40 — 44	.82	40 — 44	.81	40 — 44	.39	40 — 44
Windsor.....	1.08	40 — 44	.99	40 — 44	.85	40 — 44	.50	40 — 44
Winnipeg.....	.97	40 — 44	.95	40 — 44	.96	40 — 44	.43	40 — 44
Regina.....	1.06	40	1.04	40	.99	40	.48	40
Saskatoon.....	1.17	40	1.11	40	1.00	40	.50	40
Calgary.....	1.09	40	1.10	40	.94	40	.49	40
Edmonton.....	1.08	40	1.08	40	1.06	40	.52	40
Vancouver.....	1.14	40 — 44	1.12	40 — 44	1.13	40 — 44	.56	40 — 44
Victoria.....	1.19	40	1.19	40	1.19	40	.59	40

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmill Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	49.0	.....	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	55.4	53-60		
Quebec.....	58.3	55-60		
Ontario.....	52.2	48-60		
Prairie Provinces.....	53.4	48-60		
British Columbia.....	44.0	40-48		
<i>Edgemen</i>				
Canada.....			.83	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.62	.50 — .67
Quebec.....			.60	.50 — .70
Ontario.....			.67	.50 — .82
Prairie Provinces.....			.67	.56 — .75
British Columbia.....			1.01	.85 — 1.25
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>				
Canada.....			.95	.....
New Brunswick.....			.59	.50 — .70
Quebec.....			.67	.50 — .82
Ontario.....			.74	.60 — .91
Prairie Provinces.....			.77	.64 — .87
British Columbia.....			1.05	.95 — 1.12
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>				
Canada.....			.80	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.52	.50 — .59
Quebec.....			.57	.45 — .70
Ontario.....			.63	.50 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....			.65	.63 — .72
British Columbia.....			.89	.80 — .92
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.61	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....			.46	.40 — .53
Quebec.....			.49	.40 — .60
Ontario.....			.51	.45 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....			.50	.34 — .60
British Columbia.....			.82	.77 — .87
<i>Millwrights</i>				
Canada.....			.97	.....
New Brunswick.....			.63	.55 — .70
Quebec.....			.69	.59 — .80
Ontario.....			.73	.55 — .92
British Columbia.....			1.07	.97 — 1.17
<i>Saw Filers</i>				
Canada.....			1.09	.....
New Brunswick.....			.66	.55 — .72
Quebec.....			.75	.57 — .90
Ontario.....			1.06	.70 — 1.40
British Columbia.....			1.28	1.07 — 1.55

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sawmill Products—Concluded		
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.83	.67 — 1.00
Quebec.....	.64	.45 — .86
Ontario.....	.91	.60 — 1.27
Prairie Provinces.....	.96	.80 — 1.06
British Columbia.....	1.26	.92 — 1.50
<i>Pilers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.52	.40 — .56
Quebec.....	.58	.45 — .75
Ontario.....	.61	.48 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.45 — .72
British Columbia.....	.88	.83 — .92
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	48.6	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.8	48-54
Quebec.....	53.4	48-55
Ontario.....	47.0	44-50
Prairie Provinces.....	46.0	44-60
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Bench Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.68	.55 — .83
Quebec.....	.60	.48 — .70
Ontario.....	.68	.55 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.82	.60 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.93	.77 — 1.07
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.46	.40 — .50
Quebec.....	.49	.45 — .55
Ontario.....	.56	.45 — .65
Prairie Provinces.....	.57	.50 — .60
British Columbia.....	.81	.77 — .85
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.49 — .65
Quebec.....	.58	.45 — .70
Ontario.....	.64	.50 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....	.72	.58 — .95
British Columbia.....	.93	.82 — 1.00
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.56	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.58	.50 — .70
Ontario.....	.60	.46 — .71
Prairie Provinces.....	.60	.50 — .70
British Columbia.....	.88	.85 — .92

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Planing Mills—Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded			
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....		.67	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.59	.47 — .65
Quebec.....		.62	.55 — .72
Ontario.....		.67	.57 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....		.66	.55 — .77
British Columbia.....		.86	.75 — 1.00
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....		.60	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.54	.50 — .60
Quebec.....		.54	.48 — .60
Ontario.....		.61	.50 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....		.63	.55 — .70
British Columbia.....		.85	.80 — .90
Furniture			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	47.6	.....
Quebec.....	51.6	44-55	
Ontario.....	46.5	45-50	
Manitoba.....	45.7	44-49	
British Columbia.....	42.3	40-44	
<i>Cabinet Makers</i>			
Canada.....		.73	.....
Quebec.....		.78	.60 — .90
Montreal.....		.81	.75 — .90
Ontario.....		.71	.59 — .87
Toronto.....		.82	.65 — 1.00
Manitoba.....		.79	.61 — .95
British Columbia.....		.82	.70 — .90
<i>Craters and Packers</i>			
Canada.....		.62	.....
Quebec.....		.56	.46 — .67
Montreal.....		.72	.55 — .88
Ontario.....		.63	.55 — .72
Toronto.....		.59	.55 — .60
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....		.66	.....
Quebec.....		.56	.43 — .73
Montreal.....		.71	.55 — .87
Ontario.....		.67	.73 — .80
Toronto.....		.78	.63 — .92
Manitoba.....		.75	.74 — .78
British Columbia.....		.81	.77 — .90
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.65	.....
Quebec.....		.55	.42 — .74
Montreal.....		.74	.55 — .92
Ontario.....		.68	.55 — .80
Toronto.....		.71	.55 — .90
Manitoba.....		.79	.60 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		.78	.60 — .90

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Furniture—Concluded		
<i>Sanders</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.40 — .70
Montreal.....	.60	.40 — .75
Ontario.....	.64	.55 — .75
Toronto.....	.62	.55 — .70
British Columbia.....	.71	.55 — .82
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.45 — .72
Montreal.....	.72	.63 — .83
Ontario.....	.69	.60 — .80
Toronto.....	.72	.55 — .90
British Columbia.....	.83	.80 — .92
<i>Upholsterers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.71 — 1.12
Montreal.....	.96	.71 — 1.12
Ontario.....	.86	.64 — 1.11
Toronto.....	.93	.80 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	1.07	.77 — 1.32
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.46	.40 — .55
Montreal.....	.47	.40 — .55
Ontario.....	.60	.55 — .67
Toronto.....	.69	.55 — .70
Manitoba.....	.51	.50 — .55
British Columbia.....	.74	.60 — .82

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
	\$
Flour	
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	
	Average Range
Canada.....	48.6 44-54
Canada—	
Bolters.....	.79
Grinders.....	.84
Labourers.....	.60
Millers.....	.87
Millwrights.....	.87
Oilers.....	.66
Packers.....	.69
Purifiers.....	.73
Shippers.....	.67
Sweepers.....	.62

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Bread and Cake			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	47.7		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	50.8	44-54	
Quebec.....	49.4	48-57	
Ontario.....	47.6	45-50	
Prairie Provinces.....	47.1	46-52	
British Columbia.....	41.7	40-44	
<i>Bakers (a)</i>			
Canada.....		.69	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.63	.47 — .74
Quebec.....		.57	.48 — .64
Montreal.....		.59	.50 — .64
Ontario.....		.70	.56 — .83
Toronto.....		.73	.60 — .84
Prairie Provinces.....		.71	.62 — .79
British Columbia.....		.90	.73 — .94
<i>Bench Workers</i>			
Canada.....		.72	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.52	.37 — .63
Ontario.....		.64	.52 — .70
Toronto.....		.68	.60 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....		.70	.60 — .88
British Columbia.....		.90	.80 — .94
<i>Helpers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.53	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.46	.28 — .59
Quebec.....		.49	.39 — .58
Montreal.....		.52	.40 — .59
Ontario.....		.55	.40 — .71
Toronto.....		.59	.50 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....		.50	.41 — .60
British Columbia.....		.71	.46 — .84
<i>Helpers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.41	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.38	.34 — .40
Quebec.....		.36	.36 — .38
Montreal.....		.36	.36 — .38
Ontario.....		.41	.32 — .50
Toronto.....		.42	.38 — .45
Prairie Provinces.....		.43	.38 — .48
British Columbia.....		.47	.39 — .55
<i>Mixers</i>			
Canada.....		.76	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.72	.63 — .84
Ontario.....		.69	.60 — .77
Toronto.....		.72	.66 — .78
Prairie Provinces.....		.74	.58 — .98
British Columbia.....		1.02	.93 — 1.04

(a) Not otherwise classified as mixers, oven tenders, etc.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Cake—Concluded		
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.73	
New Brunswick.....	.61	.58 — .63
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.67	.57 — .75
Ontario.....	.66	.58 — .75
Toronto.....	.67	.58 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.69	.58 — .79
British Columbia.....	.99	.87 —1.02
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.49	.44 — .51
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.56	.54 — .59
Ontario.....	.57	.44 — .70
Toronto.....	.59	.55 — .70
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.42 — .60
British Columbia.....	.80	.73 — .84
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.42	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.31	.25 — .36
Quebec.....	.34	.24 — .45
Montreal.....	.38	.31 — .48
Ontario.....	.41	.35 — .48
Toronto.....	.43	.37 — .48
Prairie Provinces.....	.42	.38 — .48
British Columbia.....	.59	.51 — .62
<i>Route Salesmen (a)</i>		
	per Week	per Week
Canada.....	40.24	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	38.28	
Quebec.....	37.84	34.07—43.65
Montreal.....	38.51	34.07—43.65
Ontario.....	40.35	35.15—48.00
Toronto.....	39.62	35.15—43.15
Prairie Provinces.....	41.91	30.00—49.87
British Columbia.....	43.16	31.55—48.43
Biscuits		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.0	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	49.5	49—50
Quebec.....	52.6	49—55
Ontario.....	47.0	44—48
Prairie Provinces.....	44.8	44—45
British Columbia.....	44.0	
<i>General Helpers, Male</i>		
	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	.43	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.38	.26 — .37
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.39	.30 — .50
Ontario.....	.57	.45 — .70
Toronto.....	.60	.50 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....	.61	.56 — .66

(a) Rates shown include commission on sales.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits—Concluded		
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
New Brunswick.....	.60	.58 — .63
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.54	.40 — .65
Ontario.....	.71	.65 — .80
Toronto.....	.72	.63 — .80
British Columbia.....	.84	.72 — .94
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
New Brunswick.....	.62	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.43 — .59
Ontario.....	.75	.70 — .81
Toronto.....	.76	.72 — .81
Prairie Provinces.....	.74	.64 — .82
British Columbia.....	.86	.....
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.35 — .53
Montreal.....	.50	.48 — .53
Ontario.....	.67	.52 — .80
Toronto.....	.68	.49 — .81
Manitoba.....	.73	.69 — .82
British Columbia.....	.82	.79 — .84
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.29	.27 — .32
Quebec.....	.34	.28 — .38
Montreal.....	.35	.28 — .38
Ontario.....	.44	.36 — .51
Toronto.....	.44	.36 — .51
Prairie Provinces.....	.43	.36 — .49
British Columbia.....	.53	.42 — .68
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.57	.48 — .58
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.45	.35 — .63
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .69
Toronto.....	.58	.47 — .69
Prairie Provinces.....	.70	.60 — .86
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .73
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.3	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.3	44-45
Quebec.....	45.8	44-49
Ontario.....	47.0	43-50
Manitoba.....	44.4	43-48

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Confectionery—Concluded		
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.53	.47 — .60
Quebec.....	.61	.49 — .72
Montreal.....	.62	.50 — .72
Ontario.....	.69	.58 — .82
Toronto.....	.69	.55 — .85
Manitoba.....	.83	.76 — .85
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.36	.33 — .45
Quebec.....	.39	.31 — .47
Montreal.....	.40	.31 — .50
Ontario.....	.46	.38 — .58
Toronto.....	.46	.38 — .59
Manitoba.....	.45	.....
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.47	.40 — .50
Quebec.....	.44	.35 — .56
Montreal.....	.44	.35 — .56
Ontario.....	.57	.50 — .63
Toronto.....	.57	.50 — .64
Manitoba.....	.47	.30 — .61
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.40	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.31 — .41
Montreal.....	.35	.30 — .41
Ontario.....	.41	.38 — .44
Toronto.....	.42	.38 — .44
Manitoba.....	.34	.27 — .40
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.39	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.36	.35 — .39
Quebec.....	.40	.30 — .53
Montreal.....	.41	.30 — .53
Ontario.....	.41	.33 — .54
Toronto.....	.42	.33 — .54
Manitoba.....	.36	.34 — .43
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.48 — .65
Montreal.....	.58	.48 — .65
Ontario.....	.62	.54 — .70
Toronto.....	.62	.54 — .70
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.3	.....
Nova Scotia.....	56.2	54-60
Quebec.....	52.7	44-60
Ontario.....	48.0	40-60
British Columbia.....	50.2	44-54

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Cooks and Processors</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.42	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.50 — .62
Ontario.....	.64	.47 — .72
British Columbia.....	.72	.60 — .85
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Ontario.....	.75	.55 — .97
British Columbia.....	.85	.75 — .95
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.50 — .75
Ontario.....	.61	.50 — .75
British Columbia.....	.71	.65 — .80
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.38	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.38	.....
Ontario.....	.38	.30 — .50
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.43	.40 — .45
Quebec.....	.42	.35 — .50
Ontario.....	.55	.45 — .65
British Columbia.....	.64	.60 — .70
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.45	.30 — .50
Quebec.....	.49	.37 — .55
Ontario.....	.61	.47 — .72
British Columbia.....	.70	.62 — .75
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .40
Ontario.....	.44	.32 — .55
British Columbia.....	.52	.46 — .66
<i>Mechanics</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.50 — .61
Ontario.....	.74	.57 — .85
British Columbia.....	.76	.70 — .83
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.45 — .50
Ontario.....	.53	.47 — .63
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .38
Ontario.....	.45	.40 — .50
British Columbia.....	.40	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Peelers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.34	.30 — .40
Ontario.....	.55	.30 — .78
British Columbia.....	.50	.46 — .52
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.47	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.45 — .55
Ontario.....	.63	.50 — .75
British Columbia.....	.73	.65 — .80

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	42.7	.....
Quebec.....	44.0	40-55	
Ontario.....	41.3	40-48	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	40.7	40-44	
British Columbia.....	40.3	37½-44	
<i>Blockers</i>			
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.55 — 1.00	
Montreal.....	.78	.55 — 1.00	
Ontario.....	.96	.65 — 1.13	
Toronto.....	.98	.73 — 1.13	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.61	.50 — .73	
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	.83 — 1.39	
Montreal.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.39	
Ontario.....	1.32	.95 — 1.64	
Toronto.....	1.38	1.08 — 1.73	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.83 — 1.25	
British Columbia.....	.97	.91 — 1.01	
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.42 — .83	
Montreal.....	.75	.63 — .83	
Ontario.....	.69	.40 — 1.00	
Toronto.....	.84	.60 — 1.00	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.62	.43 — .80	
British Columbia.....	.62	.57 — .68	
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	.88 — 1.38	
Ontario.....	1.17	1.00 — 1.28	
Toronto.....	1.18	1.00 — 1.28	
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.75	.50 — 1.00	

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.55 —1.01
Montreal.....	.80	.63 —1.02
Ontario.....	.84	.48 —1.10
Toronto.....	.91	.60 —1.10
Manitoba and Saskatchewan.....	.59	.43 — .81

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.1	.....
Quebec.....	51.5	48-55
Ontario.....	47.7	45-50
<i>Beam House Men</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.38 — .47
Ontario.....	.79	.60 — .95
<i>Blackers and Colourers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.....
Ontario.....	.67	.52 — .91
<i>Buffers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.54 — .75
Ontario.....	.79	.57 —1.00
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.54 — .60
Ontario.....	.65	.52 — .86
<i>Fleshers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.54 — .68
Ontario.....	.78	.60 — .94
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.49 — .58
Ontario.....	.65	.54 — .80
<i>Limers and Soakers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.49 — .54
Ontario.....	.73	.58 — .89
<i>Seasoners and Stuffers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.58 — .65
Ontario.....	.69	.55 — .82

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Leather Tanning—Concluded		
<i>Setters</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.58	.52 — .60
Ontario.....	.74	.54 — .95
<i>Shavers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.54 — .74
Ontario.....	.83	.66 — 1.02
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.54 — .87
Ontario.....	.70	.57 — .83
<i>Splitters</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.52 — .65
Ontario.....	.82	.67 — .93
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.54 — .64
Ontario.....	.75	.57 — 1.00
<i>Tackers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.43 — .96
Ontario.....	.77	.60 — .91
<i>Tanners</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .65
Ontario.....	.70	.52 — .98
Boots and Shoes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.4	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	47.8	44-50
Quebec.....	48.7	40-55
Ontario.....	45.1	40-48
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.48 — .82
Montreal.....	.72	.60 — .95
Ontario.....	.72	.50 — .97
Toronto.....	.75	.50 — 1.00
<i>Lasters</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.64	.48 — .77
Quebec.....	.83	.60 — 1.10
Montreal.....	.90	.60 — 1.18
Ontario.....	.83	.55 — 1.25
Toronto.....	1.00	.62 — 1.34
British Columbia.....	.82	.71 — .96

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes—Continued		
<i>Machine Operators (Miscellaneous)</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.55	.45 — .62
Quebec.....	.73	.46 —1.05
Montreal.....	.78	.44 —1.10
Ontario.....	.77	.48 —1.06
Toronto.....	.88	.57 —1.22
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.57	.45 — .67
Quebec.....	.70	.46 —1.00
Montreal.....	.79	.55 —1.00
Ontario.....	.75	.51 —1.00
Toronto.....	.78	.55 — .96
British Columbia.....	.80	.67 — .97
<i>Sole Layers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.50 — .97
Montreal.....	.72	.52 —1.00
Ontario.....	.72	.55 — .99
Toronto.....	.88	.52 —1.25
British Columbia.....	.89	.....
<i>Sole Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.55 — .82
Montreal.....	.75	.63 — .88
Ontario.....	.71	.54 — .89
Toronto.....	.75	.60 — .88
<i>Stitchers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.58 — .70
Quebec.....	.78	.52 —1.02
Montreal.....	.81	.50 —1.13
Ontario.....	.80	.55 —1.04
Toronto.....	.90	.57 —1.00
<i>Stitchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.35 — .48
Quebec.....	.43	.26 — .66
Montreal.....	.51	.30 — .77
Ontario.....	.49	.31 — .69
Toronto.....	.55	.42 — .70
British Columbia.....	.54	.44 — .67
<i>Treers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.65 — .97
Montreal.....	.80	.66 —1.08
Ontario.....	.85	.67 —1.05
Toronto.....	.89	.77 —1.13

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Upper Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Maritime Provinces.....	.67	.48 — .75
Quebec.....	.82	.66 —1.13
Montreal.....	.85	.69 —1.13
Ontario.....	.78	.54 — .97
Toronto.....	.87	.67 —1.11
British Columbia.....	.82	.55 — .93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	49.2	
Maritime Provinces.....	52.3	47-67
Quebec.....	53.9	48-60
Ontario.....	47.7	44-60
Prairie Provinces.....	48.1	40-54
British Columbia.....	44.3	44-48

	<i>Bottle Fillers</i>	per Week	per Week
Canada.....		28.84	
Maritime Provinces.....		22.80	19.62—27.69
Quebec.....		27.41	22.00—30.00
Montreal.....		28.97	27.00—30.00
Ontario.....		31.87	26.40—34.89
Toronto.....		32.36	29.95—34.50
Prairie Provinces.....		28.82	24.82—32.50
British Columbia.....		25.39	20.77—30.00

	<i>Bottle Washers</i>	per Week	per Week
Canada.....		28.17	
Maritime Provinces.....		25.24	23.95—27.00
Quebec.....		26.85	22.00—30.00
Montreal.....		28.21	24.50—30.00
Ontario.....		30.88	27.84—34.50
Toronto.....		32.15	28.95—34.50
Prairie Provinces.....		28.31	25.00—32.50
British Columbia.....		26.89	20.77—31.16

	<i>Buttermakers</i>	per Week	per Week
Canada.....		30.76	
Maritime Provinces.....		28.32	23.08—31.00
Quebec.....		28.15	24.45—35.00
Montreal.....		29.68	24.45—35.00
Ontario.....		31.37	27.00—36.00
Prairie Provinces.....		31.46	26.60—36.93
British Columbia.....		29.50	27.28—30.93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Can Washers</i>		
Canada.....	27.82	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	25.72	24.23—31.50
Quebec.....	28.26	23.76—30.00
Montreal.....	28.88	25.00—30.00
Ontario.....	29.46	26.40—33.95
Toronto.....	31.01	29.00—34.00
Prairie Provinces.....	26.66	24.00—31.50
British Columbia.....	25.75	24.20—30.00
<i>Ice Cream Makers</i>		
Canada.....	32.36	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	29.95	27.00—32.31
Quebec.....	31.30	27.60—35.00
Montreal.....	32.42	29.00—36.00
Ontario.....	33.93	28.80—40.00
Toronto.....	34.70	31.20—37.44
Prairie Provinces.....	32.51	27.69—38.08
British Columbia.....	33.06	26.54—39.60
<i>Pasteurizers</i>		
Canada.....	31.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	29.38	25.95—33.00
Quebec.....	31.40	26.40—35.95
Montreal.....	32.87	28.00—39.48
Ontario.....	33.69	28.80—38.40
Toronto.....	35.26	32.00—38.50
Prairie Provinces.....	29.79	25.39—34.50
British Columbia.....	35.41	33.46—40.39
<i>Route Salesmen (a)</i>		
Canada.....	39.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	33.13	27.93—36.00
Quebec.....	38.16	30.71—47.38
Montreal.....	39.79	35.18—47.38
Ontario.....	42.72	36.05—50.00
Toronto.....	44.59	38.58—52.58
Prairie Provinces.....	34.64	27.69—38.25
British Columbia.....	38.36	36.66—41.02
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	31.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	27.54	25.60—33.95
Quebec.....	28.28	24.00—34.00
Montreal.....	28.63	24.00—34.00
Ontario.....	33.92	30.00—37.00
Toronto.....	33.63	30.00—37.00
Prairie Provinces.....	31.51	27.69—36.65
British Columbia.....	34.69	32.20—37.85
<i>Stablemen</i>		
Canada.....	27.71	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	24.82	23.76—28.00
Quebec.....	25.92	22.70—29.48
Montreal.....	26.11	22.70—29.48
Ontario.....	29.04	24.48—33.50
Toronto.....	29.45	27.95—32.50
Prairie Provinces.....	27.09	25.90—29.50
British Columbia.....	28.94	25.39—32.20

(a) Rates shown include commission on sales.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Concluded		
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	35.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	30.87	24.52—35.95
Quebec.....	36.72	32.00—44.45
Montreal.....	37.32	32.00—45.00
Ontario.....	36.44	30.60—41.00
Toronto.....	36.90	32.00—41.00
Prairie Provinces.....	34.53	28.85—39.23
British Columbia.....	37.80	33.36—42.49
<i>Stationery Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	31.39	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	26.64	23.00—30.00
Quebec.....	28.65	24.95—33.00
Montreal.....	30.19	27.95—33.00
Ontario.....	32.74	28.80—35.00
Toronto.....	34.62	34.50—36.00
Prairie Provinces.....	32.61	28.36—35.50
British Columbia.....	32.78	31.16—36.00
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	28.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	26.56	24.00—28.85
Quebec.....	27.38	24.00—32.00
Montreal.....	28.35	25.00—32.00
Ontario.....	30.72	25.00—36.00
Toronto.....	32.59	30.00—35.00
Prairie Provinces.....	28.13	24.92—32.50
British Columbia.....	33.88	32.31—35.77
Meat Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.7	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	46.3	45—50
Quebec.....	48.9	48—54
Ontario.....	45.9	45—48
Manitoba.....	45.5	45—48
Saskatchewan.....	45.2	45—48
Alberta.....	44.8	40—48
British Columbia.....	44.1	.....
<i>Boners</i>		
	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.70 — .87
Montreal.....	.76	.70 — .82
Ontario.....	.85	.65 — .99
Toronto.....	.89	.78 —1.00
Manitoba.....	.87	.70 —1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.72 — .84
Alberta.....	.83	.80 — .88
British Columbia.....	.88	.84 — .94

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Casing Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.57 — .84
Montreal.....	.78	.68 — .84
Ontario.....	.80	.70 — .89
Toronto.....	.84	.78 — .89
Manitoba.....	.78	.70 — .86
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.70 — .84
Alberta.....	.79	.74 — .84
British Columbia.....	.83	.77 — .88
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.57 — .82
Montreal.....	.74	.62 — .82
Ontario.....	.81	.74 — .90
Toronto.....	.82	.78 — .90
Manitoba.....	.76	.68 — .84
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.74 — .86
Alberta.....	.75	.64 — .82
British Columbia.....	.80	.79 — .82
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.50 — .83
Quebec.....	.74	.62 — .84
Montreal.....	.74	.65 — .82
Ontario.....	.78	.60 — .90
Toronto.....	.84	.80 — .91
Manitoba.....	.75	.64 — .90
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.72 — .84
Alberta.....	.80	.74 — .88
British Columbia.....	.83	.78 — .88
<i>General Butchers (including Slaughterers)</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.70	.50 — .92
Quebec.....	.81	.66 — .93
Montreal.....	.81	.66 — .93
Ontario.....	.84	.68 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.92	.80 — 1.06
Manitoba.....	.88	.77 — 1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.83	.74 — .98
Alberta.....	.87	.77 — .95
British Columbia.....	.90	.78 — 1.05
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.63 — .90
Montreal.....	.77	.63 — .90
Ontario.....	.80	.58 — .92
Toronto.....	.87	.68 — .98
Manitoba.....	.84	.70 — .91
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.58 — .87
Alberta.....	.85	.79 — .93
British Columbia.....	.86	.79 — .90

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.75 — .85
Montreal.....	.81	.75 — .95
Ontario.....	.67	.54 — .78
Manitoba.....	.65	.60 — .76
Saskatchewan.....	.74	.66 — .84
Alberta.....	.73	.66 — .79
British Columbia.....	.83	.79 — .86
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.50 — .83
Quebec.....	.72	.60 — .82
Montreal.....	.71	.60 — .81
Ontario.....	.76	.60 — .88
Toronto.....	.79	.58 — .92
Manitoba.....	.81	.70 — .90
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.74 — .81
Alberta.....	.79	.71 — .84
British Columbia.....	.81	.72 — .87
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.34 — .65
Quebec.....	.53	.45 — .60
Montreal.....	.52	.45 — .60
Ontario.....	.58	.45 — .68
Toronto.....	.63	.59 — .70
Manitoba.....	.60	.50 — .65
Saskatchewan.....	.64	.62 — .67
Alberta.....	.63	.52 — .67
British Columbia.....	.58	.49 — .67
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.55 — .79
Quebec.....	.75	.65 — .83
Montreal.....	.74	.65 — .83
Ontario.....	.75	.58 — .90
Toronto.....	.81	.64 — .90
Manitoba.....	.77	.72 — .87
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.63 — .86
Alberta.....	.77	.69 — .84
British Columbia.....	.85	.79 — .91
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.71 — .84
Ontario.....	.78	.69 — .89
Toronto.....	.87	.78 — .95
Manitoba.....	.82	.70 — .90
Saskatchewan.....	.74	.68 — .79
Alberta.....	.78	.74 — .82
British Columbia.....	.89	.83 — .93

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Meat Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Lard Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.50 — .92
Quebec.....	.73	.62 — .85
Montreal.....	.75	.68 — .82
Ontario.....	.83	.72 — .93
Toronto.....	.87	.80 — .93
Manitoba.....	.85	.77 — .93
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.74 — .86
Alberta.....	.83	.80 — .87
British Columbia.....	.83	.77 — .91

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour
			\$
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	46.9	44-50	
Canada			
Blacksmiths.....			.92
Carpenters.....			.93
Electricians.....			.97
Labourers.....			.72
Machinists.....			.95
Drill and Punch Press Operators.....			.83
Grinder Operators.....			.83
Shear Operators.....			.93
Millwrights.....			.95
Oilers.....			.84
Pipefitters.....			.96
Welders.....			.92
Coke Oven Pushermen.....			.90(a)
Blast Furnace Stove Tenders.....			.94(a)
Blast Furnace Keepers.....			.92(a)
Open Hearth Second Ladlemen.....			.95(a)
Bloom Mill Bottom Makers.....			1.06(a)
Mill Roughers.....			1.18

(a) Rate based on data from basic steel plants only.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.6	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	46.5	44-54		
Quebec.....	49.5	44-55		
Ontario.....	46.0	44-48		
Prairie Provinces.....	44.5	40-50		
British Columbia.....	41.6	40-44		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.88	.85 — .95
Quebec.....			.77	.65 — .85
Ontario.....			.80	.60 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....			.86	.72 — .99
British Columbia.....			1.10	1.00 — 1.15
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>				
Canada.....			.72	.....
Quebec.....			.65	.53 — .82
Montreal.....			.78	.71 — .82
Ontario.....			.74	.60 — .88
Toronto.....			.77	.69 — .90
Prairie Provinces.....			.63	.62 — .65
British Columbia.....			.96	.85 — 1.00
<i>Coremakers</i>				
Canada.....			.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.86	.80 — .92
Quebec.....			.78	.59 — .97
Montreal.....			.94	.75 — 1.06
Ontario.....			.86	.68 — 1.03
Toronto.....			.93	.78 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....			.83	.64 — 1.02
British Columbia.....			1.13	1.06 — 1.15
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.60	.50 — .67
Quebec.....			.57	.46 — .64
Montreal.....			.62	.47 — .70
Ontario.....			.66	.55 — .77
Toronto.....			.73	.65 — .83
Prairie Provinces.....			.64	.55 — .73
British Columbia.....			.79	.65 — .85
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....			.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.85	.70 — .95
Quebec.....			.88	.72 — 1.03
Montreal.....			.92	.75 — 1.12
Ontario.....			.82	.67 — .95
Toronto.....			.89	.80 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....			.87	.73 — 1.02
British Columbia.....			1.12	1.00 — 1.20

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.58	.40 — .85
Quebec.....	.60	.44 — .70
Montreal.....	.63	.57 — .70
Ontario.....	.67	.60 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.60 — .77
British Columbia.....	.90	.....
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.65 — .95
Quebec.....	.82	.58 — 1.05
Montreal.....	.99	.80 — 1.22
Ontario.....	.91	.70 — 1.20
Toronto.....	1.03	.85 — 1.30
Prairie Provinces.....	.86	.74 — 1.02
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00 — 1.15
<i>Moulder's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.60 — .72
Quebec.....	.60	.48 — .70
Montreal.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.63	.56 — .75
Toronto.....	.75	.65 — .85
Prairie Provinces.....	.65	.60 — .77
British Columbia.....	.89	.86 — .96
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.73 — .95
Quebec.....	.88	.63 — 1.07
Montreal.....	1.03	.89 — 1.20
Ontario.....	.97	.76 — 1.25
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.78 — 1.04
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.00 — 1.31
Machinery (Other than Electrical)		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.1	.....
Quebec.....	47.3	42½-55
Ontario.....	45.8	40-50
Prairie Provinces.....	45.4	40-50
British Columbia.....	42.5	40-44
<i>Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.52 — .85
Montreal.....	.67	.50 — .85
Ontario.....	.75	.56 — .95
Toronto.....	.82	.68 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.65	.57 — .80
British Columbia.....	.95	.85 — 1.04

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Continued		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Quebec.....	.79	.60 — 1.01
Montreal.....	.93	.85 — 1.01
Ontario.....	.82	.68 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.86	.78 — 1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.89	.87 — .94
British Columbia.....	1.10	
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Quebec.....	.56	.45 — .65
Montreal.....	.62	.60 — .66
Ontario.....	.64	.55 — .70
Toronto.....	.67	.60 — .72
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.55 — .75
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.77	.57 — 1.00
Montreal.....	.89	.69 — 1.06
Ontario.....	.79	.61 — .98
Toronto.....	.84	.68 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.93	.83 — 1.05
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.90	.69 — 1.12
Montreal.....	.93	.71 — 1.12
Ontario.....	.83	.68 — 1.00
Toronto.....	.88	.72 — 1.02
Prairie Provinces.....	.86	.65 — 1.02
British Columbia.....	1.05	1.00 — 1.15
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.86	.60 — 1.12
Montreal.....	1.02	.80 — 1.17
Ontario.....	.85	.70 — .97
British Columbia.....	1.08	.95 — 1.15
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
Quebec.....	1.09	.80 — 1.27
Montreal.....	1.22	1.10 — 1.29
Ontario.....	.93	.76 — 1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.87 — 1.10
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Quebec.....	.69	.55 — .90
Ontario.....	.77	.65 — .94
Toronto.....	.79	.65 — .95
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.93	.83 — 1.05
Montreal.....	.98	.83 — 1.10
Ontario.....	1.00	.88 — 1.18
Toronto.....	1.06	.90 — 1.20
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.11 — 1.21

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery (Other than Electrical)—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.89	.62 —1.02
Montreal.....	.97	.85 —1.03
Ontario.....	.82	.65 —1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.77 —1.05
Prairie Provinces.....	.89	.85 —.92
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98 —1.15

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc.	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	
Canada.....	Average 45.8 Range 40-50
Blacksmiths.....	.87
Boilermakers.....	.97
Welders.....	.91
Labourers.....	.63
Machine Operators.....	.74
Machinists.....	.93
Moulders.....	.91
Patternmakers.....	1.02
Toolmakers.....	1.00

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Aircraft	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	Average 44.8 Range 40-48	
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Assemblers.....	.90	.77 —1.05
Carpenters.....	.96	.80 —1.05
Electricians.....	.93	.75 —1.05
Grinders.....	.97	.68 —1.16
Lathe Operators.....	.88	.78 —1.05
Milling Machine Operators.....	.92	.83 —.99
Machinists.....	.92	.80 —1.05
Mechanics.....	.90	.55 —1.05
Patternmakers.....	1.05	.93 —1.10
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.89	.75 —.99
Toolmakers.....	1.14	1.00 —1.27

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	44.5	44-48	
Quebec.....	46.2	44-48	
Ontario.....	45.5	44-48	
British Columbia.....	40.1		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.97	
British Columbia.....		1.15	
<i>Boilermakers</i>			
Canada.....		.98	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.96	
British Columbia.....		1.15	
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>			
Canada.....		.97	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.97	.95 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		1.16	1.15 — 1.18
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....		1.06	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.95	
Quebec.....		.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....		.97	.95 — 1.00
British Columbia.....		1.25	
<i>Heaters</i>			
Canada.....		.81	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.80	
Quebec.....		.78	.75 — .82
Ontario.....		.82	.80 — .85
British Columbia.....		.95	
<i>Holders-On</i>			
Canada.....		.86	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.85	
Quebec.....		.83	.80 — .88
Ontario.....		.87	.85 — .90
British Columbia.....		1.01	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.61	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.60	
Quebec.....		.56	.55 — .60
Ontario.....		.60	.55 — .65
British Columbia.....		.79	.75 — .85

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships)—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.98	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.95 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.99	.95 —1.10
Quebec.....	.96	.90 —1.00
Ontario.....	1.01	
British Columbia.....	1.25	
<i>Plumbers, Steam and Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.90 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	
<i>Riggers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.85	
Ontario.....	.88	.85 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00 —1.15
<i>Riveters</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.98	.95 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	
<i>Shipfitters and Platers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.93	.90 — .95
Quebec.....	.91	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	
British Columbia.....	1.15	
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.92	.90 — .95
Ontario.....	.97	.95 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	
<i>Welders and Burners</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.92	.88 — .95
Quebec.....	.89	.83 — .95
Ontario.....	.96	.89 —1.00
British Columbia.....	1.15	

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Motor Vehicles		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada (Ontario only).....	41.3	40-45	
Canada (Ontario only)			
Assemblers.....		1.07	1.03—1.17
Electricians.....		1.20	1.03—1.28
Inspectors.....		1.09	.98—1.17
Machine Operators.....		1.10	1.03—1.19
Machinists.....		1.13	1.00—1.25
Millwrights.....		1.15	1.03—1.18
Painters and Enamellers.....		1.11	1.03—1.18
Platers.....		1.15	1.13—1.18
Sheet Metal Workers.....		1.17	1.08—1.25
Toolmakers.....		1.35	1.15—1.53
Trimmers.....		1.12	1.03—1.17
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada (Ontario only).....	45.1	40-48	
Canada (Ontario only)—			
Assemblers, Male.....		.83	.71 — .91
Assemblers, Female.....		.59	.44 — .70
Grinders.....		.89	.71 —1.05
Inspectors, Male.....		.84	.70 — .98
Inspectors, Female.....		.56	.46 — .70
Labourers.....		.73	.60 — .80
Machine Operators, Male.....		.86	.70 —1.01
Machine Operators, Female.....		.63	.44 — .91
Machinists.....		.88	.70 —1.12
Millwrights.....		.89	.70 —1.01
Toolmakers.....		1.08	.86 —1.26
Welders.....		.90	.80 —1.00
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	46.4		
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0		
Quebec.....	50.3	45-55	
Ontario.....	45.3	40-50	
Coremakers			
Canada.....		.82	
Quebec.....		.58	.47 — .64
Ontario.....		.85	.63 —1.19

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Packers, Craters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.50 — .83
Quebec.....	.57	.50 — .69
Ontario.....	.67	.51 — .79
<i>Enamellers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
New Brunswick.....	.80	.63 — .90
Quebec.....	.59	.53 — .63
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .98
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.55	.50 — .60
Quebec.....	.47	.40 — .59
Ontario.....	.62	.55 — .70
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.60 — .90
Ontario.....	.80	.66 — .90
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	1.10	.85 — 1.30
Quebec.....	.74	.60 — .86
Ontario.....	.92	.75 — 1.05
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.79	.59 — 1.10
Quebec.....	.70	.55 — .90
Ontario.....	.73	.60 — .86
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.69	.63 — .76
Quebec.....	.78	.69 — .88
Ontario.....	.87	.77 — .95
<i>Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
New Brunswick.....	.74	.60 — .84
Quebec.....	.63	.50 — .80
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .85
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.77	.62 — .95
Quebec.....	.58	.48 — .77
Ontario.....	.74	.60 — .97

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour
			\$
Agricultural Machinery			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada (a).....	45.6	44-60	
Canada (a)			
Blacksmiths.....			.74
Inspectors.....			.85
Labourers.....			.66
Machine Operators (Metal).....			.87
Machinists.....			.82
Moulders.....			.98
Painters.....			.74
Patternmakers.....			1.02
Sheet Metal Workers.....			.80
Shippers and Packers.....			.80
Woodworking Machine Operators.....			.70

(a) Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Sheet Metal Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.7	.....
Quebec.....	46.0	44-49	
Ontario.....	44.7	40-48	
Prairie Provinces.....	44.7	44-47	
British Columbia.....	41.2	40-44	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.68	.67 — .72
Ontario.....		.57	.50 — .67
Toronto.....		.59	.55 — .62
Prairie Provinces.....		.64	.55 — .65
British Columbia.....		.62	.62 — .65
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.76	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.77	.68 — .90
Ontario.....		.76	.65 — .88
Toronto.....		.76	.70 — .88
Prairie Provinces.....		.76	.73 — .83
British Columbia.....		.79	.70 — 1.00
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....		.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.90	.77 — .90
Ontario.....		.90	.70 — 1.03
Toronto.....		.97	.85 — 1.06

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.96	.89 — 1.05
Ontario.....	.89	.65 — 1.28
Toronto.....	.90	.75 — 1.28
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.70 — 1.17
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.00 — 1.33
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.52 — .67
Ontario.....	.66	.55 — .75
Toronto.....	.67	.55 — .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.59	.50 — .73
British Columbia.....	.78	.70 — .97
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.52 — .89
Ontario.....	.71	.60 — .81
Toronto.....	.81	.73 — .83
Prairie Provinces.....	.69	.62 — .81
British Columbia.....	.78	.63 — .89
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.72 — 1.07
Ontario.....	.89	.71 — .98
Toronto.....	.90	.75 — .98
Prairie Provinces.....	.80	.70 — .90
British Columbia.....	1.02	1.00 — 1.15

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)	Average 48.0	Range 44—55
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Cigar Banders and Wrappers, Female.....	.44	.39 — .50
Cigar Makers, Male.....	.56	.35 — .71
Cigar Makers, Female.....	.53	.38 — .64
Cigarette Makers, Female.....	.43	.33 — .60
Packers, Cigarette, Female.....	.40	.28 — .50
Packers, Cigar, Female.....	.45	.37 — .50
Packers, Tobacco, Female.....	.39	.34 — .54
Strippers, Cigar, Female.....	.42	.32 — .46
Tobacco Processors, Male.....	.55	.38 — .71
Tobacco Processors, Female.....	.45	.37 — .54

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Brewery Products			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.8	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	47.6	44-54	
Quebec.....	48.0	44-48	
Ontario.....	42.6	40-48	
Prairie Provinces.....	42.6	40-48	
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Bottlers</i>			
Canada.....		.76	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.54	.50 — .60
Quebec.....		.65	.57 — .72
Ontario.....		.86	.77 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....		.76	.60 — .94
British Columbia.....		.91	.84 — .94
<i>Cellarmen</i>			
Canada.....		.84	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.60	.55 — .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.72	.....
Ontario.....		.86	.73 — .93
Prairie Provinces.....		.84	.70 — .96
British Columbia.....		.93	.84 — .98
<i>Coopers</i>			
Canada.....		.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.93	.83 — 1.00
Ontario.....		.99	.88 — 1.10
Prairie Provinces.....		.80	.60 — .98
British Columbia.....		.91	.81 — .98
<i>Engineers</i>			
Canada.....		.94	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.62	.60 — .65
Quebec.....		.94	.87 — 1.00
Ontario.....		.99	.80 — 1.09
Prairie Provinces.....		.94	.81 — 1.06
British Columbia.....		.96	.78 — 1.08
<i>Firemen</i>			
Canada.....		.79	.....
Quebec.....		.80	.72 — .83
Ontario.....		.83	.75 — .95
Prairie Provinces.....		.74	.60 — .82
British Columbia.....		.92	.89 — .98
<i>Kettlemen</i>			
Canada.....		.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		.58	.54 — .65
Quebec.....		.73	.68 — .77
Ontario.....		.90	.81 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....		.76	.65 — .94
British Columbia.....		.96	.....

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Brewery Products—Concluded		
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	.60	.57 — .60
Quebec.....	.81	.76 — .83
Ontario.....	.84	.74 — .97
Prairie Provinces.....	.84	.68 — .96
British Columbia.....	.93	.89 — .94

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	47.0	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	48.6	44-56	
Quebec.....	47.8	44-56	
Ontario.....	46.5	40-50	
Prairie Provinces.....	46.1	40-54	
British Columbia.....	47.0	44-48	
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada.....	.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.87	.69 — 1.00	
Quebec.....	.80	.65 — .90	
Ontario.....	.97	.79 — 1.05	
Prairie Provinces.....	1.05	.90 — 1.19	
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.01 — 1.13	
<i>Groundmen</i>			
Canada.....	.66	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.50 — .71	
Quebec.....	.56	.53 — .62	
Ontario.....	.68	.50 — .93	
Prairie Provinces.....	.73	.67 — .82	
British Columbia.....	.83	.76 — .85	
<i>Linemen</i>			
Canada.....	.86	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.72	.53 — .90	
Quebec.....	.76	.64 — .87	
Ontario.....	.89	.72 — 1.10	
Prairie Provinces.....	1.04	.80 — 1.19	
British Columbia.....	1.08	.90 — 1.13	
<i>Metermen</i>			
Canada.....	.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.81	.78 — .89	
Quebec.....	.83	.69 — .98	
Ontario.....	.87	.70 — 1.13	
Prairie Provinces.....	.89	.79 — 1.06	
British Columbia.....	.96	.....

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Meter Readers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Maritime Provinces.....	.59	.50 — .76
Quebec.....	.65	.43 — .75
Ontario.....	.82	.63 — .96
Prairie Provinces.....	.79	.71 — .84
British Columbia.....	.79	.67 — .89
<i>Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Maritime Provinces.....	.65	.48 — .85
Quebec.....	.84	.61 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.93	.75 — 1.15
Prairie Provinces.....	.93	.68 — 1.30
British Columbia.....	.96	.87 — 1.02

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS

Electrical Machinery and Apparatus		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	43.2	
Quebec.....	40.6	40-48
Ontario.....	44.4	40-48
Manitoba.....	44.2	44-45
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.52 — .90
Ontario.....	.90	.65 — 1.16
Toronto.....	.82	.61 — 1.09
Manitoba.....	.84	.78 — .88
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.54	.45 — .63
Ontario.....	.61	.41 — .76
Toronto.....	.67	.37 — .75
Manitoba.....	.47	.43 — .50
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.58 — .97
Ontario.....	.90	.64 — 1.16
Toronto.....	.86	.60 — 1.18
Manitoba.....	.60	
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.45 — .94
Ontario.....	.64	.45 — .88
Toronto.....	.66	.40 — .97
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.65 — .96
Ontario.....	.93	.77 — 1.08
Toronto.....	.90	.71 — 1.13

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus—Concluded		
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.55 — .73
Ontario.....	.67	.55 — .75
Toronto.....	.67	.55 — .78
Manitoba.....	.52	.50 — .55
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.63 — .96
Ontario.....	.93	.71 — 1.17
Toronto.....	.88	.70 — 1.06
Manitoba.....	.65	.60 — .70
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.75 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.91	.72 — 1.09
Toronto.....	.87	.70 — 1.09
Manitoba.....	.82	.80 — .85
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.62 — .85
Ontario.....	.78	.65 — .88
Toronto.....	.76	.63 — .91
Manitoba.....	.69	.65 — .70
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.94	.88 — 1.06
Ontario.....	.88	.53 — 1.17
Toronto.....	.91	.73 — 1.03
Manitoba.....	.81	.73 — .85
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.98	.80 — 1.16
Ontario.....	1.11	.93 — 1.29
Toronto.....	1.15	.91 — 1.29
Manitoba.....	.90	.....
Radio Sets and Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.8	.....
Quebec.....	45.0	.....
Ontario.....	44.4	40-48
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.59 — .83
Ontario.....	.58	.52 — .67
Toronto.....	.55	.52 — .60

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radio Sets and Parts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.59	.52 — .66
Ontario.....	.53	.43 — .72
Toronto.....	.56	.45 — .72
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.82	.69 — .95
Ontario.....	.70	.60 — .82
Toronto.....	.71	.60 — .80
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.56 — .70
Ontario.....	.54	.45 — .70
Toronto.....	.55	.45 — .70
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.97	.79 — 1.09
Ontario.....	.90	.66 — 1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.85 — 1.10
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.64 — .83
Ontario.....	.68	.52 — .80
Toronto.....	.72	.60 — .87
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.19	1.04 — 1.34
Ontario.....	1.06	.85 — 1.27
Toronto.....	1.10	.95 — 1.27

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.4	
Quebec.....	48.0	
Ontario.....	46.8	44-48
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.86	.83 — .88
Ontario.....	.94	.87 — 1.00
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.86	.80 — .92
Ontario.....	.98	.93 — 1.05

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded		
<i>Helpers, All Trades</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Quebec.....	.71	.64 — .81
Ontario.....	.79	.73 — .84
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec.....	.68	.64 — .73
Ontario.....	.73	.70 — .78
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.87	.76 — .98
Ontario.....	.97	.93 — 1.00
<i>Operators, Production</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec.....	.76	.69 — .83
Ontario.....	.89	.76 — 1.02
<i>Painters</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.77	
Ontario.....	.83	.79 — .84
<i>Pipefitters and Steamfitters</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.85	.75 — .94
Ontario.....	.93	.85 — .98
<i>Technicians, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec.....	.82	.80 — .87
Ontario.....	.95	.72 — 1.11
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Quebec.....	.89	.79 — .94
Ontario.....	.98	.92 — 1.03

Table VI WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE,
1946

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.....
Halifax.....	.63	.53 — .77
New Glasgow.....	.52	.50 — .60
Sydney.....	.73	.60 — .80
Other Localities.....	.51	.40 — .56
New Brunswick.....	.55	.....
Fredericton.....	.51	.50 — .52
Moncton.....	.49	.44 — .50
Saint John.....	.57	.50 — .60
Other Localities.....	.55	.44 — .70
Quebec.....	.59	.....
Hull.....	.62	.45 — .65
Joliette.....	.50	.43 — .55
Montreal.....	.62	.51 — .72
Quebec.....	.55	.45 — .70
St. Jerome.....	.56	.50 — .60
Shawinigan Falls.....	.65	.50 — .70
Sherbrooke.....	.51	.45 — .58
Trois Rivières.....	.60	.50 — .70
Victoriaville.....	.48	.43 — .50
Other Localities.....	.55	.35 — .70
Ontario.....	.66	.....
Belleville.....	.57	.51 — .65
Brantford.....	.71	.65 — .80
Cornwall.....	.66	.52 — .69
Chatham.....	.68	.57 — .77
Fort William.....	.70	.63 — .76
Galt.....	.60	.50 — .67
Guelph.....	.60	.55 — .65
Hamilton.....	.71	.58 — .78
Kingston.....	.60	.58 — .63
Kitchener.....	.68	.55 — .77
London.....	.59	.55 — .65
Niagara Falls.....	.69	.65 — .74
Ottawa.....	.55	.50 — .65
Orillia.....	.56	.52 — .59
Oshawa.....	.79	.60 — .90
Peterborough.....	.67	.58 — .75
Port Arthur.....	.73	.60 — .76
St. Catharines.....	.70	.59 — .80
St. Thomas.....	.62	.56 — .65
Sarnia.....	.75	.65 — .85
Sault Ste. Marie.....	.76	.64 — .79
Sudbury.....	.60	.....
Thorold.....	.77	.72 — .82
Toronto.....	.67	.60 — .77
Welland.....	.67	.62 — .70
Windsor.....	.85	.67 — 1.03
Woodstock.....	.58	.50 — .71
Other Localities.....	.60	.45 — .80
Manitoba.....	.58	.....
Winnipeg.....	.58	.55 — .66
Other Localities.....	.58	.50 — .65

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE —Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.....
Regina.....	.67	.50 — .77
Saskatoon.....	.67	.55 — .77
Other Localities.....	.59	.50 — .75
Alberta.....	.63	.....
Calgary.....	.67	.60 — .75
Edmonton.....	.65	.60 — .70
Other Localities.....	.57	.50 — .72
British Columbia.....	.79	.....
New Westminster.....	.82	.78 — .88
Vancouver.....	.79	.68 — .87
Victoria.....	.76	.68 — .82
Other Localities.....	.79	.72 — .85

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
SYDNEY—																
1939.....	.95		.70 — .80		.70		.63 — .75		.80		.70 — .80		.70		.35 — .40	
1940.....	.95		.80 — .90		.70 — .80		.63 — .75		.80		.75		.70		.35 — .40	
1941.....	.95 — 1.00		.80 — .90		.90		.63 — .75		.80		.75 — .85		.70		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.95 — 1.10		.90 — .95		.90 — .95		.79		.90		.75 — .85				.40	
1943.....	1.00 — 1.15		.90 — .95		.90 — .95		.75 — .90		.95		.85 — .95				.47	
1944.....	1.15		.96		.95		.81		.95		.95				.54	
1945.....	1.15		.96		.95		.85		.95		.95				.53	
1946.....	1.25		1.06		.95		.85		1.05		.95				.60	
HALIFAX—																
1939.....	1.00		.70		.85		.60		.80		.85		.70		.30 — .40	
1940.....	1.00		.70		.95		.65		.85		.95		.70		.30 — .40	
1941.....	1.10		.80		1.00		.73		.90		.95		.75		.35 — .40	
1942.....	1.10		.80		1.00		.80		.90		.95		.70 — .80		.40 — .45	
1943.....	1.15		.85		1.05		.80		.95		1.02 ¹ / ₂		.78 — .95		.50 — .55	
1944.....	1.15		.95		1.06		.81		.95		1.02 ¹ / ₂		.85		.50 — .55	
1945.....	1.15		.95		1.06		.81		.95		1.02 ¹ / ₂		.85		.52	
1946.....	1.27		1.05		1.17		.89		1.15		1.13		.93		.60	
CHARLOTTETOWN—																
1939.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55		.50 — .60		.40 — .55		.75		.50 — .60		.50 — .60		.30 — .35	
1940.....	.70 — .75		.45 — .55		.60		.40 — .55		.75		.50 — .60		.50 — .60		.35	
1941.....	.75		.55		.60		.55		.75		.60		.60		.35	
1942.....	.75		.55		.65		.55		.75		.60		.60		.35 — .40	
1943.....	.95		.60		.75		.60		.75 — .80		.65		.65		.50 — .55	
1944.....	.95 — 1.15		.60		.75		.65		.75 — .80		.65 — .68		.65 — .68		.50 — .55	
1945.....	1.15		.60		.75		.65		.85		.70		.70		.50	
1946.....	1.15		.70		.75		.70		.90		.75		.75		.50	
MONCTON—																
1939.....	.80		.45 — .55		.50 — .60		.55		.60 — .80		.60 — .65		.55 — .65		.30 — .35	
1940.....	.80		.45 — .55		.60		.55 — .60		.75 — .80		.60 — .70		.50 — .65		.30 — .35	
1941.....	.80 — .90		.50 — .70		.60 — .65		.55 — .60		.75 — .90		.70 — .80		.65		.35 — .40	
1942.....	.90		.65 — .70		.60 — .65		.60 — .65		.75 — .90		.80		.65		.40	
1943.....	.95		.70 — .75		.60 — .65		.60 — .65		.75 — .90		.85		.65		.45 — .50	
1944.....	.90 — 1.05		.70 — .80		.81		.60 — .65		.90		.85 — .95		.65		.51	
1945.....	1.05		.76		.81		.63		.90		.90		.70		.52	
1946.....	1.20		.90		.81		.70		1.05		.90		.75		.56	

SAINT JOHN—

1939.....	.90	.50 — .60	.50 — .55	.90	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.30 — .40
1940.....	.90	.60	.55 — .60	.90	.65 — .70	.50 — .65	.30 — .40
1941.....	.90	.70	.60	.90	.80	.65	.35 — .40
1942.....	.90	.70	.60	.90	.80	.65	.40
1943.....	1.05	.80	.60 — .76	1.05	.85	.65	.45 — .55
1944.....	1.10	.80	.76	1.10	.85	.75	.50 — .60
1945.....	1.10	.81	.76	1.10	.88	.81	.53
1946.....	1.21	.88	.81	1.21	.90	.81	.55

QUEBEC—

1939.....	.75 — .80	.55 — .60	.50 — .55	.75	.55 — .65	.55 — .65	.40
1940.....	.80	.60	.55	.80	.60 — .65	.60 — .65	.40
1941.....	.85	.65	.60	.85	.65	.65	.45
1942.....	.90	.70	.65	.90	.70	.65	.50
1943.....	1.00	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1944.....	1.00	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1945.....	1.00	.80	.75	1.00	.80	.80	.60
1946.....	1.10	.90	.81	1.10	.90	.90	.65

MONTREAL—

1939.....	.80 — .90	.70	.66	.80	.75	.65 — .75	.40
1940.....	.88	.77	.70	.88	.83	.85	.44
1941.....	.92	.81	.74	.90	.87	.82	.46
1942.....	.97	.86	.79	.95	1.00	.87	.51
1943.....	1.05	.95	.85	1.05	1.00	.95	.60
1944.....	1.05	.95	.85	1.05	1.00	.95	.60
1945.....	1.06	.96	.86	1.06	1.01	.96	.61
1946.....	1.17	1.06	.95	1.17	1.11	1.06	.67

OTTAWA—

1939.....	.90 — 1.00	.85	.70	.85	.95	.85	.40 — .50
1940.....	1.00	.85	.70	.85	.95	.85	.40 — .50
1941.....	1.10	.90	.75	1.00	1.05	.95	.40 — .50
1942.....	1.10	.90	.75	1.00	1.05	.95	.50
1943.....	1.15	.95	.85	1.05	1.06 — 1.10	1.00	.55
1944.....	1.16	.96	.85 — .88	1.05	1.12	1.04	.56
1945.....	1.16	.96	.86	1.06	1.12	1.01	.56
1946.....	1.25	1.05	.86	1.16	1.25	1.10	.61

KINGSTON—

1939.....	1.00	.80	.70	1.00	.70 — .80	.60 — .75	.35 — .40
1940.....	1.00	.85	.75	1.00	.80	.70 — .80	.35 — .40
1941.....	1.05	.90	.80	1.05	.90	.75 — .80	.40
1942.....	1.05	.90	.80	1.05	.90	.80 — .90	.45
1943.....	1.05 — 1.11	.95	.85	1.10	.96	.90	.50 — .55
1944.....	1.11	.96	.85	1.11	.96	.90	.50 — .66
1945.....	1.11	.96	.85	1.11	.96	.90	.60
1946.....	1.20	1.05	.95	1.20	1.05	.90	.60

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Wage Rate per Hour	\$
BELLEVILLE—	1939.....	.75 — .90	.50 — .70	.65 — .70	.40 — .60	.75 — .80	.60 — .75	.55 — .70	.30 — .40							
	1940.....	.75 — .90	.70	.65 — .70	.45 — .60	.75 — .80	.60 — .70	.60 — .70	.30 — .40							
	1941.....	.90	.70	.65 — .70	.50 — .60	.80 — .85	.60 — .75	.60 — .70	.35 — .40							
	1942.....	.90	.70	.70 — .75	.50 — .60	.....	.60 — .75	.60 — .70	.40 — .45							
	1943.....	1.02	.90 — .94	.70 — .80	.65	1.05	.70 — .75	.62 — .75	.50 — .52							
	1944.....	1.00 — 1.15	.90 — .95	.70 — .80	.70	1.00 — 1.15	.70 — .75	.75 — .80	.50 — .52							
	1945.....	.....	.90	.75	.70	.....	.75	.80	.55							
	1946.....	.....	.95	.81	.70	.....	.91	.80	.55							
PETERBOROUGH—	1939.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.50 — .65	.40 — .50	.75 — .80	.65 — .75	.50 — .70	.35 — .40							
	1940.....	.80 — .90	.60 — .70	.50 — .70	.45 — .60	.75 — .80	.65 — .75	.50 — .70	.35 — .40							
	1941.....	.85 — .90	.70 — .80	.50 — .70	.45 — .60	.75 — .80	.65 — .75	.55 — .75	.35 — .45							
	1942.....	.90 — 1.10	.75 — .85	.50 — .80	.50 — .65	.80 — .85	.70 — .80	.63 — .85	.40 — .50							
	1943.....	1.18	.75 — .85	.61 — .85	.52 — .67	1.10	.77 — .85	.75 — .90	.55 — .65							
	1944.....	1.19	.80 — .85	.70 — .75	.55 — .70	1.10	.80 — .90	.75 — .90	.55 — .65							
	1945.....	1.19	.84	.81	.60	.....	.91	.87	.60							
	1946.....	1.35	.91	.81	.70	.....	1.00	.87	.60							
TORONTO—	1939.....	1.00	.90	1.00	.75	.90	1.00	.93	.35 — .50							
	1940.....	1.05	.95	1.10	.80	1.00	1.00	1.00	.40 — .50							
	1941.....	1.13	1.00	1.10	.85	1.10	1.15	1.08	.62							
	1942.....	1.14	1.03	1.15	.85	1.10	1.16	1.14	.62							
	1943.....	1.18	1.05	1.15 — 1.17	.96	1.10 — 1.16	.96	1.17	.66							
	1944.....	1.19	1.07	1.17	.97	1.17	1.17	1.17	.67							
	1945.....	1.23	1.11	1.21	.97	1.21	1.17	1.18	.67							
	1946.....	1.35	1.20	1.35	1.05	1.30	1.30	1.28	.67							
ST. CATHARINES—	1939.....	.90	.70	.65 — .70	.65	.90	.75	.75	.35 — .40							
	1940.....	.90	.70	.65 — .70	.65	.80 — .90	.75	.75	.35 — .40							
	1941.....	1.00	.90	.65 — .70	.70	.80 — .90	.90	.90	.35 — .45							
	1942.....	1.00 — 1.05	.93	.75 — .80	.75	1.00	.90	.90	.40 — .50							
	1943.....	1.09	.95	.77 — .82	.76	1.05	1.00	1.01	.54 — .61							
	1944.....	1.11	1.00	.77 — .87	.75 — .80	1.11	1.01	1.01	.55 — .65							
	1945.....	1.11	1.00	1.00	.81	1.11	1.01	1.01	.62							
	1946.....	1.21	1.10	1.00	.81	1.11	1.01	1.10	.62							

HAMILTON—									
1939.....	.90	.75	.65	.90	.85	.75	.35	—	.45
1940.....	1.00	.80	.70	.90	.85	.75	.35	—	.45
1941.....	1.05	.90	.75	1.00	.95	.90	.35	—	.45
1942.....	1.05	.94	.80	1.03	.95	.90	.50	—	.65
1943.....	1.10	.95	.86	1.03	1.05	1.01	.60	—	.65
1944.....	1.17	1.02	.86	1.05	1.07	1.01	.65	—	.65
1945.....	1.19	1.04	.86	1.07	1.07	1.04	.65	—	.65
1946.....	1.30	1.15	.96	1.07	1.20	1.13	.65	—	.65
BRANTFORD—									
1939.....	.90	.70	.50	.90	.75	.60	.35	—	.40
1940.....	.90	.70	.50	.90	.75	.60	.35	—	.40
1941.....	1.00	.80	.50	.80	.75	.60	.35	—	.45
1942.....	1.00	.84	.69	1.00	.89	.74	.40	—	.50
1943.....	1.05	.94	.70	1.04	.89	.74	.55	—	.60
1944.....	1.10	.94	.75	1.04	.89	.75	.56	—	.65
1945.....	1.10	.93	.....	1.06	.90	.76	.60	—	.65
1946.....	1.20	.95	.....	1.06	1.00	.76	.65	—	.65
GUELPH—									
1939.....	.80	.60	.45	.80	.75	.65	.35	—	.40
1940.....	.80	.70	.45	.80	.75	.65	.35	—	.40
1941.....	.80	.70	.45	.80	.75	.65	.35	—	.40
1942.....	.90	.70	.50	.85	.80	.....	.45	—	.55
1943.....	1.06	.89	.55	1.00	.80	.....	.55	—	.65
1944.....	1.10	.86	.70	1.00	.75	.86	.60	—	.65
1945.....	1.10	.86	.76	1.10	.96	.86	.67	—	.67
1946.....	1.21	.95	.76	1.15	1.05	.86	.67	—	.67
KITCHENER—									
1939.....	.80	.70	.50	.80	.60	.60	.40	—	.40
1940.....	.80	.70	.50	.80	.65	.60	.40	—	.40
1941.....	.85	.70	.50	.80	.80	.70	.44	—	.44
1942.....	.90	.70	.60	.80	.83	.70	.50	—	.50
1943.....	1.05	.85	.65	1.05	.95	.70	.55	—	.60
1944.....	1.06	.85	.65	1.10	.95	.85	.55	—	.60
1945.....	1.10	.86	.76	1.10	.96	.85	.62	—	.62
1946.....	1.15	.95	.76	1.15	1.05	.86	.62	—	.62
LONDON—									
1939.....	1.00	.75	.55	1.00	.80	.60	.35	—	.50
1940.....	1.00	.75	.60	1.00	.80	.60	.35	—	.50
1941.....	1.05	.85	.60	1.00	.90	.70	.35	—	.50
1942.....	1.05	.90	.60	1.05	.93	.70	.40	—	.50
1943.....	1.11	.90	.70	1.10	.96	.70	.50	—	.61
1944.....	1.11	.90	.71	1.11	.97	.70	.55	—	.61
1945.....	1.20	.90	.78	.....	.97	.80	.62	—	.65
1946.....	1.30	1.10	.85	1.20	1.10	.85	.65	—	.65

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946—Continued

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
WINDSOR—																
1939.....	1.15		.95		1.15		.60 — .65		.90		1.00		.70 — .85		.55	
1940.....	1.15		1.05		1.15		.65		.90		1.00		.75 — .85		.55	
1941.....	1.15		1.05		1.15		.75		.90		1.00		.85		.55	
1942.....	1.20		1.13		1.20		.83 — .85		.90		1.15		1.00 — 1.06		.55 — .65	
1943.....	1.26		1.13		1.20 — 1.30		.86		1.06		1.21		1.06		.66 — .70	
1944.....	1.26		1.14		1.26		.95		1.06		1.21		1.06		.71 — .75	
1945.....	1.26		1.18		1.26		1.00		1.15		1.25		1.06		.75	
1946.....	1.36		1.23		1.38				1.25		1.35		1.25		.75	
PORT ARTHUR—																
1939.....	1.10		.55 — .70		.65 — .75		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .75		.35 — .45	
1940.....	1.00		.60 — .70		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .75		.35 — .45	
1941.....	1.00 — 1.15		.70 — .80		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.75 — .80		.40 — .45	
1942.....	1.15		.70 — .80		.65 — .85		.65 — .70		1.00		.90		.75 — .90		.50	
1943.....	1.20		.78 — .85		.82 — .92		.77		1.00 — 1.10		.90 — 1.00		.90		.55 — .58	
1944.....	1.20		.85 — .90		.82 — .95		.75 — .90		1.10		.90 — 1.00		.90 — .95		.55 — .58	
1945.....	1.20		.90		.95				1.00 — 1.15		1.00		.95		.64	
1946.....	1.20		1.00		1.00		.85		1.15		1.10		.95		.70	
FORT WILLIAM—																
1939.....	1.00		.55 — .70		.65 — .75		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .80		.35 — .45	
1940.....	1.00		.55 — .70		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.65 — .80		.35 — .45	
1941.....	1.00 — 1.15		.70 — .80		.65 — .85		.50 — .60		.80 — 1.00		.90		.75 — .80		.40 — .50	
1942.....	1.15		.70 — .80		.70 — .85		.50 — .60		1.00		.90		.80		.40 — .50	
1943.....	1.20		.85 — .90		.82 — .95		.55 — .70		1.00 — 1.10		1.00		.89		.51 — .61	
1944.....	1.20		.85 — .90		.82 — .95		.80 — .90		1.10		1.00		.89		.55 — .60	
1945.....	1.20		.90		.95		.85		1.15		1.00		.95		.60	
1946.....	1.20		1.00		1.00		.85		1.15		1.10		.95		.70	
WINNIPEG—																
1939.....	1.10		.85		.85		.70		1.10		.95		.70		.40 — .45	
1940.....	1.10		.85		.85		.70		1.10		.95		.70		.43 — .50	
1941.....	1.15		.95		.95		.75		1.15		1.05		.75		.45 — .50	
1942.....	1.20		1.00		.95		.80		1.20		1.10		.80		.45 — .50	
1943.....	1.20		1.00		1.00 — 1.05		.85		1.20		1.10		.80		.50 — .55	
1944.....	1.20		1.00		1.00 — 1.05		.85		1.20		1.10		.82		.52 — .65	
1945.....	1.25		1.05		1.05		.90		1.25		1.15		.85		.63	
1946.....	1.35		1.15		1.15		1.00		1.35		1.25		.90		.63	

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1939-1946—Concluded

Locality	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS		CARPENTERS		ELECTRICIANS		PAINTERS		PLASTERERS		PLUMBERS		SHEET METAL WORKERS		LABOURERS	
	Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour		Wage Rate per Hour	
	\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$		\$	
VANCOUVER—																
1939.....	1.10		.75 — .90		.75 — 1.00		.63 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.45 — .50	
1940.....	1.10		.75 — .90		.85 — 1.00		.63 — .80		1.00		1.00		1.00		.45 — .50	
1941.....	1.23		.75 — .98		.85 — 1.10		.75 — .80		1.00		1.13		1.08		.45 — .55	
1942.....	1.23		.99		1.05 — 1.13		.90		1.00		1.13		1.13		.59	
1943.....	1.29		1.12		1.10 — 1.24		.97		1.07		1.19		1.18		.60 — .75	
1944.....	1.29		1.12		1.19		.97		1.07		1.19		1.18		.65 — .81	
1945.....	1.29		1.12		1.19		.97		1.10		1.19		1.18		.71	
1946.....	1.45		1.25		1.35		1.10		1.22½		1.35		1.33		.80	
VICTORIA—																
1939.....	1.00		.75 — .80		.60 — .75		.65		.90		.90		.75		.45 — .53	
1940.....	1.13		.75 — .90		.75		.65		.90		.90		.80 — .90		.45 — .53	
1941.....	1.13		.75 — .93		1.00		.75		1.00		1.00		.90 — 1.00		.45 — .53	
1942.....	1.13		.95		1.00		.75		1.00		1.00		1.00		.59	
1943.....	1.20		1.00 — 1.10		1.05		.95		1.05		1.18		1.05		.65 — .67	
1944.....	1.20		1.10		1.06		.95		1.05		1.19		1.18		.65 — .70	
1945.....	1.20		1.10		1.06		.96		1.10		1.19		1.18		.68	
1946.....	1.45		1.25		1.21		.96		1.10		1.19		1.18		.68	

TABLE VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1946

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER		
<i>First Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	215.94	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	167.54	147.00—217.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	222.50	190.00—320.00
Pacific Coast.....	206.46	167.41—242.48
<i>Second Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	176.12	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	147.25	130.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	175.91	159.60—207.00
Pacific Coast.....	184.80	167.41—217.48
<i>Second Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	208.78	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	159.83	110.00—217.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	214.56	174.54—257.00
Pacific Coast.....	201.86	177.41—232.48
<i>Third Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	172.20	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	150.29	125.00—188.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	171.90	152.10—192.00
Pacific Coast.....	178.90	152.48—207.48
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada.....	122.57	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	106.99	100.00—141.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	127.24	109.25—160.00
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	99.95	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	90.65	65.00—134.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	100.59	86.69—110.80
Pacific Coast.....	100.70	87.41—150.00
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	117.93	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	109.80	95.00—136.93
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	120.17	107.10—130.50
Pacific Coast.....	107.75	99.98—140.00
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	123.42	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	101.41	84.00—137.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	125.97	112.10—136.10
Pacific Coast.....	114.06	102.41—140.00
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>		
Canada.....	123.18	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	95.00	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	126.00	112.10—136.10
Pacific Coast.....	113.66	105.90—140.00
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada.....	108.06	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	109.10	96.03—119.25
Pacific Coast.....	102.82	97.41—128.21

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
<i>Chief Cooks</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	163.42	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	154.04	135.00—166.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	168.06	155.00—228.00
Pacific Coast.....	146.64	132.48—198.21
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	111.32	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	105.72	92.00—120.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.31	90.00—166.87
Pacific Coast.....	109.53	87.41—138.21
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	170.53	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	152.93	135.00—179.43
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	172.59	93.75—269.93
Pacific Coast.....	174.53	127.48—213.21
OIL TANKERS		
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—		
First Officers or Mates.....	225.16	189.12—250.00
Second Officers or Mates.....	186.88	160.00—210.00
Second Engineers.....	223.76	154.12—250.00
Third Engineers.....	185.95	160.00—210.00
Seamen and Deckhands.....	116.49	79.12—148.00
Firemen.....	144.62	99.12—150.00
Oilers.....	149.74	104.12—156.00
Wheelsmen.....	149.47	99.12—155.00
Watchmen.....	127.77	89.12—132.50
Chief Cooks.....	193.38	170.00—195.00
Second Cooks.....	129.00	

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours, work periods depending on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour (a)
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	\$
Halifax.....	.95
Saint John.....	1.12
Quebec.....	.87
Montreal.....	.95
Vancouver, Victoria and Port Alberni.....	1.28
Prince Rupert.....	1.10

Inland Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour
Longshoremen and Freight Handlers—	\$
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—	
Sorel.....	.70
Trois Rivières.....	.65
Other Ports.....	.68 (b)

(a) Deep Sea vessels only, rates for coastwise vessels being lower. Higher rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

(b) Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor, Point Edward, Sarnia, Port McNicholl, Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates paid for evening and night work.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown became effective June 1, 1946.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except Locomotive Shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
		\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>	<i>Per Mile Cents</i>		
Passenger.....	6.01	9.13	268.81—276.06
Freight, Through.....	8.14		
<i>Brakemen</i>			
Passenger.....	4.47	6.82	199.31
Freight, Through.....	6.80		
<i>Baggagemen, Train.....</i>	4.58	6.99	204.61—209.73
<i>Yardmen</i>			
Foremen.....		8.79	
Helpers.....		8.30	
Switch Tenders.....		6.84	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>			
Passenger.....	7.66— 8.66		
Freight, Through.....	8.70—10.62		
Yard.....		8.72—10.04	
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>			
Passenger.....	6.06— 7.26		
Freight, Through.....	6.86— 8.37		
Yard.....		7.28— 8.64	
Hostlers.....		7.50— 8.00	
Hostlers, Helpers.....		6.90	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatchers.....			278.21—305.21
Telegraph Operators.....			175.21—187.21
Agents.....			182.21—199.21
Relief Agents.....			192.21—201.21
Assistant Agents.....			123.21—128.21
Linemen.....			193.21—201.21
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foremen.....		7.30—7.80	
Section Foremen, First Class Yards.....		7.20	
Section Foremen, on Line.....		6.75	
	<i>Per Hour</i>		
	\$		
Sectionmen, Classified Yards.....	.70— .74		
Sectionmen, Other.....	.64— .69		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foremen.....		7.80	
Foremen, Painter.....		7.55	
Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.....	.91		
Carpenters.....	.87— .91		
Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians.....	.86—1.03		
Painters.....	.84— .87		
Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.....	.74— .87		
Mechanic's Helpers.....	.74		
Pumpmen.....			149.21—155.21
Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		7.20	

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
		\$	\$
<i>Signalmen</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.66		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.68		
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops (a)</i>			
Mechanics (b).....	1.05		
Other Carmen (c).....	.98		
Helpers.....	.82		
Electrical Workers, Electricians.....	1.05		
Electrical Workers, Linemen.....	1.01		
Electrical Workers, Groundmen.....	.95		
Electrical Workers, Operators.....	.88		
Coach Cleaners.....	.70		
Shop Labourers.....	.66— .68		

(a) These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out.

(b) Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.

(c) Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

Table VIII—(4) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.8	.....	
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario....	48.0	44-60		
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	48.6	44-60		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....	
<i>Electricians</i>				
Canada.....			213.16	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			213.93	176.80—251.30
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			217.00	190.00—250.00
British Columbia.....			207.50	180.00—235.00
<i>Millwrights</i>				
Canada.....			211.67	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			220.00	204.12—250.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			195.00	190.00—200.00
British Columbia.....			203.33	195.00—215.00
<i>Weighmen</i>				
Canada.....			202.98	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			209.96	189.12—230.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			184.20	177.00—190.00
British Columbia.....			199.44	180.00—215.00
<i>Labourers</i>			per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....			.71	.....
New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario.....			.70	.65—.75
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.65	.61—.66
British Columbia.....			.82	.75—.85
<i>Oilers</i>				
Canada.....			.71	.....
Quebec and Ontario.....			.70	.60—.75
British Columbia.....			.85	.....

Table VIII—(5) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAY*

Locality	CONDUCTORS AND MOTORMEN		LINEMEN†	SHOP AND BARN MEN††	ELECTRI- CIANS (x)	TRACKMEN AND LABOURERS
	Maximum Rate per Hour†					
	One Man Car	Two Man Car				
	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Range</i>						
Canada.....	40 — 63					
Nova Scotia.....	44 — 56					
New Brunswick.....	48 — 63					
Quebec.....	44 — 63					
Ontario.....	44 — 53					
<i>Range</i>						
Manitoba.....						44 — 54
Saskatchewan.....						48
Alberta.....						40 — 44
British Columbia.....						44 — 48
<i>Range</i>						
Nova Scotia—						
Halifax.....	.81		.92	.62 — .95	.92	.58 — .71
Sydney.....	.74 (a)		.70	.58 — .80	.80	.52 — .58
<i>Range</i>						
New Brunswick—						
Saint John.....	.65½		.87½	.52 — .76	.76½	.53
<i>Range</i>						
Quebec—						
Quebec.....	.70		.82	.56 — .84	.84	.45 — .57
Levis.....	.40		.65	.43 — .75	.....	.38 — .46
Montreal.....	.92 (a)	.85	.88	.62 — 1.01	1.00	.62 — .78
Hull.....	.67		.63	.51 — .74	.71	.50 — .57
<i>Range</i>						
Ontario—						
Ottawa.....	.73 (a)		.72	.59 — .79	.72	.59 — .66
Cornwall.....	.68		.71	.60 — .75	.73	.52 — .60
Toronto.....	.80 (a)		.93	.64 — 1.08	.90	.67 — .75
St. Catharines.....	.85		.92½	.67 — 1.00	1.00	.64 — .70
Hamilton.....	.77 (a)		.85	.75 — .80	.75	.61 — .66
Kitchener.....	.....	.82 (b)	.91	.93½ — 1.00	1.01½	.68 — .75
Port Arthur.....	.84		1.09	.73½ — .88½	.....	.68½ — .74½
Fort William.....	.84		1.09	.73 — .98½	1.05	.73

MANITOBA—						
Winnipeg.....	.87 (a)	.82	1.09½	.62 — .97	.93	.67 — .77
SASKATCHEWAN—						
Regina.....	.81	.....	1.09	.67½ — .85½	.84	.66½
Saskatoon.....	.81	.....	.84½	.61½ — .89½	.95	.60 — .67½
ALBERTA—						
Calgary.....	.85	.....	1.09	.71½ — 1.09	1.09	.60 — .77½
Edmonton.....	.88	.....	1.14½	.71½ — .98½	1.01½	.71½ — .76
BRITISH COLUMBIA—						
Vancouver.....	.85 (a)	.79	1.13½	.68 — .99½	.91½	.68½ — .78½
Victoria.....	.95 (a)	.....	1.13½	.78 — 1.07½	.99½	.69½ — .83½

* The wage rates are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

† Maximum rates based on length of service.

‡ Including troublemen and, in some cases, groundmen; in some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

†† Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

(x) Including armature winders, wiremen, etc.

(a) Rate applies also to bus operators.

(b) Bus operators: 1943—68 cents, 1944 and 1945—73 cents, 1946—85 cents per hour.

Table VIII—(6) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Standard Hours per Week
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	\$	\$	
Canada.....	.63		49.6
Saint John.....	.65	.63 — .67	45.6
Montreal.....	.48	.40 — .60	55.8
Brantford.....	.61		55.4
Hamilton.....	.61	.55 — .65	51.0
London.....	.60	.55 — .65	53.0
Ottawa.....	.54	.50 — .58	53.6
St. Catharines.....	.62	.60 — .65	58.9
Sudbury.....	.60	.57 — .63	48.0
Toronto.....	.67	.60 — .75	48.4
Windsor.....	.68	.64 — .75	53.0
Winnipeg.....	.66	.55 — .89	50.2
Saskatoon.....	.62	.60 — .65	48.0
Regina.....	.62	.61 — .63	47.9
Calgary.....	.60	.57 — .63	44.3
Edmonton.....	.58	.54 — .62	47.8
Vancouver.....	.84	.70 — .92	47.5
Victoria.....	.77	.65 — .90	47.3

TABLE IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1946

Locality and Occupation	Average Ranges of Rates (a) per Week
	\$
Standard Hours per Week: Male 40-48 with majority at 48.	
Canada—	
Cablemen and Splicers.....	42.25—50.41
Central Office Repairmen.....	36.98—49.88
Linemen.....	31.87—48.21
Operators, Female.....	15.57—23.21
P.B.X. Installers.....	42.09—52.12
P.B.X. Repairmen.....	39.98—52.30
Station Installers.....	38.99—48.60
Station Repairmen.....	37.09—49.21
Supervisors, Female.....	24.53—31.99

(a) Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

TABLE X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1946
(1) WHOLESALE

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Week
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:			\$
	Average		
	Males	Females	
Halifax.....	44.5	44.7	
Saint John.....	46.2	45.3	
Quebec.....	47.7	44.1	
Montreal.....	44.4	41.5	
Ottawa.....	45.7	42.9	
Hamilton.....	44.5	42.6	
London.....	45.2	41.5	
Toronto.....	43.1	41.7	
Windsor.....	44.2	45.5	
Winnipeg.....	43.7	41.7	
Regina.....	44.3	43.2	
Saskatoon.....	45.3	42.9	
Calgary.....	44.0	42.6	
Edmonton.....	44.5	42.6	
Vancouver.....	42.9	42.2	
Victoria.....	42.5	43.0	
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>			
Halifax.....			27.03
Saint John.....			21.73
Montreal.....			26.18
Ottawa.....			23.41
Hamilton.....			24.65
London.....			22.72
Toronto.....			26.55
Winnipeg.....			26.57
Regina.....			23.96
Saskatoon.....			23.06
Calgary.....			24.73
Edmonton.....			24.83
Vancouver.....			25.95
Victoria.....			25.54
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>			
Halifax.....			32.13
Saint John.....			32.56
Quebec.....			29.28
Montreal.....			33.45
Ottawa.....			28.80
Hamilton.....			31.09
London.....			32.24
Toronto.....			34.40
Windsor.....			28.68
Winnipeg.....			33.40
Regina.....			37.81
Saskatoon.....			29.51
Calgary.....			35.10
Edmonton.....			32.29
Vancouver.....			36.29
Victoria.....			37.70
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>			
Halifax.....			24.64
Saint John.....			20.80
Quebec.....			25.01
Montreal.....			24.23
Ottawa.....			22.20

Table X—(1) WHOLESALE—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
<i>General Office Clerks, Female—Concluded</i>	\$
Hamilton.....	22.32
London.....	20.54
Toronto.....	24.57
Windsor.....	21.80
Winnipeg.....	20.11
Regina.....	21.71
Saskatoon.....	21.95
Calgary.....	21.85
Edmonton.....	21.56
Vancouver.....	22.72
Victoria.....	23.85
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	23.46
Montreal.....	26.20
Toronto.....	25.21
Winnipeg.....	23.26
Regina.....	26.60
Saskatoon.....	21.33
Calgary.....	22.89
Edmonton.....	23.71
Vancouver.....	27.05
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>	
Halifax.....	28.00
Saint John.....	28.06
Quebec.....	28.45
Montreal.....	29.28
Ottawa.....	27.15
Hamilton.....	30.60
London.....	30.90
Toronto.....	31.50
Windsor.....	32.53
Winnipeg.....	29.68
Regina.....	28.91
Saskatoon.....	29.80
Calgary.....	30.08
Edmonton.....	30.38
Vancouver.....	32.13
Victoria.....	31.15
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	24.69
Saint John.....	21.27
Quebec.....	21.52
Montreal.....	27.85
Ottawa.....	25.37
Hamilton.....	24.63
London.....	20.11
Toronto.....	26.59
Windsor.....	25.00
Winnipeg.....	23.28
Regina.....	23.69
Saskatoon.....	22.91
Calgary.....	23.21
Edmonton.....	22.04
Vancouver.....	25.44
Victoria.....	22.88

Table X—(1) WHOLESALE—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Typists, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	22.13
Saint John.....	18.59
Quebec.....	20.00
Montreal.....	22.88
Ottawa.....	23.82
Hamilton.....	19.91
Toronto.....	23.05
Winnipeg.....	21.24
Regina.....	21.31
Saskatoon.....	20.16
Calgary.....	21.09
Edmonton.....	20.53
Vancouver.....	22.92
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	
Halifax.....	28.20
Saint John.....	29.52
Quebec.....	29.39
Montreal.....	29.86
Ottawa.....	26.75
Hamilton.....	30.36
London.....	30.52
Toronto.....	31.77
Windsor.....	30.73
Winnipeg.....	28.52
Regina.....	30.26
Saskatoon.....	29.83
Calgary.....	29.07
Edmonton.....	29.07
Vancouver.....	36.94
Victoria.....	35.88
<i>Warehousemen</i>	
Halifax.....	27.93
Saint John.....	28.57
Quebec.....	24.44
Montreal.....	28.20
Ottawa.....	24.06
Hamilton.....	27.92
London.....	28.25
Toronto.....	28.67
Windsor.....	28.77
Winnipeg.....	25.45
Regina.....	28.14
Saskatoon.....	26.50
Calgary.....	28.34
Edmonton.....	26.24
Vancouver.....	29.68
Victoria.....	31.21

Table X—(2) RETAIL

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Week
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		\$
	Average Males Females	
Halifax.....	45.8 43.5	
Saint John.....	45.6 43.7	
Quebec.....	47.8 46.0	
Montreal.....	46.0 44.6	
Ottawa.....	45.2 44.5	
Toronto.....	42.1 41.1	
Hamilton.....	45.4 44.4	
London.....	45.2 43.8	
Windsor.....	45.6 43.4	
Winnipeg.....	43.7 39.6	
Regina.....	41.3 42.1	
Saskatoon.....	41.4 41.5	
Calgary.....	41.8 41.3	
Edmonton.....	41.1 41.0	
Vancouver.....	41.9 41.0	
Victoria.....	41.8 40.4	
<i>Bookkeepers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		23.95
Saint John.....		20.75
Quebec.....		16.68
Montreal.....		28.30
Ottawa.....		25.58
Toronto.....		25.97
Hamilton.....		27.58
London.....		26.31
Winnipeg.....		23.89
Regina.....		24.36
Saskatoon.....		24.20
Calgary.....		25.64
Edmonton.....		22.88
Vancouver.....		25.88
Victoria.....		24.52
<i>Cashiers, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		18.51
Saint John.....		18.40
Quebec.....		17.21
Montreal.....		19.92
Ottawa.....		17.31
Toronto.....		20.59
Hamilton.....		20.49
London.....		20.41
Windsor.....		22.78
Winnipeg.....		20.54
Regina.....		21.75
Saskatoon.....		21.32
Calgary.....		19.63
Edmonton.....		20.01
Vancouver.....		21.89
Victoria.....		19.63
<i>Elevator Operators, Female</i>		
Halifax.....		15.82
Montreal.....		19.94
Ottawa.....		17.15
Toronto.....		19.05
Hamilton.....		19.12

Table X—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Elevator Operators, Female—Concluded</i>	
Winnipeg.....	18.45
Saskatoon.....	19.33
Calgary.....	17.48
Vancouver.....	20.04
Victoria.....	18.07
<i>General Office Clerks, Male</i>	
Quebec.....	30.14
Montreal.....	27.51
Ottawa.....	27.99
Toronto.....	32.03
Hamilton.....	30.75
Winnipeg.....	34.74
Regina.....	31.36
Calgary.....	27.68
Vancouver.....	31.84
<i>General Office Clerks, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	18.75
Saint John.....	15.36
Quebec.....	18.21
Montreal.....	18.85
Ottawa.....	18.40
Toronto.....	20.91
Hamilton.....	22.07
London.....	20.06
Windsor.....	18.57
Winnipeg.....	19.88
Regina.....	21.95
Saskatoon.....	20.31
Calgary.....	20.71
Edmonton.....	21.62
Vancouver.....	21.70
Victoria.....	20.49
<i>Janitors, Male</i>	
Halifax.....	23.34
Saint John.....	26.48
Montreal.....	25.48
Ottawa.....	28.86
Toronto.....	29.32
Hamilton.....	29.11
London.....	25.67
Winnipeg.....	30.19
Regina.....	26.90
Saskatoon.....	26.45
Calgary.....	26.95
Edmonton.....	26.83
Vancouver.....	31.23
Victoria.....	25.52
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	22.13
Quebec.....	25.00
Montreal.....	21.75
Ottawa.....	21.38
Toronto.....	23.14
Hamilton.....	21.60
London.....	24.00
Winnipeg.....	21.77

Table X—(2) RETAIL—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Office Appliance Operators, Female—Concluded</i>	
Regina.....	23.69
Saskatoon.....	21.23
Calgary.....	20.27
Edmonton.....	22.86
Vancouver.....	23.50
Victoria.....	20.77
<i>Sales Clerks, Male (a)</i>	
Halifax.....	26.51
Saint John.....	27.20
Quebec.....	26.92
Montreal.....	28.60
Ottawa.....	28.04
Toronto.....	30.37
Hamilton.....	30.92
London.....	32.82
Windsor.....	32.09
Winnipeg.....	34.02
Regina.....	29.35
Saskatoon.....	30.23
Calgary.....	31.14
Edmonton.....	31.69
Vancouver.....	33.88
Victoria.....	29.52
<i>Sales Clerks, Female (a)</i>	
Halifax.....	16.52
Saint John.....	16.47
Quebec.....	14.68
Montreal.....	18.83
Ottawa.....	17.89
Toronto.....	19.82
Hamilton.....	18.27
London.....	19.73
Windsor.....	18.42
Winnipeg.....	19.88
Regina.....	20.12
Saskatoon.....	20.38
Calgary.....	18.82
Edmonton.....	18.62
Vancouver.....	21.14
Victoria.....	18.63
<i>Shippers and Receivers, Male</i>	
Halifax.....	29.38
Saint John.....	27.24
Montreal.....	28.04
Ottawa.....	29.07
Toronto.....	31.13
Hamilton.....	30.59
London.....	30.85
Windsor.....	36.06
Winnipeg.....	33.84
Regina.....	30.58
Saskatoon.....	29.65
Calgary.....	30.14
Edmonton.....	29.46
Vancouver.....	32.13
Victoria.....	27.34

(a) Do not include those paid on a commission basis.

Table X—(2) RETAIL—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week
	\$
<i>Stenographers, Female</i>	
Halifax.....	20.36
Saint John.....	17.01
Quebec.....	16.79
Montreal.....	25.22
Ottawa.....	22.19
Toronto.....	24.62
Hamilton.....	21.39
London.....	20.88
Windsor.....	24.75
Winnipeg.....	24.21
Regina.....	22.22
Saskatoon.....	23.19
Calgary.....	22.78
Edmonton.....	23.88
Vancouver.....	24.04
Victoria.....	20.47
<i>Truck Drivers</i>	
Halifax.....	26.40
Saint John.....	28.11
Quebec.....	24.33
Montreal.....	29.82
Ottawa.....	27.11
Toronto.....	33.31
Hamilton.....	33.72
London.....	28.45
Windsor.....	33.28
Winnipeg.....	32.97
Regina.....	30.47
Saskatoon.....	28.33
Calgary.....	28.89
Edmonton.....	29.52
Vancouver.....	39.04
Victoria.....	35.53
<i>Typists, Female</i>	
Montreal.....	18.29
Toronto.....	20.21
Ottawa.....	19.25
Winnipeg.....	19.50
Calgary.....	19.40
Edmonton.....	20.82
Vancouver.....	20.81
<i>Warehousemen</i>	
Saint John.....	24.63
Quebec.....	24.51
Montreal.....	26.76
Ottawa.....	27.14
Toronto.....	30.79
Hamilton.....	30.11
Regina.....	26.16
Saskatoon.....	26.44
Calgary.....	30.29
Edmonton.....	31.49
Vancouver.....	31.18
Victoria.....	24.17

TABLE XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1946

(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters (a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	\$	
Nova Scotia—					
Halifax.....	1780	48	1924 and 2020 (i)	.55 — .60	48—54
Sydney.....	1848	56		.59 — .61	48
Glace Bay.....	1908	48		.62½	48
Prince Edward Island—					
Charlottetown.....	1440	48		.34 — .50	48
New Brunswick—					
Saint John.....	1920	56	1750	.58	48
Moncton.....	1799	48	1927	.55 — .64	44
Fredericton.....	1440	56	1680 (j)	.55	48
Quebec—					
Montreal.....	2300	48	2400	.55 — .65	44
Westmount.....	2150	48	2250	.52½	44
Quebec.....	1820	84	1846	.54 and .55	44—48
Trois Rivières (b).....	1794	72	1794		48
Sherbrooke.....	1872	72	1872	.50 and .55	48
Hull.....	1694	70	1644	.55	48
St. Hyacinthe (b).....	1800 (c)	72	1800 (c)	.55	48
Magog.....	1680	60		.54	48
Shawinigan Falls (b).....	1849	56	1849	.59	48
Sorel (b).....	1664	63	1664	.45 — .60	48
Verdun.....	2200	48	2300	.60 and .65	44
St. Johns.....	1560	60		.55	54
Joliette (b).....	1523	70	1523	.46 and .73	48
Cap de la Madeleine (b).....	1690	72	1690	.50	48
Ontario—					
Ottawa.....	2300	48	2110	.55	44
Cornwall.....	1800	48		.55	44
Brockville.....	1600	48	1600	.50	50
Kingston.....	1800	48	1700	.50	48
Belleville.....	1850	48	1593	.50 — .60	44
Peterborough.....	2029	48	2000	.55 — .70	44
Oshawa.....	2050	48	2000	.60 and .66	44
Toronto.....	2295	48	2295 (k)	.71 — .76	44—48
Hamilton.....	2161	48	2161	.68½ and .73½	44
St. Catharines.....	2234	48	1983	.65 — .70	48
Niagara Falls.....	2004 (d)	48	2019	.63 — .67	48
Brantford.....	2066	48	2066	.65	44
Galt.....	1800	54	1700	.60	44
Guelph.....			1800	.58 and .63	44
Kitchener.....	1950	48	2050 (l)	.67½	44
Woodstock.....	1400	51	1600		
Stratford.....	1850	48	1763	.60 — .70	44
London.....	2155	48	2079	.58 — .69	45
St. Thomas.....	2178	48	2178	.58 — .68	48
Chatham.....	1700	48	1700	.52 and .57	44—48
Windsor.....	2350	48		.82½	44
Sarnia.....	1974	48	1914	.65 and .70	48
Owen Sound.....	1979	48	1739	.54 — .62	47

Table XI—(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Concluded

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters(a)	Labourers	
	Maximum Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Salary per Year	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	\$	
Ontario—Concluded					
North Bay.....	1980	48	1920	.65	44
Sudbury.....	2100	57	2040	.65	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2044	48	2040	.64½	48
Port Arthur.....	2100(e)	48	1980(e)	.68 and .70	44
Fort William.....	2040(e)	48	1920(e)	.68 and .70	44
Kirkland Lake.....	1980	48	1980	.65	48
Timmins.....	2160	48	2160	.72	44
Manitoba—					
Winnipeg.....	2280(f)	48	2280	.65 and .70	44—48
Brandon.....	1914	48	1692	.48	44
St. Boniface.....	2082	48	2082	.55 and .60	44
Saskatchewan—					
Regina.....	2184(g)	48	2160(m)	.55½	44
Saskatoon.....	2040(h)	48	2100	.....	.....
Moose Jaw.....	2002	48	1822	.56	44
Prince Albert.....	.....	48	1860(n)	.50 and .51	50
Alberta—					
Calgary.....	2214	48	2034(o)	.60 and .71½	40
Edmonton.....	2040	44	2040(p)	.65 — .76	40
Lethbridge.....	1958	48	1920	.60	44
Medicine Hat.....	1860	48	1860	.50 — .60	44
British Columbia—					
Vancouver.....	2280	48	2220	.78	40
Victoria.....	2109	48	2177	.71½ and .77	40
New Westminster.....	2120	48	2118	.74¾	44
Nelson.....	.....	.....	1740	.56½ — .63	44
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	1764	.71½	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	2100	.78¾	44

(a) Standard hours: most firefighters work under the two-platoon system with one day off in seven. The following cities in 1946 had the three-platoon system—three 8-hour shifts—Shawinigan Falls, Hamilton, Port Arthur, Fort William, Timmins, Regina, Calgary, Lethbridge and Medicine Hat.

(b) Both police and firefighting duties performed by the same men.

(c) Rent, fuel, light and clothing included and these employees are not subject to municipal taxes.

(d) Plus 5 cents per day after three years, an additional 3 cents after five years.

(e) Plus \$5 per month after ten years and \$10 after fifteen years.

(f) Plus 10 cents per day after ten years and 20 cents after fifteen years.

(g) Free uniforms plus \$2 per month for each five years.

(h) Uniforms supplied, boot allowance of \$20 per year, free street car transportation to and from work, plus \$2 per month after each five years' service up to 35 years.

(i) Rate for married men.

(j) Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

(k) "Interim Remuneration" of \$160 per year in lieu of three-platoon system.

(l) Plus \$7.50 per month after ten years.

(m) Plus \$5 per month after five years.

(n) Work on certain eight listed statutory holidays to be paid for at regular rate.

(o) Plus \$5 per month after ten years, \$10 per month after 20 years. Those with ten years' service are entitled to three weeks' vacation with pay and be paid also for any work on statutory holidays.

(p) Plus \$5 per month after 19 years.

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada	48.3	.....	
Maritime Provinces	47.3	45½-50		
Quebec	52.1	48-59		
Ontario	46.6	44-48		
Prairie Provinces	47.4	44-50		
British Columbia	44.0	.....	
<i>Extractor Operators, Male</i>				
Canada			.58	.....
Quebec			.51	.44 — .60
Ontario			.63	.53 — .75
Prairie Provinces			.50	.47 — .58
British Columbia			.67	.55 — .75
<i>Sorters, Female</i>				
Canada			.36	.....
Maritime Provinces			.34	.24 — .54
Quebec			.35	.32 — .40
Ontario			.37	.30 — .44
Prairie Provinces			.35	.30 — .45
British Columbia			.41	.40 — .42
<i>Starchers, Female</i>				
Canada			.37	.....
Maritime Provinces			.30	.25 — .33
Quebec			.37	.35 — .38
Ontario			.35	.28 — .40
Prairie Provinces			.38	.35 — .40
British Columbia			.43	.40 — .45
<i>Washers, Male</i>				
Canada			.62	.....
Maritime Provinces			.57	.50 — .67
Quebec			.54	.47 — .68
Ontario			.64	.47 — .75
Prairie Provinces			.59	.50 — .68
British Columbia			.73	.63 — .80
<i>Laundry Operators, Female</i>				
Canada			.37	.....
Maritime Provinces			.29	.24 — .36
Quebec			.34	.22 — .48
Ontario			.37	.30 — .55
Prairie Provinces			.35	.30 — .42
British Columbia			.43	.40 — .50
<i>Drivers (a)</i>				
Canada			per Week 39.83	per Week
Maritime Provinces			35.20	25.00—47.50
Quebec			40.89	28.00—56.03
Ontario			40.41	30.00—54.00
Prairie Provinces			36.00	28.00—50.95
British Columbia			43.72	28.27—78.62

(a) Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) MEDIUM AND LARGE-SIZED HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

48 for nearly all hotels covered by table except in British Columbia where most employees are on a 44-hour week.

Occupation	NO MEALS		THREE MEALS	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Chambermaids (a).....	91.00	73.00—110.00	55.00	48.00— 61.00
Cooks, Male.....	177.00	143.00—195.00	154.00	134.00—174.00
Dishwashers, Male (b).....	101.00	82.00—123.00	89.00	68.00—102.00
Dishwashers, Female (c).....	89.00	74.00—105.00	79.00	50.00— 90.00
Elevator Operators, Male.....	102.00	78.00—130.00	81.00	60.00—115.00
Elevator Operators, Female.....	99.00	71.00—127.00		
Laundry Workers, Female (per Hour)	.512	.42—.57		
Room Clerks, Male.....	158.00	117.00—193.00	116.00	87.00—132.00
Stenographers and Typists.....	125.00	100.00—142.00	106.00	75.00—127.00
Telephone Operators, Female.....	101.00	79.00—119.00	85.00	65.00—104.00
Waiters, Male.....			88.00	50.00—103.00
Waitresses.....	87.00	74.00—106.00	76.00	52.00— 97.00

(a) A substantial number with both room and meals averaged \$69.00.

(b) Fairly large group with one meal averaged \$115.00—for another group with two meals the average was \$82.00.

(c) Average for an appreciable number with two meals was \$81.00.

Table XI—(4) GARAGES (AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS)

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
Canada.....	.83		
Nova Scotia.....	.73		
Halifax.....	.73	.60 — .80	49 — 50
Truro.....	.68	.60 — .70	58
New Glasgow.....	.63	.50 — .75	54
Sydney.....	.79	.75 — .85	48
New Brunswick.....	.69		
Fredericton.....	.67	.57 — .70	54
Moncton.....	.68	.66 — .70	49
Saint John.....	.71	.70 — .75	50 — 54
Quebec.....	.78		
Montreal.....	.81	.65 — .98	49 — 60
Quebec.....	.73	.65 — .80	49 — 54
Sherbrooke.....	.72	.62 — .82	49
Hull.....	.75	.65 — .85	49
Trois Rivières.....	.66	.56 — .75	49 — 54
Ontario.....	.82		
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	.87	.80 — .90	48
Hamilton.....	.77	.73 — .80	48
London.....	.76	.67 — .87	44 — 49
Ottawa.....	.78	.58 — 1.02	48
Sudbury.....	.83	.70 — .90	48
Toronto.....	.86	.70 — .99	44 — 48
Galt.....	.69	.65 — .72	49
Brantford.....	.74	.67 — .79	45 — 48
Oshawa.....	.76	.63 — .88	48
Peterborough.....	.77	.68 — .85	48
St. Catharines.....	.81	.75 — .90	48 — 54
Timmins.....	.84	.75 — .90	48
Belleville.....	.73	.60 — .90	48
Windsor.....	.89	.75 — 1.00	44 — 48
Cornwall.....	.71	.60 — .83	49
Kingston.....	.84	.72 — .93	48
Kirkland Lake.....	.89	.68 — .96	48
Kitchener.....	.77	.65 — .85	45 — 49
Niagara Falls.....	.81	.70 — .95	48 — 54
Sarnia.....	.79	.70 — .88	48
Manitoba.....	.76		
Brandon.....	.69	.60 — .77	49 — 54
Winnipeg.....	.77	.65 — .92	49 — 54
Saskatchewan.....	.79		
Moose Jaw.....	.81	.75 — .87	48
Regina.....	.81	.65 — .92	47½ — 49
Saskatoon.....	.76	.70 — .82	48 — 49
Alberta.....	.90		
Calgary.....	.93	.80 — 1.00	43½ — 49
Edmonton.....	.91	.75 — 1.02	44 — 49
Lethbridge.....	.80	.73 — .90	44 — 48
Medicine Hat.....	.83	.75 — .90	48
British Columbia.....	.98		
New Westminster.....	.97	.80 — 1.00	44
Prince Rupert.....	.96	.85 — 1.00	44
Vancouver.....	1.00		44
Victoria.....	.95	.80 — 1.00	44 — 45

**Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS,
BY INDUSTRY, 1946**

NOTE.—Figures shown for Manufacturing, Construction, Trade and Service are weighted averages while those for Logging, Mining and Transportation are predominant hours. Office employees are not included.

Industry	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging—										
Eastern Canada (Ontario and East).....										
48—60 with 75 per cent of the workers reported at 60 hours.								48.0	48.0	40, 44, 48
Western Canada										
Prairie Provinces.....										
British Columbia.....										
48—60 with 75 per cent of the workers reported at 60 hours.										
40—48										
Mining—										
Coal Mining.....										
Metal Mining.....										
40, 47 & 48										
Underground 48; Surface and Mill 48-56.										
Manufacturing—										
Primary Textile Products.....	48.7		49.1	50.1	49.5	47.3	47.1		47.8	43.7
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	48.2		50.0		48.1	48.0				
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	48.9		48.8	50.1	50.9	47.6	48.6		48.0	43.6
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	47.9		46.5		50.2	46.2	42.5		44.8	43.9
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	50.3				50.5	48.0				
Clothing.....	41.8		43.4	44.0	42.0	41.4	41.6		44.0	41.5
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	41.3		40.0		41.4	40.9	40.0		44.0	40.7
Work Clothing.....	45.1		46.3	44.0	47.0	44.2	43.3		44.0	40.7
Men's Shirts.....	44.2				45.3	43.3				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.2				40.3	40.1	40.0			42.5
Dresses.....	41.8				41.8	41.9				
Rubber Products.....	43.6				50.3	47.7				
Pulp and its Products.....	47.7		48.0	48.0	48.3	48.0	48.0			44.0
Paper Boxes.....	46.9		47.1	44.3	49.5	46.1	44.3		45.0	44.0
Printing and Publishing.....	45.4	43.1	45.4	42.9	44.0	43.1	44.0	43.8	43.7	42.6
Newspaper Printing.....	44.5	43.1	45.7	42.0	47.2	43.0	45.8	45.9	45.0	43.0
Job Printing and Publishing.....	42.4		44.8	44.1	41.2	43.2	42.8	40.3	40.2	41.9

Lumber and its Products.....	48.5	45.0	52.2	53.8	54.9	48.0	46.4	49.7	49.5	43.9
Sawmill Products.....	49.0	.....	54.9	55.5	58.3	52.2	48.9	53.3	55.1	44.0
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.	48.6	45.0	50.3	51.1	53.4	47.0	45.8	47.0	45.9	44.0
Furniture.....	47.6	.....	48.8	50.0	51.6	46.5	45.7	.....	42.7	42.3
Edible Plant Products.....	48.4	.....	52.5	51.0	50.5	47.7	46.7	48.1	47.8	48.3
Flour.....	48.6	.....	.....	.....	57.0	47.9	48.0	47.5	47.5	.....
Bread and Cake.....	47.7	.....	49.8	51.5	49.4	47.6	46.2	48.7	46.8	41.7
Biscuits.....	49.0	.....	49.0	49.6	52.6	47.0	45.0	.....	44.0	44.0
Confectionery.....	46.3	.....	44.0	45.0	45.0	47.0	44.4	.....	44.0	44.0
Fruits and Vegetables, Canned..	49.3	.....	56.2	60.0	52.7	48.0	46.7	.....	54.0	50.2
Fur Products.....	42.7	.....	45.0	41.5	44.0	41.3	40.4	42.2	.....	40.3
Leather and its Products.....	47.6	.....	48.0	47.8	48.9	46.5	48.0	48.0	.....	44.0
Leather Tanning.....	48.1	.....	.....	.....	51.5	47.7	48.0	48.0	.....	44.0
Boots and Shoes.....	47.4	.....	48.0	47.8	48.7	45.1	.....	.....	.....	44.0
Edible Animal Products (Meat Products).....	45.7	49.9	44.0	.....	48.9	45.9	45.5	45.2	44.8	44.1
Iron and its Products.....	45.1	45.8	46.7	45.7	47.6	44.5	46.7	44.7	43.4	40.9
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	46.9	.....	48.1	.....	48.0	46.0	50.0	.....	.....	44.0
Foundry and Machine Shop... Machinery (other than Electrical).....	46.6	44.0	45.3	50.7	49.5	46.0	47.5	45.1	42.1	41.6
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	46.1	.....	43.3	44.0	47.3	45.8	45.5	44.0	45.9	42.5
Aircraft.....	45.8	.....	45.8	44.0	48.2	46.7	48.0	44.0	.....	41.1
Shipbuilding (Steel Ships).....	44.8	.....	.....	.....	46.1	44.0	45.1	48.0	44.0	.....
Automobiles, Trucks, etc.....	44.4	.....	44.7	44.0	46.2	45.5	45.5	.....	.....	40.1
Automobile and Truck Equipment and Parts.....	41.4	.....	.....	.....	46.6	41.3	46.5	.....	.....	.....
Stoves, Furnaces, etc.....	45.1	.....	.....	.....	47.4	45.1	47.0	.....	46.0	41.5
Agricultural Machinery.....	46.4	51.0	48.0	48.0	50.3	45.3	.....	.....	.....	44.0
Sheet Metal Products.....	44.7	.....	.....	44.0	56.7	45.3	44.0	.....	.....	41.2
Tobacco Products.....	48.0	.....	.....	.....	46.0	44.7	45.0	44.0	44.0	.....
Beverages (Brewery Products)...	44.8	.....	44.0	50.8	48.2	47.5	44.2	44.0	40.0	44.0
Electric Current Production and Distribution.....	47.0	44.0	48.2	50.3	47.8	46.5	46.7	40.3	44.9	47.0
Electrical Products.....	43.4	.....	.....	.....	41.5	44.4	44.2	44.0	.....	41.1
Radio Sets and Parts.....	44.8	.....	.....	.....	45.0	44.4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	43.2	.....	.....	.....	40.6	44.4	44.2	44.0	.....	41.1

Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF LABOUR PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS BY INDUSTRY—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Construction (1945 Hours)	45.8	.....	45.5	46.9	45.1	47.1	45.4	46.2	46.3	42.3
Transportation, Storage and Communication—										
Transportation and Storage										
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....										
Steam Railways										
Electric Street Railways.....	40.0—63.0	.....	44.0—56.0	43.0—63.0	44.0—63.0	44.0—53.0	44.0—54.0	48.0	40.0—44.0	44.0—48.0
Grain Elevators.....	47.8	.....	.....	48.0	54.9	47.8	47.7	48.6	48.0	44.0
Motor Transport (Local).....	49.6	.....	.....	45.6	55.8	49.1	50.2	47.9	46.5	47.5
Communication—Telephone.....	42.1	48.0	44.0	44.0	42.3	41.3	44.0	.....	44.0	40.2
Trade—										
Wholesale.....	44.3	48.2	45.3	46.3	44.6	44.3	43.6	44.8	44.2	43.2
Retail.....	45.1	43.9	46.5	46.7	47.3	44.8	47.5	41.9	41.7	42.6
Service—										
Laundries.....	48.3	50.0	47.4	47.2	52.1	46.6	47.4	48.0	47.0	44.0
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	48.3	48.0	51.1	52.0	50.7	47.8	50.2	48.2	46.5	44.0

Hours on duty, except when in port, in Atlantic and Pacific Coastwise trade were eight per day (three watches of eight hours) 56 hours per week for most employees. Hours for Steward's Department employees were not to exceed eight in a spread of twelve hours. On Great Lakes and St. Lawrence River, the hours for most employees were eight per day, 56 per week.

48 (except Locomotive shops with 44) in all provinces.

APPENDIX WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1946

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
Canada.....	\$ 2.93	\$ 3.84	\$ 57.24	\$ 82.23	\$ 3.25	\$ 4.15	\$ 71.36	\$ 96.27	\$ 4.04	\$ 4.95	\$ 75.28	\$ 100.62
Prince Edward Island.....	2.39	3.11	49.54	72.06	2.53	3.28	55.76	77.37	2.62	3.38	55.76	77.96
Nova Scotia.....	3.06	3.92	61.23	89.27	3.08	3.99	70.39	98.89	3.24	4.11	67.45	91.57
New Brunswick.....	3.31	4.31	80.71	105.73	3.33	4.11	76.98	98.85	3.56	4.44	78.61	103.17
Quebec.....	2.89	3.79	62.68	86.50	3.10	3.96	68.94	93.96	3.46	4.36	74.48	98.41
Ontario.....	3.04	3.93	57.06	80.51	3.29	4.19	64.80	89.40	3.62	4.55	68.40	92.40
Manitoba.....	2.64	3.54	49.88	71.97	3.24	4.25	68.75	91.39	4.71	5.66	77.50	102.81
Saskatchewan.....	2.45	3.56	49.87	75.72	3.43	4.49	77.24	102.06	4.71	5.69	82.99	111.13
Alberta.....	2.76	3.65	60.25	86.01	3.45	4.43	76.16	102.32	4.37	5.17	80.02	106.66
British Columbia.....	3.56	4.50	70.59	100.50	3.80	4.74	79.60	104.05	4.42	5.26	82.63	105.56

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1946—Continued

The information given below has been reproduced from the latest Quarterly Bulletin issued by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates — 1945, 1946 and 1947

Average wage rates paid to farm help in Canada are higher than at any time since comparable statistics became available in 1940. Scarcity of labour and the maintenance of a high level of farm income have been important factors contributing towards the continuing rise in farm wage rates. Except in the case of monthly wages with board, Saskatchewan wage rates were the highest among the provinces. On the other hand wage rates in Prince Edward Island were the lowest. The average rates for Canada as reported at August 15, 1947, were \$4.13 per day and \$82.75 per month where the employer provided the board as compared with rates of \$4.04 and \$75.28, respectively, at the same date a year ago. Where the employee provided his own board, the average rates were \$5.17 per day and \$109.03 per month as against \$4.95 and \$100.62, respectively, as reported at August 15, 1946.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for the last three years.

Table 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-47

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62
1947.....	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03

Table 2.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER DAY AS AT AUGUST 15, 1945, 1946 AND 1947

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.55	2.62	2.67	3.36	3.38	3.54
Nova Scotia.....	3.43	3.24	3.57	4.21	4.11	4.36
New Brunswick.....	3.52	3.56	3.77	4.32	4.44	4.69
Quebec.....	3.22	3.46	4.03	4.12	4.36	4.90
Ontario.....	3.46	3.62	3.70	4.36	4.55	4.96
Manitoba.....	3.97	4.71	4.54	4.98	5.66	5.46
Saskatchewan.....	4.00	4.71	4.83	4.85	5.69	5.99
Alberta.....	4.04	4.37	4.45	4.94	5.17	5.60
British Columbia.....	3.85	4.42	4.73	4.64	5.26	5.75
Canada.....	3.55	4.04	4.13	4.50	4.95	5.17

Table 3.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15,
1945, 1946 AND 1947

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	52.59	55.76	55.50	76.25	77.96	75.16
Nova Scotia.....	69.15	67.45	72.44	91.44	91.57	101.00
New Brunswick.....	80.63	78.61	86.88	103.46	103.17	107.63
Quebec.....	68.83	74.48	84.02	92.36	98.41	109.58
Ontario.....	64.34	68.40	74.29	87.39	92.40	99.48
Manitoba.....	74.84	77.50	80.55	97.76	102.81	102.59
Saskatchewan.....	77.31	82.99	89.23	101.92	111.13	116.06
Alberta.....	77.19	80.02	84.69	111.00	106.66	113.57
British Columbia.....	76.56	82.63	86.25	102.92	105.56	117.81
Canada.....	71.68	75.28	82.75	97.22	100.62	109.03



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
RESEARCH AND STATISTICS BRANCH

WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA 1947



REPORT No. 30

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, October, 1948



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1948

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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1947

WAGE rates in 1947 averaged 11.9 per cent higher than in 1946, according to the latest annual survey of wages and hours in Canada by the Research and Statistics Branch of the Department of Labour. This was the largest annual percentage increase in any year since the start of World War II. The increase since 1939 was 73.7 per cent.

In the main industrial groups the largest percentage increase in 1947 over 1946 was 16.5 per cent in the Logging Industry. In the same comparison, the index for Service (Laundries) was higher by 15.6 per cent, the Mining index increased 15.0 per cent, Manufacturing 13.5 per cent, Construction 7.7 per cent, and Transportation and Communication 4.0 per cent.

The index numbers indicate changes in wage rates in the various industries, but they do not permit any comparison of the actual money rates or wage levels in these industries.

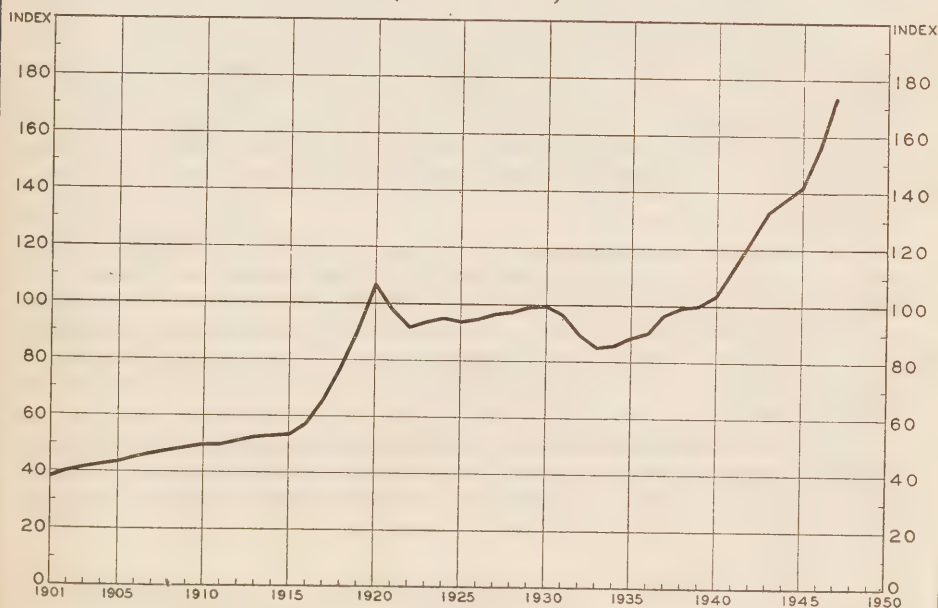
INTRODUCTORY NOTES

Survey Coverage

The average wage rates shown are compiled from statistics collected by the Department of Labour from about 15,000 business establishments and supplemented in some cases by information from trade union returns

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA

1901 - 1947
(BASE: 1939 = 100)



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and from collective agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees were included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, machine shops, sawmills, in wholesale and retail trade, and in construction.

Wage Rates

In all industries except construction and logging, Eastern Canada, the wage data apply to the pay period preceding October 1. In the construction industry, the pay period was prior to July 1 and in logging, Eastern Canada, prior to February 1.

Employers were asked to report their straight-time wage or salary rates as well as their straight-time piece-work earnings in each occupation, excluding executive personnel. For convenience, the averages calculated from these figures are referred to as average wage rates although average straight-time earnings is a more precise designation. In most cases the information is expressed on an hourly basis but in some cases, weekly or monthly. These averages are shown for selected representative occupations in a large number of industries, for Canada, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees, such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. All wage rates shown are for males unless otherwise designated.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables of this report reflect therefore, the changes in average straight-time earnings. These earnings may be affected by changes in the number of workers at each rate as well as by changes in actual rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general wage rate and piece rate changes but also changes in rates for individuals and small groups of employees as well as those caused by up or down grading within an occupational rate range. The rates shown are for day work only; they are not affected by changes in shift differentials or in overtime or other premium payments.

In addition to average wage rates for 1947, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for approximately the middle 80 per cent of the workers included in the average wage rate for each occupation. The purpose of this is to eliminate extremely high and extremely low rates, but at the same time to show the ranges, the limits of which include the great majority of the workers in each occupation.

Index Number Calculation

To obtain an index number for an industry, weighted averages were calculated for each of a representative list of occupations in the industry. Each such average for any year was multiplied by the weight for that occupation which was the number of workers reported in the occupation in the base year. To obtain the index number for any year, the sum of these products is expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year.

To obtain each main industrial group index, the indices for the various industries included were weighted by the number of workers in each industry based on Dominion Bureau of Statistics employment data. The general index was computed from the main industrial groups by similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages was obtained and the average increase or decrease

applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indices were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

Tables

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main groups of industries for the period 1939 to 1947, the indices being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1947 indices are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of the average rates in 1935 to 1939 as 100.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of work are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning (West Coast), railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, chemicals, trade, garages, and civic employees.

Statistics of wage rates and hours of work by industry are shown in Tables III to XI inclusive, while Table XII contains a summary of straight time or standard hours of work for all industry.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour in 1945, 1946, and 1947, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

History of Survey

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the *Labour Gazette*. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the *Labour Gazette*. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in a number of Canadian cities from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100.

The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements and information obtained by departmental officers in the field and from correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries. Additional groups of industries have been added from time to time in the table of index numbers. Articles on 1947 wage rates, as well as hours and working conditions for certain industries have been published monthly in the *Labour Gazette*, beginning with the June 1948 edition.

In 1947, occupational wage reporting schedules were sent to employers in several industries. These schedules contained a list of selected occupations along with a short description. Their purpose was to provide identification of the occupations listed and facilitate standardization of job titles. It is proposed to increase the coverage of industries covered by these schedules in the 1948 survey.

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1939-1947

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1939	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Logging	100	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1	153.3	167.4	195.1
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	100	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2	151.4	162.8	188.3
Logging, Western Canada.....	100	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8	160.5	184.9	220.8
Mining	100	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8	136.5	140.6	161.7
Coal mining.....	100	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0	146.2	146.7	166.7
Metal mining.....	100	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2	128.2	135.7	157.7
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	100	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7	124.6	128.9	151.8
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	100	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4	127.4	140.6	163.4
Metal mining, British Columbia	100	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1	141.9	159.0	177.6
Manufacturing	100	115.2	125.5	136.8	141.4	146.5	161.5	183.3
Primary textile products.....	100	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0	151.5	165.6	190.1
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	100	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1	148.7	161.6	189.0
Woolen yarn and cloth.....	100	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3	163.5	183.1	209.8
Knitting — hosiery, underwear and outerwear.....	100	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2	150.3	162.5	184.3
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	100	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0	148.9	164.7	186.8
Clothing.....	100	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3	156.3	176.2	189.5
Men's and boys' suits and over- coats.....	100	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9	164.1	182.1	203.0
Work clothing.....	100	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0	148.0	160.3	173.0
Men's shirts.....	100	107.0	122.6	135.9	146.5	157.0	171.7	196.6
Women's and misses' suits and coats.....	100	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5	152.7	176.2	186.2
Dresses.....	100	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9	152.5	179.2	178.5
Rubber products.....	100	117.1	127.1	134.4	139.8	143.4	167.7	190.1
Pulp and its products.....	100	109.5	115.1	120.3	125.7	127.3	148.6	173.8
Pulp.....	100	114.4	124.0	128.6	135.3	136.3	162.8	193.5
Newsprint.....	100	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6	120.9	137.3	153.4
Paper other than newsprint....	100	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7	126.8	147.0	170.9
Paper boxes.....	100	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1	138.5	151.6	175.8
Printing and publishing.....	100	105.8	110.0	113.7	116.3	118.5	127.3	138.9
Newspaper printing.....	100	105.5	108.3	112.5	116.5	119.1	125.7	136.6
Job printing.....	100	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9	117.7	129.8	142.4
Lumber and its products.....	100	117.7	131.0	142.9	148.2	156.1	178.3	205.2
Sawmill products.....	100	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7	157.5	184.8	215.7
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc..	100	120.0	123.7	134.9	139.4	147.2	161.2	180.2
Wooden furniture.....	100	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8	159.5	171.7	192.6
Edible plant products.....	100	115.0	122.5	130.0	134.2	139.4	153.0	175.0
Flour.....	100	113.9	121.5	133.3	135.0	139.2	153.1	178.0
Bread and cake.....	100	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3	139.0	152.6	174.2
Biscuits.....	100	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8	142.0	159.2	184.1
Confectionery.....	100	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8	139.0	148.7	167.0
Fur products.....	100	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5	140.5	150.7	170.5
Leather and its products.....	100	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4	153.5	167.5	198.5
Leather tanning.....	100	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8	167.0	181.1	215.7
Boots and shoes.....	100	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6	150.1	164.0	194.2
Edible animal products (Meat prod- ucts).....	100	112.7	119.0	135.1	137.3	141.0	165.4	189.1

TABLE I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1939-1947—Concluded

INDUSTRY	1939	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Manufacturing—Concluded								
Iron and its products.....	100	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6	148.2	159.6	180.4
Crude, rolled and forged prod- ucts.....	100	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5	149.1	170.6	189.6
Foundry and machine shop products.....	100	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8	149.5	161.0	189.6
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.....	100	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9	147.3	155.8	177.4
Aircraft and parts.....	100	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7	148.7	154.6	162.9
Steel shipbuilding.....	100	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3	145.9	148.8	163.7
Motor vehicles.....	100	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.8	130.3	140.4	151.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	100	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1	148.2	162.3	191.0
Heating and cooking apparatus	100	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5	155.4	163.5	192.0
Agricultural machinery.....	100	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8	157.5	178.5	207.3
Tobacco products.....	100	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3	140.5	156.9	186.4
Beverages (Brewery products).....	100	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5	127.9	148.4	160.7
Electric current production and dis- tribution.....	100	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5	134.4	143.5	154.8
Electrical products.....	100	123.2	133.7	149.2	154.1	156.8	169.1	195.5
Construction.....	100	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6	131.1	143.9	155.0
Transportation and Communication	100	109.7	116.4	127.0	128.0	128.8	143.5	149.3
Transportation.....	100	110.1	117.0	127.7	128.7	129.2	145.9	151.6
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	100	113.3	125.8	138.8	142.2	144.6	162.3	183.8
Steam railways.....	100	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5	125.5	142.3	142.3
Electric street railways.....	100	109.1	115.8	121.2	125.7	126.6	139.5	162.3
Communication—Telephone.....	100	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4	125.6	125.2	132.2
Service—Laundries.....	100	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9	135.4	147.5	170.5
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	100	113.1	122.5	133.7	137.9	141.8	155.2	173.7

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1947

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	142.3	139.5	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1947

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Water Transportation	Steam Railways	Electric Railways	Laundries	Telephones	General Average
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946..	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947..	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1947

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—Board and lodging are supplied in addition to rates shown except in the case of pulpwood cutters to whom lodging only is supplied. Where board supplied the average value is 65 cents per day.

Standard hours per week: 48-60 with most firms reporting 60 hours (60 per cent of workers).

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	5.51	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.76	4.75 — 5.00
Quebec.....	5.60	4.50 — 6.73
Ontario.....	5.55	4.81 — 6.50
<i>Choppers, Cutters, and Sawyers</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	4.19	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.27	4.05 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	4.53	3.85 — 5.00
Quebec.....	4.06	3.46 — 4.80
Ontario.....	3.87	3.08 — 4.75
<i>Cooks</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	5.45	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.78	4.50 — 5.00
New Brunswick.....	5.68	5.50 — 6.00
Quebec.....	5.47	4.17 — 6.00
Ontario.....	5.03	4.17 — 6.43
<i>Cookees</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	3.66	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.99	3.83 — 4.00
New Brunswick.....	3.60	3.25 — 3.83
Quebec.....	3.79	3.00 — 4.50
Ontario.....	2.92	2.50 — 3.50
<i>Loaders</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	3.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.00	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.21	4.00 — 4.25
Quebec.....	3.97	3.50 — 4.00
Ontario.....	3.73	2.89 — 5.00
<i>River Drivers</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	4.46	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.53	4.00 — 5.50
Quebec.....	4.42	4.00 — 4.50
Ontario.....	5.03	4.50 — 6.00

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per day
	\$	\$
<i>Road Cutters</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	3.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.00	.....
New Brunswick.....	3.97	3.85 — 4.00
Quebec.....	4.18	3.46 — 5.39
Ontario.....	3.17	2.69 — 3.85
<i>Teamsters</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	4.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.20	4.00 — 4.25
New Brunswick.....	4.42	4.00 — 4.50
Quebec.....	5.00	4.00 — 6.05
Ontario.....	3.93	3.08 — 5.00
<i>Pulpwood Cutters¹</i>		
Eastern Canada.....	7.15	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.01	5.50 — 7.40
Quebec.....	7.17	6.11 — 8.00
Ontario.....	7.67	6.30 — 8.85

¹ Piece-workers—without board.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Continued

PRAIRIE PROVINCES

NOTE.—Board value in Manitoba is reported as \$1.00 per day; in Alberta \$1.20 per day.
Standard hours per week; 48-60 with most firms reporting 54 hours.

Occupation and Locality	With Board and Lodging		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Saskatchewan.....				
Alberta.....	5.52	5.40 — 6.00	6.41	5.96 — 6.30
<i>Choppers, Cutters, Sawyers</i>				
Saskatchewan.....			6.22 ¹	
Alberta.....	4.03	3.46 — 6.15	6.50 ¹	4.79 — 9.00
<i>Cooks</i>				
Manitoba.....				6.50 — 7.50
Saskatchewan.....			6.11	5.00 — 7.80
Alberta.....	5.06	4.33 — 5.83	6.54	6.10 — 6.83
<i>Cookees, Bullcooks, Flunkies</i>				
Manitoba.....				
Saskatchewan.....			4.55	4.50 — 5.00
Alberta.....	3.02	2.33 — 3.33	3.96	3.50 — 5.00
<i>Teamsters</i>				
Manitoba.....				
Saskatchewan.....			5.63	5.00 — 5.75
Alberta.....	3.61	3.46 — 3.85	4.92	4.00 — 6.00
<i>Tractor or Cat Operators</i>				
Manitoba.....				
Saskatchewan.....			7.06	6.75 — 8.10
Alberta.....	4.68	4.05 — 5.77	7.06	5.00 — 8.50

¹ Mostly piece-work earnings.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
Concluded

BRITISH COLUMBIA

NOTE.—Lodging, but not board except for cooks, is supplied in addition to rates shown.

Standard hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	9.43	9.08 —10.11
Bulldozers and Flunkies.....	7.63	7.60 — 7.64
Chasers.....	9.28	9.24 — 9.31
Chokermen.....	8.84 ¹	—
Cooks.....	9.94 ²	7.86 —10.86
Donkey Engineers.....	10.95	10.44 —11.91
Fallers and Buckers.....	17.29 ³	10.36 —22.80
Loaders.....	9.40	9.28 — 9.55
Locomotive Engineers.....	9.93	9.80 —10.04
Locomotive Firemen and Brakemen.....	8.04	7.86 — 8.80
Rigging Slingers.....	9.96 ¹	—
Roadmen and Swampers.....	8.56	7.96 — 9.06
Sectionmen.....	8.12	7.80 — 8.60
Signalmen.....	8.29 ¹	—

¹ Predominant rate.

² With board.

³ Mostly piece-work.

**Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE
MINING INDUSTRY, 1947**

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS				
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	8 (Sat. 7 and 8)	47 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	48		
Saskatchewan.....	8	40 and 48		
Alberta.....	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia....	8 (Sat. 0, 4 and 8)	40 and 44		
<hr/>				
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			8.37	
Nova Scotia.....			7.80	7.39 — 8.86
Saskatchewan.....			8.76	8.36 — 9.16
Alberta.....			8.94 ¹	
British Columbia.....			9.05 ¹	
<hr/>				
<i>Bratticemen</i>				
Canada.....			8.09	
Nova Scotia.....			6.94 ¹	
Alberta.....			8.95 ¹	
British Columbia.....			8.95 ¹	
<hr/>				
<i>Carpenters</i>				
Canada.....			8.17	
Nova Scotia.....			7.34 ¹	
Saskatchewan.....			8.53	8.36 — 9.20
Alberta.....			9.05 ¹	
British Columbia.....			9.05 ¹	
<hr/>				
<i>Drivers</i>				
Canada.....			8.17	
Nova Scotia.....			6.84 ¹	
Saskatchewan.....			7.76 ¹	
Alberta.....			8.68 ¹	
British Columbia.....			8.56	
<hr/>				
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>				
Canada.....			8.75	
Nova Scotia.....			8.07	7.65 — 8.45
New Brunswick.....			6.34	5.76 — 6.77
Alberta.....			9.11 ¹	
British Columbia.....			9.00	8.56 — 9.49
<hr/>				
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			7.46	
Nova Scotia.....			6.84 ¹	
New Brunswick.....			6.09	5.19 — 6.11
Saskatchewan.....			7.36 ¹	
Alberta.....			8.03	7.79 — 8.07
British Columbia.....			8.07 ¹	

¹ Predominant rate in this province.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per day
<i>Machinists</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	8.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	8.86 ¹	.....
Alberta.....	8.99	8.52 — 9.40
British Columbia.....	9.05 ¹	.....
<i>Miners, Contract²</i>		
Canada.....	10.87	.....
Nova Scotia.....	10.14	8.76 — 11.31
New Brunswick.....	7.48	6.97 — 9.00
Saskatchewan.....	8.09	5.95 — 9.52
Alberta.....	12.22	10.00 — 14.25
British Columbia.....	12.57	11.32 — 12.96
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	8.67	.....
Nova Scotia.....	6.94 ¹	.....
Alberta.....	8.74 ¹	.....
British Columbia.....	9.28	8.95 — 9.35
<i>Miners, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	9.92	.....
Saskatchewan.....	8.56 ¹	.....
Alberta.....	10.17 ¹	.....
British Columbia.....	9.91	9.43 — 10.47
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	7.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	7.40 ¹	.....
Saskatchewan.....	7.76 ¹	.....
Alberta.....	8.07 ¹	.....

¹ Predominant rate in this province.² Piece-workers—Rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
Underground 48, Surface and Mill 48-56, British Columbia 44		
<i>Underground</i>		
<i>Cage and Skiplenders</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.85 — .98
Ontario.....	.94	.85 — 1.11
Manitoba.....	1.05	.90 — 1.17
British Columbia.....	.94	.88 — 1.06

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Underground—Continued		
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.85 — .98
Ontario.....	.95	.85 — 1.11
Manitoba.....	1.00	.85 — 1.04
<i>Deckmen</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.73 — .95
Ontario.....	.85	.78 — .98
Manitoba.....	.97	.95 — .99
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — .99
Ontario.....	.99	.90 — 1.19
Manitoba.....	1.08	1.05 — 1.17
British Columbia.....	.98	.92 — 1.08
<i>Miners</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.85 — .98
Ontario.....	.91	.85 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.03	.99 — 1.05
British Columbia.....	1.13	.89 — 1.48
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.75 — .91
Ontario.....	.81	.78 — .90
Manitoba.....	.94	.....
British Columbia.....	.84	.83 — .92
<i>Motormen</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.85 — .98
Ontario.....	.93	.85 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.04	.....
British Columbia.....	.93	.89 — 1.02
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75 — .95
Ontario.....	.86	.78 — .97
Manitoba.....	.94	.....
British Columbia.....	.88	.83 — .99
<i>Nippers</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.84 — .91
Ontario.....	.95	.85 — .97
British Columbia.....	.94	.83 — 1.06
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.85 — .98
Ontario.....	.93	.85 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.06	1.04 — 1.10
British Columbia.....	1.03	.91 — 1.06

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Underground—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Timbermen</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.85 — .98
Ontario.....	.95	.85 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.04	.....
British Columbia.....	1.24	.91 — 1.48
<i>Timberman's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Ontario.....	.92	.78 — .97
British Columbia.....	.93	.83 — .95
<i>Trackmen</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.78 — .85
Ontario.....	.90	.85 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.02	.....
British Columbia.....	1.01	.89 — 1.06
Surface and Mill		
<i>Crushermen</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.73 — .92
Ontario.....	.90	.78 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.05	1.04 — 1.08
British Columbia.....	.97	.85 — 1.09
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.85 — 1.00
Ontario.....	1.01	.87 — 1.19
Manitoba.....	1.07	.90 — 1.22
British Columbia.....	1.13	.97 — 1.23
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.79 — 1.00
Ontario.....	1.03	.87 — 1.15
Manitoba.....	1.04	.91 — 1.17
British Columbia.....	1.03	.91 — 1.23
<i>Compressormen</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.76 — 1.08
Ontario.....	.92	.80 — 1.14
Manitoba.....	.98	.90 — 1.04
British Columbia.....	.99	.89 — 1.16

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Surface and Mill—Concluded		
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.80 — 1.10
Ontario.....	1.06	.87 — 1.19
Manitoba.....	1.16	.95 — 1.27
British Columbia.....	1.05	.92 — 1.23
<i>Hoistmen</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.88 — 1.08
Ontario.....	.99	.93 — 1.19
British Columbia.....	1.13	.95 — 1.16
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.65 — .77
Ontario.....	.82	.72 — .89
Manitoba.....	.82	.70 — .89
British Columbia.....	.87	.76 — .92
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.85 — 1.10
Ontario.....	1.04	.87 — 1.19
Manitoba.....	1.20	.....
British Columbia.....	1.16	.95 — 1.23
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.80 — .98
Ontario.....	.96	.85 — 1.05
Manitoba.....	1.06	.87 — 1.15
British Columbia.....	.96	.89 — 1.13
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.78 — .95
Ontario.....	.91	.81 — 1.08
Manitoba.....	1.05	1.01 — 1.22
British Columbia.....	.95	.85 — 1.06

Table V—WAGE RATES IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1947

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—The rates shown are average straight-time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1947".

Cotton Yarn and Cloth

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK							
	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picker tenders, male.....	.65				.62	.56— .71	.68	.63— .73
Card tenders, male.....	.65		.66	.63— .71	.63	.56— .69	.69	.64— .77
Fly frame tenders, female.....	.61		.57	.45— .68	.60	.43— .71	.63	.51— .76
Spinners (ring), male.....	.77				.66	.53— .79	.89	.65— 1.10
Spinners (ring), female.....	.58		.55	.44— .61	.58	.45— .70	.59	.50— .68
Spooler tenders, female.....	.59		.52	.39— .60	.61	.49— .77	.60	.50— .70
Twister tenders, female.....	.59		.55	.48— .60	.61	.49— .79	.59	.52— .66
Weavers, male.....	.76		.75	.65— .86	.71	.57— .84	.83	.68— .97
Weavers, female.....	.67		.64	.56— .76	.66	.53— .77	.70	.57— .87
Battery hands, female.....	.52		.54	.50— .62	.52	.44— .61	.50	.40— .56
Loom fixers, male.....	.87		.91	.84— .95	.83	.75— .89	.90	.81— 1.01
Winder tenders, female.....	.60		.66	.49— .92	.58	.47— .72	.62	.48— .83
Cloth inspectors, female.....	.56		.56	.50— .60	.55	.48— .60	.61	.51— .81
Skilled tradesmen (Maintenance).....	.86		.90	.75— 1.04	.86	.72— 1.06	.86	.75— .99

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Woollen Yarn and Cloth

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK										
Average		Range								
Canada.....				47.9		.....			
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....				49.2		44 — 50				
Quebec.....				49.7		48 — 55				
Ontario.....				47.0		45 — 48				
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....				43.5		40 — 48				
Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Garnet and wool pickers, male.....	.61	.48 — .63	.55	.45 — .66	.67	.55 — .82	.55	.51 — .60		
Card tenders and finishers, male.....	.67	.48 — .63	.64	.48 — .80	.71	.55 — .86	.62	.50 — .78		
Mixing gill, draw box, and draw frame operators, female.....	.57		.54	.42 — .63	.58	.43 — .72				
Worsted spinners (frame), female.....	.57		.56	.42 — .68	.58	.44 — .70				
Woollen spinners (mule and frame), male.....	.72	.55 — .85	.70	.55 — .86	.76	.55 — 1.01	.58	.51 — .66		
Woollen spinners (mule and frame), female.....	.52		.52	.35 — .66	.53	.34 — .69	.50	.44 — .60		
Twisters, female.....	.53	.44 — .66	.51	.42 — .62	.55	.42 — .69				
Winders, spoolers and reelers, female.....	.52	.30 — .51	.46	.32 — .62	.55	.40 — .73	.43	.36 — .53		
Weavers, male.....	.77		.71	.45 — .93	.84	.60 — 1.12				
Weavers, female.....	.60	.36 — .53	.52	.25 — .73	.64	.46 — .84	.59	.45 — .70		
Burlers and menders, female.....	.53		.49	.32 — .68	.58	.40 — .86				
Loom fixers, male.....	.88		.89	.66 — 1.16	.90	.71 — 1.09				
Wet and dry operators, male.....	.68	.50 — .66	.64	.45 — .78	.72	.56 — .94	.60	.45 — .75		
Wet and dry operators, female.....	.47		.48	.32 — .62	.48	.33 — .63				
Dye machine operators, male.....	.69		.62	.48 — .74	.72	.57 — .89				

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear—Concluded

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>										
Circular knitters, male.....	.70		.58	.46— .80	.62	.41— .89	.75	.56— .96	.95	.60—1.25
Circular knitters, female.....	.52		.45	.35— .57	.44	.35— .53	.59	.43— .83	.49	.40— .59
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.52		.44	.30— .59	.49	.33— .66	.55	.42— .74	.49	.40— .62
Dye-house operators, male.....	.65				.54	.40— .80	.71	.55— .85		
Hand operators, male.....	.68				.65	.43— .90	.73	.51— .93		
Hand operators, female.....	.48		.43	.30— .55	.43	.30— .56	.52	.40— .70	.49	.35— .71
Cutters, male.....	.76		.64	.48— .83	.82	.55—1.03	.75	.53— .95		
Cutters, female.....	.53		.44	.31— .59	.52	.39— .72	.60	.44— .83		
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.80				.68	.52— .94	.89	.67—1.15		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$		\$		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK						
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>				
Canada.....	47.9					
Quebec.....	48.1	44 — 55				
Ontario.....	45.4	40 — 50				
Spinners, female.....	.57		.51	.43— .60	.63	.52— .81
Throwers, female.....	.52		.51	.38— .58	.59	.50— .73
Winders, female.....	.52		.48	.35— .58	.59	.46— .73
Warpers, male.....	.71		.69	.48— .94		
Warpers, female.....	.58		.56	.45— .66		
Slasher tenders, male.....	.69		.64	.50— .81		
Weavers, male.....	.70		.68	.53— .83	.80	.60—1.08
Weavers, female.....	.62		.61	.45— .71	.72	.47— .94
Loom fixers, male.....	.86		.85	.72—1.00	.88	.70—1.05
Graders (Cloth Room), female.....	.48		.47	.40— .55	.52	.40— .63

Table V—(2) Clothing

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	41.2			
Quebec.....	41.4	40 — 44		
Ontario.....	40.5	40 — 44		
<i>Basters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.27	.92—1.60
Ontario (Toronto only).....			1.20	.86—1.58
<i>Basters, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.73	
Quebec.....			.70	.43—1.04
Montreal.....			.87	.69—1.17
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.83	.59—1.11
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.66	
Quebec.....			.60	.40— .79
Montreal.....			.73	.59— .80
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.79	.65— .96
<i>Cutters</i>				
Canada.....			1.18	
Quebec.....			1.14	.88—1.36
Montreal.....			1.26	1.04—1.46
Ontario (Toronto only).....			1.23	.99—1.33

¹Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.35—.88
Montreal.....	.71	.48—.88
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.79	.59—1.00
<i>Hand Sewers, General, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.36—.82
Montreal.....	.64	.43—.82
Ontario.....	.61	.41—.79
<i>Pocket Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.42	.94—1.83
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.36	.98—1.70
<i>Pressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.66—1.49
Montreal.....	1.03	.73—1.39
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.49	1.21—1.70
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.63—1.62
Montreal.....	1.19	.73—1.65
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.22	.83—1.63
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.43—.98
Montreal.....	.77	.50—1.00
Ontario.....	.76	.41—1.00
Toronto.....	.87	.67—1.06
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.31	1.05—1.81
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.13	.98—1.31
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.91—1.30
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.05	.98—1.23
<i>Underpressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.50—1.30
Montreal.....	1.10	.73—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.15	.83—1.44

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing ¹			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.5			
Maritime Provinces.....	43.6	40 —46.5		
Quebec.....	45.7	37.5—50		
Ontario.....	42.5	40 —48		
Manitoba.....	40.9	40 —48.5		
Alberta.....	40.3	40 —48		
British Columbia.....	40.7	37.5—44		
<i>Cutters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.90	
Maritime Provinces.....			.82	.50—1.20
Quebec.....			.77	.57— .98
Montreal.....			.86	.62—1.12
Ontario.....			.95	.69—1.25
Toronto.....			1.08	.90—1.25
Manitoba.....			.94	.79—1.10
Alberta.....			1.16	1.04—1.20
<i>Examiners, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.45	
Maritime Provinces.....			.43	
Quebec.....			.33	.30— .39
Montreal.....			.33	.30— .42
Ontario.....			.57	.49— .60
Manitoba.....			.47	.36— .65
Alberta.....			.56	.41— .69
<i>Pressers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.77	
Quebec.....			.63	.40—1.30
Ontario.....			1.04	.65—1.39
Toronto.....			1.11	.75—1.39
Manitoba.....			.86	.54—1.12
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.50	
Maritime Provinces.....			.35	.30— .38
Quebec.....			.44	.31— .65
Montreal.....			.50	.32— .70
Ontario.....			.59	.42— .75
Toronto.....			.65	.56— .79
Manitoba.....			.51	.40— .64
Alberta.....			.56	.50— .57
British Columbia.....			.56	.45— .60
Men's Shirts ¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.0			
Quebec.....	44.5	40—50		
Ontario.....	43.3	40—50		
<i>Cutters</i>				
Canada.....			.96	
Quebec.....			.86	.68—1.11
Montreal.....			.96	.79—1.11
Ontario.....			1.06	.77—1.28

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's Shirts¹—Concluded		
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec.....	.36	.31— .44
Montreal.....	.42	.40— .44
Ontario.....	.66	.58— .76
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.36— .58
Montreal.....	.56	.49— .58
Ontario.....	.79	.59—1.03
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec.....	.44	.35— .55
Montreal.....	.46	.41— .50
Ontario.....	.64	.48— .75
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.1	.....
Montreal.....	40.0	.....
Toronto.....	40.0	.....
Winnipeg.....	40.0	.....
Vancouver.....	42.2	40—44
<i>Cutters, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Montreal.....	1.29	.88—1.65
Toronto.....	1.45	1.23—1.60
Winnipeg.....	.91	.63—1.13
Vancouver.....	1.16	1.00—1.25
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Montreal.....	.85	.55—1.20
Toronto.....	.98	.57—1.29
Winnipeg.....	.83	.65—1.10
Vancouver.....	.62	.50— .82
<i>Lining Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Montreal.....	.88	.65—1.30
Toronto.....	.96	.63—1.15
Winnipeg.....	.70	.50— .90
Vancouver.....	.58	.50— .58
<i>Pressers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Montreal.....	1.51	.95—2.13
Toronto.....	1.47	.93—1.32
Winnipeg.....	.97	.75—1.13
Vancouver.....	1.02	.81—1.38
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.60	.....
Montreal.....	1.64	1.00—2.30
Toronto.....	1.64	1.24—2.10
Winnipeg.....	1.19	.90—1.60

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Dresses ¹			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	41.5	.....	
Montreal.....	41.9	40—44		
Toronto.....	40.4	40—44		
Cutters				
Canada.....			1.25	.....
Montreal.....			1.25	.89—1.50
Toronto.....			1.25	.79—1.52
Finishers, Female				
Canada.....			.64	.....
Montreal.....			.62	.42— .88
Toronto.....			.84	.55— .97
Pressers, Male				
Canada.....			1.59	.....
Montreal.....			1.60	1.12—2.00
Toronto.....			1.54	1.06—1.86
Pressers, Female				
Canada (Montreal only).....			.83	.53—1.41
Sewing Machine Operators, Female				
Canada.....			.81	.....
Montreal.....			.80	.55—1.12
Toronto.....			.88	.57—1.20

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.3	.....	
Quebec.....	48.9	45—55		
Ontario.....	45.6	40—48		
Calendermen				
Canada.....			1.06	.....
Quebec.....			.83	.76— .97
Ontario.....			1.20	.91—1.39
Toronto.....			1.29	1.10—1.50
Compounders				
Canada.....			1.00	.....
Quebec.....			.75	.60— .87
Montreal.....			.78	.....
Ontario.....			1.10	.92—1.23
Toronto.....			1.18	1.02—1.23
Curers				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Ontario.....			1.19	1.06—1.29
Toronto.....			1.20	.97—1.30

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	
Quebec.....	.86	.65—.97
Montreal.....	.87	.73—.95
Ontario.....	1.14	.98—1.34
Toronto.....	1.22	1.04—1.37
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	.74	.63—.85
Ontario.....	1.08	.92—1.21
Toronto.....	1.12	1.01—1.25
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Quebec.....	.53	.45—.65
Montreal.....	.67	.65—.73
Ontario.....	.82	.75—.93
Toronto.....	.80	.69—.88
<i>Millmen</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	
Quebec.....	.84	.79—1.00
Montreal.....	.89	.83—1.00
Ontario.....	1.11	.93—1.22
Toronto.....	1.14	.92—1.27
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.71	.57—.74
Montreal.....	.75	.68—.96
Ontario.....	.91	.85—1.01
Toronto.....	.88	.85—.93
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.47	.35—.56
Ontario.....	.62	.47—.72
Toronto.....	.62	.47—.72
<i>Press Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
Quebec.....	.82	.52—1.00
Ontario.....	1.06	.82—1.21
Toronto.....	1.11	.95—1.21
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.66	.50—.77
Ontario.....	.84	.74—.90
Toronto.....	.85	.75—.89
<i>Shoemakers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.81	.77—.98
Ontario.....	.97	.95—1.04
Toronto.....	1.03	1.02—1.04
<i>Shoemakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.53	.39—.69
Ontario.....	.76	.71—.82

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Tire Builders</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Ontario.....	1.23	1.19—1.33
Toronto.....	1.28	1.11—1.37
<i>Tube Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.86—1.29
Toronto.....	1.16	.90—1.28
<i>Varnishers</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.63— .82
Ontario.....	1.00	.93—1.05

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	
Canada.....	47.9	
Nova Scotia.....	48.0	
New Brunswick.....	48.0	
Quebec.....	48.0	
Ontario.....	48.0	
British Columbia.....	44.0	
Pulp		
<i>Wood Handlers¹</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.67— .88
New Brunswick.....	.87	.80— .88
Quebec.....	.86	.83— .88
Ontario.....	.90	.88— .93
British Columbia.....	.97	.94—1.07
<i>Grindermen</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.....
New Brunswick.....	.93	.91— .93
Quebec.....	.88	.84— .93
Ontario.....	.96	.93—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.03	1.02—1.04
<i>Chippersmen</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
New Brunswick.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.85— .90
Ontario.....	.92	.88— .96
British Columbia.....	.97	.94—1.10
<i>Acid Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.11	.93—1.22
Quebec.....	1.13	.99—1.17
Ontario.....	1.13	.98—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.09—1.26

¹ Includes boom men, pond men, conveyor men, sorters, loaders, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Digester Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.23	1.06—1.35
Quebec.....	1.26	1.14—1.35
Ontario.....	1.24	1.11—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.17—1.37
<i>Blow-Pit Men</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
New Brunswick.....	.90	.87— .91
Quebec.....	.90	.85— .94
Ontario.....	.91	.87— .98
British Columbia.....	.96	.....
<i>Screenmen</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.88— .91
Quebec.....	.91	.84— .97
Ontario.....	.95	.90—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.03	.98—1.09
<i>Wet Machine Men</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.88— .89
Quebec.....	.77	.56— .89
Ontario.....	.85	.72— .93
British Columbia.....	.97	.96— .99
Newsprint		
<i>Bealermen</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.85— .90
Ontario.....	.96	.92— .99
British Columbia.....	1.01	.94—1.11
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.98	1.71—2.20
Ontario.....	1.93	1.65—2.21
British Columbia.....	2.15	2.08—2.22
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.80	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.80	1.54—2.00
Ontario.....	1.72	1.47—2.01
British Columbia.....	1.94	1.87—2.00
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.61	.....
Quebec.....	1.46	1.29—1.64
Ontario.....	1.43	1.25—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.48—1.56
<i>Fourth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.01—1.22
Ontario.....	1.13	1.03—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.13—1.25

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Fifth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.96—1.13
Ontario.....	1.08	.97—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08—1.11
<i>Machine Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.94—1.09
Ontario.....	1.04	.97—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.02	.....
<i>Roll Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.90— .96
Ontario.....	.93	.90— .98
British Columbia.....	.98	.96—1.02
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.88— .90
Quebec.....	.86	.81— .94
Ontario.....	.86	.84— .90
British Columbia.....	1.03	.94—1.07
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.47	1.29—1.65
Quebec.....	1.23	1.09—1.39
Ontario.....	1.24	1.09—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.60	1.46—1.71
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.28	1.10—1.47
Quebec.....	1.05	.94—1.19
Ontario.....	1.08	.89—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.24—1.51
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.12	1.03—1.25
Quebec.....	.94	.86—1.05
Ontario.....	.97	.86—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.06—1.28
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.79— .94
Ontario.....	.86	.82— .90
British Columbia.....	.96	.....

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Maintenance	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	
New Brunswick.....	1.08	1.01—1.20
Quebec.....	1.09	.99—1.20
Ontario.....	1.17	1.09—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.21—1.32
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	
New Brunswick.....	1.09	.98—1.16
Quebec.....	1.06	.96—1.19
Ontario.....	1.17	1.02—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.21—1.32
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.98—1.18
New Brunswick.....	1.12	1.00—1.21
Quebec.....	1.09	.97—1.20
Ontario.....	1.19	1.05—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.21—1.32
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	
New Brunswick.....	1.09	1.01—1.16
Quebec.....	1.06	.96—1.17
Ontario.....	1.14	.98—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.21—1.32
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	
New Brunswick.....	.99	.89—1.16
Quebec.....	.99	.90—1.08
Ontario.....	1.02	.91—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.04	.99—1.09
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Nova Scotia.....	.63	.60—.66
New Brunswick.....	.86	.80—.87
Quebec.....	.83	.79—.87
Ontario.....	.87	.79—.90
British Columbia.....	.93	

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.9	
Nova Scotia.....	47.0	44—48
New Brunswick.....	44.3	44—45
Quebec.....	48.2	44—53
Ontario.....	45.1	40—48
Manitoba.....	44.1	42.5—45
British Columbia.....	44.0	
<i>Adjusters</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.90	.78—1.20
Montreal.....	.96	.78—1.20
Ontario.....	.96	.78—1.10
Toronto.....	.94	.78—1.11

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Boxmakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.45	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.31— .38
Quebec.....	.42	.28— .60
Montreal.....	.44	.34— .60
Ontario.....	.46	.32— .60
Toronto.....	.56	.50— .64
Manitoba.....	.47	.41— .48
British Columbia.....	.60	.42— .79
<i>Bundlers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.48	.....
Quebec.....	.41	.33— .55
Montreal.....	.42	.35— .55
Ontario.....	.52	.45— .61
Toronto.....	.52	.49— .55
Manitoba.....	.47	.39— .53
British Columbia.....	.63	.40— .70
<i>Handworkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Quebec.....	.41	.36— .45
Montreal.....	.41	.37— .45
Ontario.....	.55	.47— .63
Toronto.....	.53	.47— .58
Manitoba.....	.54	.39— .57
British Columbia.....	.64	.50— .70
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.59	.57— .63
Quebec.....	.60	.49— .76
Montreal.....	.61	.49— .76
Ontario.....	.82	.65—1.01
Toronto.....	.83	.70—1.00
Manitoba.....	.74	.57— .93
British Columbia.....	.82	.55— .99
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
New Brunswick.....	.39	.28— .49
Quebec.....	.43	.36— .52
Montreal.....	.44	.38— .53
Ontario.....	.55	.40— .64
Toronto.....	.57	.50— .64
Manitoba.....	.51	.42— .57
British Columbia.....	.65	.40— .80
<i>Paper Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.50— .83
Montreal.....	.74	.64— .83
Ontario.....	.80	.60—1.01
Toronto.....	.80	.65— .94
Manitoba.....	.89	.57—1.10
<i>Press Feeders</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.57	.50— .65
Ontario.....	.76	.60— .85
Toronto.....	.77	.65— .85
Manitoba.....	.68	.57— .80

TABLE V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Scorers</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.74	.67— .85
Montreal.....	.74	.66— .85
Ontario.....	.84	.70— .92
Toronto.....	.86	.78— .92
Manitoba.....	.76	.50— .97

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
Newspaper Printing

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$	
Nova Scotia				
Halifax.....	1.08	40	1.10	40
New Brunswick				
Saint John.....	1.08	40	1.03	40
Quebec				
Montreal.....	1.30	40	1.27	40 — 44
Quebec.....	.96	40 — 45	.89	40 — 45
Ontario				
Hamilton.....	1.20	44	1.20	44
London.....	1.30	40	1.25	40
Ottawa.....	1.25	40 — 45	1.23	40
Toronto.....	1.60	40	1.60	40
Windsor.....	1.35	40	1.35	40
Manitoba				
Winnipeg.....	1.15	46	1.18	48
Saskatchewan				
Regina.....	1.12	44	1.08	44
Saskatoon.....	1.23	40	1.23	40
Alberta				
Calgary.....	1.15	45	1.15	45
Edmonton.....	1.15	40	1.15	40
British Columbia				
Vancouver.....	1.37	37½	1.40	37½
Victoria.....	1.32	37½	1.32	37½

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

Job Printing

Locality	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Nova Scotia	\$		\$		\$		\$	
Halifax.....	.95	40 — 44	.92	40 — 44	.84	40 — 44	.37	40 — 44
New Brunswick								
Saint John.....	.94	40 — 44	.91	40 — 44	.85	44	.36	44
Quebec								
Montreal.....	1.17	40 — 42	1.11	40 — 42	1.09	40 — 42	.53	40 — 42
Quebec.....	.90	45	.87	45	.79	45	.29	45
Ontario								
Hamilton.....	1.06	44	1.00	44	1.04	40 — 44	.58	40 — 44
London.....	.96	43 — 44	1.01	43 — 44	.91	43 — 44	.44	43 — 44
Ottawa.....	1.03	44 — 47	.92	44 — 48	.92	44 — 48	.45	44 — 48
Toronto.....	1.12	40 — 44	1.06	40 — 44	1.04	40 — 44	.56	40 — 44
Windsor.....	1.21	40 — 44	1.09	40 — 44	.95	40 — 44	.54	40 — 44
Manitoba								
Winnipeg.....	1.10	40 — 44	1.07	40 — 44	1.03	40 — 44	.50	40 — 44
Saskatchewan								
Regina.....	1.16	40	1.14	40	1.07	40	.50	40
Saskatoon.....	1.22	40	1.15	40	1.13	40	.52	40
Alberta								
Calgary.....	1.17	40	1.15	40	1.00	40	.59	40
Edmonton.....	1.18	40	1.21	40	1.15	40	.58	40
British Columbia								
Vancouver.....	1.28	40	1.27	40	1.26	40	.69	40
Victoria.....	1.30	40	1.30	40	1.31	40	.72	40

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmill Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.5			
Nova Scotia.....	54.1	53-56.5		
New Brunswick.....	56.8	45-60		
Quebec.....	58.9	54-60		
Ontario.....	51.8	48-60		
Manitoba.....	52.6	48-54		
Alberta.....	52.1	48-60		
British Columbia.....	40.6	37.5-48		
<i>Edgemen</i>				
Canada.....			.94	
Nova Scotia.....			.69	.63— .73
New Brunswick.....			.71	.60— .80
Quebec.....			.66	.55— .76
Ontario.....			.75	.60— .97
Manitoba.....			.83	.80— .85
Alberta.....			.75	.70— .80
British Columbia.....			1.15	.98—1.39
<i>Filers</i>				
Canada.....			1.23	
New Brunswick.....			.77	.59— .85
Quebec.....			.77	.62— .88
Ontario.....			1.20	.85—1.58
British Columbia.....			1.42	1.20—1.75
<i>Firemen</i>				
Canada.....			.90	
Nova Scotia.....			.62	.56— .70
New Brunswick.....			.57	.56— .60
Quebec.....			.62	.50— .70
Ontario.....			.72	.60— .80
Manitoba.....			.74	.73— .80
British Columbia.....			1.01	.95—1.05
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.74	
Nova Scotia.....			.48	.40— .53
New Brunswick.....			.51	.45— .60
Quebec.....			.53	.43— .61
Ontario.....			.61	.50— .84
Manitoba.....			.67	.65— .70
Alberta.....			.63	.56— .75
British Columbia.....			.96	.90—1.00
<i>Millwrights</i>				
Canada.....			1.13	
New Brunswick.....			.71	.65— .79
Quebec.....			.78	.68— .92
Ontario.....			.85	.76—1.08
British Columbia.....			1.22	1.13—1.35

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmill Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Pilers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.46	.40— .56
New Brunswick.....	.52	.50— .52
Quebec.....	.66	.50— .90
Ontario.....	.66	.53— .83
Manitoba.....	.70	.....
Alberta.....	.70	.60— .80
British Columbia.....	1.02	.93—1.05
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.95	.89—1.01
New Brunswick.....	.79	.58—1.00
Quebec.....	.74	.55—1.00
Ontario.....	1.04	.70—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.05	.85—1.30
Alberta.....	1.02	.90—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.16—1.75
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
New Brunswick.....	.67	.58— .73
Quebec.....	.67	.47— .88
Ontario.....	.83	.70—1.00
Manitoba.....	.77	.73— .80
Alberta.....	.81	.75— .80
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.17—1.38
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.8	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.7	44—54
New Brunswick.....	50.2	44—54
Quebec.....	53.1	44—60
Ontario.....	46.8	44—54
Manitoba.....	44.4	44—49
Saskatchewan.....	52.7	44—60
Alberta.....	44.8	43—54
British Columbia.....	40.4	40—44
<i>Bench Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.73	.57— .88
New Brunswick.....	.67	.58— .77
Quebec.....	.64	.50— .75
Montreal.....	.69	.64— .75
Ontario.....	.75	.65— .96
Toronto.....	.88	.75—1.00
Manitoba.....	.95	.75—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	.83	.65—1.05
Alberta.....	.88	.70—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.07	.92—1.20

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded		
<i>Labourers and Yardmen</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.53	.40—.62
New Brunswick.....	.52	.50—.56
Quebec.....	.55	.42—.67
Montreal.....	.58	.50—.70
Ontario.....	.65	.53—.84
Toronto.....	.72	.65—.80
Manitoba.....	.65	.60—.70
Saskatchewan.....	.65	.60—.70
Alberta.....	.64	.55—.75
British Columbia.....	.94	.90—.95
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50—.80
New Brunswick.....	.62	.55—.73
Quebec.....	.63	.48—.75
Montreal.....	.68	.58—.80
Ontario.....	.73	.58—.87
Toronto.....	.84	.72—1.00
Manitoba.....	.84	.70—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.65—.87
Alberta.....	.80	.68—.95
British Columbia.....	1.05	.92—1.17
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.57—.80
New Brunswick.....	.58	.50—.63
Quebec.....	.60	.50—.72
Montreal.....	.66	.55—.75
Ontario.....	.72	.46—.88
Toronto.....	.80	.75—.87
Manitoba.....	.79	.75—.85
Alberta.....	.70	.60—.83
British Columbia.....	1.00	.93—1.05
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.73	.60—.93
New Brunswick.....	.61	.53—.72
Quebec.....	.69	.60—.76
Montreal.....	.70	.60—.76
Ontario.....	.76	.62—.86
Toronto.....	.78	.73—.85
Manitoba.....	.84	.75—.97
Alberta.....	.76	.70—.81
British Columbia.....	1.07	.92—1.18
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.60	.48—.70
New Brunswick.....	.59	.55—.66
Quebec.....	.58	.48—.67
Montreal.....	.60	.53—.68
Ontario.....	.68	.58—.78
Toronto.....	.75	.70—.80
Manitoba.....	.67	.65—.70
Alberta.....	.73	.70—.79
British Columbia.....	.95	.90—1.03

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.7		
Nova Scotia.....	48.5 44-50		
Quebec.....	48.6 40-55		
Ontario.....	44.9 40-48		
Manitoba.....	44.9 44-47.5		
British Columbia.....	40.7 40-44		
<i>Assemblers and Cabinetmakers</i>			
Canada.....		.78	
Quebec.....		.73	.50— .90
Montreal.....		.84	.79— .90
Ontario.....		.79	.70— .95
Toronto.....		.92	.70—1.15
Manitoba.....		.88	.70—1.00
British Columbia.....		.94	.75—1.17
<i>Craters and Packers</i>			
Canada.....		.68	
Quebec.....		.60	.49— .70
Ontario.....		.71	.62— .83
Toronto.....		.70	
<i>Finishers and Polishers</i>			
Canada.....		.75	
Quebec.....		.66	.50— .78
Montreal.....		.78	.65— .90
Ontario.....		.76	.63— .90
Toronto.....		.91	.73—1.10
British Columbia.....		.92	.87— .96
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.75	
Nova Scotia.....		.55	
Quebec.....		.65	.50— .80
Montreal.....		.80	.60—1.00
Ontario.....		.78	.65— .93
Toronto.....		.81	.65—1.05
Manitoba.....		.73	.65— .83
British Columbia.....		.92	.80—1.00
<i>Sanders</i>			
Canada.....		.69	
Quebec.....		.60	.45— .77
Montreal.....		.66	.55— .79
Ontario.....		.71	.55— .85
Toronto.....		.67	.60— .80
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		.77	
Quebec.....		.70	.53— .84
Montreal.....		.81	
Ontario.....		.78	.66— .88
Toronto.....		.80	.70— .90
British Columbia.....		.91	.77—1.01

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Upholsterers</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.80—1.50
Montreal.....	1.14	.....
Ontario.....	.97	.71—1.18
Toronto.....	1.00	.85—1.10
Manitoba.....	.84	.65—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.12—1.30
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.44	.39— .60
Quebec.....	.55	.41— .68
Montreal.....	.56	.50— .60
Ontario.....	.67	.60— .77
Manitoba.....	.51	.50— .55
British Columbia.....	.88	.87— .92
Baskets and Wooden Boxes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.7	.....
Nova Scotia.....	52.6	50—56.5
New Brunswick.....	55.0	.....
Quebec.....	54.5	44—60
Ontario.....	48.3	44—54
Manitoba.....	45.3	45—46.5
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	46.7	44—48
British Columbia.....	40.4	40—44
<i>Basket Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.....
Ontario.....	.68	.55— .83
<i>Basket Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Ontario.....	.55	.40— .74
<i>Labourers and Yardmen</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.39	.31— .47
Quebec.....	.50	.35— .57
Montreal.....	.57	.45— .75
Ontario.....	.62	.52— .73
Toronto.....	.65	.....
Manitoba.....	.59	.50— .60
Saskatchewan.....	.65	.63— .68
Alberta.....	.65	.62— .70
British Columbia.....	.90	.82— .95

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded		
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.57	.43— .75
Montreal.....	.59	.40— .78
Ontario.....	.77	.60— .83
Toronto.....	.72	.70— .75
Manitoba.....	.70	.65— .73
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.65— .71
Alberta.....	.75	.65— .84
British Columbia.....	1.02	.....
<i>Planer Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.45	.40— .50
Quebec.....	.60	.51— .70
Montreal.....	.69	.55— .84
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .56
Manitoba.....	.66	.60— .70
Alberta.....	.76	.70— .84
British Columbia.....	1.02	1.00—1.13
<i>Rip-Saw Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.67	.60— .70
Ontario.....	.70	.56— .83
Toronto.....	.79	.75— .83
Manitoba.....	.69	.60— .73
Alberta.....	.89	.73—1.16
British Columbia.....	.98	.93—1.00
<i>Stationary Engineers and Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.45— .56
Quebec.....	.64	.55— .80
Montreal.....	.69	.56— .90
Ontario.....	.74	.60— .89
Toronto.....	.91	.86—1.00
Prairie Provinces.....	.66	.62— .70
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.05—1.35
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.47	.45— .50
Quebec.....	.59	.55— .62
Ontario.....	.66	.60— .75
Prairie Provinces.....	.68	.65— .70
British Columbia.....	.96	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Flour			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	47.9 40-60		
Bread and Cake			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	46.4		
Nova Scotia.....	44.5 44-48		
New Brunswick.....	47.4 40-48		
Quebec.....	48.3 44-60		
Ontario.....	47.4 38-60		
Manitoba.....	44.6 44-48		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	46.9 42-48		
British Columbia.....	40.5 40-44		
Bakers¹			
Canada.....	.78		
Nova Scotia.....	.66	.52—	.75
New Brunswick.....	.67	.55—	.78
Quebec.....	.65	.48—	.74
Montreal.....	.68	.59—	.74
Ontario.....	.76	.63—	.94
Toronto.....	.75	.63—	.90
Manitoba.....	.89	.80—	1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.75	.59—	.81
Alberta.....	.79	.56—	.85
British Columbia.....	.99	.75—	1.09
Bench Workers			
Canada.....	.81		
Nova Scotia.....	.63	.59—	.74
Ontario.....	.71	.60—	.75
Toronto.....	.73	.70—	.75
Manitoba.....	.78	.67—	.82
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.69—	.75
Alberta.....	.85	.74—	.91
British Columbia.....	.99	.91—	1.09

¹ Not otherwise classified as Mixers, Oven Tenders, etc.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Cake—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.53	.45— .58
New Brunswick.....	.46	.31— .63
Quebec.....	.59	.46— .69
Montreal.....	.60	.50— .69
Ontario.....	.60	.46— .74
Toronto.....	.65	.55— .77
Manitoba.....	.58	.46— .72
Saskatchewan.....	.58	.46— .69
Alberta.....	.62	.48— .74
British Columbia.....	.83	.71— .99
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.48	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.33	.24— .40
New Brunswick.....	.32	.30— .38
Ontario.....	.47	.40— .60
Toronto.....	.50	.45— .60
Manitoba.....	.56	.46— .64
Saskatchewan.....	.45	.42— .48
Alberta.....	.47	.42— .57
British Columbia.....	.68	.48— .84
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
New Brunswick.....	.70	.65— .82
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.77	.74— .81
Ontario.....	.80	.70— .94
Toronto.....	.83	.75— .94
Manitoba.....	.80	.73— .90
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.66— .90
Alberta.....	.87	.71—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.08	.89—1.19
<i>Overtenders</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.52	.....
New Brunswick.....	.64	.59— .67
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.65— .81
Ontario.....	.75	.65— .85
Toronto.....	.78	.70— .85
Manitoba.....	.80	.70— .87
Saskatchewan.....	.71	.57— .81
Alberta.....	.84	.71—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.05	.87—1.18
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.50— .57
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.66	.60— .74
Ontario.....	.68	.54— .83
Toronto.....	.73	.60— .83
Manitoba.....	.61	.46— .74
Saskatchewan.....	.57	.53— .64
Alberta.....	.59	.52— .64
British Columbia.....	.87	.79— .97

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Cake—Concluded		
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.33	.28—.35
New Brunswick.....	.36	.24—.37
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.42	.33—.50
Ontario.....	.48	.40—.60
Toronto.....	.51	.40—.60
Manitoba.....	.52	.46—.61
Saskatchewan.....	.49	.42—.53
Alberta.....	.45	.38—.54
British Columbia.....	.70	.62—.82
<i>Route Salesmen²</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada.....	44.38	.....
Nova Scotia.....	41.12	33.95—50.00
New Brunswick.....	46.26	31.00—65.00
Quebec.....	46.49	41.90—60.00
Montreal.....	46.19	41.90—60.00
Ontario.....	43.59	35.49—55.00
Toronto.....	42.93	40.73—43.80
Manitoba.....	46.17	45.74—48.45
Saskatchewan.....	37.23	32.00—40.19
Alberta.....	36.62	28.50—42.10
British Columbia.....	50.22	40.00—75.00
Biscuits		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.0	.....
New Brunswick.....	49.6	49—50
Quebec.....	51.4	45—55
Ontario.....	46.3	44—48
Manitoba.....	45.0	.....
British Columbia.....	43.8	40—44
<i>General Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
New Brunswick.....	.53	.41—.60
Quebec.....	.45	.35—.61
Montreal.....	.46	.35—.61
Ontario.....	.67	.63—.75
Toronto.....	.67	.63—.75
Manitoba.....	.77	.72—.82
Alberta.....	.62	.60—.70
British Columbia.....	.71	.64—.76
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.48—.73
Montreal.....	.61	.50—.73
Ontario.....	.76	.60—.85
Toronto.....	.79	.75—.88

² Rates shown include commission on sales.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Biscuits—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.56	.45— .68
Montreal.....	.58	.45— .68
Ontario.....	.83	.78— .92
Toronto.....	.86	.80— .92
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Quebec.....	.57	.43— .72
Montreal.....	.60	.48— .72
Ontario.....	.79	.68— .92
Toronto.....	.82	.75— .92
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.46	
New Brunswick.....	.36	.31— .37
Quebec.....	.39	.32— .42
Montreal.....	.39	.33— .42
Ontario.....	.51	.44— .55
Toronto.....	.50	.44— .54
Manitoba.....	.62	.55— .72
Alberta.....	.55	.45— .78
British Columbia.....	.49	.40— .62
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
New Brunswick.....	.61	.48— .70
Quebec.....	.69	.54— .80
Montreal.....	.69	.54— .80
Ontario.....	.77	.70— .88
Toronto.....	.78	.70— .88
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.3	
Maritime Provinces.....	44.3	44—45
Quebec.....	47.2	40—54
Ontario.....	46.2	40—48
Manitoba.....	45.4	42.5—48
British Columbia.....	40.0	—
<i>Candy Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Maritime Provinces.....	.61	.55— .71
Quebec.....	.67	.55— .80
Montreal.....	.68	.55— .80
Ontario.....	.76	.65— .90
Toronto.....	.76	.65— .90

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Confectionery—Concluded		
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.48	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.40	.40— .49
Quebec.....	.45	.39— .53
Montreal.....	.45	.39— .53
Ontario.....	.53	.42— .63
Toronto.....	.52	.42— .63
Manitoba.....	.48	.46— .55
British Columbia.....	.56	.53— .62
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.43	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.32	.31— .38
Quebec.....	.39	.33— .42
Montreal.....	.39	.33— .42
Ontario.....	.45	.40— .50
Toronto.....	.45	.40— .50
<i>Labourers and Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.40— .56
Quebec.....	.41	.30— .50
Montreal.....	.43	.35— .50
Ontario.....	.62	.50— .72
Toronto.....	.61	.50— .73
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.40	.38— .44
Quebec.....	.46	.35— .61
Montreal.....	.46	.35— .61
Ontario.....	.49	.40— .66
Toronto.....	.49	.40— .59
Manitoba.....	.47	.42— .50
<i>Shippers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.48— .71
Montreal.....	.59	.48— .71
Ontario.....	.66	.60— .79
Toronto.....	.67	.60— .79
Fruit and Vegetable Canning		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.2	.....
Nova Scotia.....	58.9	57-60
Quebec.....	54.9	44-60
Ontario.....	47.4	40-60
British Columbia.....	51.0	44-54
<i>Cooks and Processors</i>		
Canada.....	.66	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.46	.40— .47
Quebec.....	.58	.40— .70
Ontario.....	.70	.53— .91
British Columbia.....	.80	.72— .92

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fruit and Vegetable Canning—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Ontario.....	.82	.60—1.01
British Columbia.....	.94	.80—1.03
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.66	.59— .77
Ontario.....	.68	.55— .83
British Columbia.....	.80	.75— .85
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.44	
Quebec.....	.38	.30— .40
Ontario.....	.44	.40— .50
British Columbia.....	.61	
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Nova Scotia.....	.44	.37— .45
Quebec.....	.51	.40— .60
Ontario.....	.59	.50— .70
British Columbia.....	.72	.70— .75
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.64	
Quebec.....	.52	.43— .60
Ontario.....	.63	.50— .80
British Columbia.....	.76	.70— .80
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.53	
Quebec.....	.41	.35— .50
Ontario.....	.51	.40— .65
British Columbia.....	.60	.51— .79
<i>Mechanics</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Nova Scotia.....	.60	.50— .67
Quebec.....	.73	.60— .90
Ontario.....	.82	.60—1.02
British Columbia.....	.81	.78— .85
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.55	
Quebec.....	.48	.30— .50
Ontario.....	.58	.55— .63
British Columbia.....	.74	.72— .75
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	
Nova Scotia.....	.31	.30— .35
Quebec.....	.40	.36— .44
Ontario.....	.54	.45— .62
British Columbia.....	.55	.48— .61
<i>Peelers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.38	.30— .40
Ontario.....	.61	.45— .79
British Columbia.....	.57	.51— .66

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Fruit and Vegetable Canning—Concluded		
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Quebec.....	.62	.55— .93
Ontario.....	.72	.55— .88
British Columbia.....	.85	
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Quebec.....	.58	.50— .60
Ontario.....	.67	.50— .93
British Columbia.....	.81	.75— .90

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	42.3		
Quebec.....	43.5	40-50	
Ontario.....	41.1	40-48	
Manitoba.....	40.1	40-47	
Saskatchewan.....	42.5	40-44	
<i>Blockers</i>			
Canada.....	.88		
Quebec.....	.85	.58—1.08	
Montreal.....	.87	.63—1.08	
Ontario.....	1.09	.89—1.38	
Toronto.....	1.11	.75—1.38	
Manitoba.....	.59	.40— .78	
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....	1.34		
Quebec.....	1.32	.95—1.63	
Montreal.....	1.37	1.00—2.00	
Ontario.....	1.50	1.00—1.88	
Toronto.....	1.55	1.08—1.88	
Manitoba.....	1.16	.80—1.50	
Saskatchewan.....	1.41	1.03—1.74	
<i>Finishers, Female</i>			
Canada.....	.72		
Quebec.....	.74	.65— .93	
Montreal.....	.80	.70— .93	
Ontario.....	.76	.45—1.10	
Toronto.....	.88	.68—1.22	
Manitoba.....	.66	.50— .90	
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.55— .81	
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....	1.26		
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.22	.88—1.50	
Ontario.....	1.38	1.00—1.63	
Toronto.....	1.42	1.00—1.63	
Manitoba.....	.84	.60—1.10	

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.86	.50—1.00
Montreal.....	.90	.68—1.03
Ontario.....	.84	.48—1.16
Toronto.....	.99	.75—1.20
Manitoba.....	.74	.55—.93

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.2	
Quebec.....	52.9	42.5—55
Ontario.....	45.1	40—48
<i>Beam House Men</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.64	.54—.78
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.05
<i>Buffers</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.76	.62—.92
Ontario.....	.90	.74—1.17
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec.....	.72	.61—.87
Ontario.....	.82	.68—1.05
<i>Fleshers</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.73	.61—.82
Ontario.....	.93	.75—1.14
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Quebec.....	.65	.50—.69
Ontario.....	.73	.60—.83
<i>Setters</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.69	.54—.87
Ontario.....	.90	.72—1.09
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.69	.65—1.00
Ontario.....	.84	
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.88	.75—1.26
Ontario.....	.94	.78—1.14

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Leather Tanning—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Tackers</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.74	.54—.91
Ontario.....	.95	.81—1.13
<i>Tanners</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec.....	.75	.61—.82
Ontario.....	.87	.70—1.03
Boots and Shoes¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.1	
Nova Scotia.....	48.0	
New Brunswick.....	44.0	
Quebec.....	46.1	40-50
Ontario.....	43.7	40-48
Manitoba.....	46.5	
British Columbia.....	40.5	40-44
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.81	.55—1.11
Montreal.....	.84	.55—1.15
Ontario.....	.87	.64—1.14
Toronto.....	.91	.65—1.15
<i>Lasters</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Maritime Provinces.....	.65	.42—.94
Quebec.....	.96	.72—1.25
Montreal.....	1.02	.72—1.25
Ontario.....	.93	.70—1.24
Toronto.....	1.02	.75—1.25
British Columbia.....	.94	.77—1.13
<i>Machine Operators (Miscellaneous)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Maritime Provinces.....	.70	.55—.85
Quebec.....	.87	.53—1.22
Montreal.....	.91	.66—1.25
Ontario.....	.88	.60—1.17
Toronto.....	.93	.68—1.15
British Columbia.....	.80	.61—.99
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.84	.41—1.10
Montreal.....	.90	.40—1.25
Ontario.....	.86	.55—1.21
Toronto.....	.96	.65—1.30

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes—Concluded		
<i>Sole Layers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.70—1.00
Montreal.....	.86	.64—1.00
Ontario.....	.86	.65—1.03
Toronto.....	.97	.65—1.47
<i>Sole Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.60—1.08
Montreal.....	.92	.76—1.10
Ontario.....	.86	.70—1.02
Toronto.....	.94	.70—1.26
<i>Stitchers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
New Brunswick.....	.69	.64— .88
Quebec.....	.91	.63—1.18
Montreal.....	.97	.68—1.35
Ontario.....	.92	.70—1.18
Toronto.....	.99	.70—1.26
<i>Stitchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	.....
New Brunswick.....	.45	.39— .50
Quebec.....	.54	.37— .80
Montreal.....	.61	.44— .80
Ontario.....	.60	.43— .79
Toronto.....	.62	.46— .78
British Columbia.....	.61	.49— .72
<i>Treers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.69—1.22
Montreal.....	.93	.63—1.22
Ontario.....	.94	.81—1.09
Toronto.....	.97	.87—1.11
<i>Upper Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
New Brunswick.....	.86	.65—1.25
Quebec.....	.93	.70—1.15
Montreal.....	.98	.75—1.15
Ontario.....	.92	.65—1.17
Toronto.....	.98	.72—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.04	.99—1.11

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	48.2		
Nova Scotia.....	52.3	48-54	
New Brunswick.....	47.9	42-48.5	
Quebec.....	52.6	48-60	
Ontario.....	47.6	42-54	
Manitoba.....	48.6	44-54	
Saskatchewan.....	45.1	44-48	
Alberta.....	47.1	44-48	
British Columbia.....	44.0	44-48	
Bottle Fillers			
Canada.....		32.72	
Nova Scotia.....		28.86	26.00-32.38
New Brunswick.....		29.22	28.00-32.00
Quebec.....		30.34	27.00-34.02
Montreal.....		31.31	28.00-34.02
Ontario.....		35.71	30.00-39.60
Toronto.....		36.24	35.00-38.50
Manitoba.....		34.15	33.00-35.50
Saskatchewan.....		32.58	30.93-34.75
Alberta.....		30.26	27.69-31.16
British Columbia.....		33.83	31.16-34.62
Ice Cream Makers			
Canada.....		34.59	
Nova Scotia.....		32.06	30.00-34.00
New Brunswick.....		31.92	28.00-35.00
Quebec.....		35.49	28.62-43.41
Montreal.....		37.32	32.00-45.00
Ontario.....		35.57	30.24-41.20
Manitoba.....		36.82	33.00-40.00
Saskatchewan.....		34.04	31.16-36.72
Alberta.....		31.94	30.00-33.00
British Columbia.....		34.80	28.84-39.00
Pasteurizers			
Canada.....		35.31	
Nova Scotia.....		31.95	27.00-35.00
New Brunswick.....		33.38	32.00-34.51
Quebec.....		34.04	28.60-38.00
Montreal.....		34.96	28.60-39.15
Ontario.....		36.97	30.00-43.20
Toronto.....		38.53	36.00-41.50
Manitoba.....		36.08	28.85-37.50
Saskatchewan.....		33.70	30.00-34.75
Alberta.....		31.12	28.85-33.46
British Columbia.....		37.58	34.62-41.54
Route Salesmen ¹			
Canada.....		40.99	
Nova Scotia.....		35.26	31.09-37.00
New Brunswick.....		31.41	28.00-33.00
Quebec.....		40.99	32.00-54.86
Montreal.....		42.74	35.00-54.86
Ontario.....		44.63	38.00-50.16
Toronto.....		45.44	38.00-50.16
Manitoba.....		37.34	36.00-41.15
Saskatchewan.....		35.17	31.41-38.67
Alberta.....		34.02	32.36-41.28
British Columbia.....		40.81	38.08-45.22

¹ Includes commission on sales.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Bottle Washers</i>		
Canada.....	31.71	
Nova Scotia.....	25.92	19.62—30.11
New Brunswick.....	27.50	27.00—28.00
Quebec.....	29.56	24.30—34.02
Montreal.....	30.56	24.30—34.02
Ontario.....	34.94	30.24—38.50
Toronto.....	35.79	35.00—38.50
Manitoba.....	34.49	33.00—35.50
Saskatchewan.....	29.95	24.00—34.62
Alberta.....	29.70	27.69—31.16
British Columbia.....	33.04	30.00—34.62
<i>Buttermakers</i>		
Canada.....	34.09	
Nova Scotia.....	32.37	27.69—35.95
Quebec.....	32.07	27.00—36.00
Montreal.....	32.99	31.00—36.00
Ontario.....	35.22	31.16—42.72
Manitoba.....	37.00	33.00—38.50
Saskatchewan.....	34.50	30.00—38.75
Alberta.....	32.81	30.00—35.12
British Columbia.....	34.85	30.95—40.39
<i>Can Washers</i>		
Canada.....	30.28	
Nova Scotia.....	25.88	19.62—32.00
New Brunswick.....	27.00	25.00—28.00
Quebec.....	29.71	23.00—34.02
Montreal.....	31.07	27.23—34.02
Ontario.....	32.04	25.00—36.00
Toronto.....	34.35	33.50—35.55
Manitoba.....	33.05	31.00—34.50
Saskatchewan.....	29.30	25.50—33.00
Alberta.....	27.77	25.39—31.16
British Columbia.....	30.40	20.77—34.62
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	34.25	
Nova Scotia.....	31.49	23.08—37.00
Quebec.....	31.02	28.00—35.00
Montreal.....	30.63	28.00—34.02
Ontario.....	36.73	29.00—39.00
Toronto.....	36.28	29.00—40.00
Manitoba.....	36.18	31.00—39.65
Saskatchewan.....	32.95	27.69—34.13
Alberta.....	31.33	27.69—34.13
British Columbia.....	37.29	32.31—41.54
<i>Stablemen</i>		
Canada.....	29.78	
Nova Scotia.....	25.02	25.00—27.00
Quebec.....	27.52	21.60—31.50
Montreal.....	27.74	21.60—31.50
Ontario.....	31.86	26.84—37.00
Toronto.....	32.39	29.00—36.50
Manitoba.....	32.17	32.00—32.50
Saskatchewan.....	29.20	26.40—31.16
Alberta.....	27.93	27.50—30.00
British Columbia.....	28.79	26.54—31.16

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	30.98	24.00—31.16
Nova Scotia.....	27.79	28.00—33.00
New Brunswick.....	31.09	25.00—34.00
Quebec.....	29.91	27.00—34.00
Montreal.....	30.49	24.23—38.00
Ontario.....	32.80	33.50—40.00
Toronto.....	37.27	32.30—37.95
Manitoba.....	34.09	24.00—33.75
Saskatchewan.....	28.71	26.54—34.62
Alberta.....	29.95	34.63—41.66
British Columbia.....	37.76	
Meat Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.4	
Quebec.....	48.0	45—50
Ontario.....	45.4	45—50
Manitoba.....	44.8	40—45
Saskatchewan.....	44.2	44—45
Alberta.....	44.6	43—50
British Columbia.....	43.9	40—44
<i>Boners</i>	Per Hour	Per Hour
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.94	.83—1.03
Montreal.....	.93	.82— .95
Ontario.....	.95	.85—1.06
Toronto.....	.97	.85—1.07
Manitoba.....	.98	.77—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.98	.94—1.00
Alberta.....	.92	.85—1.00
British Columbia.....	.93	.85—1.00
<i>Casing Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.94	.88— .97
Montreal.....	.94	.85— .97
Ontario.....	.88	.76— .96
Toronto.....	.93	.87— .99
Manitoba.....	.89	.80— .94
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.87— .93
Alberta.....	.89	.83— .94
British Columbia.....	.92	.89— .98
<i>Coolers and Freezers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.94	.84—1.05
Montreal.....	.95	.88—1.06
Ontario.....	.91	.85— .97
Toronto.....	.92	.90— .98
Manitoba.....	.86	.70— .98
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.87— .97
Alberta.....	.88	.85— .94
British Columbia.....	.89	.86— .92

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Meat Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Curers and Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.88	.77—.96
Montreal.....	.87	.77—.97
Ontario.....	.90	.77—.96
Toronto.....	.96	.85—1.02
Manitoba.....	.90	.80—.96
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.85—.97
Alberta.....	.90	.85—.96
British Columbia.....	.91	.79—.98
<i>General Butchers (including Slaughterers)</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.94	.82—1.08
Montreal.....	.94	.82—1.08
Ontario.....	.93	.79—1.03
Toronto.....	1.00	.90—1.17
Manitoba.....	.97	.85—1.12
Saskatchewan.....	.94	.87—1.03
Alberta.....	.95	.85—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.00	.90—1.15
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.91	.80—.96
Montreal.....	.92	.80—.96
Ontario.....	.89	.76—1.06
Toronto.....	.93	.80—1.12
Manitoba.....	.99	.92—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.75—.99
Alberta.....	.98	.91—1.09
British Columbia.....	.96	.90—1.00
<i>Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.93	.91—.96
Montreal.....	.92	.91—.95
Ontario.....	.85	.72—.95
Manitoba.....	.89	.85—.93
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.85—.87
Alberta.....	.87	.85—.92
British Columbia.....	.90	.86—.92
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.83	.70—.97
Montreal.....	.84	.70—.96
Ontario.....	.86	.70—.99
Toronto.....	.90	.85—.99
Manitoba.....	.89	.75—.98
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.87—.93
Alberta.....	.89	.85—.94
British Columbia.....	.91	.84—.97
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec.....	.64	.48—.73
Montreal.....	.62	.42—.73
Ontario.....	.67	.60—.76
Toronto.....	.72	.66—.76
Manitoba.....	.71	.55—.78
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.74—.79
Alberta.....	.74	.62—.79
British Columbia.....	.64	.55—.69

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Meat Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.88	.82— .95
Montreal.....	.88	.82— .95
Ontario.....	.83	.60— .96
Toronto.....	.89	.85— .97
Manitoba.....	.93	.90— .96
Saskatchewan.....	.92	.88— .98
Alberta.....	.87	.74— .96
British Columbia.....	.94	.85—1.00
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.85—1.01
Ontario.....	.92	.82— .98
Toronto.....	.94	.90— .99
Manitoba.....	.94	.91—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.87	.85— .91
Alberta.....	.85	.84— .91
British Columbia.....	1.00	
<i>Lard Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.93	.87— .97
Montreal.....	.93	.87— .97
Ontario.....	.88	.70—1.03
Toronto.....	.96	.90—1.03
Manitoba.....	.94	.89—1.01
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.88—1.03
Alberta.....	.93	.88— .97
British Columbia.....	.92	.88— .95
Fish Canning—West Coast		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	
British Columbia.....	44.0	
British Columbia	Per Month	Per Month
Cooks.....	188	180 — 200
Engineers, Stationary.....	225	
Firemen, Stationary.....	171	165 — 175
Filling Machine Operators, Male.....	215	
Iron Chink Men.....	215	
Linemen.....	225	
Retort Men.....	180	
Watchmen.....	140	121 — 160
	Per Hour	Per Hour
Labourers.....	.76	.75— .79
Unloaders.....	.83	.78— .86
Filling Machine Operators, Female.....	.66	.58— .80
Fish Washers, Female.....	.65	

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.8	40-55		
<i>Canada</i>				
Blacksmiths.....			1.02	.93-1.16
Carpenters.....			.98	.85-1.02
Drill and Punch Press Operators.....			.95	.83-1.01
Electricians.....			1.06	.99-1.11
Grinder Operators.....			1.02	.65-1.17
Labourers.....			.80	.70- .83
Machinists.....			1.04	.94-1.16
Mill Roughers.....			1.54	1.13-2.03
Millwrights.....			1.06	.95-1.16
Oilers.....			.92	.84- .96
Pipefitters.....			1.05	.96-1.16
Welders.....			1.01	.90-1.09
Blast Furnace Keepers ¹			1.00	.99-1.02
Blast Furnace Stove Tenders ¹.....			.99	.96-1.04
Bloom Mill Bottom Makers ¹			1.24	.94-1.45
Coke Oven Pushermen ¹			1.00	.86-1.06
Open Hearth Second Ladlemen ¹			1.07	1.01-1.10
<i>Foundry and Machine Shop Products</i>				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.9			
Nova Scotia.....	44.2	44-48		
New Brunswick.....	48.9	44-50		
Quebec.....	47.4	44-55		
Ontario.....	44.4	44-48		
Manitoba.....	45.1	44-46.5		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0			
Alberta.....	42.4	40-44		
British Columbia.....	40.7	40-44		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			.95	
Nova Scotia.....			.99	.91-1.05
Quebec.....			.99	.82-1.18
Montreal.....			1.03	.90-1.18
Ontario.....			.91	.72-1.05
Toronto.....			1.03	
Alberta.....			.91	.80- .99
British Columbia.....			1.10	1.05-1.15
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>				
Canada.....			.89	
Quebec.....			.87	.61-1.04
Montreal.....			1.00	.80-1.11
Ontario.....			.90	.70-1.19
Toronto.....			.93	.75-1.15
Manitoba.....			.74	.68- .78
Alberta.....			.76	.70- .82
British Columbia.....			1.01	.92-1.10

¹ Reported by the basic steel plants only.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Continued		
<i>Coremakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.88	.80—.92
Quebec.....	.98	.75—1.28
Montreal.....	1.18	1.09—1.28
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.28
Toronto.....	1.12	.90—1.28
Manitoba.....	.92	.68—.86
Alberta.....	.87	.82—.95
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.15—1.25
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.69	.61—.76
Quebec.....	.62	.55—.77
Montreal.....	.62	.60—.65
Ontario.....	.79	.65—.95
Toronto.....	.81	.75—.93
Manitoba.....	.80	.66—.86
Alberta.....	.73	.71—.82
British Columbia.....	.92	.85—.95
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.99	.90—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.79	.68—.95
Quebec.....	.91	.75—1.08
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.08
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.05
Toronto.....	.97	.85—1.08
Manitoba.....	.94	.85—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.81	.70—.87
Alberta.....	.96	.84—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.15—1.28
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.61—.80
Quebec.....	.63	.55—.70
Montreal.....	.63	.52—.75
Ontario.....	.69	.60—.75
Toronto.....	.80	.75—.85
Manitoba.....	.85	.74—.92
British Columbia.....	.99	.92—1.02
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.92—1.37
New Brunswick.....	.74	.67—.82
Quebec.....	.95	.70—1.16
Montreal.....	1.18	1.09—1.16
Ontario.....	1.10	.82—1.36
Toronto.....	1.23	1.05—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.12	.86—1.39
Saskatchewan.....	.88	.82—.90
Alberta.....	.98	.95—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.00—1.25

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Concluded		
<i>Moulder's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.68	.67— .72
Quebec.....	.62	.51— .60
Ontario.....	.80	.70— .82
British Columbia.....	.93	.92— .95
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.86—1.20
Montreal.....	1.15	1.03—1.23
Ontario.....	1.08	.89—1.25
Toronto.....	1.05	.....
Alberta.....	.98	.90—1.06
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.20—1.30
Machine Tools		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Ontario only).....	46.1	40-50
Canada (Ontario only)		
Electricians.....	.99	.84—1.09
Grinders.....	1.13	.83—1.36
Labourers.....	.71	.60— .79
Inspectors.....	1.03	.85—1.31
Lathe Operators.....	1.03	.80—1.26
Machinists and Machinist's Fitters.....	.92	.70—1.10
Milling Machine Operators.....	.86	.65—1.26
Tool and Die Makers.....	1.17	1.00—1.30
Machinery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.5	.....
Quebec.....	46.7	44-50
Ontario.....	45.3	40-54
Manitoba.....	45.9	44-49.5
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	43.1	40-48
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<i>Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.50— .95
Montreal.....	.70	.50— .93
Ontario.....	.93	.72—1.17
Toronto.....	1.02	.80—1.17
Manitoba.....	.72	.70— .77
British Columbia.....	1.02	.95—1.10
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.70—1.05
Montreal.....	.92	.78—1.08
Ontario.....	.92	.77—1.10
Toronto.....	.98	.90—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.06—1.35

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Machinery—Continued		
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.56—.76
Montreal.....	.68	.63—.76
Ontario.....	.72	.61—.85
Toronto.....	.75	.66—.85
Alberta.....	.67	.60—.72
British Columbia.....	.93	.82—.95
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.65—1.05
Montreal.....	.96	.75—1.16
Ontario.....	.90	.72—1.09
Toronto.....	.97	.83—1.10
Manitoba.....	.73	.68—.80
British Columbia.....	1.08	.90—1.25
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.76—1.11
Montreal.....	.96	.80—1.14
Ontario.....	.94	.78—1.10
Toronto.....	1.00	.89—1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.75—1.05
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.75—1.07
Alberta.....	.95	.85—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.15—1.28
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.75—1.11
Montreal.....	1.02	.81—1.18
Ontario.....	.97	.80—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.15—1.26
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.14	.90—1.35
Montreal.....	1.28	1.25—1.35
Ontario.....	1.05	.90—1.21
Toronto.....	1.13	1.00—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.35—1.40
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.70—.90
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	.94	.77—1.20
Manitoba.....	.87	.75—.97
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.86—1.23
Ontario.....	1.10	.95—1.25
Toronto.....	1.17	1.05—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.25—1.40

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Maritime Provinces.....	.85	.75— .90
Quebec.....	.92	.72—1.11
Montreal.....	1.04	.90—1.11
Ontario.....	.93	.77—1.11
Toronto.....	1.03	.89—1.14
Manitoba.....	.88	.75— .95
Alberta.....	.94	.85—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.15—1.28
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, Etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	<i>Average</i> 45.3	<i>Range</i> 40—55
Canada		
Assemblers.....	.97	.87—1.07
Blacksmiths.....	1.00	.77—1.10
Boilermakers.....	1.04	.80—1.08
Welders.....	1.01	.85—1.13
Labourers.....	.69	.62— .80
Machine Operators.....	.90	.78—1.03
Machinists.....	1.01	.85—1.15
Moulders.....	.97	.84—1.15
Patternmakers.....	1.14	.80—1.28
Toolmakers.....	1.18	.90—1.36
Aircraft and Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	<i>Average</i> 44.7	<i>Range</i> 40—48
Canada		
Assemblers.....	.94	.83—1.03
Carpenters.....	1.00	.90—1.08
Electricians.....	.95	.83—1.08
Grinders.....	.98	.90—1.10
Lathe Operators.....	.92	.83—1.05
Milling Machine Operators.....	.95	.83— .99
Machinists.....	1.00	.83—1.15
Mechanics.....	.97	.78—1.13
Patternmakers.....	1.13	1.05—1.30
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.96	.83—1.08
Toolmakers.....	1.17	1.08—1.30
Steel Shipbuilding		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	<i>Average</i> 45.3	<i>Range</i>
Nova Scotia.....	44.8	44—48
Quebec.....	47.7	44—48
Ontario.....	44.4	44—47
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Steel Shipbuilding—Continued		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.01	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.28—1.38
<i>Boilermakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.03	.90—1.05
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.05	1.02—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	.....
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.28—1.31
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.37	.....
<i>Heaters</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.80— .90
Ontario.....	.87	.81— .92
British Columbia.....	1.08	.....
<i>Holders-On</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.85— .96
Ontario.....	.92	.86— .98
British Columbia.....	1.14	.....
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.68	.65— .70
Quebec.....	.65	.60— .72
Ontario.....	.67	.59— .72
British Columbia.....	.90	.88— .98
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.95—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.27	.....
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....	1.08	1.02—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.38	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Steel Shipbuilding—Concluded		
<i>Plumbers, Steam and Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	
<i>Riggers</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	.92	.85— .95
Ontario.....	.93	.86— .98
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.13—1.28
<i>Riveters</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	
Quebec.....	1.00	
Ontario.....	1.02	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	
<i>Shipfitters and Platers</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.03	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	
<i>Welders and Burners</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Nova Scotia.....	1.02	.95—1.05
Quebec.....	.98	.90—1.05
Ontario.....	1.00	.93—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.28	
Railway Rolling Stock		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.7	44-48
Canada ¹		
Assemblers and Bench Hands.....	1.13 ²	.85—1.17
Blacksmiths.....	1.13	.90—1.35
Carpenters.....	1.24 ²	.83—1.40
Coremakers.....	.99	.86—1.05
Crane Operators.....	.92	.80— .99
Electricians.....	1.03	.94—1.09
Helpers.....	.98 ²	.83—1.12
Labourers.....	.76	.70— .82
Machinists.....	1.00 ²	.90—1.13
Millwrights.....	1.01	.87—1.09
Moulders.....	1.08 ²	.95—1.18
Painters.....	1.21 ²	.95—1.35
Patternmakers.....	1.11	.95—1.30
Punch and Shear Operators.....	1.17 ²	.99—1.40
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.97 ²	.93—1.04
Welders and Burners.....	1.36 ²	1.10—1.51

¹ Industry mainly in Ontario.² Average rate based largely on piece-work earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Motor Vehicles			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada (Ontario only).....	41.3 40-45		
<hr/>			
Canada (Ontario only)			
Assemblers.....		1.15	.95-1.26
Electricians.....		1.26	1.04-1.38
Inspectors.....		1.19	1.10-1.24
Machine Operators.....		1.20	1.13-1.28
Machinists.....		1.17	.97-1.29
Millwrights.....		1.26	1.22-1.28
Painters and Enamellers.....		1.19	1.14-1.28
Platers.....		1.24	1.17-1.27
Sheet Metal Workers.....		1.24	1.14-1.33
Toolmakers.....		1.44	1.27-1.48
Trimmers.....		1.21	1.18-1.27
<hr/>			
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada (Ontario only).....	45.1 40-50		
<hr/>			
Canada (Ontario only)			
Assemblers, Male.....		.97	.80-1.06
Assemblers, Female.....		.76	.60-.92
Grinders.....		1.01	.89-1.17
Inspectors, Male.....		.95	.87-1.08
Inspectors, Female.....		.68	.55-.84
Labourers.....		.87	.78-.94
Machine Operators, Male.....		1.01	.82-1.18
Machine Operators, Female.....		.77	.60-.96
Machinists.....		1.10	.95-1.20
Millwrights.....		1.02	.82-1.17
Toolmakers.....		1.23	.98-1.37
Welders.....		1.09	.96-1.21
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Heating and Cooking Apparatus			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	46.0		
New Brunswick.....	44.6 44-48		
Quebec.....	48.0 45-55		
Ontario.....	45.3 40-45		
<hr/>			
Coremakers			
Canada.....		.96	
Quebec.....		.86	.65-1.05
Ontario.....		1.02	.70-1.38
<hr/>			
Packers, Craters and Shippers			
Canada.....		.79	
New Brunswick.....		.81	.72-.93
Quebec.....		.78	.56-.99
Ontario.....		.79	.65-.97

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded		
<i>Enamellers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
New Brunswick.....	.89	.65—1.11
Quebec.....	.78	.62— .90
Ontario.....	.89	.65—1.22
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
New Brunswick.....	.60	.55— .64
Quebec.....	.61	.52— .80
Ontario.....	.72	.60— .80
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.85	.63—1.00
Ontario.....	.93	.81—1.10
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
New Brunswick.....	1.19	.90—1.50
Quebec.....	.90	.65—1.12
Ontario.....	1.11	.84—1.41
<i>Mounters or Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
New Brunswick.....	.79	.59—1.07
Quebec.....	.72	.50— .98
Ontario.....	.88	.68—1.08
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Quebec.....	.97	.84—1.08
Ontario.....	1.00	.89—1.10
<i>Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
New Brunswick.....	.87	.65—1.10
Quebec.....	.81	.60—1.31
Ontario.....	.87	.65—1.12
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
New Brunswick.....	1.01	.65—1.30
Quebec.....	.76	.55—1.04
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.05
Agricultural Machinery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada ¹	45.3	40—60
Canada ¹		
Blacksmiths.....	.82	.55—1.17
Inspectors.....	.98	.87—1.13
Labourers.....	.76	.75— .82
Machine Operators (Metal).....	1.03 ²	.81—1.25
Machinists.....	.90	.70—1.03
Moulders.....	1.12 ²	.82—1.30
Painters.....	.88	.65—1.07
Patternmakers.....	1.12	.96—1.25
Sheet Metal Workers.....	.87	.60—1.18
Shippers and Packers.....	.95	.78—1.09
Woodworking Machine Operators.....	.90 ²	.62—1.18

¹ Mostly Ontario.² Piece-work earnings predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	44.1		
Quebec.....	44.9	44-55	
Ontario.....	44.4	40-48	
Manitoba.....	44.0		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	41.5	40-44	
British Columbia.....	40.2	40-44	
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.69	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.68	.62—
Ontario.....		.70	.79
Toronto.....		.70	.60—
Manitoba.....		.68	.80
British Columbia.....		.76	.65—
			.77
<i>Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.87	
Quebec.....		.86	.73—1.01
Montreal.....		.87	.76—1.01
Ontario.....		.88	.72—1.01
Toronto.....		.90	.75—
Manitoba.....		.85	.99
British Columbia.....		.88	.80—
			.96
<i>Machinists</i>			
Canada.....		.98	
Quebec.....		.99	.75—1.05
Montreal.....		1.04	.90—1.05
Ontario.....		.99	.89—1.14
Toronto.....		1.02	.80—1.17
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>			
Canada.....		1.13	
New Brunswick.....		.94	.90—1.00
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.06	1.05—1.08
Ontario.....		1.07	.80—1.46
Toronto.....		1.07	.80—1.46
Manitoba.....		.91	.70—1.03
Alberta.....		1.19	.80—1.30
British Columbia.....		1.42	1.33—1.48
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.67	.62—
Ontario.....		.75	.75
Toronto.....		.73	.60—
Manitoba.....		.66	.90
Alberta.....		.69	.65—
British Columbia.....		.82	.80
			.71—1.00
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....		.81	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.83	.75—
Ontario.....		.79	.98
Toronto.....		.83	.69—
Manitoba.....		.85	.90
British Columbia.....		.93	.74—
			.92
			.80—
			.90
			.83—1.00

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.06	1.01—1.12
Ontario.....	1.00	.81—1.14
Toronto.....	1.03	.88—1.14
Manitoba.....	.90	.83—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.75— .92
Alberta.....	.99	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.12	.95—1.28

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Tobacco, Cigars and Cigarettes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	45.2	40—55
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)		
Cigar Banders and Wrappers, Female.....	.50	.41— .58
Cigar Makers, Male.....	.58	.40— .81
Cigar Makers, Female.....	.56	.41— .70
Cigarette Makers, Female.....	.51	.38— .64
Packers, Cigarette, Female.....	.48	.40— .60
Packers, Cigar, Female.....	.51	.40 — .61
Packers, Tobacco, Female.....	.48	.41— .51
Strippers, Cigar, Female.....	.50	.41— .58
Tobacco Processors, Male.....	.63	.48— .78
Tobacco Processors, Female.....	.56	.45— .71

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Brewery Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.1	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....
New Brunswick.....	48.3	44—50
Quebec.....	48.0	40—48
Ontario.....	40.9	40—48
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.5	40—44
<i>Bottlers</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
New Brunswick.....	.62	.60— .70
Quebec.....	.75	.70— .79
Montreal.....	.76	.73— .79
Ontario.....	.94	.91— .98
Toronto.....	.97	.93—1.03
Manitoba.....	.76	.70— .80
Saskatchewan.....	.75	.70— .80
Alberta.....	.86	.80— .94
British Columbia.....	1.05	.98—1.06

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Brewery Products—Concluded		
<i>Cellarmen</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
New Brunswick.....	.65	.60— .65
Quebec.....	.76	
Montreal.....	.77	
Ontario.....	.93	.76— .98
Toronto.....	1.01	.98—1.06
Manitoba.....	.83	.78— .87
Saskatchewan.....	.84	.83— .88
Alberta.....	.92	.89— .99
British Columbia.....	1.06	.93—1.13
<i>Coopers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.07	1.05—1.10
Ontario.....	1.09	1.05—1.18
Manitoba.....	.90	.87— .91
Saskatchewan.....	.75	.60— .83
Alberta.....	.96	.94— .98
British Columbia.....	1.04	.92—1.13
<i>Kettlemen</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.77	.73— .82
Montreal.....	.79	.73— .82
Ontario.....	.98	.95—1.03
Toronto.....	1.01	.98—1.08
Manitoba.....	.83	.75— .99
Saskatchewan.....	.83	.77— .88
Alberta.....	.96	.90— .99
British Columbia.....	1.08	.94—1.13
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.88	.84— .93
Montreal.....	.89	.88— .93
Ontario.....	.95	.68—1.14
Manitoba.....	.86	.77— .80
Saskatchewan.....	.74	.65— .81
British Columbia.....	1.07	
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec.....	1.13	.92—1.24
Montreal.....	1.17	1.15—1.24
Ontario.....	1.08	.82—1.19
Toronto.....	1.14	1.09—1.19
Manitoba.....	.99	.90—1.05
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.88—1.07
Alberta.....	1.02	1.00—1.04
British Columbia.....	1.17	.76—1.33
<i>Stationary Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.86	.77— .84
Montreal.....	.87	.77— .84
Ontario.....	.92	.85—1.00
Manitoba.....	.83	.80— .90
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.72— .80
British Columbia.....	1.00	.94—1.06

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		\$	\$
	Average Range		
Canada	46.8		
Nova Scotia	49.5		48-54
New Brunswick	47.9		44-48
Quebec	46.9		44-60
Ontario	47.3		40-50
Manitoba	45.0		44-54
Saskatchewan	45.5		44-48
Alberta	44.5		40-48
British Columbia	41.9		40-48
<i>Electricians</i>			
Canada		1.04	
Nova Scotia		.96	.71-1.12
Quebec		.92	.75-1.11
Ontario		1.05	.80-1.30
Manitoba		1.11	.99-1.25
Saskatchewan		1.09	.90-1.31
Alberta		1.19	1.17-1.25
British Columbia		1.26	1.13-1.31
<i>Groundmen</i>			
Canada		.72	
Nova Scotia		.74	.55-.83
New Brunswick		.66	
Quebec		.65	.48-.74
Ontario		.79	.61-.93
Manitoba		.73	.72-.74
Alberta		.74	.65-.79
British Columbia		.92	.78-.96
<i>Linemen</i>			
Canada		.89	
Nova Scotia		.80	.63-1.03
New Brunswick		.82	.75-.90
Quebec		.78	.54-.96
Ontario		.95	.72-1.17
Manitoba		1.03	.99-1.15
Saskatchewan		1.08	.89-1.24
Alberta		1.07	.75-1.20
British Columbia		1.23	1.01-1.28
<i>Metermen</i>			
Canada		.95	
Nova Scotia		.94	.85-1.01
Quebec		.86	.60-1.04
Ontario		.96	.76-1.13
Manitoba		.95	.89-1.08
Saskatchewan		.97	.94-1.04
British Columbia		1.08	
<i>Meter Readers</i>			
Canada		.80	
Nova Scotia		.61	.55-.68
New Brunswick		.74	.57-.86
Quebec		.74	.55-.88
Ontario		.90	.72-1.05
Manitoba		.95	.77-1.00
Saskatchewan		.88	.71-.96
Alberta		.94	.72-.98
British Columbia		.85	.73-.94

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Operators</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.98	
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.55— .95
New Brunswick.....	.85	.72— .93
Quebec.....	.93	.68—1.13
Ontario.....	1.03	.86—1.25
Manitoba.....	.93	.87—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	1.09	.84—1.49
Alberta.....	1.00	.80—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.10	.79—1.25

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS

Electrical Machinery and Apparatus		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.3	
Quebec.....	43.2	40—46.5
Ontario.....	44.4	40—48
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.70—1.19
Ontario.....	.96	.73—1.19
Toronto.....	.91	.60—1.20
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.59— .94
Ontario.....	.69	.50— .80
Toronto.....	.73	.60— .84
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.97	.72—1.15
Ontario.....	.97	.75—1.20
Toronto.....	.91	.75—1.09
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.77	.54—1.01
Ontario.....	.72	.56— .96
Toronto.....	.80	.66—1.04
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.73—1.16
Ontario.....	.98	.84—1.15
Toronto.....	.97	.82—1.20
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.55— .80
Ontario.....	.78	.65— .87
Toronto.....	.77	.65— .88

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.68—1.25
Ontario.....	1.03	.83—1.22
Toronto.....	.96	.80—1.15
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	.75—1.15
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.23
Toronto.....	1.02	.85—1.20
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.71— .99
Ontario.....	.86	.75— .95
Toronto.....	.87	.75— .95
<i>Platers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.85	.70—1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.74—1.20
Toronto.....	.91	.75—1.18
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.02	.87—1.10
Ontario.....	.96	.70—1.20
Toronto.....	.97	.85—1.09
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.20	.90—1.49
Ontario.....	1.21	1.03—1.40
Toronto.....	1.24	1.05—1.40
Radio Sets and Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.3	
Quebec.....	45.0	
Ontario.....	43.7	40-46
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.76— .98
Ontario.....	.79	.60— .97
Toronto.....	.80	.64— .98
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.50— .89
Ontario.....	.65	.50— .78
Toronto.....	.69	.53— .78

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Radio Sets and Parts—Concluded		
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.72—1.03
Ontario.....	.82	.65— .96
Toronto.....	.83	.65— .99
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.72— .79
Ontario.....	.68	.56— .80
Toronto.....	.71	.60— .80
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.12	.98—1.28
Ontario.....	1.09	.85—1.28
Toronto.....	1.15	1.00—1.28
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.75— .96
Ontario.....	.82	.65—1.00
Toronto.....	.87	.74—1.04
<i>Testers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.97	.78—1.11
Ontario.....	.80	.70— .94
Toronto.....	.90	.90— .98
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.36	1.17—1.53
Ontario.....	1.29	1.06—1.48
Toronto.....	1.30	1.09—1.48

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.9	.....
Quebec.....	48.0	.....
Ontario.....	45.4	44—48
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.93— .98
Ontario.....	1.08	1.04—1.13
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.91—1.02
Ontario.....	1.12	1.09—1.18

Table V—(16) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Helpers, All Trades</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.80	.76— .86
Ontario.....	.92	.86— .97
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.76	.74— .80
Ontario.....	.84	.77— .88
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	1.00	.94—1.07
Ontario.....	1.14	1.01—1.19
<i>Operators, Production</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.85	.83— .90
Ontario.....	.99	.93—1.08
<i>Painters</i>		
Canada.....	.91	
Quebec.....	.88	.81— .90
Ontario.....	.95	.89— .98
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec.....	.95	.86—1.04
Ontario.....	1.08	1.01—1.13
<i>Technicians, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.88	.80— .95
Ontario.....	1.04	.79—1.21
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec.....	1.01	.95—1.05
Ontario.....	1.10	1.06—1.13

**Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,
MALE, 1947**

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canada.....	.73	
Nova Scotia.....	.65	
Halifax.....	.69	.50— .82
New Glasgow.....	.59	.58— .64
Sydney.....	.76	.65— .79
New Brunswick.....	.64	
Fredericton.....	.56	
Moncton.....	.56	.44— .65
Saint John.....	.60	.55— .70
Quebec.....	.67	
Hull.....	.75	.63— .79
Joliette.....	.59	.51— .63
Montreal.....	.69	.60— .79
Quebec.....	.65	.48— .87
St. Jerome.....	.67	.60— .74
Shawinigan Falls.....	.77	.60— .87
Sherbrooke.....	.56	.45— .64
Trois Rivières.....	.75	.65— .87
Victoriaville.....	.52	.50— .55
Ontario.....	.75	
Belleville.....	.72	.65— .77
Brantford.....	.78	.72— .88
Chatham.....	.78	.70— .84
Cornwall.....	.75	.55— .81
Fort William.....	.82	.72— .90
Galt.....	.71	.60— .80
Guelph.....	.73	.68— .78
Hamilton.....	.81	.75— .85
Kingston.....	.67	.64— .73
Kitchener.....	.74	.62— .81
London.....	.73	.63— .80
Niagara Falls.....	.83	.70— .91
Orillia.....	.63	.59— .65
Oshawa.....	.79	.65— .89
Ottawa.....	.63	.50— .79
Peterborough.....	.81	.74— .91
Port Arthur.....	.80	.65— .90
St. Catharines.....	.85	.75— .89
St. Thomas.....	.75	.63— .80
Sarnia.....	.79	.72— .80
Sault Ste. Marie.....	.83	.81— .85
Sudbury.....	.65	.60— .65
Thorold.....	.91	.90— .93
Toronto.....	.79	.68— .90
Welland.....	.85	.75— .85
Windsor.....	.88	.79— .96
Woodstock.....	.67	.60— .75
Manitoba.....	.69	
Winnipeg.....	.70	.63— .75

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Saskatchewan.....	.70	
Regina.....	.78	.60— .87
Saskatoon.....	.72	.65— .82
Alberta.....	.74	
Calgary.....	.73	.70— .87
Edmonton.....	.77	.65— .80
British Columbia.....	.93	
New Westminster.....	.95	.93—1.00
Vancouver.....	.93	.78—1.00
Victoria.....	.89	.78— .95

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1947

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	CARPENTERS	ELECTRICIANS	PAINTERS	PLASTERERS	PLUMBERS	SHEET METAL WORKERS	LABOURERS
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—								
Charlottetown.....	1.25	.80	.80	.70	.90	.85	.75	.50
NOVA SCOTIA—								
Halifax.....	1.33	1.11	1.23	.95	1.21	1.19	1.00	.64
Sydney.....	1.25	1.06	.95	.95	1.05	.95	.85	.68
NEW BRUNSWICK—								
Moncton.....	1.20	.90—1.00	.95	.75	1.05	1.00	.80	.58
Saint John.....	1.35	.90—1.00	.95	.87	1.35	.94	.85	.56
QUEBEC—								
Montreal.....	1.40	1.06	1.11	.95	1.17	1.15	1.06	.67
Quebec.....	1.25	.90	.90	.81	1.15	.95	.95	.65
ONTARIO—								
Belleville.....	1.35	1.00	.90	.75	1.10	1.05	1.05	.65— .70
Brantford.....	1.35—1.45	1.15	.90	1	1.05	1.15—1.25	.77	.70— .75
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	1.30	1.20	1.15	.85	1.25	1.25	1.15	.75— .85
Guelph.....	1.35	1.10	.85	.90	1	1	.85	.70
Hamilton.....	1.45	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.30	1.25	1.25	.70— .75
Kingston.....	1.35	1.15	1.15	1.05	1.35	1.20	1.20	.65— .70
Kitchener.....	1.31	1.18	1.10	.80— .85	1.25	1.25	1.00	.70— .75
London.....	1.50	1.25	1.15	.85	1.50	1.30	.85	.70— .75
Ottawa.....	1.40	1.18	1.05	.96	1.28	1.25	1.25	.68
Peterborough.....	1.35	1.00	.95	.70	1.25	1.05	1.00	.65— .70
St. Catharines.....	1.35	1.25	1.00	.90	1.15	1.25	1.25	.75
Toronto.....	1.60	1.35	1.45	1.15	1.50	1.48	1.46	.75— .80
Windsor.....	1.50	1.35	1.50	1.10	1.40	1.50	1.35—1.40	.80— .90
MANITOBA—								
Brandon.....	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.30	1.15	.90	.65
Winnipeg.....	1.45	1.25	1.25	1.10	1.50	1.35	.95	.70
SASKATCHEWAN—								
Regina.....	1.50	1.20	1.25	.95	1.49	1.35	1.05	.70
Saskatoon.....	1.25	1.20	1.10	.83	1.25	1.35	.98	.60— .70
ALBERTA—								
Calgary.....	1.45	1.25	1.15	1.00	1.26	1.30	1.16	.65— .75
Edmonton.....	1.60	1.25	1.15	1.00	1.60	1.35	1.30	.80
BRITISH COLUMBIA—								
Vancouver.....	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.20	1.47½	1.50	1.48	.90
Victoria.....	1.45	1.40	1.35	1.10	1.47½	1.35	1.33	.80

1 Insufficient data.

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1947

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea were eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Regular hours on both Atlantic and Pacific Coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence varied; usually only necessary operational work was done on Sundays and holidays, as well as on Saturday afternoon in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days per month, was the usual rule.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER		
<i>First Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	240.04	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	227.17	180.00—260.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	241.31	219.10—267.00
Pacific Coast.....	238.86	223.21—260.00
<i>Second Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	196.86	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	193.32	150.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	194.41	179.60—210.00
Pacific Coast.....	212.99	198.21—238.00
<i>Second Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	233.51	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	227.35	180.00—260.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	232.60	220.00—262.00
Pacific Coast.....	240.12	229.00—251.00
<i>Third Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	191.44	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	192.55	150.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	186.35	172.00—202.00
Pacific Coast.....	217.10	207.00—224.00
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada.....	150.92	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	139.17	100.00—160.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	163.81	133.23—180.00
Pacific Coast.....	189.00	.....
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	116.52	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	126.26	90.00—150.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	112.76	107.50—117.50
Pacific Coast.....	126.51	114.86—134.00
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	134.22	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	139.50	100.00—150.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	133.87	128.50—138.50
Pacific Coast.....	132.68	120.78—164.00
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	139.64	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	134.89	100.00—155.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	139.91	134.50—144.50
Pacific Coast.....	139.83	132.62—149.00

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
FREIGHT AND PASSENGER—Concluded		
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>		
Canada.....	138.91	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	108.44	95.00—134.50
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	139.74	134.50—144.50
Pacific Coast.....	140.33	126.70—169.00
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada.....	121.77	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	123.90	116.50—135.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	121.20	116.50—126.50
Pacific Coast.....	127.58	120.78—139.00
<i>Chief Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	181.82	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	180.04	175.00—185.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	185.79	173.50—195.50
Pacific Coast.....	166.32	154.00—179.00
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	131.34	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	137.19	120.00—150.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	129.99	110.50—150.00
Pacific Coast.....	134.26	123.21—144.00
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	198.79	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	181.93	160.00—195.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	217.37	150.00—290.73
Pacific Coast.....	198.72	174.00—223.21
OIL TANKERS		
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—		
First Officers or Mates.....	247.22	230.00—260.00
Second Officers or Mates.....	206.82	190.00—220.00
Second Engineers.....	245.50	225.00—260.00
Third Engineers.....	205.74	175.00—220.00
Seamen and Deckhands.....	119.70	107.50—128.00
Firemen.....	149.27	136.00—160.00
Oilers.....	149.77	134.50—165.00
Wheelmen.....	151.80	134.50—165.00
Watchmen.....	130.75	116.50—142.50
Chief Cooks.....	193.11	183.50—202.00
Second Cooks.....	126.57	110.50—139.00

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours, work periods depending on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Ocean Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour ¹
	\$
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	1.10 ²
Saint John.....	1.12 ³
Quebec.....	1.05
Montreal.....	1.13
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria and Port Alberni.....	1.43
Prince Rupert.....	1.20

¹ Deep sea vessels only, rates for coastwise vessels being lower. Higher rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

² \$1.20 after December 1, 1947.

³ \$1.25 after December 1, 1947.

Table III—(2) STEVEDORING—Concluded
Inland Navigation

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour
Longshoremen and Freight Handlers— Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—	\$
Sorel.....	.85
Trois Rivières.....	.85 and .90
Other Ports.....	.78 ¹

¹ Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor, Point Edward, Port McNicholl, Fort William and Port Arthur. Higher rates paid for evening and night work.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials above the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown became effective June 1, 1946.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except Locomotive Shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
		\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>	<i>Per Mile Cents</i>		
Passenger.....	6.01	9.13	268.81—276.06
Freight, Through.....	8.14		
<i>Brakemen</i>			
Passenger.....	4.47	6.82	199.31
Freight, Through.....	6.80		
<i>Baggagemen, Train</i>	4.58	6.99	204.61—209.73
<i>Yardmen</i>			
Foremen.....		8.79	
Helpers.....		8.30	
Switch Tenders.....		6.84	
<i>Locomotive Engineers</i>			
Passenger.....	7.66— 8.66		
Freight, Through.....	8.70—10.62		
Yard.....		8.72—10.04	
<i>Locomotive Firemen</i>			
Passenger.....	6.06— 7.26		
Freight, Through.....	6.86— 8.37		
Yard.....		7.28— 8.64	
Hostlers.....		7.50— 8.00	
Hostlers, Helpers.....		6.90	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatchers.....			278.21—305.21
Telegraph Operators.....			175.21—187.21
Agents.....			182.21—199.21
Relief Agents.....			192.21—201.21
Assistant Agents.....			123.21—128.21
Linemen.....			193.21—201.21

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
		\$	\$
Extra Gang Foremen.....		7.30—7.80	
Section Foremen, First Class Yards.....		7.20	
Section Foremen, on Line.....		6.75	
	<i>Per Hour</i>		
	\$		
Sectionmen, Classified Yards.....	.70— .74		
Sectionmen, Other.....	.64— .69		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foremen.....		7.80	
Foremen, Painter.....		7.55	
Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.....	.91		
Carpenters.....	.87— .91		
Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians.....	.86— 1.03		
Painters.....	.84— .87		
Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.....	.74— .87		
Mechanic's Helpers.....	.74		
Pumpmen.....			149.21—155.21
Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		7.20	
<i>Signalmen</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.66		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.68		
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops¹</i>			
Mechanics ¹	1.05		
Other Carmen ¹.....	.98		
Helpers.....	.82		
Electrical Workers, Electricians.....	1.05		
Electrical Workers, Linemen.....	1.01		
Electrical Workers, Groundmen.....	.95		
Electrical Workers, Operators.....	.88		
Coach Cleaners.....	.70		
Shop Labourers.....	.66— .68		

¹ These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out.

¹ Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.

¹ Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS¹

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR			
		Conductors and Motormen		Linemen³	Shop and Barren⁴	Electricians	Trackmen and Labourers
		One Man Car⁵	Two Man Car				
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	44	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
		.93	.....	1.05	.74 — 1.07	1.02½	.70 — .83
NEW BRUNSWICK— Saint John.....	48 — 63	.70	.....	.90½	.58 — .80	.81	.58
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	50	1.00	.90	.96	.70 — 1.09	1.05	.70 — .86
		.82	.....	.85	.58 — .87	.87	.46 — .60
ONTARIO— Cornwall.....	48	.86	.....	.91	.78 — .93	.91	.60 — .77
		.94	.....	1.09½	.78 — 1.03	.....	.78
Port William.....	48	.93	.....	1.02	.78 — .96	.95	.81
Hamilton.....	48	.93	.....	1.04½	.88 — 1.10	1.00½	.77
Kitchener.....	45	.95	.....	.77	.60 — .85	.78½	.63½ — .69½
Ottawa.....	48	.80	.....	1.16½	.81 — .97½	.92½	.76 — .82
Port Arthur.....	48	.94	.....	.91	.67 — 1.00	1.00	.64 — .70
St. Catharines.....	44 — 56	.90	.....	1.22½	.81 — 1.15	1.18	.81 — .92
Toronto.....	44 — 48	1.07	1.02				
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44 — 48	.89	.84	1.14½	.64 — 1.01	.99	.69 — .79
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	44	1.03	.....	1.12	.82 — 1.09	1.01½	.82
		.98	.....	1.24	.80 — 1.04	1.10	.72 — .80

Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS¹—Concluded

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR ²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR				
		Conductors and Motormen		Linemen ³	Shop and Barmen ⁴	Electricians	Trackmen and Labourers	
		One Man Car ⁵	Two Man Car					
ALBERTA— Calgary..... Edmonton.....	40 — 44 40	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
		.97½	.....	1.09	.84 — 1.21	1.09	.65 — .87½	
		1.06	.....	1.18½	.80½ — 1.17	1.11	.80½ — .85	
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver..... Victoria.....	44 — 46 40 — 44	1.05	.94½	1.37½	.78 — 1.09½	1.14½	.78 — .83½	
		.95	.....	1.27½	.78 — 1.04½	1.00	.83½	

¹ Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.
² Maximum rates based on length of service.
³ In some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.
⁴ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.
⁵ Rate applies also to street railway company bus operators.

Table VIII—(5) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Standard Hours per Week
	\$	\$	
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Quebec—			
Montreal .....	.62	.50 — .70	54.4
Ontario—			
Hamilton .....	.81	.70 — .89	48.6
London .....	.69	.55 — .80	52.7
Ottawa .....	.59	.54 — .66	50.2
Toronto .....	.81	.65 — .95	48.4
Windsor .....	.83	.80 — .85	48.8
Manitoba—			
Winnipeg .....	.73	.70 — .89	48.4
Saskatchewan—			
Regina .....	.81	.70 — .87	42.7
Saskatoon .....	.66	.60 — .71	44.0
Alberta—			
Calgary .....	.72	.64 — .76	46.0
Edmonton .....	.79	.73 — .80	47.6
British Columbia—			
Vancouver .....	.99	.92 — 1.05	47.0
Victoria .....	.96	.90 — 1.05	46.6

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</i>		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada	47.4	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec	51.9	48-60
Ontario	47.8	40-50
Saskatchewan and Alberta	50.3	44-60
British Columbia	44.2	44-48
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada	229.24	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec	244.02	216.65—251.30
Ontario	227.08	199.67—250.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta	218.75	195.00—230.00
British Columbia	223.33	195.00—235.00
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada	215.32	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec	215.14	214.45—216.65
Ontario	222.49	192.39—250.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta	197.50	190.00—200.00
British Columbia	215.40	195.00—235.00

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Weighman</i>		
Canada.....	209.84	190.00—219.45
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	198.89	190.00—240.00
Ontario.....	216.10	177.00—190.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	185.80	190.52—230.00
British Columbia.....	213.78	
	per Hour	per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.65 — .83
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	.70	.69 — .88
Ontario.....	.81	.60 — .66
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	.64	.78 — 1.00
British Columbia.....	.94	
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.64 — .70
Quebec.....	.68	.70 — .88
Ontario.....	.79	

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1947

Locality and Occupation			Average Ranges of Rates ¹ per Week
			\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	41.7	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	42.2	40—48	
Ontario.....	41.0	40—48	
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44	
Canada—			
Cablemen and Splicers.....			41.09—56.80
Central Office Repairmen.....			38.22—56.11
Linemen.....			29.96—54.16
Operators, Female.....			16.13—24.71
P.B.X. Installers.....			42.68—55.85
P.B.X. Repairmen.....			44.94—55.85
Station Installers.....			39.44—55.55
Station Repairmen.....			37.78—55.03
Supervisors, Female.....			24.99—34.63

¹ Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1947

(1) Wholesale

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK			
	Male	Female	Book-keepers, Female	General Office Clerks, Male	General Office Clerks, Female	Office Appliance Operators, Female
			\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—						
Halifax.....	42.0	40.5	28.17	33.39	26.32	26.19
Sydney.....	43.8	41.8	.....	31.11	23.88	.....
New Brunswick—						
Moncton.....	43.7	39.6	24.55	.....	22.76	28.48
Saint John.....	42.8	40.5	22.60	34.49	23.66	25.40
Quebec—						
Montreal.....	43.8	38.9	30.96	37.10	27.21	29.28
Quebec.....	44.4	42.2	27.77	32.70	.....	.....
Ontario—						
Hamilton.....	43.2	39.7	27.75	36.56	25.46	25.42
London.....	43.7	41.0	24.24	32.18	23.05	24.76
Ottawa.....	44.0	40.2	27.72	34.28	24.98	25.78
Toronto.....	41.7	39.2	29.56	37.84	27.39	28.83
Windsor.....	43.4	40.8	.....	36.12	24.27	28.48
Manitoba—						
Winnipeg.....	42.2	39.7	28.00	35.98	22.83	25.00
Saskatchewan—						
Regina.....	42.8	40.8	28.24	39.43	24.38	29.13
Saskatoon.....	42.9	41.1	24.87	32.90	23.32	23.88
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	44.4	40.7	26.46	37.49	24.38	24.13
Edmonton.....	42.9	41.7	31.24	32.01	23.19	25.31
British Columbia—						
Vancouver.....	41.7	40.3	28.21	39.56	24.95	28.04
Victoria.....	42.0	42.3	28.52	40.98	28.36	.....

Table X—(1) WHOLESALE—Concluded

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK				
	Shippers and Receivers, Male	Stenographers, Female	Typists, Female	Truck Drivers, Male	Ware- housemen
Nova Scotia—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Halifax.....	31.36	26.84	23.73	31.08	31.45
Sydney.....				32.11	33.55
New Brunswick—					
Moncton.....	33.66	24.44		29.70	28.18
Saint John.....	31.92	23.75	21.56	31.68	31.79
Quebec—					
Montreal.....	32.39	29.95	23.96	33.50	29.34
Quebec.....	31.49		20.90	31.91	
Ontario—					
Hamilton.....	34.37	26.28	23.14	33.66	31.32
London.....	33.08	24.20	19.81	31.50	29.49
Ottawa.....	29.62	27.65	23.75	30.30	24.95
Toronto.....	34.16	29.85	24.88	34.87	31.55
Windsor.....	36.96	26.39	24.64	34.57	32.19
Manitoba—					
Winnipeg.....	32.34	25.99	23.37	31.60	29.16
Saskatchewan—					
Regina.....	31.75	26.93	24.26	33.60	31.82
Saskatoon.....	31.57	24.62	22.87	32.70	29.11
Alberta—					
Calgary.....	33.27	25.38	21.39	31.69	31.35
Edmonton.....	33.21	24.00	20.70	32.04	28.59
British Columbia—					
Vancouver.....	35.63	27.39	24.45	40.20	31.13
Victoria.....	30.55	25.92	25.04	42.16	30.00

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1947—Continued
(2) Retail

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK				
	Male	Female	Bookkeepers, Female	Cashiers, Female	General Office Clerks, Female	Janitors	Office Appliance Operators, Female
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	43.6	41.0	\$ 23.92	\$ 19.21	\$ 20.24	\$ 25.98	\$ 22.70
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	43.3	41.9	26.60	20.10	19.53	31.77	20.67
Saint John.....	46.6	43.8	20.76	19.35	17.25	28.49	16.71
Quebec— Montreal.....	46.0	43.5	27.79	21.82	21.22	29.11	25.44
Quebec.....	46.8	44.9	24.83	19.96	17.98	.....	.....
Sherbrooke.....	49.3	47.0	25.12	22.09	20.31	.....	.....
Ontario— Hamilton.....	44.4	42.1	30.34	24.00	23.80	32.48	25.00
London.....	43.5	41.9	.....	23.78	22.22	26.79	.....
Ottawa.....	44.9	42.8	24.92	21.12	20.56	28.99	21.13
Toronto.....	42.9	41.1	28.57	23.69	22.63	32.59	26.58
Windsor.....	43.6	40.9	31.66	24.04	23.10	29.76	.....
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	43.1	40.4	25.91	21.66	22.35	29.86	25.21
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw.....	41.7	40.7	22.57	23.23	24.74	.....	.....
Regina.....	40.5	39.5	24.91	22.57	.....	.....	.....
Saskatoon.....	42.2	40.9	24.33	23.47	25.71	.....	25.23
Alberta— Calgary.....	42.3	40.5	26.31	21.54	23.44	28.00	22.52
Edmonton.....	42.3	40.5	26.36	22.49	23.73	32.87	23.73
Lethbridge.....	44.1	41.7	25.81	22.63	25.58	.....	.....
British Columbia— New Westminster.....	42.6	42.3	29.17	22.83	23.80	.....	29.17
Vancouver.....	40.7	39.8	28.74	23.66	23.57	34.15	25.62
Victoria.....	42.3	40.5	24.52	20.59	22.46	29.08	23.39

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1947—Concluded
(2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK						
	Sales Clerks, Male	Sales Clerks, Female	Shippers and Receivers	Stenographers, Female	Telephone Operators, Female	Truck Drivers	Warehouse- men
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	\$ 26.36	\$ 17.50	\$ 33.51	\$ 22.48	\$ 17.33	\$ 27.51	\$ 22.75
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	31.05	18.42	31.78	22.62	20.00	29.38	30.40
Saint John.....	29.26	17.61	27.55	19.63	17.00	28.32	23.29
Quebec— Montreal.....	31.91	20.76	31.58	29.70	23.00	31.79	29.74
Quebec.....	28.81	15.61	26.72	21.39	21.00	27.08	26.74
Sherbrooke.....	22.94	18.33					
Ontario— Hamilton.....	34.45	20.83	33.17	25.76	21.80	35.45	33.06
London.....	33.31	20.69	31.84	24.30		30.00	
Ottawa.....	30.52	19.30	28.75	25.35	21.02	29.59	
Toronto.....	32.85	21.49	33.13	27.35	23.41	36.47	34.25
Windsor.....	33.73	22.30		25.62		37.72	
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	35.46	21.71	34.95	26.40	22.16	35.71	
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw.....	34.54	21.14		23.13		31.82	
Regina.....	32.52	21.17	34.40	22.79			
Saskatoon.....	30.93	22.05	30.44	24.00		30.97	
Alberta— Calgary.....	33.42	21.44	32.49	24.08	22.07	32.88	31.82
Edmonton.....	33.98	22.03	32.37	24.40	22.63	36.93	33.56
Lethbridge.....	32.52	20.09	33.36	24.11		30.28	
British Columbia— New Westminster.....	31.22	20.00	37.82	23.02		41.57	31.51
Vancouver.....	36.24	22.84	34.73	26.15	23.74	40.88	31.90
Victoria.....	31.87	20.96	33.25	22.16	23.50	37.48	28.62

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1947

(1) Civic Employees

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters		Labourers	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week ¹	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown.....	1577	48	\$		\$.38 — .60	48
Nova Scotia— Glace Bay.....	2088	48			.72	48
Halifax.....	1888 and 1960 ²	48	1996 and 2140 ²	72	.60 — .65	48
Sydney.....	1848	48	1752	72	.72	48
New Brunswick— Fredericton.....	1800	48	1800 ³	60	.60	48
Moncton.....	2149	48	2155	48	.55 — .64½	44
Saint John.....	1920	48			.62½	48
Quebec— Cap de la Madeleine ⁴	2080	72	2080	72	.55 and .68	48
Hull.....	1694	48	1644	72	.55 and .60	48
Joliette ⁴	1820	60	1820	72	.53 — .60½	48
Magog.....	1820	60			.50 — .60	48
Montreal.....	2300	48	2600	72	.55 — .65	44 — 54
Quebec.....	1846	72	1846	84	.54 — .55	44 — 48
St. Hyacinthe ⁴	2060	72	2060	72	.55 — .60	44
St. Johns.....	1768	60			.57 — .67	54
Shawinigan Falls ⁴	1975	56	1975	56	.63	48
Sherbrooke.....	1976	72	2184			
Sorel ⁴	2080	63	2080	63	.45 — .70	48
Trois Rivières ⁴	1794	60	1794	60	.50 — .60½	48
Verdun.....	2200	48	2300	72	.65 — .68	44
Westmount.....	2150	48	2250	72	.60	50
Ontario— Belleville.....	2035	48	2190	72	.60 — .65	44
Brantford.....	2274	48	2274	72	.71½ — .80	44

Table XI—(1) CIVIC EMPLOYEES—Continued

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters		Labourers	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week ¹	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Ontario—Concluded						
Brockville.....	1800	48	1800	72	.60	50
Chatham.....	1870	48	1870	72	.63 — .68	44 — 48
Cornwall ⁴	1980	48	1980	60	.60 — .65	44
Fort William.....	2280	48	2040	48	.70 — .78	44
Galt.....	1900	54	1700	72	.66	44
Guelph.....	1900	48	1900	72	.65 — .75½	44
Hamilton.....	2411	48	2411	48	.79½ — .84½	44
Kirkland Lake.....	2220	48	2220	72	.70 — .85	44
Kitchener.....	2170	48	2200	72	.75	44
London.....	2233	48	2235	72	.63 — .71	45
Niagara Falls.....	2279	48	2219	60	.71 — .75	48
North Bay.....	1980	48	2040	72	.65	44
Oshawa.....	2050	48	2100	56	.70 — .76½	44
Ottawa.....	2530	48	2321	48	.60½	44
Owen Sound.....	1979	48	1737	72	.61 — .69	47
Peterborough.....	2131	48	2100	72	.65 — .70	44
Port Arthur.....	2250	48	2124	48	.78 — .80	44
St. Catharines.....	2237	48	2183	72	.70 — .75	48
St. Thomas.....	2220	48	2178	56	.67 — .77	48
Sarnia.....	2171	48	2105	72	.70 — .81	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2222	48	2284	48	.74½	48
Stratford.....	1850	48	1850	60	.67 — .70	44
Sudbury.....	2259	48	2199	56	.72	48
Timmins.....	2220	48	2220	48	.72 — .85	44
Toronto.....	2637	48	2817	56	.80 — .86	40
Windsor.....	2481	48	2350	72	.82½	44
Woodstock.....	1700	45	1700	72	.....	.....
Manitoba—						
Brandon.....	1855	48	1777	72	.55	44
St. Boniface.....	2232	48	2172	72	.60 — .65	44
Winnipeg.....	2400	48	2400	48	.70 — .75	44

Saskatchewan—						
Moose Jaw.....	2197	44	2062	72	.62	44
Prince Albert.....	1980	48	1938 ⁸	72	.56	48
Regina.....	2274 ⁶	42	2160	48	.60	44
Saskatoon.....	2250 ⁷	42	2160	48	.63 — .73	44
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	2274 ⁸	48	2214 ⁸	48	.65 — .80	40
Edmonton.....	2170	40	2170	48	.79 — .85	40
Lethbridge.....	2160	54	2040	48	.....	.....
Medicine Hat.....	1980	48	1980	48	.....	.....
British Columbia—						
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	1810	48	.79	44
Nelson.....	2100	48	1920	48	.80	44
New Westminster.....	2304	48	2304	48	.85	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	2112	72	.....	.....
Vancouver.....	2400	44	2340	48	.86	40
Victoria.....	2280	44	2304	48	.87	40

¹ Most firefighters work under the two-platoon system, 10-hour day shift and 14-hour night shift, averaging 72 hours per week, with one day off in seven. A number of municipalities have adopted the three-platoon system, three 8-hour shifts and 48-hour week.

² The higher rate for married men.

³ Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

⁴ Both police and firefighting duties performed by the same men.

⁵ Work on certain eight listed statutory holidays to be paid for at regular rate.

⁶ Free uniforms.

⁷ Uniforms supplied, boot allowance of \$20 per year and free street car transportation to and from work.

⁸ Paid also for work on statutory holidays.

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.5		
Nova Scotia.....	46.8	46.5-54	
New Brunswick.....	46.2	45-50	
Quebec.....	50.4	45-54	
Ontario.....	45.8	44-49	
Manitoba.....	47.4	44-48	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	46.2	44-48	
British Columbia.....	44.2	40-48	
<i>Extractor Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.68	
Quebec.....		.54	.50 — .60
Montreal.....		.56	.50 — .60
Ontario.....		.70	.55 — .82
Toronto.....		.75	.60 — .84
Prairie Provinces.....		.61	.51 — .63
British Columbia.....		.80	.66 — .84
<i>Sorters, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.45	
Maritime Provinces.....		.33	.29 — .40
Quebec.....		.48	.35 — .62
Montreal.....		.49	.35 — .62
Ontario.....		.46	.38 — .50
Toronto.....		.47	.40 — .51
Manitoba.....		.40	.34 — .55
Alberta.....		.45	.41 — .53
British Columbia.....		.48	.45 — .50
<i>Starchers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.45	
Quebec.....		.40	.38 — .40
Montreal.....		.41	.38 — .42
Ontario.....		.46	.38 — .55
Toronto.....		.43	.38 — .50
Prairie Provinces.....		.42	.39 — .46
British Columbia.....		.50	.43 — .56
<i>Washers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Maritime Provinces.....		.68	.62 — .78
Quebec.....		.63	.50 — .70
Montreal.....		.64	.52 — .70
Ontario.....		.73	.57 — .87
Toronto.....		.82	.65 — .89
Manitoba.....		.63	.55 — .74
Saskatchewan.....		.70	.65 — .77
Alberta.....		.71	.60 — .83
British Columbia.....		.87	.71 — .96

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Laundry Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.44	
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.32 — .40
New Brunswick.....	.31	.25 — .44
Quebec.....	.42	.25 — .62
Montreal.....	.45	.35 — .62
Ontario.....	.45	.35 — .55
Toronto.....	.49	.40 — .66
Manitoba.....	.38	.30 — .50
Saskatchewan.....	.43	.42 — .48
Alberta.....	.41	.34 — .49
British Columbia.....	.54	.45 — .63
	per Week	per Week
<i>Drivers¹</i>		
Canada.....	41.51	
Nova Scotia.....	33.73	28.36—38.08
New Brunswick.....	40.39	38.00—48.41
Quebec.....	40.42	30.00—51.73
Montreal.....	40.65	30.00—51.80
Ontario.....	44.54	33.55—56.85
Toronto.....	46.63	36.00—56.85
Prairie Provinces.....	36.85	26.95—64.24
British Columbia.....	44.51	31.00—60.00

¹ Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

48 for nearly all hotels covered by table except in Saskatchewan and British Columbia where most employees are on the 44-hour week.

NOTE.—In several cases the rates shown for an occupation are higher with three meals than without meals. This is due to the relatively high rates paid by some of the large hotels in which meals are supplied.

Occupation and Locality	NO MEALS		THREE MEALS	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Chambermaids</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....			56	45—73
Quebec.....	69	53—83	63 ⁴	45—78
Ontario ¹	91	72—110	77	49—107
Western Provinces.....	98	80—110	81 ⁴	68—106
<i>Cooks, Male</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....			139	85—170
Quebec.....	149	142—165	146	110—168
Ontario ¹	157	132—183	162	125—195
Western Provinces.....	166	131—173	166	123—181
<i>Dishwashers, Male</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....			82	65—103
Quebec.....	85	70—91	92	70—103
Ontario ¹	102	100—104	90	60—110
Western Provinces.....	107	80—118	106	98—123

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	NO MEALS		THREE MEALS	
	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
<i>Dishwashers, Female</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Maritime Provinces.....			67	40— 89
Quebec.....	78	70— 84		
Ontario ¹	80	70— 90	77	58— 82
Western Provinces.....	99	85—110	87	78— 90
<i>Elevator Operators, Male</i>				
Quebec.....	98	65—113	73	60— 75
Ontario.....	107	92—130		
Western Provinces.....	99	90—119		
<i>Elevator Operators, Female</i>				
Ontario.....	102	72—127		
Western Provinces.....	98	81—106		
<i>Room Clerks, Male</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....			113	83—143
Quebec.....	170	150—203		
Ontario ¹	160	125—193		
Western Provinces.....	154	125—178		
<i>Stenographers and Typists, Female</i>				
Quebec.....	120	119—140	109	108—114
Ontario.....	125	91—153		
Western Provinces.....	126	110—146		
<i>Telephone Operators, Female</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....	99	70—110	73	66— 89
Quebec.....	97	83—100		
Ontario.....	107	83—123		
Western Provinces.....	110	88—122		
<i>Dining Room Waiters</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....			74	51— 93
Quebec.....			70	55— 92
Ontario.....	112	108—112	91	74— 95
Western Provinces.....	110	95—114	103	93—144
<i>Dining Room Waitresses</i>				
Maritime Provinces.....			52	33— 77
Quebec ²	56	49— 62	64	53— 71
Ontario ¹	77	65— 93	70	51— 85
Western Provinces ³	88	78— 98	89	80—104
<i>Laundry Workers, Female</i>	per Hour	per Hour	per Hour	per Hour
Quebec.....	.43	.34—.48	.31 ⁴	.29—.32
Ontario.....	.48	.38—.58		
Western Provinces.....	.56	.48—.63		

¹ The following average rates applied in Ontario for an appreciable number who were supplied with 2 meals: Cooks, \$165; Dishwashers, Male, \$95; Dishwashers, Female, \$84; Dining Room Waitresses, \$63. With 1 meal: Chambermaids, \$85; Room Clerks, Male, \$144.

² A substantial number with both room and meals averaged \$53.

³ An important group with 2 meals averaged \$96.

⁴ Room supplied in addition to 3 meals per day.

Table XI—(4) GARAGES (AUTOMOBILE MECHANICS)

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Canada.....	\$.90	\$	
Nova Scotia.....	.76		
Halifax.....	.75	.60 — .85	49 — 50
New Glasgow.....	.72	.65 — .75	54
Sydney.....	.84	.75 — .90	44
Truro.....	.72	.65 — .80	53 — 54
New Brunswick.....	.75		
Fredericton.....	.67	.55 — .75	53 — 54
Moncton.....	.76	.65 — .89	49
Saint John.....	.86	.75 — 1.17	50
Quebec.....	.84		
Hull.....	.78	.70 — .85	49
Montreal.....	.88	.70 — 1.00	49 — 60
Quebec.....	.79	.68 — .90	49
Sherbrooke.....	.74	.60 — .90	49
Trois Rivières.....	.74	.67 — .85	49 — 54
Ontario.....	.90		
Brantford.....	.95	.85 — 1.00	48
Belleville.....	.73	.60 — .80	48
Cornwall.....	.81	.70 — .95	49
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	1.02	.95 — 1.05	48
Galt.....	.77	.70 — .82	49
Hamilton.....	.83	.75 — .95	48 — 49
Kingston.....	.90	.80 — .93	48
Kirkland Lake.....	.91	.75 — 1.00	48
Kitchener.....	.86	.75 — .95	45 — 49
London.....	.90	.80 — 1.01	44 — 48
Niagara Falls.....	.92	.85 — 1.00	48 — 49
Oshawa.....	.92	.88 — .95	48
Ottawa.....	.84	.65 — 1.14	48
Peterborough.....	.85	.80 — .90	48
Sarnia.....	.87	.75 — .94	48
St. Catharines.....	.93	.80 — 1.00	48 — 49
Sudbury.....	.94	.80 — 1.01	48
Timmins.....	.92	.90 — 1.00	48
Toronto.....	.92	.75 — 1.05	44 — 48
Windsor.....	.92	.65 — 1.13	44 — 48
Manitoba.....	.86		
Brandon.....	.82	.80 — .85	49
Winnipeg.....	.86	.77 — .98	45 — 50
Saskatchewan.....	.83		
Moose Jaw.....	.87	.80 — .95	48
Regina.....	.81	.60 — .92	44 — 48
Saskatoon.....	.85	.75 — .90	48 — 49
Alberta.....	.96		
Calgary.....	.98	.80 — 1.10	43½ — 46½
Edmonton.....	.95	.73 — 1.10	43½ — 46½
Lethbridge.....	.92	.85 — 1.00	44 — 49
Medicine Hat.....	.84	.80 — .90	48
British Columbia.....	1.01		
New Westminster.....	1.03	1.00 — 1.05	44
Prince Rupert.....	1.01	.85 — 1.10	44
Vancouver.....	1.03	.85 — 1.15	44
Victoria.....	.96	.80 — 1.00	44

Lumber and Its Products.....	46.8	50.2	54.1	54.3	47.0	46.3	49.6	47.9	40.6
Sawmill Products.....	46.5	54.1	56.8	58.9	51.8	52.6	.....	52.1	40.6
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	47.8	47.7	50.2	53.1	46.8	44.4	52.7	44.8	40.4
Wooden Furniture.....	45.7	48.5	.....	48.0	44.9	44.9	44.0	41.5	40.7
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	48.7	52.6	55.0	54.5	48.3	45.3	44.0	40.7	40.4
Edible Plant Products.....	47.8	51.1	49.7	50.0	47.2	46.0	45.0	48.7	47.9
Flour.....	47.9	.....	.....	49.7	47.9	48.0	46.3	47.6	.....
Bread and Cake.....	46.4	44.5	47.4	48.3	47.4	44.6	44.0	46.9	40.5
Biscuits.....	48.0	49.0	49.6	51.4	46.3	45.0	.....	42.8	43.8
Confectionery.....	46.3	44.3	.....	47.2	46.2	45.4	.....	40.0	40.0
Fruit and Vegetable Canning.....	49.3	59.0	54.0	54.9	47.3	43.8	.....	68.8	50.9
Fur Products.....	42.3	41.5	41.5	43.5	41.1	40.1	42.5	.....	.....
Leather and Its Products.....	45.5	48.0	44.0	46.8	44.5	47.3	44.0	.....	40.5
Leather Tanning.....	46.2	.....	.....	52.9	45.1	48.0	44.0	.....	40.0
Boots and Shoes.....	45.1	48.0	44.0	46.1	43.7	46.5	.....	.....	40.5
Edible Animal Products.....	46.7	50.9	52.3	50.2	46.6	45.5	44.5	45.3	44.0
Meat Products.....	45.4	.....	44.0	48.0	45.4	44.8	44.2	44.6	43.9
Dairy Products.....	48.2	52.3	47.9	52.6	47.6	48.6	45.1	47.1	44.0
Fish Canning.....	47.3	50.0	55.5	.....	54.0	49.2	.....	.....	44.0
Iron and Its Products.....	45.2	47.1	44.7	47.0	44.7	45.5	44.0	42.5	40.2
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	47.8	48.1	.....	48.0	47.7	47.5	.....	.....	41.1
Foundry and Machine Shop Products.....	44.9	44.2	48.9	47.4	44.4	45.1	44.0	42.4	40.7
Machine Tools.....	45.8	.....	.....	44.8	46.1	.....	.....	.....	41.2
Machinery.....	45.5	.....	49.3	40.7	45.3	45.9	44.0	43.1	40.0
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	45.3	47.0	44.0	47.3	45.0	45.0	.....	.....	40.5
Aircraft and Parts.....	44.7	.....	.....	45.2	43.3	44.0	45.2	44.0	.....
Steel Shipbuilding.....	45.3	44.8	44.0	47.7	44.4	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Railway Rolling Stock.....	46.7	48.0	.....	45.0	47.5	45.0	.....	.....	.....
Motor Vehicles.....	41.5	.....	.....	49.6	41.3	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories.....	45.1	.....	.....	49.3	45.1	47.1	.....	44.0	41.3
Agricultural Machinery.....	45.3	.....	.....	55.8	45.1	44.0	.....	40.0	.....
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	46.0	48.0	44.6	48.0	45.3	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Sheet Metal Products.....	44.1	.....	44.0	44.9	44.4	44.0	44.0	41.5	40.2
Tobacco Products.....	45.2	.....	.....	45.3	45.2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Brewery Products).....	44.1	44.0	48.3	48.0	40.9	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.0
Electric Current Production and Distribution.....	46.8	49.5	47.9	46.9	47.3	45.0	45.5	44.5	41.9
Electrical Products.....	43.2	.....	.....	41.8	43.9	42.7	.....	.....	40.4
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	43.1	.....	.....	41.1	43.9	42.7	.....	.....	40.4
Radio Sets and Parts.....	44.3	.....	.....	45.0	43.7	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS, BY INDUSTRY, 1947—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Construction	44.4	44.3	49.2	46.8	43.5	44.8	41.0	43.2	40.5
Transportation, Storage and Communication—									
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....									
Steam Railways.....									
Electric Street Railways.....	46.6	44.0	48.0	49.9	45.1	46.5	44.0	40.0	45.4
Motor Transport (Local).....	48.4	48.0	44.8	54.7	47.9	48.6	43.4	46.5	47.4
Grain Elevators.....	47.4	.....	48.0	52.9	47.8	44.6	50.5	48.0	44.2
Telephone.....	41.7	44.0	44.0	42.2	41.0	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.2
Trade—									
Wholesale.....	43.7	41.9	44.0	45.0	43.4	44.0	44.1	44.0	41.9
Retail.....	44.7	47.3	44.9	47.5	44.5	43.7	44.0	43.3	42.2
Service—									
Laundries.....	47.5	48.6	46.2	50.4	45.8	47.4	44.0	46.2	44.2
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	47.8	50.3	51.3	50.6	47.8	47.9	47.9	46.5	44.0

Hours on duty at sea were 8 per day (3 watches). Regular hours on both Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence varied; usually only necessary operational work was done on Sundays and holidays, as well as on Saturday afternoon in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days per month, was the usual rule.

48 (44 in Locomotive shops).

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1947

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	3.23	4.15	63.29	89.25	3.59	4.55	77.01	103.96	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03
Prince Edward Island.....	2.59	3.30	52.55	74.24	2.70	3.50	57.31	80.00	2.67	3.54	55.50	75.16
Nova Scotia.....	3.34	4.18	71.16	97.30	3.41	4.43	69.65	101.05	3.57	4.36	72.44	101.00
New Brunswick.....	3.59	4.53	83.08	103.27	3.59	4.43	82.86	108.44	3.77	4.69	86.88	107.63
Quebec.....	3.32	4.23	72.31	94.92	3.42	4.36	76.34	102.15	4.03	4.90	84.02	109.58
Ontario.....	3.36	4.28	63.92	90.48	3.59	4.54	70.66	95.84	3.70	4.96	74.29	99.48
Manitoba.....	2.82	3.77	55.40	82.29	3.65	4.74	75.00	101.38	4.54	5.46	80.55	102.59
Saskatchewan.....	2.69	3.71	54.04	81.47	3.71	4.68	81.98	109.16	4.83	5.99	89.23	116.06
Alberta.....	3.09	4.02	63.31	89.67	3.82	4.85	82.21	109.66	4.45	5.60	84.69	113.57
British Columbia.....	3.79	4.73	78.02	103.25	4.14	5.17	79.13	112.31	4.73	5.75	86.25	117.81

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1947—Continued

The information given below has been reproduced from the Quarterly Bulletin issued by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates — 1945, 1946 and 1947

Average wage rates paid to farm help in Canada are higher than at any time since comparable statistics became available in 1940. Scarcity of labour and the maintenance of a high level of farm income have been important factors contributing towards the continuing rise in farm wage rates. Except in the case of monthly wages with board, Saskatchewan wage rates were the highest among the provinces. On the other hand wage rates in Prince Edward Island were the lowest. The average rates for Canada as reported at August 15, 1947, were \$4.13 per day and \$82.75 per month where the employer provided the board as compared with rates of \$4.04 and \$75.28, respectively, at the same date a year ago. Where the employee provided his own board, the average rates were \$5.17 per day and \$109.03 per month as against \$4.95 and \$100.62, respectively, as reported at August 15, 1946.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for the last three years.

Table 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-47

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62
1947.....	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03

Table 2.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER DAY AS AT AUGUST 15, 1945, 1946 AND 1947

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.55	2.62	2.67	3.36	3.38	3.54
Nova Scotia.....	3.43	3.24	3.57	4.21	4.11	4.36
New Brunswick.....	3.52	3.56	3.77	4.32	4.44	4.69
Quebec.....	3.22	3.46	4.03	4.12	4.36	4.90
Ontario.....	3.46	3.62	3.70	4.36	4.55	4.96
Manitoba.....	3.97	4.71	4.54	4.98	5.66	5.46
Saskatchewan.....	4.00	4.71	4.83	4.85	5.69	5.99
Alberta.....	4.04	4.37	4.45	4.94	5.17	5.60
British Columbia.....	3.85	4.42	4.73	4.64	5.26	5.75
Canada.....	3.55	4.04	4.13	4.50	4.95	5.17

Table 3.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15,
1945, 1946 AND 1947

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1945	1946	1947	1945	1946	1947
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	52.59	55.76	55.50	76.25	77.96	75.16
Nova Scotia.....	69.15	67.45	72.44	91.44	91.57	101.00
New Brunswick.....	80.63	78.61	86.88	103.46	103.17	107.63
Quebec.....	68.83	74.48	84.02	92.36	98.41	109.58
Ontario.....	64.34	68.40	74.29	87.39	92.40	99.48
Manitoba.....	74.84	77.50	80.55	97.76	102.81	102.59
Saskatchewan.....	77.31	82.99	89.23	101.92	111.13	116.06
Alberta.....	77.19	80.02	84.69	111.00	106.66	113.57
British Columbia.....	76.56	82.63	86.25	102.92	105.56	117.81
Canada.....	71.68	75.28	82.75	97.22	100.62	109.03



31

ANNUAL REPORT ON
WAGE RATES
AND
HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA

October, 1948



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR

Economics and Research Branch

Report No. 31, Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE, November, 1949



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CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch

Minister — HON. HUMPHREY MITCHELL

Deputy Minister — ARTHUR MacNAMARA, C.M.G., LL.D.

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OTTAWA
EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., B.A., L.Ph.,
KING'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
1949

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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, 1948

A FURTHER increase of wage rates of 12·7 per cent over 1947 brought the general index of wage rates for 1948 to 95·8 per cent over its pre-war level in 1939. This fact is revealed by the results of the latest annual survey of wages and working conditions in Canada, by the Economics and Research Branch of the Department of Labour. The index is calculated on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100.

The average increases in the indexes of wage rates in 1948 over 1947 for the main industrial groups are as follows: Logging 12·1 per cent; Mining 12·5 per cent; Manufacturing 12·3 per cent; Construction 13·7 per cent; Transportation and Communication 16·7 per cent; and Service (Laundries) 7·3 per cent.

The index numbers for groups of industries indicate the relative changes in rates from industry to industry but do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

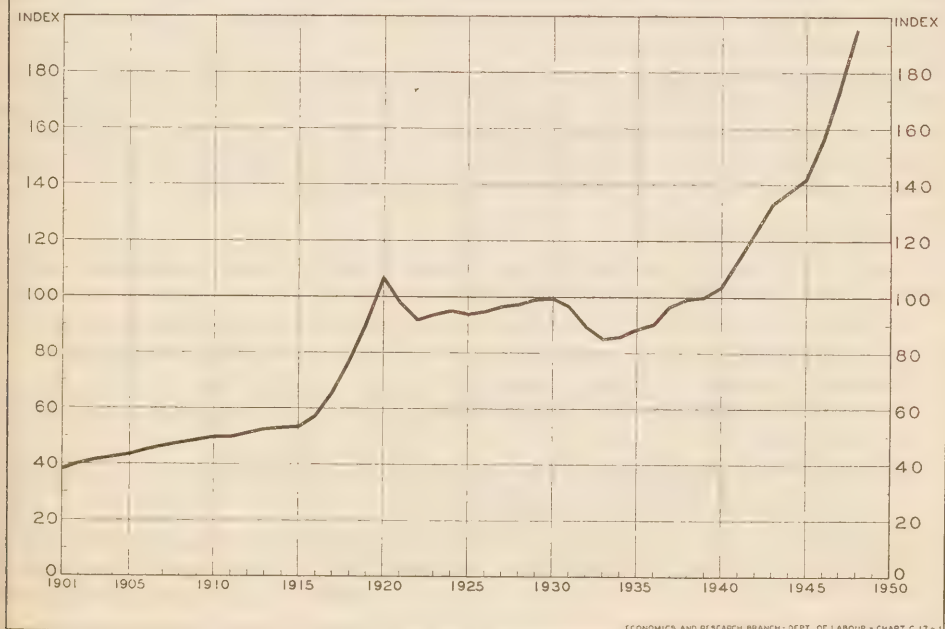
Survey Coverage

The average wage rates shown in this report are compiled from statistics collected by the Department of Labour from about 15,000 business establishments, supplemented in some cases by information from trade unions and from collective

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA

1901 — 1948

(BASE: 1939 = 100)



agreements. Most of the establishments with 15 or more employees are included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms in certain industries, such as garages, in wholesale and retail trade and in construction.

Wage Rates

In all industries except Eastern Canada Logging, the wage rates apply to the last normal pay period preceding October 1; in Eastern Canada Logging the pay period is that immediately prior to February 1.

Employers were asked to report by occupation their straight time wage or salary rates, as well as their straight time piece-work earnings. For convenience the averages calculated from these figures are referred to as average wage rates although average straight time earnings is a more precise designation.

The information set forth in this report is shown for selected representative occupations in a large number of industries, for Canada, by province or region, and in some cases by city. Most of the figures are published on an hourly basis but in some instances weekly or monthly averages are shown. The rates do not include the value of any allowances to employees, such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. All wage rates are for males unless otherwise designated. Rates for foremen, charge hands and apprentices were not requested in the 1948 Survey.

The index numbers of wage rates shown in the first tables of this report reflect the changes in average straight time earnings. These earnings may be affected by shifts in the number of workers at each rate, as well as by changes in actual rates or earnings. Changes in rates reflect not only general time-rate and piece-rate changes but also those for individuals and small groups of employees and those caused by up and down grading within an occupational rate range. The rates shown are for day work only; they are not affected by shift differentials or by overtime or other premium payments.

In addition to average wage rates, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for approximately 80 per cent of the workers included in the averages for each occupation. The purpose of this is to eliminate extremely high and extremely low rates but at the same time show the limits within which the great majority of the workers in each occupation are included.

Index Number Calculation

To obtain an index number for each industry, such as meat products or cotton yarn and cloth, the following system is used:

- (1) Individual averages are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;
- (2) Each average is multiplied by the weight assigned for that occupation, such weights being determined by the number of workers reported in the base year;
- (3) The sum of the products for any given year is expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as reported to the Dominion Bureau of Statistics and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938 the index numbers were calculated by the use of link relatives. For this period the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated. The simple arithmetic average of these percentages

was obtained and the average increase or decrease applied to the index for the industry for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

Tables

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main groups of industries for the period 1941 to 1948, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1948 indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of the average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 as 100 in Table IIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of work are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning (West Coast), railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, chemicals, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants, and hotels.

Statistics of wage rates and hours of work by industry are shown in Tables III to XI inclusive, while Table XII contains a summary of straight time or standard hours of work for all industry.

An appendix to the report gives data regarding wages paid to farm labour, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

History of Survey

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. A separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the Labour Gazette. This was the first report in the series and contained statistics for certain trades and industries in a number of Canadian cities from 1901 to 1920 with index numbers on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100.

The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements and information obtained by departmental officers in the field and from correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened to include a representative list of occupations in most industries. Additional groups of industries have been added from time to time in the table of index numbers. Articles on wage rates, hours and working conditions for certain industries have been published monthly in the Labour Gazette, beginning with the June 1947 edition.

In the 1947 survey, occupational schedules were sent to employers in several industries for the first time. These schedules consist of a list of representative occupations with a short description of each. Their chief advantage is that they assist employers in reporting wage rates by identifying the specific jobs for which information is requested. Accordingly, the Department is assisted in the compilation of wage statistics by a greater assurance of uniformity in the duties of each selected occupation. The number of industries covered by these schedules was increased in 1948 and it is expected that as a result of research on the subject now under way, this system of occupational wage reporting schedules will be used much more extensively in the future.

While data for Newfoundland are not included in this report due to the fact that it did not enter into Confederation until March 31, 1949, preliminary steps are being taken to include information for this province in subsequent reports.

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY, 1941-1948

(Rates in 1939=100)

INDUSTRY	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Logging	114.0	125.9	143.1	146.1	153.3	167.4	195.1	218.8
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	114.8	124.9	142.0	143.2	151.4	162.8	188.3	212.0
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal	110.8	129.7	147.5	156.8	160.5	184.9	220.8	244.2
Mining	111.2	116.6	123.7	134.8	136.5	140.6	161.7	181.9
Coal mining.....	109.4	113.1	124.8	146.0	146.2	146.7	166.7	192.9
Metal mining.....	112.2	118.7	123.1	125.2	128.2	135.7	157.7	173.1
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	112.2	118.0	121.7	123.7	124.6	128.9	151.8	166.9
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	107.8	114.4	121.7	127.4	127.4	140.6	163.4	173.9
Metal mining, British Columbia	113.7	123.0	128.7	132.1	141.9	159.0	177.6	195.7
Manufacturing	115.2	125.5	136.8	141.4	146.5	161.5	183.3	205.9
Primary textile products.....	119.0	127.8	140.4	146.0	151.5	165.6	190.1	224.2
Cotton yarn and cloth.....	123.8	128.1	136.6	139.1	148.7	161.6	189.0	230.6
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	120.1	136.6	152.8	160.3	163.5	183.1	209.8	241.3
Knitting — hosiery, underwear and outerwear.....	112.5	123.6	138.5	146.2	150.3	162.5	184.3	213.8
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	122.9	129.0	141.3	147.0	148.9	164.7	186.8	218.2
Clothing	118.0	129.0	139.3	144.3	156.3	176.2	189.5	205.9
Men's and boys' suits and over- coats.....	117.9	129.8	146.6	151.9	164.1	182.1	203.0	214.8
Work clothing.....	118.2	133.3	140.8	141.0	148.0	160.3	173.0	197.1
Men's shirts.....	107.0	122.6	135.9	146.5	157.0	171.7	196.6	209.4
Women's and misses' suits and coats.....	126.9	131.8	134.5	137.5	152.7	176.2	186.2	206.3
Dresses.....	118.8	127.5	133.2	138.9	152.5	179.2	178.5	196.9
Rubber products	117.1	127.1	134.4	139.8	143.4	167.7	190.1	213.7
Pulp and its products	109.5	115.1	120.3	125.7	127.3	148.6	173.8	193.6
Pulp.....	114.4	124.0	128.6	135.3	136.3	162.8	193.5	214.3
Newsprint.....	107.7	109.6	115.4	119.6	120.9	137.3	158.4	174.3
Paper other than newsprint....	107.5	113.2	120.1	124.7	126.8	147.0	170.9	191.8
Paper boxes	115.5	123.9	128.9	133.1	138.5	151.6	175.8	202.3
Printing and publishing	105.8	110.0	113.7	116.3	118.5	127.3	138.9	158.2
Newspaper printing.....	105.5	108.3	112.5	116.5	119.1	125.7	136.6	152.6
Job printing.....	105.9	110.6	113.8	114.9	117.7	129.8	142.4	165.9
Lumber and its products	117.7	131.0	142.9	148.2	156.1	178.3	205.2	226.2
Sawnmill products.....	115.0	130.7	143.8	148.7	157.5	184.8	215.7	236.5
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc..	120.0	123.7	134.9	139.4	147.2	161.2	180.2	195.9
Wooden furniture.....	125.0	139.0	147.6	154.8	159.5	171.7	192.6	218.8
Edible plant products	115.0	122.5	130.0	134.2	139.4	153.0	175.0	194.5
Flour.....	113.9	121.5	133.3	135.0	139.2	153.1	178.0	196.5
Bread and cake.....	115.5	123.9	128.9	134.3	139.0	152.6	174.2	191.6
Biscuits.....	114.4	121.8	131.9	135.8	142.0	159.2	184.1	210.5
Confectionery.....	114.5	118.2	130.0	131.8	139.0	148.7	167.0	189.3
Fur products	113.7	121.7	127.3	130.5	140.5	150.7	170.5	195.6
Leather and its products	122.5	134.8	142.9	145.4	153.5	167.5	198.5	219.3
Leather tanning.....	119.5	133.9	148.9	156.8	167.0	181.1	215.7	239.7
Boots and shoes.....	123.2	135.0	141.7	142.6	150.1	164.0	194.2	214.1

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1941-1948—Concluded

INDUSTRY	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Manufacturing—Concluded								
Edible animal products (Meat products).....	112.7	119.0	135.1	137.3	141.0	165.4	189.1	217.0
Iron and its products.....	112.9	125.6	138.8	142.6	148.2	159.6	180.4	200.5
Crude, rolled and forged products.....	108.1	122.2	135.5	143.5	149.1	170.6	189.6	215.3
Foundry and machine shop products.....	116.0	120.9	137.0	140.8	149.5	161.0	189.6	212.1
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.....	116.2	129.7	141.7	147.9	147.3	155.8	177.4	195.8
Aircraft and parts.....	109.5	122.7	134.0	138.7	148.7	154.6	162.9	173.3
Steel shipbuilding.....	121.2	132.2	144.4	145.3	145.9	148.8	163.7	175.7
Motor vehicles.....	108.6	115.8	122.7	126.3	130.3	140.4	151.1	163.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	110.2	127.0	145.7	147.1	148.2	162.3	191.0	215.3
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	115.6	131.0	143.5	149.5	155.4	163.5	192.0	226.6
Agricultural machinery.....	117.6	136.7	151.9	155.8	157.5	178.5	207.3	232.0
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	126.4	150.1	155.1	154.9	161.9	185.0	211.3
Tobacco products.....	113.0	120.4	131.5	140.3	140.5	156.9	186.4	232.2
Beverages (Brewery products).....	113.3	117.1	121.9	123.5	127.9	148.4	160.7	182.9
Electric current production and distribution.....	112.0	120.2	129.6	132.5	134.4	143.5	154.8	169.7
Electrical products.....	123.2	133.7	149.2	154.1	156.8	169.1	195.5	225.6
Construction.....	111.6	118.6	127.7	129.6	131.1	143.9	155.0	176.3
Transportation and Communication	109.7	116.4	127.0	128.0	128.8	143.5	149.3	174.3
Transportation.....	110.1	117.0	127.7	128.7	129.2	145.9	151.6	178.8
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	113.3	125.8	138.8	142.2	144.6	162.3	183.8	213.5
Steam railways.....	109.4	114.8	125.5	125.5	125.5	142.3	142.3	170.2
Electric street railways.....	109.1	115.8	121.2	125.7	126.6	139.5	162.3	175.0
Communication—Telephone.....	106.4	112.0	121.9	122.4	125.6	125.2	132.2	140.4
Service—Laundries.....	110.5	116.5	127.3	128.9	135.4	147.5	170.5	183.0
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	113.1	122.5	133.7	137.9	141.8	155.2	173.7	195.8

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1948

(Rates in 1939=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.9	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	93.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	142.3	139.5	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948..	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1948

(Rates in 1935-39=100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	General Average
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946..	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947..	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948..	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1948

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time and piece-work.

Standard Hours per Week: 48-60 with most firms reporting 60 hours.

Occupation and Locality	With Board		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmiths</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	6.14	.....	7.78	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.34	5.00 — 5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.09	5.00 — 7.00	7.36	6.05 — 9.05
Quebec.....	6.36	4.80 — 8.00	7.63	6.50 — 8.85
Ontario.....	6.05	5.77 — 6.73	8.00	7.50 — 8.25
<i>Choppers, Cutters and Sawyers</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.09	.....	7.73	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.33	4.20 — 4.75	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.81	4.00 — 5.50	5.41	4.50 — 6.25
Quebec.....	4.14	3.85 — 5.00	5.50	4.00 — 6.39
Quebec (piece-work).....	7.33	4.50 — 8.29	7.57	6.98 — 9.45
Ontario.....	4.41	3.65 — 5.63	5.92	5.00 — 6.50
Ontario (piece-work).....	7.95	7.20 — 8.00	9.67	7.38 — 11.34
<i>Cooks</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.69	.....	7.09	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.83	4.00 — 5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.04	5.00 — 7.05	7.17	6.34 — 8.05
Quebec.....	5.71	5.00 — 6.99	6.90	5.80 — 7.75
Ontario.....	5.62	5.00 — 6.67	7.62	6.50 — 8.25
<i>Cookees</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	3.87	.....	5.23	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.73	3.00 — 4.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.47	4.00 — 5.00	5.46	4.00 — 6.55
Quebec.....	3.85	3.17 — 4.85	5.07	4.55 — 5.55
Ontario.....	3.51	2.83 — 4.04	5.53	4.80 — 5.70
<i>Loaders</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.59	.....	7.40	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.24	3.50 — 4.75	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.45	4.25 — 4.50	5.41	5.00 — 5.76
Quebec.....	4.45	3.65 — 5.25	6.10	5.35 — 6.40
Ontario.....	4.86	3.85 — 5.00	6.18	5.25 — 6.75
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	10.36	9.00 — 11.80
<i>River Drivers</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.85	.....	5.92	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.49	4.00 — 5.00	5.99	5.50 — 6.80
Quebec.....	4.98	4.00 — 5.69	5.63	5.05 — 6.00
Ontario.....	5.19	4.00 — 6.50	7.02	6.21 — 7.30

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY—
ConcludedEASTERN CANADA—*Concluded*

Occupation and Locality	With Board		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Road Cutters</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	4.47		5.69	
Nova Scotia.....	4.32	4.00 — 5.00		
New Brunswick.....	4.71	4.50 — 5.00	5.50	4.75 — 6.05
Quebec.....	4.74	3.46 — 6.00	5.92	5.00 — 6.92
Ontario.....	4.07	3.27 — 4.81	5.56	4.45 — 6.50
<i>Teamsters</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.02		7.42	
Nova Scotia.....	4.21	4.00 — 4.25		
New Brunswick.....	4.66	4.50 — 5.00	6.38	5.25 — 7.25
Quebec.....	5.42	4.00 — 7.00	6.82	5.75 — 8.75
Quebec (piece-work).....			8.94	7.59 — 8.97
Ontario.....	4.65	3.65 — 5.00	6.50	5.25 — 7.00
Ontario (piece-work).....			10.00	8.00 — 12.50
<i>Pulpwood Cutters</i>				
Eastern Canada.....			7.92	
New Brunswick.....			5.11	4.50 — 5.55
New Brunswick (piece-work).....			6.89	5.50 — 9.05
Quebec.....			5.50	5.24 — 6.05
Quebec (piece-work).....			8.17	6.94 — 9.44
Ontario (piece-work).....			8.43	6.73 — 10.09

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

NOTE.—Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Lodging, but not board except for cooks, is supplied in addition to rates shown. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boommen.....	10.51	10.12—11.22
Bulldozers and Flunkies.....	8.65	1
Chasers.....	10.28	1
Chokermen.....	9.88	1
Cooks.....	11.25 ²	8.90—12.05
Donkey Engineers.....	11.98	11.60—13.22
Fallers and Buckers.....	11.50	1
Fallers and Buckers (piece-work).....	20.06	17.70—22.21
Loaders.....	10.36	1
Locomotive Engineers.....	11.89	11.68—11.92
Locomotive Firemen and Brakemen.....	9.59	9.40—10.32
Rigging Slingers.....	11.06	1
Roadmen and Swampers.....	9.57	9.40—9.88
Sectionmen.....	9.14	8.84—9.64
Signalmen.....	9.32	1

¹ Predominant rate.² With board.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MINING INDUSTRY, 1948

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	48 and 54		
Saskatchewan.....	8	40 and 44		
Alberta.....	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40 and 44		
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			9.38	
Nova Scotia.....			8.19 ¹	
Alberta.....			10.94 ¹	
British Columbia.....			10.98	10.84 —11.05
<i>Bratticemen</i>				
Canada.....			8.94	
Nova Scotia.....			7.74 ¹	
Alberta.....			10.95 ¹	
British Columbia.....			10.90	10.74 —10.95
<i>Carpenters</i>				
Canada.....			9.19	
Nova Scotia.....			8.14 ¹	
Alberta.....			11.05 ¹	
British Columbia.....			10.84 ¹	
<i>Drivers</i>				
Canada.....			9.76	
Nova Scotia.....			7.64 ¹	
Alberta.....			10.68 ¹	
British Columbia.....			10.56	
<i>Hoisting Engineers</i>				
Canada.....			9.39	
Nova Scotia.....			8.00	7.64 — 8.76
New Brunswick.....			6.87	
Alberta.....			10.74	10.52 —11.11
British Columbia.....			10.68	10.90 —11.11
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			9.10	
Nova Scotia.....			7.64 ¹	
New Brunswick.....			6.31 ¹	
Alberta.....			10.07 ¹	
British Columbia.....			9.62	8.16 —10.07
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....			10.23	
Nova Scotia.....			9.66 ¹	
Alberta.....			11.10	10.52 —11.40
British Columbia.....			10.90	10.84 —11.05

¹ Predominant rate in this province.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miners, Contract²</i>		
Canada.....	12.37	.....
Nova Scotia.....	11.04	9.75 — 12.77
New Brunswick.....	7.97	7.13 — 8.78
Alberta.....	14.08	11.95 — 16.73
British Columbia.....	14.50	13.64 — 15.83
<i>Miners, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	10.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.11	7.74 — 9.79
Alberta.....	10.74 ¹	.....
British Columbia.....	11.29	.....
<i>Miners, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	11.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.47	8.74 — 10.34
Alberta.....	12.17 ¹	.....
British Columbia.....	11.17	10.74 — 12.07
<i>Pumpmen</i>		
Canada.....	8.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	8.20 ¹	.....
Alberta.....	10.07 ¹	.....

¹ Predominant rate in this province.² Piece-workers—Rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: 48; British Columbia 44				
Underground				
<i>Cage and Skiptenders</i>				
Canada.....	1.01	.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — 1.08	1.10	.98 — 1.34
Ontario.....	1.02	.85 — 1.24	1.09	.96 — 1.25
Manitoba.....	1.10	.90 — 1.32	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.01 — 1.15	1.22	1.14 — 1.34
<i>Chute Blasters and Scalers</i>				
Canada.....	1.00	.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.80 — 1.08	1.02	.91 — 1.15
Ontario.....	1.00	.85 — 1.24	1.21	.....
Manitoba.....	.....	.....	1.04	.....
British Columbia.....	1.19	.....	1.36	.....

¹ Basic rate plus incentive earnings for straight time.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Underground—Continued	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Deckmen</i>				
Canada.....	.92	.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.73 — 1.08	1.06	.87 — 1.30
Ontario.....	.92	.78 — 1.06	1.06	.89 — 1.37
Manitoba.....	.94	.86 — 1.10	.....	.....
<i>Hoistmen</i>				
Canada.....	1.08	.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.94 — 1.24	1.17	1.05 — 1.40
Ontario.....	1.07	.90 — 1.32	1.33	1.06 — 1.51
Manitoba.....	1.15	.92 — 1.32	1.45	.....
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.07 — 1.25	1.31	1.11 — 1.41
<i>Miners</i>				
Canada.....	1.02	.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.88 — 1.08	1.22	1.02 — 1.34
Ontario.....	1.00	.85 — 1.18	1.31	1.17 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.09	.85 — 1.20	1.48	1.07 — 1.83
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.01 — 1.32	1.42	1.20 — 1.55
<i>Miner's Helpers</i>				
Canada.....	.88	.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.78 — 1.00	1.03	.91 — 1.15
Ontario.....	.88	.78 — 1.10	1.16	.96 — 1.31
Manitoba.....	.92	.79 — 1.10	1.21	1.01 — 1.71
British Columbia.....	1.03	.95 — 1.13	1.25	1.09 — 1.45
<i>Motormen</i>				
Canada.....	1.02	.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.86 — 1.08	1.03	.98 — 1.10
Ontario.....	1.04	.85 — 1.18	1.29	1.04 — 1.37
Manitoba.....	1.08	.79 — 1.20	1.31	.96 — 1.47
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98 — 1.15	1.46	1.25 — 1.74
<i>Muckers and Trammers</i>				
Canada.....	.98	.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.80 — 1.00	1.03	.87 — 1.21
Ontario.....	.99	.85 — 1.18	1.22	.98 — 1.31
Manitoba.....	1.04	.83 — 1.10	1.39	.92 — 1.52
British Columbia.....	1.02	.92 — 1.13	1.24	1.11 — 1.39
<i>Pipemen</i>				
Canada.....	1.04	.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.85 — 1.08	.99	.96 — 1.05
Ontario.....	1.04	.86 — 1.18	1.06	.95 — 1.26
Manitoba.....	1.12	.85 — 1.25	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.10 — 1.22	1.14	.....

¹ Basic rate plus incentive earnings for straight time.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Underground—Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Timbermen</i>				
Canada.....	1.05	.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.85 — 1.05	1.09	.99 — 1.27
Ontario.....	1.04	.85 — 1.18	1.17	1.03 — 1.36
Manitoba.....	1.02	.85 — 1.20	1.07	1.03 — 1.15
British Columbia.....			1.41	1.34 — 1.48
<i>Trackmen</i>				
Canada.....	1.01	.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.90 — 1.05	1.01	.98 — 1.03
Ontario.....	1.00	.85 — 1.18	1.07	.98 — 1.11
Manitoba.....	1.07	.85 — 1.20		
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.03 — 1.22		
<i>Samplers</i>				
Canada.....			1.01	
Quebec.....			.97	
Ontario.....			1.01	.90 — 1.25
Manitoba.....				
Surface and Mill				
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....	1.11	.....	
Quebec.....	.99	.90 — 1.14		
Ontario.....	1.10	.93 — 1.32		
Manitoba.....	1.14	1.02 — 1.37		
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.08 — 1.36		
<i>Carpenters</i>				
Canada.....	1.11	.....	
Quebec.....	.98	.87 — 1.09		
Ontario.....	1.12	.87 — 1.28		
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.01 — 1.32		
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.09 — 1.36		
<i>Crushermen</i>				
Canada.....	1.00	.....	
Quebec.....	.90	.78 — 1.08		
Ontario.....	.98	.78 — 1.21		
Manitoba.....	1.15	.92 — 1.23		
British Columbia.....	1.11	.98 — 1.18		
<i>Electricians</i>				
Canada.....	1.17	.....	
Quebec.....	.98	.86 — 1.14		
Ontario.....	1.17	.94 — 1.32		
Manitoba.....	1.32	1.11 — 1.42		
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.03 — 1.43		

¹ Basic rate plus incentive earnings for straight time.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Surface and Mill—Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....	.90			
Quebec.....	.76	.66 — .84		
Ontario.....	.93	.77 — 1.02		
Manitoba.....	.88	.76 — 1.04		
British Columbia.....	1.02	.89 — 1.13		
<i>Machinists</i>				
Canada.....	1.17			
Quebec.....	1.02	.95 — 1.20		
Ontario.....	1.14	.94 — 1.32		
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.16 — 1.37		
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.21 — 1.36		
<i>Millmen</i>				
Canada.....	.97			
Quebec.....	.90	.81 — 1.03		
Ontario.....	.96	.81 — 1.11		
Manitoba.....	1.10	.92 — 1.23		
British Columbia.....	1.08	.97 — 1.18		
<i>Steel Sharpeners</i>				
Canada.....	1.04			
Quebec.....	.94	.87 — 1.05		
Ontario.....	1.04	.87 — 1.18		
Manitoba.....	1.10	.87 — 1.30		
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.03 — 1.25		

¹ Basic rate plus incentive earnings for straight time.

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—The rates shown are average straight-time wages or earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, 1948".

Cotton Yarn and Cloth

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average		Range	
Canada.....	43.7		.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	48.0		.....
Quebec.....	42.9		40 — 55	
Ontario.....	44.7		42 — 48	

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Picker tenders, male.....	.80	.....	.....	.....	.78	.71 — .90	.83	.73 — .95
Card tenders, male.....	.79	.....	.82	.73 — .98	.76	.71 — .81	.83	.74 — .95
Fly frame tenders, female.....	.77	.....	.72	.65 — .88	.77	.65 — .93	.78	.64 — .95
Spinners (ring), male.....	.92	.....	.....	.....	.79	.66 — .93	1.14	.94 — 1.28
Spinners (ring), female.....	.73	.....	.66	.61 — .82	.74	.63 — .83	.74	.59 — .88
Spooler tenders, female.....	.74	.....	.60	.49 — .70	.77	.66 — .91	.77	.62 — .98
Twister tenders, female.....	.72	.....	.....	.....	.72	.60 — .92	.73	.60 — .82
Weavers, male.....	.88	.....	.88	.77 — 1.01	.84	.69 — .99	.94	.79 — 1.10
Weavers, female.....	.83	.....	.78	.68 — .89	.81	.66 — .93	.89	.73 — 1.08
Battery hands, female.....	.66	.....	.66	.58 — .75	.67	.54 — .78	.65	.58 — .74
Loom fixers, male.....	1.00	.....	.94	.74 — 1.02	1.01	.90 — 1.38	1.01	.91 — 1.12
Winder tenders, female.....	.74	.....	.....	.....	.73	.60 — .89	.77	.59 — .95
Cloth inspectors, female.....	.69	.....	.66	.63 — .73	.68	.61 — .75	.72	.62 — .88
Skilled tradesmen (Maintenance).....	1.00	.....	.99	.85 — 1.18	1.00	.85 — 1.19	1.01	.86 — 1.20

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK						Range					
	CANADA			NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK			QUEBEC			ONTARIO		
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>												
Full-fashioned footers, male.....	1.26					1.23		.91—1.62	1.34	1.01—1.58		
Full-fashioned leggers, male.....	1.24					1.19		.98—1.41	1.29	.96—1.63		
Full-fashioned toppers, female.....	.70					.63		.50— .79	.82	.65— .94		
Loopers, female.....	.61		.43— .68			.53		.35— .75	.71	.47— .99		
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.61		.42— .64			.54		.32— .78	.75	.51—1.03		
Hand operators, female.....	.62					.57		.35— .83	.70	.47— .99		
Boarders, male.....	.92					.87		.57—1.18	.97	.62—1.28		
Boarders, female.....	.82					.81		.46—1.11	.84	.55—1.19		
Circular knitters, female.....	.59		.53— .63			.47		.30— .68	.66	.45— .88		
Twisters, reelers, winders, female ¹.....	.60		.43— .66			.51		.33— .70	.66	.45— .85	.52	.41— .60
Fixers, circular, male.....	1.04					.96		.51—1.68	1.10	.81—1.43		

¹ Includes twisters, reelers and winders in the Underwear and Outerwear department.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear—Concluded

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Underwear and Outerwear</i>										
Circular knitters, male.....	.78				.66	.48— .88	.87	.63—1.18	.96	.62—1.29
Circular knitters, female.....	.59		.54	.45— .63	.49	.36— .60	.70	.51— .95	.56	.43— .70
Sewing machine operators, female.....	.59		.52	.39— .68	.52	.35— .74	.64	.45— .86	.60	.44— .81
Dye-house operators, male.....	.75				.71	.54—1.07	.78	.65— .94		
Hand operators, male.....	.77				.71	.48— .93	.85	.58—1.06		
Hand operators, female.....	.56		.51	.36— .68	.47	.32— .62	.62	.45— .82	.55	.41— .71
Cutters, male.....	.83		.71	.55— .86	.83	.50—1.11	.84	.57—1.12		
Cutters, female.....	.68		.52	.35— .76	.60	.45— .80	.71	.50— .96		
Fixers, knitting, male.....	.97				.86	.68—1.00	1.05	.79—1.35		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA		QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	\$		\$		\$	\$
<i>Average Range</i>						
Canada.....	48.6					
Quebec.....	49.0	43½—55				
Ontario.....	46.1	44—48				
Spinners, female.....	.59		.55	.58— .65	.67	.53— .79
Throwers, female.....	.62		.62	.45— .73	.71	.58— .91
Winders, female.....	.61		.58	.41— .71	.68	.58— .80
Warpers, male.....	.78		.77	.56— .92		
Warpers, female.....	.65		.64	.45— .77		
Slasher tenders.....	.80		.76	.60— .89		
Weavers, male.....	.82		.82	.65— .91	.84	.61—1.07
Weavers, female.....	.74		.73	.53— .81	.80	.58—1.08
Loom fixers.....	.98		.98	.86—1.04	1.00	.85—1.12
Graders (Cloth Room), female.....	.59		.83	.58— .94	.65	.60— .69

Table V—(2) Clothing

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	41.0			
Quebec.....	41.6	40—44		
Ontario.....	40.2	40—44		
<i>Basters, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.31	
Quebec.....			1.25	.80—1.68
Montreal.....			1.32	.93—1.68
Ontario (Toronto only).....			1.32	.88—1.65
<i>Basters, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.78	
Quebec.....			.73	.54— .93
Montreal.....			.80	.65—1.08
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.87	.63—1.25
<i>Button Sewers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.78	
Quebec.....			.71	.56— .90
Montreal.....			.76	.59— .92
Ontario (Toronto only).....			.85	.66—1.05

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	
Quebec.....	1.24	1.02—1.40
Montreal.....	1.32	1.05—1.44
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.36	1.17—1.45
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.68	
Quebec.....	.64	.43— .85
Montreal.....	.71	.46— .90
Ontario (Toronto only).....	.82	.61—1.00
<i>Pocket Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.37	.89—1.80
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.44	1.11—1.83
<i>Pressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	
Quebec.....	1.05	.71—1.48
Montreal.....	1.12	.76—1.45
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.51	1.22—1.75
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Quebec.....	1.13	.65—1.63
Montreal.....	1.21	.73—1.66
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.30	.98—1.70
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.74	.60—1.00
Montreal.....	.82	.52—1.12
Ontario.....	.80	.53—1.08
Toronto.....	.94	.66—1.18
<i>Tailors</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	
Quebec.....	1.13	.83—1.50
Montreal.....	1.17	.90—1.50
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.21	1.07—1.33
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.18	.97—1.35
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.08	.73—1.26
<i>Underpressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec.....	1.02	.59—1.43
Montreal.....	1.12	.76—1.43
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.18	.85—1.50

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing ¹		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	43.1	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	41.5	40-44	
Quebec.....	45.9	40-48	
Ontario.....	41.4	40-47	
Manitoba.....	40.2	40-42	
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.1	37½-44	
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....		.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.92	.64-1.13
Quebec.....		.84	.68- .98
Montreal.....		.98	.82-1.12
Ontario.....		1.09	.84-1.25
Toronto.....		1.15	1.00-1.38
Manitoba.....		1.02	.85-1.25
Alberta.....		1.28	1.14-1.32
British Columbia.....		1.11	.89-1.33
<i>Examiners, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.54	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.44	.37- .50
Quebec.....		.35	.31- .45
Montreal.....		.35	.31- .40
Ontario.....		.65	.55- .73
Toronto.....		.64	.60- .70
Manitoba.....		.68	.58- .85
<i>Pressers</i>			
Canada.....		.82	.....
Quebec.....		.69	.45- .97
Montreal.....		.98	.60-1.52
Ontario.....		.92	.70-1.20
Toronto.....		1.00	.88-1.20
Manitoba.....		1.14	.91-1.50
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.43	.33- .50
Quebec.....		.50	.32- .75
Montreal.....		.58	.40- .77
Ontario.....		.67	.50- .84
Toronto.....		.72	.62- .91
Manitoba.....		.59	.51- .69
British Columbia.....		.66	.53- .57
<i>Men's Shirts¹</i>			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range
Canada.....		44.6	.....
Quebec.....		45.1	44-48
Ontario.....		43.7	40-44
<i>Cutters</i>			
Canada.....		1.03	.....
Quebec.....		.93	.75-1.23
Montreal.....		1.08	.78-1.23
Ontario.....		1.16	.83-1.43

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's Shirts¹—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Examiners, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.47	.38—.60
Montreal.....	.46	.38—.60
Ontario.....	.72	.55—.82
<i>Pressers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Quebec.....	.51	.35—.65
Montreal.....	.57	.45—.65
Ontario.....	.75	.55—.89
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Quebec.....	.50	.35—.59
Montreal.....	.54	.48—.59
Ontario.....	.65	.48—.82
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	40.1	
Montreal.....	40.0	
Toronto.....	40.0	
Winnipeg.....	40.0	
Vancouver.....	42.8	40—44
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.50	
Montreal.....	1.56	1.15—1.88
Toronto.....	1.53	1.25—1.76
Winnipeg.....	1.09	.85—1.32
Vancouver.....	1.38	
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.92	
Montreal.....	.93	.63—1.20
Toronto.....	1.05	.65—1.26
Winnipeg.....	.92	.62—1.80
Vancouver.....	.63	.40—.80
<i>Lining Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Montreal.....	1.03	.75—1.33
Toronto.....	1.01	.86—1.27
Winnipeg.....	.95	.68—1.04
Vancouver.....	.61	.45—.72
<i>Pressers</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	
Montreal.....	1.65	1.00—2.36
Toronto.....	1.75	1.25—2.33
Winnipeg.....	1.03	.88—1.32
Vancouver.....	1.28	.96—2.05
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.70	
Montreal.....	1.80	1.25—2.15
Toronto.....	1.71	1.45—2.00
Winnipeg.....	1.51	.75—1.93
Vancouver.....	1.10	.72—1.49

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Dresses ¹			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK—				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	41.2	.....	
Montreal.....	41.3	40—45		
Toronto.....	40.9	40—45		
<i>Cutters</i>				
Canada.....			1.39	.....
Montreal.....			1.39	1.03—1.70
Toronto.....			1.41	1.00—1.75
<i>Finishers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.72	.....
Montreal.....			.69	.42—1.00
Toronto.....			.86	.55—1.26
<i>Pressers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.83	.....
Montreal.....			1.89	1.38—2.15
Toronto.....			1.64	1.25—2.00
<i>Pressers, Female</i>				
Canada (Montreal only).....			.95	.55—1.60
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.89	.....
Montreal.....			.88	.55—1.25
Toronto.....			.97	.68—1.50

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:			Average	Range
Canada.....	45.1	.....	
Quebec.....	47.5	45—55		
Ontario.....	44.5	40—50		
Rubber Tires and Tubes				
<i>Banbury Operators</i>				
Canada.....			1.30	.....
Ontario.....			1.30	1.24—1.35
Toronto.....			1.31	1.17—1.42
<i>Curers</i>				
Canada.....			1.39	.....
Ontario.....			1.39	1.24—1.45
Toronto.....			1.40	1.27—1.46
<i>Cutters</i>				
Canada.....			1.37	.....
Ontario.....			1.37	1.28—1.49
Toronto.....			1.41	1.30—1.50

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence in piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Tires and Tubes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Compounders</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Ontario.....	1.31	1.25—1.41
Toronto.....	1.31	1.24—1.35
<i>Inspectors</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Ontario.....	1.28	1.19—1.32
Toronto.....	1.28	1.13—1.32
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.93—1.03
Toronto.....	.94	.....
<i>Millmen, Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
Ontario.....	1.29	1.20—1.41
Toronto.....	1.31	1.15—1.46
<i>Millmen, Warmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Ontario.....	1.28	1.18—1.36
Toronto.....	1.31	1.18—1.40
<i>Tire Builders</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Ontario.....	1.36	1.28—1.44
Toronto.....	1.41	1.31—1.50
<i>Tuber Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Ontario.....	1.35	1.25—1.46
Toronto.....	1.36	1.22—1.45
Rubber Footwear		
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.63—1.12
Ontario.....	1.16	1.10—1.23
<i>Compounders</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.68—.98
Ontario.....	1.05	1.02—1.10
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.....
Ontario.....	1.09	1.06—1.12
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.54—.70
Ontario.....	.88	.88—.91
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.55—.82
Ontario.....	.94	.....

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Footwear—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Millmen, Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.88—1.05
Ontario.....	1.14	1.12—1.15
<i>Millmen, Warmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.88—1.20
Ontario.....	1.07	1.02—1.25
<i>Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.69—1.06
Ontario.....	1.00	.95—1.03
<i>Sewing Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.57— .94
Ontario.....	.84	.80— .88
<i>Shoemakers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.82—1.09
Ontario.....	1.02	.99—1.05
<i>Shoemakers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.64	.48— .73
Ontario.....	.85	.80— .88
Other Rubber Products		
<i>Banbury Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Ontario.....	1.20	1.16—1.25
Toronto.....	1.22	1.16—1.26
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Ontario.....	1.07	.91—1.25
Toronto.....	1.13	1.04—1.25
<i>Compounders</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.86— .98
Ontario.....	1.11	.85—1.30
Toronto.....	1.10	.85—1.30
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Ontario.....	1.07	.85—1.15
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.45— .67
Ontario.....	.71	.55— .90
Toronto.....	.81	.81— .95

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Other Rubber Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.70	.60—.78
Ontario.....	.83	.65—.98
<i>Millmen, Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Quebec.....	.89	.65—1.06
Ontario.....	1.11	.88—1.25
Toronto.....	1.07	.88—1.25
<i>Millmen, Warmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Quebec.....	.93	.65—1.03
Ontario.....	1.14	1.02—1.26
<i>Pressmen</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	
Quebec.....	.91	.60—1.11
Ontario.....	1.20	.96—1.37
Toronto.....	1.21	.96—1.34
<i>Trimmers and Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Quebec.....	.67	.60—.71
Ontario.....	.80	.63—.95
Toronto.....	.86	.73—1.07
<i>Tuber Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	
Quebec.....	.91	.60—1.01
Ontario.....	1.09	.91—1.38
Toronto.....	1.11	.96—1.33

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	
Canada.....	47.8	
Nova Scotia.....	49.0	
New Brunswick.....	48.4	
Quebec.....	48.0	
Ontario.....	48.0	
British Columbia.....	44.0	
Pulp		
<i>Wood Handlers¹</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.70—1.01
New Brunswick.....	.98	.91—1.00
Quebec.....	.98	.91—1.01
Ontario.....	1.00	.94—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.06—1.19

¹ Includes Boom Men, Pond Men, Conveyor Men, Sorters, Loaders, Etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Grindermen</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.76—1.04
New Brunswick.....	1.03	1.02—1.04
Quebec.....	.97	.85—1.04
Ontario.....	1.06	1.03—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.04—1.16
<i>Chippermen</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.95—1.01
Quebec.....	1.00	.94—1.02
Ontario.....	1.02	.93—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.06—1.22
<i>Acid Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.04—1.40
Quebec.....	1.25	1.10—1.39
Ontario.....	1.24	1.08—1.36
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.21—1.40
<i>Digester Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.35	1.17—1.49
Quebec.....	1.40	1.25—1.52
Ontario.....	1.37	1.22—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.32—1.52
<i>Blow Pit Men</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.01	1.01—1.02
Quebec.....	1.01	.98—1.04
Ontario.....	1.01	.98—1.04
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08—1.10
<i>Screenmen</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.01—1.02
Quebec.....	1.02	.94—1.07
Ontario.....	1.05	1.00—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.12—1.21
<i>Wet Machine Men</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.76—1.01
New Brunswick.....	.96	.85—1.01
Quebec.....	.87	.61—1.01
Ontario.....	.94	.80—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.08—1.11
Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.93—1.02
Ontario.....	1.05	1.04—1.06
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.06—1.23

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	2.15	
Maritime Provinces.....	2.34	2.33—2.36
Quebec.....	2.14	1.91—2.30
Ontario.....	2.08	1.86—2.36
British Columbia.....	2.32	2.24—2.44
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.95	
Maritime Provinces.....	2.14	2.13—2.16
Quebec.....	1.94	1.73—2.10
Ontario.....	1.89	1.67—2.16
British Columbia.....	2.11	2.03—2.22
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.61	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.74	1.74—1.75
Quebec.....	1.60	1.44—1.72
Ontario.....	1.57	1.42—1.77
British Columbia.....	1.69	1.64—1.76
<i>Fourth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.35	1.35—1.36
Quebec.....	1.25	1.10—1.31
Ontario.....	1.27	1.18—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.33—1.41
<i>Fifth Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.25	1.25—1.26
Quebec.....	1.17	1.04—1.24
Ontario.....	1.18	1.12—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.21—1.25
<i>Machine Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	1.08—1.09
Quebec.....	1.11	1.04—1.20
Ontario.....	1.15	1.10—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.14—1.15
<i>Roll Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.02	
Quebec.....	1.03	1.02—1.06
Ontario.....	1.04	1.00—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.08—1.14
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beatermen</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
New Brunswick.....	1.01	1.01—1.02
Quebec.....	.96	.88—1.04
Ontario.....	.99	.94—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.06—1.19

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Paper Other Than Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Machine Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.44	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.60	1.42—1.75
Quebec.....	1.36	1.20—1.53
Ontario.....	1.41	1.20—1.63
British Columbia.....	1.76	1.61—1.88
<i>Backtenders</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.40	1.21—1.57
Quebec.....	1.16	1.04—1.31
Ontario.....	1.20	.89—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.36—1.67
<i>Third Hands</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.23	1.13—1.37
Quebec.....	1.02	.94—1.14
Ontario.....	1.10	.93—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.17—1.43
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.01—1.04
Quebec.....	1.00	.90—1.04
Ontario.....	.95	.91—1.03
Maintenance		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.28	1.24—1.34
Quebec.....	1.23	1.11—1.34
Ontario.....	1.32	1.17—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.34—1.47
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.25	1.11—1.34
Quebec.....	1.18	1.06—1.33
Ontario.....	1.32	1.12—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.34—1.47
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.17	.85—1.32
New Brunswick.....	1.27	1.19—1.34
Quebec.....	1.22	1.07—1.34
Ontario.....	1.32	1.12—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.31—1.47
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.27	1.24—1.34
Quebec.....	1.20	1.09—1.30
Ontario.....	1.30	1.09—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.31—1.47

Table V—(4) PULP AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Maintenance—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	
New Brunswick.....	1.08	1.00—1.26
Quebec.....	1.08	.98—1.17
Ontario.....	1.14	1.02—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.09—1.22
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
New Brunswick.....	.98	.91—1.00
Quebec.....	.94	.87—1.00
Ontario.....	.95	.88—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.06	

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.3			
Quebec.....	47.0	45—50		
Ontario.....	45.0	43 $\frac{3}{4}$ —47		
Manitoba.....	42.2	40—44		
British Columbia.....	43.9	43 $\frac{3}{4}$ —44		
<i>Adjusters</i>				
Canada.....	1.03			
Quebec.....	1.01	.80—1.30		
Montreal.....	1.05	.85—1.30		
Ontario.....	1.04	.90—1.20		
Toronto.....	1.03	.86—1.15		
<i>Boxmakers, Female</i>				
Canada.....	.56			
Quebec.....	.47	.41— .52		
Montreal.....	.48	.41— .52		
Ontario.....	.64	.48— .80		
Toronto.....	.74	.67— .80		
Manitoba.....	.56	.50— .65		
<i>Bundlers, Female</i>				
Canada.....	.55			
Quebec.....	.49	.41— .54		
Montreal.....	.50	.45— .54		
Ontario.....	.59	.52— .63		
Toronto.....	.58	.54— .63		
<i>Handworkers, Female</i>				
Canada.....	.55			
Quebec.....	.48	.41— .54		
Montreal.....	.49	.44— .54		
Ontario.....	.57	.35— .75		
Toronto.....	.65	.50— .80		
Manitoba.....	.64	.59— .75		

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.59— .92
Montreal.....	.74	.59— .92
Ontario.....	.92	.67—1.15
Toronto.....	.95	.75—1.16
Manitoba.....	.88	.63—1.08
British Columbia.....	.95	.89—1.00
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.50	.43— .60
Montreal.....	.52	.45— .63
Ontario.....	.61	.45— .78
Toronto.....	.66	.53— .80
Manitoba.....	.58	.43— .65
British Columbia.....	.82	.60— .95
<i>Paper Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.53— .90
Montreal.....	.80	.66—1.05
Ontario.....	.91	.65—1.07
Toronto.....	.91	.65—1.07
Manitoba.....	.98	.85—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.07	.90—1.21
<i>Press Feeders</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.66— .84
Ontario.....	.85	.68— .97
Toronto.....	.88	.70— .97
Manitoba.....	.77	.63— .88
<i>Scorers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75—1.00
Montreal.....	.83	.75— .94
Ontario.....	.88	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.95	.81—1.20
Manitoba.....	.94	.65—1.07

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
Daily Newspaper Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositors Hand and Machine	Pressmen
		\$	\$
Nova Scotia			
Halifax.....	40	1.21	1.38
New Brunswick			
Saint John.....	40	1.20	1.20
Quebec			
Montreal.....	40	1.52	1.43
Quebec.....	40	1.09	1.06
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	44	1.30	1.20
London.....	40	1.40	1.43
Ottawa.....	40	1.48	1.48
Toronto.....	40	1.78	1.78
Windsor.....	40	1.50	1.50
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	46	1.17	1.19
Saskatchewan			
Regina.....	44	1.15	1.15
Saskatoon.....	44	1.26	1.26
Alberta			
Calgary.....	45	1.30	1.30
Edmonton.....	44	1.30	1.30
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	37½	1.53	1.57
Victoria.....	37½	1.50	1.50

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	COMPOSITORS MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMEN		BOOKBINDERS		BINDERY GIRLS	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	40—44	.99	.93—1.05	.97	.89—1.00	.81	.....	.41	.38— .50
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	40—44	1.06	1.05—1.25	1.02	1.00—1.05	.91	.61—1.02	.40	.34— .46
Quebec— Quebec.....	45	.99	.95—1.05	.97	.88—1.04	.87	.70— .95	.33	.27— .36
Montreal.....	40—41	1.30	1.15—1.50	1.19	1.00—1.30	1.17	1.10—1.25	.58	.48— .65
Ontario— Ottawa.....	44—48	1.11	1.01—1.25	1.05	.90—1.14	.95	.75—1.08	.47	.40— .55
Toronto.....	40—44	1.38	1.25—1.55	1.32	1.10—1.40	1.29	1.00—1.35	.71	.50— .75
Hamilton.....	40—44	1.35	1.30—1.35	1.34	1.20—1.40	1.26	1.10—1.35	.70	.60— .75
London.....	40—44	1.18	.95—1.25	1.22	1.05—1.45	.....	.....	.50	.45— .60
Windsor.....	40	1.36	1.20—1.45	1.23	1.14—1.35	1.18	.90—1.40	.59	.40— .72
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40	1.25	1.15—1.35	1.18	1.00—1.41	1.16	1.00—1.30	.60	.50— .70
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	40	1.31	.....	1.27	1.23—1.30	1.10	.91—1.30	.61	.50— .68
Saskatoon.....	40	1.39	1.30—1.48	1.35	1.30—1.40	1.30	.....	.....	.....
Alberta— Calgary.....	40	1.35	1.30—1.47	1.34	1.30—1.40	.....	.....	.67	.50— .80
Edmonton.....	40	1.33	1.30—1.40	1.34	1.30—1.40	1.30	.....	.65	.63— .68
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	40	1.43	1.23—1.55	1.37	1.15—1.45	1.40	1.18—1.45	.81	.79— .83
Victoria.....	40	1.45	.....	1.40	1.22—1.45	.....	.....	.85	.....

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmill Products		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	45.4		
Nova Scotia.....	55.8	54—60	
New Brunswick.....	55.9	54—60	
Quebec.....	60.0	54—60	
Ontario.....	50.7	48—60	
Manitoba.....	48.0		
Alberta.....	50.5	48—54	
British Columbia.....	40.7	40—44	
<i>Edgermen</i>			
Canada.....		1.03	
Nova Scotia.....		.64	.60—.75
New Brunswick.....		.76	.65—.86
Quebec.....		.75	.60—.89
Ontario.....		.85	.70—1.00
Alberta.....		.77	.75—.85
British Columbia.....		1.24	1.03—1.50
<i>Filers</i>			
Canada.....		1.37	
New Brunswick.....		.84	.50—1.22
Quebec.....		.90	.76—1.10
Ontario.....		1.30	.89—1.84
British Columbia.....		1.60	1.28—1.95
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.80	
Nova Scotia.....		.48	.40—.53
New Brunswick.....		.55	.45—.62
Quebec.....		.58	.50—.67
Ontario.....		.69	.60—.84
Manitoba.....		.78	.70—.89
Alberta.....		.69	.65—.75
British Columbia.....		1.03	.90—1.13
<i>Millwrights</i>			
Canada.....		1.20	
New Brunswick.....		.73	.65—.80
Quebec.....		.85	.70—1.00
Ontario.....		.96	.80—1.07
Alberta.....		.83	.72—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.33	1.18—1.44
<i>Pilers</i>			
Canada.....		.93	
Nova Scotia.....		.49	.45—.56
New Brunswick.....		.58	.53—.67
Quebec.....		.83	.55—1.10
Ontario.....		.79	.60—.95
Alberta.....		.81	.75—.98
British Columbia.....		1.10	.95—1.19
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		1.33	
Nova Scotia.....		1.02	.89—1.11
New Brunswick.....		.81	.60—1.00
Quebec.....		.83	.60—1.17
Ontario.....		1.10	.52—1.42
Alberta.....		1.11	1.00—1.20
British Columbia.....		1.54	1.13—1.97

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sawmill Products—Concluded		
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	.74	.67—.79
Quebec.....	.80	.60—1.00
Ontario.....	.96	.77—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.28—1.53
<i>Stationary Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.62	.56—.75
New Brunswick.....	.64	.60—.67
Quebec.....	.71	.60—.81
Ontario.....	.79	.70—.96
British Columbia.....	1.10	.95—1.18
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	48.4	.....
Nova Scotia.....	49.1	44—54
New Brunswick.....	51.0	48—54
Quebec.....	52.9	44—60
Ontario.....	48.1	44—50
Manitoba.....	45.9	44—60
Saskatchewan.....	48.1	44—60
Alberta.....	45.3	44—54
British Columbia.....	41.0	40—44
<i>Bench Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.60—1.00
New Brunswick.....	.75	.60—.90
Quebec.....	.74	.62—.85
Montreal.....	.80	.70—.90
Ontario.....	.88	.69—1.10
Toronto.....	.97	.85—1.07
Manitoba.....	.96	.80—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.77—1.10
Alberta.....	.97	.75—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.14	.90—1.36
<i>Labourers and Yardmen</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.54	.40—.80
New Brunswick.....	.63	.55—.70
Quebec.....	.62	.50—.70
Montreal.....	.62	.55—.75
Ontario.....	.73	.60—.88
Manitoba.....	.69	.63—.70
Saskatchewan.....	.70	.65—.77
Alberta.....	.79	.60—.85
British Columbia.....	1.05	.90—1.08

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.—Concluded			
<i>Machine Hands</i>			
Canada.....		.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.66	.50— .83
New Brunswick.....		.66	.60— .75
Quebec.....		.70	.58— .84
Montreal.....		.72	.60— .82
Ontario.....		.82	.64—1.00
Toronto.....		.90	.76—1.00
Manitoba.....		.86	.65—1.05
Saskatchewan.....		.89	.75—1.00
Alberta.....		.92	.70—1.07
British Columbia.....		1.12	.93—1.28
<i>Sawyers</i>			
Canada.....		.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.76	.55— .85
New Brunswick.....		.62	.55— .75
Quebec.....		.68	.50— .80
Montreal.....		.76	.65— .80
Ontario.....		.82	.65—1.00
Toronto.....		.87	.72—1.02
Manitoba.....		.77	.60— .90
Alberta.....		.84	.65— .95
British Columbia.....		1.07	.93—1.18
<i>Shippers</i>			
Canada.....		.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.76	.60— .95
New Brunswick.....		.65	.55— .83
Quebec.....		.73	.65— .85
Montreal.....		.73	.65— .82
Ontario.....		.84	.70— .96
Toronto.....		.88	.80—1.00
Manitoba.....		.87	.64— .95
Alberta.....		.88	.72—1.06
British Columbia.....		1.16	1.02—1.39
<i>Truck Drivers</i>			
Canada.....		.74	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.67	.50— .80
New Brunswick.....		.63	.60— .70
Quebec.....		.65	.55— .77
Montreal.....		.67	.60— .77
Ontario.....		.78	.65— .91
Toronto.....		.82	.75— .86
Manitoba.....		.71	.65— .75
Alberta.....		.83	.67— .90
British Columbia.....		1.02	.95—1.15
Wooden Furniture			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	43.8		
Quebec.....	48.4	40—50	
Ontario.....	42.7	40—50	
Manitoba.....	45.0	44—47½	
British Columbia.....	40.3	40—44	

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Assemblers and Cabinetmakers</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.67—1.00
Montreal.....	.92	.80—1.10
Ontario.....	.92	.70—1.05
Toronto.....	1.04	.85—1.25
Manitoba.....	.99	.85—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.03	.90—1.28
<i>Craters and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.60— .90
Montreal.....	.78	.60— .90
Ontario.....	.79	.66— .90
Toronto.....	.81	.70— .90
British Columbia.....	.88	.80— .92
<i>Rubbers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.60— .91
Montreal.....	.87	.65—1.10
Ontario.....	.87	.66—1.10
Toronto.....	.93	.55—1.15
British Columbia.....	.96	.87—1.06
<i>Machine Hands</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.65— .93
Montreal.....	.85	.65—1.00
Ontario.....	.87	.70—1.05
Toronto.....	.88	.65—1.15
Manitoba.....	.85	.70—1.05
British Columbia.....	.98	.85—1.18
<i>Sanders</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.60— .90
Montreal.....	.77	.55— .90
Ontario.....	.87	.69—1.11
Toronto.....	.93	.85—1.10
British Columbia.....	.93	.85— .97
<i>Sawyers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.68—1.00
Montreal.....	.88	.75—1.10
Ontario.....	.88	.70—1.05
Toronto.....	.89	.65—1.25
British Columbia.....	.97	.82—1.05
<i>Upholsterers</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	.97—1.35
Ontario.....	1.10	.85—1.37
Toronto.....	1.09	.95—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.00—1.45

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Yardmen and Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.73	.....
Quebec.....		.62	.53— .73
Montreal.....		.61	.53— .63
Ontario.....		.74	.65— .85
Toronto.....		.71	.60— .85
British Columbia.....		.89	.80—1.00
Baskets and Wooden Boxes			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	49.4	.....
Nova Scotia.....	53.2	50—56½	
New Brunswick.....	55.0	.....
Quebec.....	53.4	50—60	
Ontario.....	48.0	44—50	
Manitoba.....	45.3	45—46½	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	47.3	45—48	
British Columbia.....	42.3	40—44	
<i>Basket Makers, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.69	.....
Ontario.....		.70	.60— .90
<i>Basket Makers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.57	.....
Ontario.....		.58	.47— .73
<i>Labourers and Yardmen</i>			
Canada.....		.66	.....
Maritime Provinces.....		.42	.31— .60
Quebec.....		.66	.58— .69
Montreal.....		.65	.58— .77
Ontario.....		.62	.52— .75
Toronto.....		.74	.65— .80
Manitoba.....		.67	.65— .70
Saskatchewan.....		.73	.71— .74
Alberta.....		.71	.68— .75
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.72	.....
Quebec.....		.56	.40— .78
Montreal.....		.70	.50— .90
Ontario.....		.77	.68— .83
Toronto.....		.78	.73— .87
Manitoba.....		.77	.70— .80
Saskatchewan.....		.84	.71— .91
Alberta.....		.78	.65— .91
<i>Planer Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.74	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.48	.44— .50
Quebec.....		.68	.60— .77
Montreal.....		.77	.66— .94
Ontario.....		.81	.74— .91
Prairie Provinces.....		.81	.74— .91
British Columbia.....		1.08	.....

Table V—(7) LUMBER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Rip-Saw Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.68	.57— .77
Ontario.....	.71	.66— .92
Toronto.....	.88	.80— .92
Manitoba.....	.74	.....
Alberta.....	.92	.80—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.01	.93—1.13
<i>Stationary Engineers and Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.53	.45— .58
Quebec.....	.71	.65— .82
Montreal.....	.75	.62— .97
Ontario.....	.76	.68— .86
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.71— .80
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.42— .56
Quebec.....	.69	.65— .74
Ontario.....	.69	.60— .83
Prairie Provinces.....	.75	.70— .80
British Columbia.....	1.03	.95—1.11

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.3	44—50
<i>Canada</i>		
Bolters.....	1.05	.95—1.14
Grinders.....	.96	.77—1.14
Labourers.....	.83	.73— .91
Millers.....	.97	.75—1.10
Millwrights.....	1.09	.95—1.21
Oilers.....	.88	.84— .92
Packers.....	.89	.80— .95
Purifiers.....	.94	.86—1.02
Shippers.....	.89	.83— .95
Sweepers.....	.83	.78— .89
Bread and Cake		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.7	.....
Nova Scotia.....	46.7	44—48
New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.9	48—57
Ontario.....	47.4	44—48
Manitoba.....	44.3	44—46
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	44.5	42—48
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44
46284—4½		

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Cake—Continued		
<i>Bakers¹</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.69	.59— .79
New Brunswick.....	.75	.58— .92
Quebec.....	.69	.53— .85
Montreal.....	.74	.60— .85
Ontario.....	.86	.70—1.00
Toronto.....	.84	.75— .99
Manitoba.....	.94	.88—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.78— .93
Alberta.....	.95	.84—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.11	.88—1.17
<i>Bench Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.69— .80
Ontario.....	.82	.75— .91
Toronto.....	.83	.75— .91
Manitoba.....	.82	.78— .89
Saskatchewan.....	.84	.78— .86
Alberta.....	.92	.89— .93
British Columbia.....	1.17	.....
<i>Helpers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.49	.35— .58
New Brunswick.....	.50	.31— .65
Quebec.....	.63	.50— .72
Montreal.....	.63	.52— .72
Ontario.....	.69	.52— .87
Toronto.....	.74	.65— .87
Manitoba.....	.68	.56— .72
Saskatchewan.....	.68	.59— .77
Alberta.....	.73	.60— .87
British Columbia.....	.92	.69—1.06
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.42	.34— .49
Ontario.....	.51	.45— .56
Toronto.....	.52	.45— .56
Manitoba.....	.64	.53— .77
Saskatchewan.....	.56	.52— .64
Alberta.....	.59	.54— .73
British Columbia.....	.77	.....
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.78	.69— .87
New Brunswick.....	.81	.72— .94
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	.73— .87
Ontario.....	.87	.75— .98
Toronto.....	.87	.80— .95
Manitoba.....	.90	.85— .92
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.79— .95
Alberta.....	1.00	.90—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.25—1.28

¹ Not otherwise classified as Mixers, Oven Tenders, etc.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Cake—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.69	.63—.73
New Brunswick.....	.69	.65—.73
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.69—.88
Ontario.....	.81	.66—.94
Toronto.....	.84	.75—.93
Manitoba.....	.85	.82—.92
Saskatchewan.....	.81	.60—.88
Alberta.....	.98	.90—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.24	.....
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.56	.52—.61
New Brunswick.....	.64	.58—.73
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.64—.79
Ontario.....	.73	.57—.90
Toronto.....	.74	.57—.88
Manitoba.....	.73	.67—.84
Saskatchewan.....	.67	.55—.82
Alberta.....	.70	.67—.75
British Columbia.....	1.10	.....
<i>Packers and Wrappers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.52	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.35	.31—.38
New Brunswick.....	.36	.29—.46
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.46	.40—.54
Ontario.....	.51	.42—.61
Toronto.....	.55	.45—.61
Manitoba.....	.59	.46—.69
Saskatchewan.....	.59	.55—.66
Alberta.....	.57	.38—.69
British Columbia.....	.80	.60—.92
<i>Route Salesmen¹</i>	per week	per week
Canada.....	48.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	39.31	30.00—50.00
New Brunswick.....	46.71	34.00—60.00
Quebec.....	48.14	39.88—60.76
Montreal.....	48.60	39.88—60.76
Ontario.....	49.69	40.00—60.00
Toronto.....	48.85	43.86—54.93
Manitoba.....	52.64	45.75—64.40
Saskatchewan.....	42.01	37.75—45.00
Alberta.....	43.32	36.45—51.34
British Columbia.....	49.20	40.00—73.85
Biscuits		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.5	.....
New Brunswick.....	46.9	43—49½
Quebec.....	49.6	47½—55
Ontario.....	46.6	45—48
Manitoba.....	45.0	.....
Alberta.....	42.7	.....

¹ Rates shown include commission on sales.

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits—Concluded		
<i>General Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
New Brunswick.....	.67	.46— .73
Quebec.....	.52	.36— .71
Montreal.....	.53	.38— .71
Ontario.....	.76	.68— .89
Toronto.....	.79	.70— .89
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.55— .79
Montreal.....	.67	.58— .81
Ontario.....	.84	.70— .93
Toronto.....	.88	.83— .98
<i>Mixers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.56— .81
Montreal.....	.73	.65— .81
Ontario.....	.89	.80—1.02
Toronto.....	.95	.90—1.02
<i>Oven Tenders</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
New Brunswick.....	.66	.55— .85
Quebec.....	.61	.44— .71
Montreal.....	.62	.44— .71
Ontario.....	.85	.70— .98
Toronto.....	.91	.85—1.02
Manitoba.....	.89	.78—1.00
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.53	.....
New Brunswick.....	.44	.38— .45
Quebec.....	.44	.36— .51
Montreal.....	.45	.36— .51
Ontario.....	.58	.47— .69
Toronto.....	.61	.50— .69
Manitoba.....	.60	.50— .71
Alberta.....	.65	.50— .70
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
New Brunswick.....	.72	.60— .85
Quebec.....	.69	.57— .82
Montreal.....	.70	.60— .82
Ontario.....	.83	.70— .89
Toronto.....	.83	.70— .89
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.1	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.4	44—45
Quebec.....	47.8	44—48
Ontario.....	45.6	44—48
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....

TABLE V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Confectionery—Continued		
<i>Candy Makers</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.73	.65— .82
Quebec.....	.81	.60—1.02
Montreal.....	.83	.67—1.02
Ontario.....	.89	.80—1.02
Toronto.....	.91	.81—1.05
<i>Chocolate Dippers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.46	.44— .58
Quebec.....	.55	.50— .61
Montreal.....	.55	.50— .61
Ontario.....	.58	.48— .73
Toronto.....	.56	.48— .71
British Columbia.....	.58	.50— .75
<i>Enrobing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.75— .81
Ontario.....	.95	.78—1.20
Toronto.....	.97	.78—1.20
<i>Helpers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.47	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.38	.35— .42
Quebec.....	.47	.39— .60
Montreal.....	.47	.39— .60
Ontario.....	.53	.50— .61
Toronto.....	.53	.50— .57
<i>Labourers and Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.54— .67
Quebec.....	.59	.40— .80
Montreal.....	.60	.45— .80
Ontario.....	.70	.59— .77
Toronto.....	.67	.59— .75
<i>Moulding Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.64— .86
Ontario.....	.89	.80— .93
Toronto.....	.89	.78—1.00
<i>Packers and Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.62	.55— .73
Ontario.....	.79	.67— .91
Toronto.....	.80	.67— .91
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.51	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.38— .52
Quebec.....	.49	.35— .69
Montreal.....	.51	.40— .69
Ontario.....	.55	.45— .69
Toronto.....	.55	.50— .69

Table V —(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Confectionery—Concluded			
<i>Wrapping Machine Operators, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.53	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.55	.50— .57
Ontario.....		.58	.47— .69
Toronto.....		.59	.47— .77
<i>Wrappers, Hand, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.54	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.50	.....
Ontario.....		.55	.49— .72
Toronto.....		.53	.49— .65
Fruit and Vegetable Canning			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	48.5		
Nova Scotia.....	57.8	54—59	
Quebec.....	54.0	44—60	
Ontario.....	46.6	40—60	
British Columbia.....	51.1	44—54	
<i>Cooks and Processors</i>			
Canada.....		.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.47	.45— .55
Quebec.....		.67	.55— .79
Ontario.....		.79	.60— .99
British Columbia.....		.85	.75— .95
<i>Engineers, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....		.93	.....
Quebec.....		.78	.60—1.03
Ontario.....		.90	.70—1.10
British Columbia.....		1.02	.90—1.14
<i>Firemen, Stationary</i>			
Canada.....		.73	.....
Quebec.....		.72	.55— .95
Ontario.....		.72	.60— .85
British Columbia.....		.82	.75— .93
<i>Inspectors and Checkers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.51	.....
Quebec.....		.46	.40— .50
Ontario.....		.51	.45— .67
British Columbia.....		.64	.60— .66
<i>Labourers</i>			
Canada.....		.67	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.48	.42— .50
Quebec.....		.55	.40— .60
Ontario.....		.67	.55— .79
British Columbia.....		.77	.65— .80
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.68	.....
Quebec.....		.52	.48— .60
Ontario.....		.70	.60— .87
British Columbia.....		.81	.61— .90

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fruit and Vegetable Canning—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.40	.37— .42
Ontario.....	.55	.45— .70
British Columbia.....	.65	.61— .66
<i>Mechanics</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.....
Ontario.....	.85	.65—1.06
British Columbia.....	.88	.80— .93
<i>Packers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.55	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.45— .60
Ontario.....	.57	.35— .65
British Columbia.....	.77	.75— .81
<i>Packers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
Quebec.....	.42	.38— .48
Ontario.....	.62	.53— .67
British Columbia.....	.55	.50— .61
<i>Peelers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.43	.36— .50
Ontario.....	.65	.50— .91
British Columbia.....	.61	.50— .67
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.52— .81
Ontario.....	.84	.60—1.07
British Columbia.....	.89	.75— .95
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.58— .68
Ontario.....	.74	.60— .89
British Columbia.....	.87	.75— .95

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.4	.....
Quebec.....	43.7	40—45
Ontario.....	41.1	40—44
Manitoba.....	40.4	40—48
Saskatchewan.....	42.5	40—44
<i>Blockers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.56—1.05
Ontario.....	1.35	1.00—1.66
Toronto.....	1.40	1.15—1.66
Manitoba.....	.64	.40— .91

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Quebec.....	1.50	1.07—1.84
Montreal.....	1.57	1.33—1.93
Ontario.....	1.85	1.09—2.50
Toronto.....	1.97	1.25—2.78
Manitoba.....	1.26	.96—1.50
Saskatchewan.....	1.46	.88—1.98
<i>Finishers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.57— .99
Montreal.....	.90	.75—1.00
Ontario.....	.84	.43—1.37
Toronto.....	1.05	.75—1.50
Manitoba.....	.78	.50— .99
Saskatchewan.....	.70	.55— .86
<i>Machine Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.42	1.06—1.93
Ontario.....	1.75	1.23—2.13
Toronto.....	1.79	1.25—2.20
Manitoba.....	.87	.60—1.21
<i>Machine Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.02	.77—1.28
Ontario.....	.97	.50—1.51
Toronto.....	1.15	.75—1.52
Manitoba.....	.81	.60—1.07

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS

Leather Tanning		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.4	.....
Quebec.....	53.6	45—55
Ontario.....	45.4	40—48
<i>Beam House Men</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.65— .92
Ontario.....	.99	.75—1.23
<i>Buffers</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.75— .83
Ontario.....	.99	.80—1.33
<i>Finishers</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.74— .80
Ontario.....	.94	.80—1.10

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Leather Tanning—Concluded		
<i>Fleshers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.75—.80
Ontario.....	1.04	.80—1.28
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.57—.82
Ontario.....	.78	.73—.88
<i>Setters</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.71—.90
Ontario.....	.96	.80—1.16
<i>Sorters and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.71—1.06
Ontario.....	.93	.75—1.11
<i>Stakers and Softeners</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.83	.75—.96
Ontario.....	1.05	.85—1.27
<i>Tackers</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.60—.96
Ontario.....	1.05	.83—1.26
<i>Tanners</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.84—1.00
Ontario.....	.98	.79—1.17
Boots and Shoes¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.0	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.0	.....
New Brunswick.....	42.7	40—44
Quebec.....	47.3	40—48
Ontario.....	44.0	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.6	40—44
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.70—1.25
Montreal.....	.98	.70—1.28
Ontario.....	.92	.62—1.20
Toronto.....	.99	.71—1.16

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes¹—Continued		
<i>Lasters</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.80—1.25
Montreal.....	1.05	.83—1.26
Ontario.....	1.04	.73—1.35
Toronto.....	1.11	.80—1.35
<i>Machine Operators (Miscellaneous)</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.68—.96
Quebec.....	.93	.67—1.22
Montreal.....	.97	.75—1.27
Ontario.....	.96	.63—1.27
Toronto.....	.95	.67—1.21
<i>Nailing Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.88—1.34
Montreal.....	1.15	.88—1.40
Ontario.....	1.03	.75—1.37
Toronto.....	1.03	.85—1.19
<i>Sole Layers</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.73—1.29
Montreal.....	1.03	.78—1.39
Ontario.....	1.01	.79—1.33
Toronto.....	1.08	.97—1.33
<i>Sole Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.70—1.13
Montreal.....	.96	.75—1.15
Ontario.....	.98	.79—1.20
Toronto.....	1.00	.87—1.10
<i>Stitchers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.50—.80
Quebec.....	.99	.73—1.30
Montreal.....	1.04	.70—1.30
Ontario.....	1.03	.75—1.27
Toronto.....	1.06	.80—1.38
<i>Stitchers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
New Brunswick.....	.51	.43—.57
Quebec.....	.58	.40—.82
Montreal.....	.67	.50—.86
Ontario.....	.67	.45—.90
Toronto.....	.71	.55—.89
British Columbia.....	.67	.57—.80
<i>Treers</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.77—1.05
Montreal.....	.95	.77—1.10
Ontario.....	.98	.60—1.18
Toronto.....	1.06	1.00—1.16

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Upper Leather Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
New Brunswick.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.73—1.00
Montreal.....	1.06	.83—1.20
Ontario.....	1.01	.78—1.25
Toronto.....	1.04	.80—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.05—1.25

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Dairy Products	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	48.2	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.5	48—54
New Brunswick.....	48.4	48—54
Quebec.....	52.2	48—54
Ontario.....	47.9	44—48
Manitoba.....	48.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	44.8	44—48
Alberta.....	47.1	45—48
British Columbia.....	43.9	42—44
<i>Bottle Fillers</i>		
Canada.....	35.10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	28.66	23.08—35.25
New Brunswick.....	27.00	25.00—29.00
Quebec.....	32.85	27.00—36.00
Montreal.....	33.65	30.74—36.00
Ontario.....	37.99	32.65—42.78
Toronto.....	38.87	38.50—40.50
Manitoba.....	38.46	36.50—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	32.27	28.80—33.46
Alberta.....	34.25	30.80—38.36
British Columbia.....	38.44	36.46—40.24
<i>Bottle Washers</i>		
Canada.....	35.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.75	23.08—35.00
New Brunswick.....	27.00	25.00—30.00
Quebec.....	32.87	27.00—36.50
Montreal.....	33.38	30.00—36.50
Ontario.....	37.78	32.66—40.46
Toronto.....	38.46	34.00—43.00
Manitoba.....	37.73	34.50—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	31.27	26.54—33.46
Alberta.....	34.01	30.80—36.05
British Columbia.....	38.08	33.46—40.24

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to the prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Butter Cutters</i>		
Canada.....	32.17	.....
Quebec.....	27.25	22.80—32.00
Montreal.....	27.42	22.80—32.00
Ontario.....	34.40	28.00—39.50
Manitoba.....	36.10	34.50—39.50
Saskatchewan.....	29.69	26.00—33.08
Alberta.....	32.28	26.54—37.20
British Columbia.....	42.16	39.23—47.31
<i>Butter Makers</i>		
Canada.....	36.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	25.68	23.08—27.69
Quebec.....	34.49	30.00—38.95
Montreal.....	35.79	34.00—38.95
Ontario.....	39.24	33.02—47.52
Toronto.....	43.93	33.13—50.50
Manitoba.....	38.79	36.93—42.00
Saskatchewan.....	36.48	31.16—40.56
Alberta.....	33.85	29.43—39.51
British Columbia.....	38.17	33.00—45.00
<i>Can Washers</i>		
Canada.....	32.98	.....
Nova Scotia.....	26.68	21.92—35.00
New Brunswick.....	26.15	25.00—28.00
Quebec.....	32.56	27.00—36.00
Montreal.....	33.29	29.70—36.00
Ontario.....	35.04	28.85—39.84
Toronto.....	36.98	34.00—38.50
Manitoba.....	34.43	26.40—39.50
Saskatchewan.....	30.92	24.00—33.46
Alberta.....	32.57	26.54—36.05
British Columbia.....	35.59	23.07—40.24
<i>Checkers</i>		
Canada.....	37.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	30.98	25.00—37.00
New Brunswick.....	31.20	28.00—40.00
Quebec.....	35.20	31.32—41.00
Montreal.....	34.91	32.00—39.60
Ontario.....	39.65	35.00—45.00
Toronto.....	39.69	38.00—41.50
Manitoba.....	40.28	35.25—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	32.03	26.54—35.26
Alberta.....	35.70	32.31—38.59
British Columbia.....	39.98	36.00—42.03
<i>Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	44.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	39.91	34.62—43.39
Quebec.....	45.03	37.00—55.35
Montreal.....	46.16	37.00—55.35
Ontario.....	46.87	38.88—54.23
Toronto.....	50.60	45.00—54.00
Manitoba.....	43.50	39.50—46.50
Saskatchewan.....	38.78	32.31—47.26
Alberta.....	38.95	34.62—45.28
British Columbia.....	47.89	41.54—50.77

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	38.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.16	24.23—33.46
Quebec.....	38.53	30.00—47.25
Montreal.....	40.75	30.96—47.25
Ontario.....	39.72	33.60—46.08
Toronto.....	45.57	38.00—50.88
Manitoba.....	41.72	39.50—44.50
Saskatchewan.....	32.71	26.54—40.48
Alberta.....	31.64	30.00—33.46
British Columbia.....	40.83	39.33—43.20
<i>Freezer Operators</i>		
Canada.....	37.42	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.76	30.11—34.00
New Brunswick.....	32.67	28.00—40.00
Quebec.....	34.76	24.03—40.00
Montreal.....	37.98	36.18—40.00
Ontario.....	40.08	35.52—47.66
Toronto.....	43.65	38.50—50.00
Manitoba.....	40.61	39.50—42.95
Saskatchewan.....	32.49	25.39—41.56
Alberta.....	37.98	37.20—40.53
British Columbia.....	36.82	28.84—43.94
<i>Janitors</i>		
Canada.....	33.40	.....
Nova Scotia.....	21.00	18.00—25.00
Quebec.....	33.58	30.00—36.50
Montreal.....	34.12	30.00—37.95
Ontario.....	34.98	30.00—38.46
Toronto.....	35.75	33.00—36.50
Saskatchewan.....	29.26	22.50—34.11
Alberta.....	32.35	27.69—36.05
British Columbia.....	31.59	25.00—35.38
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	32.59	.....
Nova Scotia.....	22.22	20.00—27.00
Quebec.....	29.77	25.80—34.80
Montreal.....	31.71	25.80—38.34
Ontario.....	33.52	28.00—39.60
Toronto.....	35.12	27.00—38.50
Manitoba.....	36.16	34.50—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	26.87	24.00—32.16
Alberta.....	30.83	24.09—36.05
British Columbia.....	36.61	35.20—37.40
<i>Mechanics—Garage</i>		
Canada.....	41.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	37.51	24.00—48.00
Quebec.....	41.78	35.10—47.10
Montreal.....	41.78	37.50—47.10
Ontario.....	42.93	39.50—46.16
Toronto.....	43.01	40.00—45.00
Manitoba.....	40.13	37.25—43.00
Saskatchewan.....	42.70	34.38—49.91
Alberta.....	37.58	32.31—44.45
British Columbia.....	41.93	37.13—47.31

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Mechanics—Maintenance</i>		
Canada.....	41.50	
Nova Scotia.....	38.48	34.62—47.00
New Brunswick.....	38.65	28.95—50.00
Quebec.....	39.95	30.00—48.00
Montreal.....	41.90	33.67—48.00
Ontario.....	42.28	35.00—51.59
Toronto.....	42.26	38.25—45.60
Manitoba.....	41.05	33.00—46.00
Alberta.....	41.58	39.77—46.43
British Columbia.....	45.87	39.23—50.46
<i>Milk and Cream Receivers</i>		
Canada.....	37.04	
Nova Scotia.....	28.40	27.00—31.05
Quebec.....	36.97	33.60—40.50
Montreal.....	38.41	36.00—43.50
Ontario.....	38.13	31.20—44.00
Toronto.....	42.07	37.00—45.00
Manitoba.....	39.43	34.50—44.16
Saskatchewan.....	33.21	24.23—39.82
Alberta.....	34.90	31.16—39.51
British Columbia.....	39.77	37.50—41.54
<i>Packaging Operators</i>		
Canada.....	24.75	
Nova Scotia.....	21.61	20.00—22.00
Quebec.....	21.36	18.90—25.00
Montreal.....	20.91	18.90—25.00
Ontario.....	29.48	25.00—35.00
Manitoba.....	29.58	24.00—34.50
Saskatchewan.....	21.95	18.50—28.62
Alberta.....	33.32	26.54—40.69
<i>Pasteurizers</i>		
Canada.....	37.64	
Nova Scotia.....	29.23	24.00—36.00
New Brunswick.....	34.00	31.00—35.00
Quebec.....	35.95	31.00—42.00
Montreal.....	36.84	32.00—42.00
Ontario.....	40.25	33.12—46.50
Toronto.....	41.53	40.00—43.00
Manitoba.....	40.00	37.50—42.50
Saskatchewan.....	34.72	27.69—38.49
Alberta.....	34.66	31.16—38.36
British Columbia.....	41.48	37.02—45.78
<i>Route Salesmen¹</i>		
Canada.....	45.53	
Nova Scotia.....	32.97	27.00—35.00
New Brunswick.....	32.55	32.00—33.00
Quebec.....	46.73	35.00—61.66
Montreal.....	47.59	40.00—61.66
Ontario.....	48.44	43.96—52.87
Toronto.....	48.69	45.00—52.07
Manitoba.....	45.36	43.25—48.18
Saskatchewan.....	38.21	31.11—45.81
Alberta.....	37.25	32.31—42.47
British Columbia.....	45.72	42.23—49.24

¹ Average weekly earnings.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Concluded		
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	37.88	.....
Quebec.....	34.08	31.00—37.00
Montreal.....	33.45	30.95—36.00
Ontario.....	39.71	38.50—42.50
Toronto.....	39.36	38.50—42.50
Saskatchewan.....	35.98	32.31—40.39
Alberta.....	38.39	37.78—40.48
British Columbia.....	43.26	41.54—46.16
<i>Stablemen</i>		
Canada.....	33.78	.....
Quebec.....	30.49	24.00—35.00
Montreal.....	30.49	25.00—35.00
Ontario.....	35.78	31.68—40.80
Toronto.....	35.59	32.50—37.50
Manitoba.....	36.92	36.25—37.50
Saskatchewan.....	31.62	27.69—35.00
Alberta.....	32.48	28.60—36.05
British Columbia.....	34.65	32.41—38.40
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	34.48	.....
Quebec.....	31.77	28.00—37.50
Montreal.....	32.80	29.83—37.50
Ontario.....	36.39	31.00—41.50
Toronto.....	38.74	31.95—41.50
Manitoba.....	34.42	32.25—35.50
Saskatchewan.....	31.90	26.40—37.80
Alberta.....	31.67	27.46—36.51
British Columbia.....	40.20	32.31—45.44
Meat Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.7	.....
Quebec.....	45.6	45—50
Ontario.....	45.1	44—60
Manitoba.....	44.1	44—50
Saskatchewan.....	44.2	44—45
Alberta.....	44.0	.....
British Columbia.....	44.1	44—45
<i>Boners</i>		
	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.90—1.15
Montreal.....	1.02	.90—1.15
Ontario.....	1.12	.80—1.48
Toronto.....	1.33	1.03—1.79
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.14—1.29
Saskatchewan.....	1.13	1.09—1.19
Alberta.....	1.07	.98—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.11	.98—1.17

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Continued		
<i>Butchers and Slaughterers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.93—1.21
Montreal.....	1.06	.94—1.21
Ontario.....	1.02	.84—1.18
Toronto.....	1.15	1.02—1.34
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.02—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.15	1.03—1.33
Alberta.....	1.09	.99—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.06—1.36
<i>Pickle Makers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.01—1.14
Montreal.....	1.07	1.02—1.14
Ontario.....	.92	.70—1.08
Toronto.....	1.09	.95—1.13
Manitoba.....	.95	.82—1.13
Saskatchewan.....	1.13	1.07—1.21
Alberta.....	1.04	1.02—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.06—1.29
<i>Sausage Makers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.80—1.04
Montreal.....	.92	.84—1.04
Ontario.....	.94	.74—1.08
Toronto.....	.98	.73—1.14
Manitoba.....	1.01	.82—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.99—1.16
Alberta.....	1.03	1.00—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.04—1.17
<i>Sausage Makers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.60— .83
Montreal.....	.73	.60— .83
Ontario.....	.76	.55— .87
Toronto.....	.80	.73— .87
Manitoba.....	.83	.66— .91
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.88— .93
Alberta.....	.85	.81— .91
British Columbia.....	.85	.81— .90
<i>Smokers</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.70—1.04
Montreal.....	.94	.70—1.04
Ontario.....	1.00	.83—1.09
Toronto.....	1.07	1.07—1.09
Manitoba.....	1.05	.93—1.13
Saskatchewan.....	1.09	1.04—1.17
Alberta.....	1.05	.97—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.07—1.15

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Meat Products—Concluded		
<i>Trimmers</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.82—1.10
Montreal.....	.95	.82—1.10
Ontario.....	.95	.82—1.07
Toronto.....	1.03	.96—1.18
Manitoba.....	1.06	.99—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.02	1.00—1.10
Alberta.....	1.01	.93—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.08	.98—1.18
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	1.03—1.08
Montreal.....	1.04	1.03—1.08
Ontario.....	1.03	.82—1.17
Toronto.....	1.12	.93—1.17
Manitoba.....	1.09	.94—1.17
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	.73—1.10
Alberta.....	1.10	1.08—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.08	1.04—1.10
Fish Canning—West Coast		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
British Columbia.....	Average 44.0	
British Columbia	per Month	per Month
Cooks.....	193.03	175.00—225.00
Engineers, Stationary.....	233.36	210.00—244.00
Firemen, Stationary.....	193.19	185.00—200.00
Filling Machine Operators, male.....	232.02	.....
Iron Chink Men.....	221.54	.....
Linemen.....	244.80	.....
Retort Men.....	195.04	172.00—200.00
Watchmen.....	150.59	135.00—177.00
	per Hour	per Hour
Labourers.....	.88	.80—.95
Unloaders.....	.98	.89—1.00
Filling Machine Operators, Female.....	.80	.78—.80
Fish Washers, Female.....	.75	.....

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	47.5	40—54		
<hr/>				
Canada.....				
Blacksmiths.....			1.14	.99—1.26
Carpenters.....			1.12	1.05—1.18
Drill and Punch Press Operators.....			1.07	.81—1.52
Electricians.....			1.21	1.11—1.36
Grinder Operators.....			1.17	.94—1.41
Labourers.....			.91	.83— .94
Machinists.....			1.16	1.05—1.22
Mill Roughers.....			1.77	1.24—2.50
Millwrights.....			1.19	1.07—1.32
Oilers.....			1.06	.97—1.17
Pipefitters.....			1.17	1.11—1.26
Shear and Saw Operators.....			1.21	.94—1.66
Welders.....			1.16	1.05—1.30
Blast Furnace Keepers ¹			1.12	1.11—1.13
Blast Furnace Stove Tenders ¹			1.12	1.08—1.17
Bloom Mill Bottom Makers ¹			1.45	1.14—1.68
Coke Oven Pushermen ¹			1.13	1.08—1.22
Open Hearth Second Ladlemen ¹			1.17	1.05—1.25
<hr/>				
Foundry and Machine Shop Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.6	44—48		
Nova Scotia.....	44.4	44—48		
New Brunswick.....	49.2	44—50		
Quebec.....	47.0	44—54		
Ontario.....	45.4	44—48		
Manitoba.....	47.2	44—50		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	43.3	40—44		
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44		
<hr/>				
<i>Blacksmiths</i>				
Canada.....			1.00	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.01	.97—1.13
New Brunswick.....			.87	.....
Quebec.....			.99	.81—1.20
Montreal.....			1.10	.99—1.20
Ontario.....			1.02	.85—1.15
Alberta.....			1.01	.72—1.10
<hr/>				
<i>Chippers and Grinders</i>				
Canada.....			.99	.....
Quebec.....			1.04	.65—1.29
Montreal.....			1.19	.94—1.29
Ontario.....			.99	.78—1.30
Toronto.....			.99	.85—1.19
Manitoba.....			.79	.68— .93
Alberta.....			.88	.85— .95
British Columbia.....			1.09	.....

¹ Reported by the basic steel plants only.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Coremakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec.....	.99	.66—1.48
Montreal.....	1.32	1.13—1.48
Ontario.....	1.13	.87—1.44
Toronto.....	1.17	1.03—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.00	.76—1.29
Alberta.....	1.00	
British Columbia.....	1.26	
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.72— .80
New Brunswick.....	.68	.60— .80
Quebec.....	.74	.65— .82
Montreal.....	.78	.70— .79
Ontario.....	.92	.72—1.08
Toronto.....	.91	.85— .96
Manitoba.....	.91	.74—1.01
Saskatchewan.....	.69	.65— .70
Alberta.....	.82	.80— .85
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Nova Scotia.....	1.06	.93—1.13
New Brunswick.....	.88	.73—1.05
Quebec.....	1.07	.85—1.27
Montreal.....	1.10	.90—1.27
Ontario.....	1.01	.82—1.17
Toronto.....	1.08	.95—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.83— .95
Alberta.....	1.04	.90—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.25—1.38
<i>Machinist's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Ontario.....	.93	.85—1.05
Alberta.....	.73	
British Columbia.....	.98	.75—1.15
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Nova Scotia.....	1.01	.90—1.07
New Brunswick.....	.74	.65— .92
Quebec.....	.96	.75—1.19
Montreal.....	1.17	1.13—1.29
Ontario.....	1.24	.95—1.57
Toronto.....	1.25	1.10—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.38	.94—1.67
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.80— .95
Alberta.....	1.05	1.00—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.10—1.25
<i>Moulder's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.72— .79
Quebec.....	.75	.70— .82
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.19
Alberta.....	.94	
British Columbia.....	1.00	.90—1.10

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Foundry and Machine Shop Products—Concluded		
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	
Quebec.....	1.12	.90—1.28
Montreal.....	1.23	1.13—1.28
Ontario.....	1.20	.97—1.41
Manitoba.....	1.09	.97—1.18
Alberta.....	1.11	1.10—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.38	
Machine Tools		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada ¹	46.1	42½—48
Canada ¹		
Electricians.....	1.03	.90—1.11
Grinders.....	1.15	.87—1.49
Labourers.....	.77	.65— .85
Inspectors.....	1.03	.93—1.18
Lathe Operators.....	1.10	.85—1.35
Machinists and Fitters.....	1.07	.90—1.20
Milling Machine Operators.....	.98	.80—1.15
Tool and Die Makers.....	1.28	1.05—1.48
Machinery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.4	
Quebec.....	46.9	45—55
Ontario.....	44.8	40—48
Manitoba.....	44.7	44—45
Alberta.....	43.6	40—49½
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Assemblers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.85	.65—1.05
Montreal.....	.83	.65—1.05
Ontario.....	1.04	.79—1.42
Toronto.....	1.12	.88—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.03	.95—1.15
<i>Blacksmiths</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.91	.77—1.12
Montreal.....	1.02	.83—1.26
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.18
Toronto.....	1.09	.95—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.25—1.35
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.72	.65— .79
Montreal.....	.77	.71— .89
Ontario.....	.78	.65— .88
Toronto.....	.82	.77— .90
Alberta.....	.81	
British Columbia.....	.95	.93—1.00

¹ Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.74—1.18
Montreal.....	1.02	.68—1.26
Ontario.....	1.01	.80—1.20
Toronto.....	1.05	.85—1.21
Manitoba.....	.88	.80—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.20	.95—1.38
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
New Brunswick.....	.82	.60—1.05
Quebec.....	.96	.75—1.12
Montreal.....	.98	.80—1.15
Ontario.....	1.06	.88—1.24
Toronto.....	1.12	.95—1.28
Manitoba.....	.95	.79—1.13
Alberta.....	1.11	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.25—1.40
<i>Moulders</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.75—1.16
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.25—1.28
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.80—1.17
Montreal.....	1.02	.96—1.10
Ontario.....	1.14	1.00—1.38
Toronto.....	1.19	1.05—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.30—1.43
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.80—1.17
Ontario.....	.99	.83—1.19
Toronto.....	.99	.90—1.15
Manitoba.....	.88	.65—1.03
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.88—1.23
Montreal.....	1.14	1.01—1.23
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.35
Toronto.....	1.21	1.10—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.35—1.43
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.80—1.21
Montreal.....	1.12	.95—1.21
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.23
Toronto.....	1.12	.97—1.33
Manitoba.....	.87	.75— .97
Alberta.....	1.14	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.25—1.38

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			Average	Range
Canada.....			45.3	40—50
Canada—				
Assemblers.....			1.07	.80—1.15
Blacksmiths.....			1.00	.75—1.38
Boilermakers.....			1.15	.95—1.38
Welders.....			1.13	.85—1.45
Labourers.....			.77	.65— .93
Machine Operators.....			1.08	.90—1.18
Machinists.....			1.10	.90—1.29
Moulders.....			1.03	.85—1.25
Patternmakers.....			1.22	.90—1.39
Toolmakers.....			1.31	1.15—1.41
Aircraft and Parts				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			Average	Range
Canada.....			44.6	40—48
Canada				
Assemblers.....			1.01	.88—1.13
Carpenters.....			1.07	1.00—1.18
Electricians.....			1.08	1.03—1.17
Grinders.....			1.13	.88—1.26
Lathe Operators.....			.96	.88—1.10
Milling Machine Operators.....			.98	.88—1.04
Machinists.....			1.05	.88—1.21
Mechanics.....			1.01	.82—1.15
Patternmakers.....			1.13	.93—1.26
Sheet Metal Workers.....			1.00	.88—1.13
Toolmakers.....			1.20	1.15—1.33
Steel Shipbuilding				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			Average	Range
Canada.....			44.9	
Nova Scotia.....			44.5	44—48
Quebec.....			47.3	44—48
Ontario.....			44.2	44—47
British Columbia.....			40.0	
Blacksmiths				
Canada.....			1.16	
Nova Scotia.....			1.11	.97—1.13
Quebec.....			1.08	1.07—1.12
Ontario.....			1.11	1.07—1.15
British Columbia.....			1.41	
Boilermakers				
Canada.....			1.15	
Nova Scotia.....			1.10	.97—1.13
Quebec.....			1.09	1.07—1.12
Ontario.....			1.11	1.07—1.15
British Columbia.....			1.41	

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Steel Shipbuilding—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Chippers and Caulkers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.11	1.03—1.13
Quebec.....	1.04	.95—1.12
Ontario.....	1.07	1.04—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.26—1.41
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.02—1.12
Ontario.....	1.09	1.07—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.51	.....
<i>Heaters</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.96	.80— .98
Quebec.....	1.01	.90—1.63
Ontario.....	.94	.91— .98
<i>Holders-On</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	.95—1.92
Ontario.....	.99	.96—1.04
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.70— .78
Quebec.....	.69	.67— .70
Ontario.....	.74	.69— .78
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.01—1.11
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.02—1.12
Ontario.....	1.11	1.07—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.28—1.41
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.09	.97—1.13
Quebec.....	1.10	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....	1.13	1.07—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.51	.....
<i>Plumbers, Steam and Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.02—1.12
Ontario.....	1.08	1.07—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.41	.....
<i>Riggers</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.95—1.03
Ontario.....	.99	.96—1.04
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.26—1.41

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Steel Shipbuilding—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Riveters</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.10	.97—1.13
Quebec.....	1.28	1.07—2.27 ²
Ontario.....	1.09	1.07—1.15
<i>Shipfitters and Platers</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.12	1.08—1.13
Quebec.....	1.13	1.00—1.85
Ontario.....	1.10	1.07—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.40	.....
<i>Shipwrights, Carpenters and Joiners</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.12	.95—1.13
Quebec.....	1.08	1.07—1.12
Ontario.....	1.10	1.07—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.28—1.41
<i>Welders and Burners.</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.10	1.03—1.13
Quebec.....	1.04	.97—1.12
Ontario.....	1.06	.96—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.41	.....
Railway Rolling Stock		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.5	42—54
Canada		
Assemblers and Bench Hands.....	1.21 ¹	1.05—1.41
Blacksmiths.....	1.38	.99—1.95
Carpenters.....	1.22 ¹	.88—1.50
Coremakers.....	1.11	.95—1.17
Crane Operators.....	1.01	.95—1.09
Electricians.....	1.15	1.01—1.19
Helpers.....	1.03 ¹	.84—1.25
Labourers.....	.85	.75— .93
Machinists.....	1.18	.99—1.38
Millwrights.....	1.07	.90—1.19
Moulders.....	1.19	1.02—1.36
Painters.....	1.21 ¹	.97—1.47
Patternmakers.....	1.29	1.20—1.39
Punch and Shear Operators.....	1.26 ¹	1.12—1.46
Sheet Metal Workers.....	1.20	1.02—1.51
Welders and Burners.....	1.45 ¹	1.14—1.61

¹ Average based largely on piece-work earnings.² The rate \$2.27 represents piece work earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Motor Vehicles			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada (Ontario only).....	41.1	40—45		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assemblers.....			1.26	1.15—1.37
Electricians.....			1.40	1.24—1.47
Inspectors.....			1.29	1.26—1.35
Machine Operators.....			1.28	1.22—1.37
Machinists.....			1.28	1.18—1.38
Millwrights.....			1.35	1.24—1.37
Painters and Enamellers.....			1.27	1.17—1.37
Platers.....			1.33	1.25—1.35
Sheet Metal Workers.....			1.18	.99—1.37
Toolmakers.....			1.49	1.36—1.57
Trimmers.....			1.27	1.12—1.37
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada (Ontario only).....	44.8	40—48		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assemblers, Male.....			1.08	.85—1.25
Assemblers, Female.....			.85	.65—1.01
Grinders.....			1.18	1.00—1.31
Inspectors, Male.....			1.08	.96—1.22
Inspectors, Female.....			.77	.68—.94
Labourers.....			.94	.75—1.08
Machine Operators, Male.....			1.14	.91—1.32
Machine Operators, Female.....			.91	.72—1.08
Machinists.....			1.19	1.05—1.29
Millwrights.....			1.16	1.02—1.22
Toolmakers.....			1.31	1.10—1.51
Welders.....			1.19	1.05—1.33
Heating and Cooking Apparatus				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.9	.....	
New Brunswick.....	45.8	44—48		
Quebec.....	47.6	45—55		
Ontario.....	45.2	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
Coremakers¹				
Canada.....			1.22	.....
Quebec.....			1.33	.63—1.70
Montreal.....			1.53	1.46—1.70
Ontario.....			1.18	.84—1.57
Toronto.....			1.42	.84—1.95
Craters, Shippers and Packers				
Canada.....			.94	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.01	.79—1.31
Quebec.....			.91	.70—1.05
Montreal.....			.95	.82—1.13
Ontario.....			.94	.78—1.13
Toronto.....			.98	.85—1.01

¹ Piece-work earnings predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Enamellers and Painters</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
New Brunswick.....	.91	.75—1.06
Quebec.....	.97	.72—1.15
Montreal.....	1.03	.94—1.18
Ontario.....	1.03	.75—1.34
Toronto.....	1.03	.93—1.15
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
New Brunswick.....	.66	.61— .71
Quebec.....	.72	.58— .97
Montreal.....	.88	.69— .97
Ontario.....	.85	.78— .92
Toronto.....	.90	.84— .97
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	.80—1.17
Montreal.....	1.16	1.09—1.17
Ontario.....	1.07	.91—1.21
Toronto.....	1.14	1.01—1.23
<i>Moulders¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.30	1.00—1.60
Quebec.....	1.14	.75—1.56
Montreal.....	1.41	1.39—1.68
Ontario.....	1.28	.99—1.56
Toronto.....	1.30	1.07—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.10—1.22
<i>Mounters or Assemblers¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.01	.65—1.30
Quebec.....	.95	.68—1.35
Montreal.....	1.10	.80—1.47
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.15
Toronto.....	1.04	.89—1.14
<i>Patternmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
New Brunswick.....	.86	.83— .89
Quebec.....	1.11	.90—1.22
Montreal.....	1.16	1.00—1.22
Ontario.....	1.10	.96—1.23
Toronto.....	1.10	1.00—1.23
<i>Polishers¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
New Brunswick.....	.95	.69—1.32
Quebec.....	1.04	.68—1.61
Ontario.....	1.07	.81—1.33
Toronto.....	1.09	.90—1.32

¹ Piece-work earnings predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded		
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.03	.70—1.28
Quebec.....	.86	.65—1.16
Ontario.....	1.00	.81—1.20
Toronto.....	1.05	.97—1.20
Agricultural Machinery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada ¹	45.3	40—60
<i>Canada¹</i>		
Blacksmiths.....	.98	.72—1.32
Inspectors.....	1.10	.96—1.25
Labourers.....	.86	.72— .96
Machine Operators (Metal).....	1.15 ²	.92—1.45
Machinists.....	.92	.67—1.15
Moulders.....	1.31 ²	.92—1.65
Painters.....	1.08 ²	.70—1.54
Patternmakers.....	1.20	.95—1.38
Sheet Metal Workers.....	1.05 ²	.64—1.38
Shippers and Packers.....	1.07 ²	.91—1.27
Woodworking Machine Operators.....	.94 ²	.60—1.28
Sheet Metal Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.7	.....
Quebec.....	44.7	44—45
Ontario.....	45.7	40—48
Manitoba.....	44.1	40—45
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.3	40—44
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.77	.67— .80
Ontario.....	.77	.62— .92
Toronto.....	.81	.75— .85
Manitoba.....	.74	.69— .83
Saskatchewan.....	.75	.70— .85
British Columbia.....	.95	.77—1.01
<i>Machine Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.99	.89—1.10
Ontario.....	1.01	.84—1.16
Toronto.....	1.03	.80—1.20
Manitoba.....	.92	.85— .98
British Columbia.....	1.04	.90—1.17

¹ Mostly Ontario.² Piece-work earnings predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.17	.95—1.30
Ontario.....	1.17	1.00—1.31
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00—1.31
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.16	1.10—1.25
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00—1.65
Toronto.....	1.32	1.00—1.65
Manitoba.....	1.10	1.01—1.12
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	.95—1.20
Alberta.....	1.39	1.16—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.48—1.65
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helpers</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.71	.67— .78
Ontario.....	.88	.80— .97
Toronto.....	.84	.75— .97
Saskatchewan.....	.82	.75— .85
Alberta.....	.76	.70— .80
British Columbia.....	1.01	.85—1.22
<i>Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.80— .98
Ontario.....	.93	.79—1.05
Toronto.....	.97	.79—1.04
Manitoba.....	.89	.79— .98
Saskatchewan.....	.82	.71— .85
British Columbia.....	1.05	1.00—1.13
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.13	1.06—1.23
Ontario.....	1.14	.94—1.30
Toronto.....	1.18	1.05—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.00	.93—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.98	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.25—1.41

Table V—(13) TOBACCO PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	45.0	40—48		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)				
Cigarettes and Tobacco				
Adjusters.....			1.14	.98—1.32
Cigarette Making Machine Operators, Female.....			.83	.77— .84
Cigarette Making Machine Catchers, Female.....			.74	.63— .91
Cutting Machine Operators.....			1.02	.87—1.18
Machinists.....			1.27	1.02—1.53
Packers, Machine, Female.....			.66	.53— .84
Packers, Hand, Female.....			.86	.53—1.36
Searchers (Pickers), Female.....			.91	.68— .98
Shippers.....			1.00	.88—1.24
Stemmers, Machine, Female.....			.85	.67—1.00
Unskilled Workers, Male.....			.89	.72— .97
Unskilled Workers, Female.....			.67	.61— .72
Cigars				
Adjusters.....			1.09	1.03—1.13
Binder and Wrapper Layers, Female.....			.78	.55— .89
Examiners, Female.....			.82	.76— .89
Packers, Female.....			.61	.35— .83
Rollers, Male.....			.71	.35—1.05
Rollers, Female.....			.67	.49— .87
Stemmers, Machine, Female.....			.63	.41— .76
Unskilled Workers, Male.....			.78	.61— .92
Unskilled Workers, Female.....			.61	.50— .72

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Brewery Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.9	.....
Quebec.....	48.0	.....
Ontario.....	40.7	44—48
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.5	40—44
<hr/>		
Bottle Shop Workers, Skilled		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.84— .93
Montreal.....	.91	.82— .93
Ontario.....	1.15	1.12—1.19
Toronto.....	1.15	.....
Manitoba.....	.91	.87— .99
Saskatchewan.....	.84	.77— .89
Alberta.....	1.12	1.00—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.00—1.21

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Brewery Products—Continued		
<i>Bottle Shop Workers, Semi-skilled and Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.87	.79— .93
Montreal.....	.87	.79— .93
Ontario.....	1.06	.97—1.14
Toronto.....	1.10	1.00—1.15
Manitoba.....	.84	.79— .89
Saskatchewan.....	.73	.60— .80
Alberta.....	.98	.90—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.02	.86—1.06
<i>Brewhouse Workers, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Quebec.....	.95	.84— .98
Montreal.....	.96	.84— .98
Ontario.....	1.16	1.05—1.31
Toronto.....	1.20	1.15—1.34
Manitoba.....	1.03	.95—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.83—1.00
Alberta.....	1.14	1.04—1.26
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.02—1.43
<i>Brewhouse Workers, Semi-skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.88	.79— .93
Montreal.....	.89	.82— .93
Ontario.....	1.10	.99—1.19
Toronto.....	1.15	
Manitoba.....	.91	.83—1.01
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.80— .97
Alberta.....	1.04	1.00—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.03—1.25
<i>Brewhouse Workers, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec.....	.84	.77— .93
Montreal.....	.85	.77— .93
Ontario.....	1.09	.80—1.19
Toronto.....	1.16	1.10—1.19
Manitoba.....	.89	.85— .98
Saskatchewan.....	.81	.70— .89
British Columbia.....	1.06	.93—1.10
<i>Coopers</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec.....	1.11	1.10—1.21
Ontario.....	1.17	.99—1.28
Manitoba.....	1.01	.87—1.14
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.65— .92
British Columbia.....	1.13	
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Quebec.....	.81	.66— .93
Montreal.....	.89	.89— .93
Ontario.....	1.11	1.03—1.14
Manitoba.....	.83	.82— .86
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.60— .80

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Brewery Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Motor Truck Drivers</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.96—1.12
Montreal.....	1.05	.96—1.12
Ontario.....	1.11	.94—1.21
Manitoba.....	.96	.75—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.10	.....
<i>Stationary Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	1.00—1.31
Montreal.....	1.22	.88—1.31
Ontario.....	1.19	.95—1.31
Toronto.....	1.25	1.19—1.31
Manitoba.....	1.05	1.00—1.09
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.89—1.05
Alberta.....	1.21	1.13—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.22	.96—1.38
<i>Stationary Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	1.00—1.04
Montreal.....	1.04	1.02—1.04
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.31
Manitoba.....	.90	.....
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.02—1.25

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.5	.....
Nova Scotia.....	46.6	40—48
New Brunswick.....	47.9	44—48
Quebec.....	46.8	44—48
Ontario.....	47.3	44—48
Manitoba.....	44.7	44—48
Saskatchewan.....	44.6	44—48
Alberta.....	45.3	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.7	40—44
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.00	.77—1.15
Quebec.....	1.02	.85—1.21
Ontario.....	1.17	.83—1.48
Saskatchewan.....	1.20	.92—1.26
Alberta.....	1.22	1.00—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.23—1.50
<i>Groundmen</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.69— .91
New Brunswick.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.70— .84
Ontario.....	.90	.68—1.16
Manitoba.....	.86	.85— .87
Saskatchewan.....	.82	.70— .86
Alberta.....	.91	.87—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.02—1.18

Table V - (15) ELECTRIC CURRENT PRODUCTION AND DISTRIBUTION—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Linemen</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.65—1.15
New Brunswick.....	.82	.75— .90
Quebec.....	.86	.63—1.06
Ontario.....	1.00	.68—1.28
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.15—1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.02—1.31
Alberta.....	1.21	.99—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.17—1.50
<i>Metermen</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.02	.95—1.09
Quebec.....	.95	.74—1.09
Ontario.....	1.05	.80—1.30
Manitoba.....	.98	.84—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	1.01	.92—1.09
Alberta.....	1.22	1.15—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.37—1.48
<i>Meter Readers</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.48— .81
New Brunswick.....	.75	.72— .84
Quebec.....	.84	.57—1.03
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.02	.84—1.09
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	.73—1.20
Alberta.....	1.06	.81—1.08
British Columbia.....	.99	.95—1.05
<i>Operators</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.70	.46— .94
New Brunswick.....	.94	.93—1.06
Quebec.....	1.00	.77—1.21
Ontario.....	1.14	.92—1.43
Manitoba.....	1.05	.94—1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	.87—1.44
Alberta.....	1.09	.84—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.23—1.59
<i>Maintenance Men</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.85—1.16
Ontario.....	1.03	.88—1.11
Manitoba.....	1.14	.91—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	.83—1.44
Alberta.....	1.03	1.00—1.05

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.0	.....	
Quebec.....	41.6	40—48		
Ontario.....	43.5	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.3	40—44		
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.09	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.04	.80—1.26
Ontario.....			1.10	.85—1.39
Toronto.....			1.04	.83—1.27
British Columbia.....			1.15	1.08—1.18
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.91	.70—1.21
Ontario.....			.84	.65—.98
Toronto.....			.87	.68—.98
<i>Buffers and Polishers</i>				
Canada.....			1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.92	.73—1.18
Ontario.....			1.05	.70—1.37
Toronto.....			1.10	.91—1.34
<i>Coil Winders, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.02	.80—1.15
Ontario.....			1.13	.94—1.34
Toronto.....			1.11	.90—1.30
<i>Coil Winders, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.90	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.97	.62—1.35
Ontario.....			.87	.73—1.05
Toronto.....			.87	.70—1.07
<i>Inspectors</i>				
Canada.....			1.09	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.04	.90—1.19
Ontario.....			1.12	.94—1.30
Toronto.....			1.13	.95—1.29
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.86	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.79	.65—.87
Ontario.....			.89	.80—.98
Toronto.....			.89	.80—.99
<i>Machine Operators</i>				
Canada.....			1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.04	.77—1.30
Ontario.....			1.14	.90—1.38
Toronto.....			1.09	.85—1.33

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus—Concluded		
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.09	.85—1.27
Ontario.....	1.18	.95—1.36
Toronto.....	1.16	.91—1.36
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.13—1.30
<i>Packers and Shippers</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.80—1.06
Ontario.....	.99	.81—1.13
Toronto.....	.96	.77—1.09
British Columbia.....	.98	.96—1.08
<i>Platers</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.99	.64—1.23
Ontario.....	1.05	.75—1.38
Toronto.....	1.02	.83—1.29
<i>Sheet Metal Workers</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.87—1.00
Ontario.....	1.08	.80—1.40
Toronto.....	1.13	.81—1.40
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.30	1.07—1.52
Ontario.....	1.33	1.10—1.53
Toronto.....	1.35	1.08—1.53
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.36—1.48
Radio Sets and Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.6	.....
Quebec.....	43.4	40—45
Ontario.....	43.7	40—45
<i>Assemblers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.70—1.08
Ontario.....	.94	.75—1.31
Toronto.....	.96	.83—1.31
<i>Assemblers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	.57—1.03
Ontario.....	.76	.60—.94
Toronto.....	.83	.67—.94
<i>Inspectors, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.02	.85—1.18
Ontario.....	.96	.83—1.10
Toronto.....	.97	.83—1.10

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Radio Sets and Parts—Concluded		
<i>Inspectors, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.83—.93
Ontario.....	.80	.62—.93
Toronto.....	.87	.75—.93
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.26	1.13—1.38
Ontario.....	1.18	.90—1.41
Toronto.....	1.26	1.15—1.41
<i>Shippers and Packers</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.97	.88—1.05
Ontario.....	.98	.83—1.15
Toronto.....	.99	.83—1.17
<i>Testers</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.10	.89—1.28
Ontario.....	1.05	.83—1.29
Toronto.....	1.14	.94—1.55
<i>Toolmakers</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.55	1.40—1.63
Ontario (Toronto only).....	1.35	1.16—1.58

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.1	.....
Quebec.....	48.0	.....
Ontario.....	46.0	44—48
<i>Carpenters</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.98—1.05
Ontario.....	1.19	1.13—1.26
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	1.00—1.06
Ontario.....	1.18	1.18—1.21
<i>Helpers, All Trades</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.82—.90
Ontario.....	1.03	.96—1.14
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.80—.84
Ontario.....	.94	.78—.98

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machinists</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.00—1.12
Ontario.....	1.23	1.14—1.28
<i>Operators, Production</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.88— .96
Ontario.....	1.07	.88—1.26
<i>Painters</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.88— .95
Ontario.....	1.06	1.01—1.07
<i>Pipefitters</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.96—1.08
Ontario.....	1.18	1.09—1.26
<i>Technicians, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.86—1.02
Ontario.....	1.05	.82—1.25
<i>Welders</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00—1.11
Ontario.....	1.19	1.14—1.26

Table VI— WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED
FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, 1948

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.....
Halifax.....	.71	.50— .93
New Glasgow.....	.71	.68— .79
Sydney.....	.92	.80— .94
New Brunswick.....	.68	.....
Moncton.....	.89	.61— .95
Saint John.....	.58	.55— .64
Quebec.....	.76	.....
Hull.....	.86	.83— .88
Joliette.....	.63	.59— .66
Montreal.....	.81	.67— .93
Quebec.....	.75	.60— .70
St. Jérôme.....	.69	.63— .82

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,
MALE—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Quebec—Concluded</i>		
Shawinigan Falls.....	.83	.75—1.00
Sherbrooke.....	.63	.50— .70
Trois Rivières.....	.83	.72—1.00
Victoriaville.....	.61	.50— .71
<i>Ontario</i>		
Belleville.....	.80	.65— .86
Brantford.....	.91	.75—1.00
Chatham.....	.81	.68— .97
Cornwall.....	.89	.68— .90
Fort William.....	.90	.79—1.00
Galt.....	.85	.71— .99
Guelph.....	.84	.75— .90
Hamilton.....	.91	.82— .98
Kingston.....	.80	.70— .87
Kitchener.....	.81	.57— .95
London.....	.91	.72—1.14
Niagara Falls.....	.90	.75—1.01
Orillia.....	.71	.67— .75
Oshawa.....	.90	.93—1.00
Ottawa.....	.69	.55— .88
Peterborough.....	.91	.82— .98
Port Arthur.....	.86	.78—1.00
St. Catharines.....	.92	.80—1.03
St. Thomas.....	.86	.77— .90
Sarnia.....	.94	.91—1.01
Sault Ste. Marie.....	.93	.93— .94
Sudbury.....	.75	.65— .83
Thorold.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Toronto.....	.84	.65—1.00
Welland.....	.95	.86—1.01
Windsor.....	1.00	.85—1.08
Woodstock.....	.79	.70— .91
<i>Manitoba</i>		
Winnipeg.....	.83	.70— .99
<i>Saskatchewan</i>		
Regina.....	.81	.70—1.01
Saskatoon.....	.84	.70— .96
<i>Alberta</i>		
Calgary.....	.88	.80— .97
Edmonton.....	.88	.80— .93
<i>British Columbia</i>		
New Westminster.....	1.04	.99—1.08
Vancouver.....	1.06	.95—1.13
Victoria.....	.99	.90—1.08

Table VII—WAGE RATES IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1948

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	BRICKLAYERS AND MASONS	CARPENTERS	ELECTRICIANS	PAINTERS	PLASTERERS	PLUMBERS	SHEET METAL WORKERS	LABOURERS
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND— Charlottetown.....	1.25	.85	.85	.80	1.15	.85	.75	.55
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	1.44	1.23	1.33	1.10	1.32	1.30	1.10	.75
Sydney.....	1.50	1.30	1.00	1.00	1.40	1.15	1.00	.75
NEW BRUNSWICK— Saint John.....	1.45	1.00	1.10	.96	1.35	1.20	.90	.65
Moncton.....	1.20	1.10	.95	.90	1.20	1.15	.85	.65
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	1.50—1.75	1.25	1.35	1.15	1.50	1.45	1.25	.80
Quebec.....	1.50	1.00	1.00	.95	1.20	1.00	1.00	.75
ONTARIO— Belleville.....	1.50	1.25	1.00	.90	1.35	1.25	1.25	.75— .80
Brantford.....	1.50	1.30	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.25	.85	.85
Fort William.....	1.50	1.37	1.35	.90	1.45	1.40	1.40	.85
Guelph.....	1.50	1.15	.95	.90	1.15	1.25	.90	.75— .85
Hamilton.....	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.20	1.50	1.60	1.25	.80
Kingston.....	1.50	1.33	1.15	1.15	1.30	1.30	1.30	.75
Kitchener.....	1.40	1.15	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.30	1.20	.85
London.....	1.60	1.45	1.45	.90	1.70	1.46	1.15	.75— .85
Ottawa.....	1.55	1.30	1.20	1.10	1.50	1.45	1.40	.75
Peterborough.....	1.50	1.10	1.00	.80	1.60	1.25	1.25	.75
Port Arthur.....	1.50	1.37	1.35	.90	1.45	1.40	1.40	.85
St. Catharines.....	1.50	1.40	1.20	.90	1.25	1.40	1.40	.80
Toronto.....	1.75	1.50	1.65	1.25	1.80	1.60	1.65	.85
Windsor.....	1.65	1.50	1.65	1.20	1.55	1.65	1.50	1.00
MANITOBA— Brandon.....	1.30	1.10	1.20	1.05	1.30	1.25	.95	.65
Winnipeg.....	1.55	1.35	1.35	1.15	1.50	1.50	.95	.75
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	1.65	1.35	1.40	1.10	1.60	1.45	1.20	.80
Saskatoon.....	1.50	1.32	1.30	1.00	1.50	1.45	1.10	.75
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	1.75	1.40	1.35	1.25	1.35	1.45	1.40	.80
Edmonton.....	1.75	1.40	1.25	1.25	1.60	1.50	1.45	.90
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	1.75	1.55	1.70	1.35	1.75	1.65	1.65	1.00
Victoria.....	1.60	1.40	1.35	1.10	1.47½	1.50	1.43	1.00

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1948

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size or type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Regular hours on both Atlantic and Pacific Coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence varied; usually only necessary operational work was done on Sundays and holidays, as well as on Saturday afternoon in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days per month, was the usual rule.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Freight and Passenger		
<i>First Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	265.67	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	256.45	215.00—295.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	271.52	263.00—290.00
Pacific Coast.....	246.10	240.00—251.00
<i>Second Officers or Mates</i>		
Canada.....	225.53	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	222.66	180.00—255.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	227.40	219.00—240.00
Pacific Coast.....	219.24	213.00—224.00
<i>Second Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	259.05	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	254.35	215.00—290.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	263.92	250.00—285.00
Pacific Coast.....	238.19	229.00—246.00
<i>Third Engineers</i>		
Canada.....	218.16	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	217.52	180.00—255.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	218.99	202.00—235.00
Pacific Coast.....	214.88	207.00—224.00
<i>Boatswains</i>		
Canada.....	166.31	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	159.70	121.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	192.74	163.23—210.00
<i>Seamen and Deckhands</i>		
Canada.....	141.65	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	153.57	110.00—170.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	135.94	132.00—145.00
Pacific Coast.....	134.49	134.00—139.00
<i>Firemen</i>		
Canada.....	157.44	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	162.07	116.00—170.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	159.28	154.00—170.00
Pacific Coast.....	139.00	.....
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	161.13	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	155.66	121.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	164.49	160.00—175.00
Pacific Coast.....	149.00	.....
<i>Quartermasters and Wheelmen</i>		
Canada.....	159.69	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	133.18	116.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	165.44	160.00—175.00
Pacific Coast.....	144.00	.....

Table VIII—(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Freight and Passenger—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Watchmen</i>		
Canada.....	145.52	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	146.41	142.00—155.00
Pacific Coast.....	139.00	.....
<i>Chief Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	201.60	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	202.08	185.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	208.87	198.00—225.00
Pacific Coast.....	171.89	154.00—179.00
<i>Cooks</i>		
Canada.....	150.00	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	161.29	121.00—170.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	151.26	145.00—167.80
Pacific Coast.....	138.83	134.00—149.00
<i>Chief Stewards</i>		
Canada.....	215.89	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	203.33	185.00—265.00
Pacific Coast.....	218.87	185.00—246.00
Oil Tankers		
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—		
First Officers or Mates.....	285.85	270.00—307.40
Second Officers or Mates.....	249.67	230.00—266.04
Second Engineers.....	290.77	262.00—308.04
Third Engineers.....	252.53	212.00—266.04
Seamen and Deckhands.....	146.40	140.00—151.75
Firemen.....	172.82	170.00—183.25
Oilers.....	180.59	175.00—188.50
Wheelmen.....	182.36	175.00—189.21
Watchmen.....	154.73	152.00—162.00
Chief Cooks.....	225.26	215.00—233.23
Second Cooks.....	167.17	134.00—183.00

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour ¹
Ocean Navigation	
Longshoremen (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	1.25 ²
Saint John.....	1.20 ³
Quebec.....	1.05 ⁴
Montreal.....	1.30 ⁵
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria and Port Alberni.....	1.55
Prince Rupert.....	1.40
Inland and Coastal Navigation	
Longshoremen and Freight Handlers—	
Sorel.....	.90 ⁶
Trois Rivières.....	.90—1.00
Other Eastern Ports ⁷.....	.94½
Vancouver.....	1.47

¹ Premium rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

² \$1.38 after December 1, 1948.

³ \$1.33 after December 1, 1948.

⁴ \$1.30 after April 20, 1949.

⁵ \$1.40 after April 7, 1949.

⁶ \$0.95 after April 1, 1949.

⁷ Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Windsor, Point Edward, Port McNicholl, Fort William and Port Arthur.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS

NOTE.—Differentials from the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown became effective March 1, 1948.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except Locomotive Shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile¹</i>	\$	\$
<i>Conductors</i>			
Passenger.....	6.92	.....	.....
Freight, Through.....	9.50	.....	.....
<i>Brakemen</i>			
Passenger.....	5.38	.....	.....
Freight, Through.....	8.16	.....	.....
<i>Baggagemen, Train.....</i>	5.49	.....	.....
<i>Yardmen</i>			
Foremen.....	.....	10.51 ²	.....
Helpers.....	.....	9.66	.....
Switch Tenders.....	.....	8.20	.....

¹ To obtain minimum rate per day multiply rate per mile by 150 miles for passenger conductors, brakemen, and baggagemen, and by 100 miles for other running trades.

² Effective May 1, 1948.

Table VIII (3) STEAM RAILWAYS—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Locomotive Engineers²</i>	<i>Per Mile¹ Cents</i>	<i>\$</i>	<i>\$</i>
Passenger.....	9.19— 9.91		
Freight, Through.....	10.17—11.21		
Yard.....		10.17—11.21	
<i>Locomotive Firemen²</i>			
Passenger.....	7.69— 8.57		
Freight, Through.....	8.22— 9.73		
Yard.....		8.64— 9.04	
Hostlers.....		8.91— 9.51	
Hostler's Helpers.....		8.31	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatchers.....			313.36—355.36
Telegraph Operators.....			203.00—221.50
Agents.....			213.00—233.50
Assistant Agents.....			156.00—162.50
Linemen.....			227.50—250.00
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foremen.....		8.66— 9.16	
Section Foremen, Classified Yards.....		8.26— 8.56	
Section Foremen, Other.....		8.11	
<i>Signalmen</i>	<i>Per Hour \$</i>		
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.83		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.85		
Sectionmen, Classified Yards.....	.84— .91		
Sectionmen, Other.....	.81— .86		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foremen.....		9.16	
Foremen, Painter.....		8.91	
Masons, Bricklayers and Plasterers.....	1.08		
Carpenters.....	1.04— 1.08		
Plumbers, Pipefitters, Tinsmiths, Blacksmiths, Electricians.....	1.03— 1.20		
Painters.....	1.01— 1.04		
Bridgemen or Rough Carpenters.....	.91— 1.04		
Mechanic's Helpers.....	.91		
Pumpmen (One pump).....			184.57
Engineers, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		8.56	
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops⁵</i>			
Mechanics ⁶	1.22		
Other Carmen ⁷	1.15		
Helpers.....	.99		
Electrical Workers, Electricians.....	1.22		
Electrical Workers, Linemen.....	1.18		
Electrical Workers, Groundmen.....	1.12		
Electrical Workers, Operators.....	1.05		
Coach Cleaners.....	.87		
Shop Labourers.....	.82— .89		

¹ See footnote ¹ on page 81.² Rates per mile vary with the size of locomotive. The upper limits of the ranges shown represent rates paid on locomotives of 500,000 pounds and over, although no locomotive in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use.³ Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.23.⁴ Daily earnings must not be less than \$8.66.⁵ These employees are allowed approximately one cent per hour extra for checking in and out.⁶ Machinists, boilermakers, blacksmiths, plumbers, etc., sheet metal workers, cabinet makers, carpenters—coach, locomotive and bench, welders, etc.⁷ Freight car carpenters, freight car painters, car inspectors, car repairers, etc.

Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS¹

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR ²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR			
		Conductors and Motormen		Linemen ³	Shop and Barmen ⁴	Electricians	Trackmen and Labourers
		One Man Car ⁵	Two Man Car				
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	44	1.01	.....	1.13	.82—1.15	1.10	.78— .91
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	50	1.00	.93	.96	.70—1.09	1.09	.70— .86
ONTARIO— Cornwall.....	48 — 51	.91	.....	1.00	.88— .98	.98	.65— .82
Fort William.....	44	.97	.....	1.37	.88—1.16	1.07	.88
Hamilton.....	48	.93	.....	1.02	.78— .96	.95	.81
Kitchener.....	48 — 52	1.16	.....	1.24	1.03—1.31	1.37	.95
Ottawa.....	48	.90	.....	.88	.75— .95	.89	.74— .80
Port Arthur.....	48	1.03	.....	1.25	.90—1.09	1.00	.91
St. Catharines.....	48	1.07	1.07	1.09	.85—1.17	1.17	.81— .87
Toronto.....	40 — 42½	1.10	1.05	1.28	.99—1.33	1.31	.99—1.10
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44 — 48	1.00	.95	1.23	.85—1.10	1.10	.75— .80
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	44	1.03	.....	1.15	.82—1.03	1.01	.65— .82
Saskatoon.....	44	1.05	.....	1.11	.74—1.11	1.06	.79— .85
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	40 — 44	1.07	.....	1.30	.94—1.36	1.30	.94— .97
Edmonton.....	40	1.16	.....	1.26	.91—1.27	1.23	.90— .95
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	44	1.10	1.04	1.50	.93—1.25	1.20	.94— .99

¹ Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

² Maximum rates based on length of service.

³ In some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

⁴ Including shedmen, pitmen, cleaners, blacksmiths, carpenters, painters, etc.

⁵ Rate applies also to street railway company bus operators.

Table VIII—(5) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Truck Drivers</i>		\$	\$
Quebec—			
Montreal.....	54.0	.74	.70 — .80
Ontario—			
Hamilton.....	49.5	.88	.82 — .90
Ottawa.....	51.3	.65	.63 — .72
Toronto.....	47.4	.90	.78 — 1.00
Windsor.....	46.2	.90	.87 — .92
Manitoba—			
Winnipeg.....	48.8	.76	.65 — .83
Saskatchewan—			
Regina.....	44.1	.80	.79 — .87
Saskatoon.....	44.0	.80	.73 — .86
Alberta—			
Calgary.....	45.9	.77	.75 — .82
Edmonton.....	46.3	.81	.77 — .82
British Columbia—			
Vancouver.....	46.3	1.13	1.07 — 1.17
Victoria.....	46.8	1.04	.90 — 1.17

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
<i>STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK</i>	\$	\$
<i>Canada</i>		
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	47.3	40—60
Ontario.....	42.0	40—50
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	47.7	48—60
British Columbia.....	51.3	
	44.0	
<i>Electricians</i>		
Canada.....	247.74	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	278.71	216.65—296.87
Ontario.....	246.49	199.66—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	231.00	210.00—240.00
British Columbia.....	229.96	215.00—250.00
<i>Millwrights</i>		
Canada.....	244.28	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	241.16	216.65—258.99
Ontario.....	252.23	230.00—270.23
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	219.00	210.00—225.00
British Columbia.....	241.25	225.00—260.00
<i>Weighmen</i>		
Canada.....	226.40	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	211.79	194.99—263.99
Ontario.....	232.31	203.82—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	208.00	190.00—215.00
British Columbia.....	222.26	209.72—245.00

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Labourers</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	.70	.65— .88
Ontario.....	.94	.89— 1.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	.72	.67— .75
British Columbia.....	.97	.95— 1.05
<i>Oilers</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.93	.73— 1.00

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1948

Locality and Occupation	Range of Rates per Week ¹	
	\$	
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.4	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	41.7	40—54
Ontario.....	40.5	40—46½
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
Canada—		
Cablemen and Splicers.....		43.90—60.95
Central Office Repairmen.....		41.03—59.40
Linemen.....		32.32—56.31
Operators, Female.....		17.64—26.82
P.B.X. Installers.....		46.43—59.30
P.B.X. Repairmen.....		48.29—59.37
Station Installers.....		39.52—59.59
Station Repairmen.....		39.43—57.77
Supervisors, Female.....		26.68—37.36

¹ Ranges of provincial averages shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1948

(1) Wholesale

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK			
	Male	Female	Book-keepers, Female	General Office Clerks, Male	General Office Clerks, Female	Office Appliance Operators, Female
Nova Scotia—			\$	\$	\$	\$
Halifax.....	42.5	40.2	30.47	39.09	28.57	27.69
New Brunswick—						
Moncton.....	45.6			38.08	26.91	31.50
Saint John.....	42.9	43.3	25.73	35.04	25.45	26.96
Quebec—						
Montreal.....	47.1	43.1	34.29	38.30	28.56	31.33
Quebec.....	45.7	45.5		33.61	27.76	
Ontario—						
Hamilton.....	43.7	45.5	30.98	37.57	27.80	26.76
London.....	43.6	38.4	29.70	38.26	25.41	28.02
Ottawa.....	45.3	43.7		37.63	27.95	30.23
Toronto.....	41.9	41.1	32.62	39.18	29.20	31.21
Windsor.....	42.4	43.0	31.02	35.59	27.00	
Manitoba—						
Winnipeg.....	42.2	43.2	34.42	37.66	24.25	28.54
Saskatchewan—						
Regina.....	42.3	43.5	30.53	42.78	26.81	32.49
Saskatoon.....	43.4	43.8	29.08	34.21	25.21	26.61
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	44.4	42.5	28.79	38.68	26.09	25.80
Edmonton.....	43.3	41.4	30.81	35.87	27.43	28.06
British Columbia—						
Vancouver.....	41.8	42.9	32.39	40.69	27.12	29.34
Victoria.....	42.8	40.8		39.24	28.09	25.13

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK					
	Shippers and Receivers, Male	Steno-graphers, Female	Telephone Switch-board Operators, Female	Typists, Female	Truck Drivers, Male	Ware-housemen
Nova Scotia—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Halifax.....	33.76	28.20	25.88	25.90	33.01	30.46
New Brunswick—						
Moncton.....	32.96	28.62		22.73		29.85
Saint John.....	31.60	25.42	23.95	21.84	34.49	33.05
Quebec—						
Montreal.....	34.27	32.27	29.16	26.53	36.62	32.58
Quebec.....	33.54	27.86	25.71	21.82	34.91	31.09
Ontario—						
Hamilton.....	37.72	28.96	29.81	24.05	37.32	34.96
London.....	33.57	26.14	25.44	26.73	35.23	32.67
Ottawa.....	31.24	29.54	23.96	26.15	34.07	30.26
Toronto.....	37.30	31.81	30.20	27.22	39.12	34.09
Windsor.....	39.25	28.29	32.01	27.46	38.21	36.18
Manitoba—						
Winnipeg.....	34.55	28.34	25.81	24.99	34.78	31.53
Saskatchewan—						
Regina.....	34.29	30.49	27.01	25.91	37.02	35.80
Saskatoon.....	37.57	27.50		24.24	36.16	31.02
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	36.06	28.12	24.10	25.46	35.15	34.07
Edmonton.....	35.88	27.57	24.75	25.99	37.19	31.51
British Columbia—						
Vancouver.....	38.07	31.07	30.19	27.90	45.32	33.03
Victoria.....	38.37	31.64		27.04	46.86	32.73

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1948—Continued

(2) Retail

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK					
	Male	Female	Sales Clerks—Male		Sales Clerks—Female		Bookkeepers, Male	
			On Time Work	On Commission	On Time Work	On Commission		
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Nova Scotia—								
Halifax.....	43.7	42.1	31.81	40.60	18.62			
New Brunswick—								
Moncton.....	43.4	43.6	33.80		20.51			
Saint John.....	45.6	43.6	32.38		19.09			
Quebec—								
Montreal.....	46.8	44.4	34.19	44.79	21.85	30.12	42.01	
Quebec.....	45.7	44.8	31.60		17.21			
Sherbrooke.....	50.2	46.7	35.25		19.29			
Ontario—								
Hamilton.....	44.0	43.0	39.86	49.75	22.83	28.17	42.17	
London.....	45.0	44.0	37.91	43.03	22.49		37.89	
Ottawa.....	43.5	42.5	35.49		21.09	23.53		
Toronto.....	43.6	42.3	38.94	48.38	25.38	28.53	42.17	
Windsor.....	45.5	42.9	31.84	51.88	22.07	22.97	43.58	
Manitoba—								
Winnipeg.....	41.8	39.7	37.69		21.95		44.11	
Saskatchewan—								
Moose Jaw.....	44.0	43.8	35.81		22.19			
Regina.....	39.0	39.6	32.39	45.47	22.63	24.25		
Saskatoon.....	41.1	40.2	32.41		23.59			
Alberta—								
Calgary.....	42.4	40.2	37.60	42.06	23.05		40.06	
Edmonton.....	41.0	40.3	34.48		23.08		38.60	
Lethbridge.....	43.1	42.3	35.25		21.10			
British Columbia—								
New Westminster.....	43.1	42.6	39.51		22.26			
Vancouver.....	39.8	38.6	38.95	54.25	24.64	38.14	46.54	
Victoria.....	40.3	40.7	33.45		22.62			

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1948—Continued
(2) Retail—Continued

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Book-keepers, Female	Cashiers, Female	Elevator Operators, Male	Elevator Operators, Female	General Office Clerks, Male	General Office Clerks, Female	Janitors, Male	Office Appliance Operators, Female
Nova Scotia—								
Halifax.....	29.43	23.77	.....	18.29	31.79	21.92	27.76	22.75
New Brunswick—								
Moncton.....	26.77	23.19	.....	.....	27.81	21.42	34.38	23.35
Saint John.....	24.11	22.77	.....	14.42	33.98	17.61	.....	18.17
Quebec—								
Montreal.....	33.91	23.50	28.31	21.58	33.55	23.73	30.63	27.80
Quebec.....	.....	21.98	.....	.....	36.28	21.26	.....	.....
Ontario—								
Hamilton.....	30.56	25.28	29.54	23.27	35.50	25.58	34.11	.....
London.....	25.61	25.40	.....	18.89	37.55	25.26	29.64	30.24
Ottawa.....	28.54	21.51	25.94	18.27	31.30	22.50	28.89	26.45
Toronto.....	30.31	25.52	35.73	24.65	36.63	24.78	34.75	29.00
Windsor.....	31.88	27.12	.....	.....	.....	24.82	31.03	.....
Manitoba—								
Winnipeg.....	29.46	23.95	37.46	22.79	36.54	25.68	34.63	28.17
Saskatchewan—								
Moose Jaw.....	25.50	24.25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Regina.....	31.93	24.70	.....	.....	29.32	22.68	31.00	24.98
Saskatoon.....	28.03	26.00	.....	.....	.....	25.33	32.55	29.34
Alberta—								
Calgary.....	28.39	23.30	.....	21.15	38.08	26.24	35.58	27.15
Edmonton.....	29.14	24.69	29.85	21.33	33.88	25.90	34.02	24.92
Lethbridge.....	26.08	23.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Columbia—								
New Westminster.....	30.20	25.91	.....	.....	35.08	25.67	.....	32.60
Vancouver.....	31.32	26.74	32.00	23.26	37.96	25.78	35.96	27.81
Victoria.....	26.16	21.49	.....	21.57	30.65	23.58	30.34	23.92

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1948—Concluded

(2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Secretaries, Female	Shippers and Receivers, Male	Steno- graphers, Female	Stock- keepers, Male	Telephone Operators, Female	Truck Drivers	Typists, Female	Ware- housemen
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—								
Halifax.....		33.62	25.04	26.32	18.91	30.11		25.00
New Brunswick—								
Moncton.....		32.49	24.80		21.60	33.10	21.99	31.15
Saint John.....		30.99	20.39			28.32		
Quebec—								
Montreal.....	38.46	34.63	31.30	29.72	24.99	34.14	25.00	33.00
Quebec.....		32.05				32.35		30.10
Ontario—								
Hamilton.....		35.65	28.41	29.90	25.01	37.37		34.63
London.....		33.57	27.07	26.43	23.46	33.69		37.23
Ottawa.....		31.64	27.43	22.80	22.57	30.92		32.21
Toronto.....	40.06	36.77	30.23	34.19	25.00	41.80	25.12	36.89
Windsor.....			28.82			39.05		
Manitoba—								
Winnipeg.....	35.99	39.73	29.26	35.71	22.86	39.60	23.67	33.02
Saskatchewan—								
Moose Jaw.....			23.44	31.75				
Regina.....		34.90	25.02	33.59		32.39	23.01	29.24
Saskatoon.....		33.93	27.02	32.93		36.31		
Alberta—								
Calgary.....		36.70	28.30	32.16	24.31	37.05	23.00	31.82
Edmonton.....		36.12	28.45	34.99	24.81	37.78	23.30	34.72
Lethbridge.....		38.74	25.28			33.46		
British Columbia—								
New Westminster.....		42.54	25.68	31.53		48.25		36.92
Vancouver.....	39.57	38.90	28.58	35.03	26.71	45.94	25.10	34.33
Victoria.....		33.25	23.99		33.68	38.42	20.04	31.37

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1948

(1) Civic Employees

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters		Labourers	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week ¹	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown.....	1740	48			\$.55 — .75	44 — 48
Nova Scotia— Glace Bay.....	2329	48			.81½	48
Halifax.....	2160	48			.74½ — .88½	44
Sydney.....	2040	48			.75	48
New Brunswick— Fredericton.....	1800	48				48
Moncton.....	2423	48	1800 ³	60	.66	48
Saint John.....	2107	48	2329	48	.85	44
			2107	82	.70	48
Quebec— Cap de la Madeleine ⁴	2080	72	2080	72	.60	48
Hull.....	1875	48	1808	72	.70	48
Joliette ⁴	1950	60	1950	60	.63 and .72	38
Magog.....	2184	60			.70 and .74	48
Montreal.....	2500	48			.72	44
Quebec.....	2215	72	2600	72	.65 and .66	48
St. Hyacinthe ⁴	2060	72	2215	72	.55 and .65	48
St. Johns.....	2080	60	2060	72	.60 and .70	54
Shawinigan Falls ⁴	2211	56			.68 and .73	48
Sherbrooke.....	2080		2211	56	.65 and .68	48
Sorel ⁴	2080				.60 and .70	
Trois Rivières ⁴	1898	60	2080			
Verdun.....	2500	48	1898	60	.55 and .64½	48
Westmount.....	2500	48	2500	60	.65 and .68	44
			2600	72	.67	50
Ontario— Belleville.....	2300	48				48
Brantford.....	2475	48	2190	72	.75 — .80	48
			2474	56	.78 and .88	44

Brockville.....	2000	48	2000	72	70	50
Chatham.....	2263	48	2257	56	.79	44
Cornwall.....	2200	48	2180	72	.73	44
Fort William.....	2400	.....	2160	48	.73 — .76	44
Galt.....	2300	48	2040	56	.75	44
Guelph.....	2200	48	2100	56	.75 — .80	44
Hamilton.....	2761	48	2711	48	.88 — .94	44
Kirkland Lake.....	2441	48	2441	72	.94	48
Kitchener.....	2381	48	2486	56	.85	44
London.....	2312	48	2235	56	.69	45
Niagara Falls.....	2297	48	2449	60	.80 — .83	48
North Bay.....	2350	48	2040	60	.....	.....
Oshawa.....	2350	54	2100	56	.75 — .79	44
Ottawa.....	2530	48	2671	48	.75	44
Owen Sound.....	2200	48	1908	72	.71 — .85	47
Peterborough.....	2331	48	2300	72	.75 and .85	44
Port Arthur.....	2460	48	2340	48	.83 — .95	44
St. Catharines.....	2474	48	2209	72	.80	48
St. Thomas.....	2340	48	2298	56	.72 — .82	48
Sarnia.....	2171	48	2285	72	.70 — .83	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2640	48	2644	48	.90	48
Stratford.....	2250	48	2250	56	.75 — .85	44
Sudbury.....	2655	48	2432	56	.80	48
Timmins.....	2280	.....	2280	44	.80 — 1.00	44
Toronto.....	2827	44	2947	56	.97½	40
Windsor.....	2721	48	2350	56	.90½ — .98½	44
Woodstock.....	2000	45	2060	56	.73	48
Manitoba—						
Brandon.....	2095	48	2017	72	.70	44
St. Boniface.....	2232	48	2292	72	.60 — .70	44
Winnipeg.....	2580	48	2580	48	.77½ — .82½	44
Saskatchewan—						
Moose Jaw.....	2314	44	2134	72	.69½	44
Prince Albert ⁵	1980 ⁵	44	2232 ⁵	72	.56 and .61	44
Regina.....	2340 ⁶	42	2280 ⁶	48	.65	44
Saskatoon ⁶	2412	42	2322	48	.75 and .80	44
Alberta—						
Calgary ⁷	2428	44	2368	48	.89	40
Edmonton.....	2227	40	2227	48	.90 and .90½	44
Lethbridge.....	2280	48	2160	48	.80	44
Medicine Hat.....	2256	48	2076	48	.69 — .80	44

Table XI—(1) Civic Employees—Concluded

Locality	Police Constables		Firefighters		Labourers	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week ¹	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
British Columbia—					\$	
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	2148	48	.90	44
Nelson.....	2280	48	2190	48	.73 — .88	44
New Westminster.....	2544	44	2544	48	1.03	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	2400	48	.....	.....
Vancouver.....	2580	44	2820	48	1.00	44
Victoria.....	2280	44	2304	48	.87	40

¹ Most firefighters work under the two-platoon system, 10-hour day shift and 14-hour night shift, averaging 72 hours per week, with one day off in seven. A number of municipalities have adopted the three-platoon system, three 8-hour shifts and 48-hour week.

² The higher rate for married men.

³ Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

⁴ Both police and firefighting duties performed by the same men.

⁵ Work on eight listed statutory holidays to be paid for at regular rate.

⁶ Free uniforms.

⁷ Paid also for work on statutory holidays.

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	47.4 40—54		
Nova Scotia.....	47.9 45½—48		
New Brunswick.....	46.1 45—49		
Quebec.....	51.9 46½—54		
Ontario.....	45.4 40—48		
Manitoba.....	46.3 44—47		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0 44		
Alberta.....	45.4 44—48		
British Columbia.....	43.8 40—44		
<i>Extractor Operators</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.60	.50— .65
Ontario.....		.75	.65— .85
Toronto.....		.77	.65— .94
Prairie Provinces.....		.70	.65— .82
British Columbia.....		.83	.80— .84
<i>Sorters, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.49	
Nova Scotia.....		.37	.35— .40
New Brunswick.....		.32	.30— .35
Quebec.....		.52	.40— .62
Montreal.....		.54	.40— .62
Ontario.....		.49	.40— .59
Toronto.....		.54	.45— .60
Manitoba.....		.47	.36— .55
Saskatchewan.....		.48	.44— .49
Alberta.....		.46	.42— .53
<i>Starchers, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.47	
Maritime Provinces.....		.35	.29— .37
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.44	.40— .50
Ontario.....		.44	.38— .50
Toronto.....		.46	.44— .50
Prairie Provinces.....		.47	.40— .55
British Columbia.....		.55	.52— .57
<i>Washers</i>			
Canada.....		.74	
Nova Scotia.....		.65	.50— .78
New Brunswick.....		.72	.61— .78
Quebec.....		.67	.55— .87
Montreal.....		.70	.60— .80
Ontario.....		.76	.58— .94
Toronto.....		.83	.70— .99
Manitoba.....		.75	.60— .95
Saskatchewan.....		.80	.49— .85
Alberta.....		.80	.70— .90
British Columbia.....		.91	.80— .97

Table XI (2)—LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Laundry Operators, Female</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	.46	
Nova Scotia.....	.37	.33— .40
New Brunswick.....	.32	.28— .37
Quebec.....	.44	.32— .62
Montreal.....	.46	.37— .62
Ontario.....	.48	.40— .56
Toronto.....	.52	.44— .60
Manitoba.....	.41	.36— .50
Saskatchewan.....	.48	.44— .51
Alberta.....	.47	.41— .57
British Columbia.....	.55	.47— .60
<i>Drivers¹</i>	per Week	per Week
Canada.....	43.30	
Nova Scotia.....	31.85	21.00—40.13
New Brunswick.....	41.20	32.00—45.00
Quebec.....	41.07	30.00—50.00
Montreal.....	41.50	30.00—50.00
Ontario.....	45.25	33.00—56.00
Toronto.....	45.78	40.00—56.00
Manitoba.....	44.01	31.20—52.50
Saskatchewan.....	45.04	33.00—63.96
Alberta.....	46.65	30.00—57.45
British Columbia.....	43.22	34.00—58.00

¹ Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK

48 for nearly all hotels covered by table except in Saskatchewan and British Columbia where most employees are on a 44-hour week.

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
<i>Chambermaids</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	105.71	
Maritime Provinces.....	81.19	62.83—124.84
Quebec.....	89.98	60.00—130.21
Ontario.....	107.71	75.00—145.56
Manitoba.....	104.14	79.33—132.43
Saskatchewan.....	106.06	80.20—145.21
Alberta.....	119.27	95.33—145.60
British Columbia.....	125.35	90.00—145.60
<i>Chefs</i>		
Canada.....		
Maritime Provinces.....	270.47	140.12—376.00
Quebec.....	271.60	200.00—338.40
Ontario.....	265.25	205.00—316.34
Manitoba.....	271.46	189.50—393.57
Saskatchewan.....	255.55	175.65—378.57
Alberta.....	278.19	198.09—360.83
British Columbia.....	327.19	299.00—363.00

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Cooks, Male</i>		
Canada.....	190.54	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	174.42	140.00—207.39
Quebec.....	179.08	145.00—213.88
Ontario.....	195.15	164.65—239.71
Manitoba.....	186.29	139.50—208.57
Saskatchewan.....	186.38	133.00—218.57
Alberta.....	194.07	173.09—238.57
British Columbia.....	200.84	149.00—230.00
<i>Dishwashers, Male</i>		
Canada.....	128.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	98.11	73.00—152.32
Quebec.....	121.03	75.00—151.57
Ontario.....	133.76	111.80—157.51
Manitoba.....	117.39	76.25—143.57
Saskatchewan.....	130.62	80.20—140.84
Alberta.....	158.93	157.90—161.37
British Columbia.....	153.50	127.39—168.27
<i>Dishwashers, Female</i>		
Canada.....	111.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	107.08	65.00—133.17
Quebec.....	82.88	55.00—94.90
Ontario.....	103.65	70.00—137.59
Manitoba.....	128.77	60.00—135.51
Saskatchewan.....	134.63	80.20—155.03
Alberta.....	104.23	85.00—132.81
British Columbia.....	140.16	117.86—145.60
<i>Telephone Switchboard Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	127.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	105.14	73.00—145.60
Quebec.....	117.04	85.00—152.52
Ontario.....	131.16	95.33—158.36
Manitoba.....	125.74	91.86—151.52
Saskatchewan.....	123.01	85.00—145.60
Alberta.....	140.32	90.00—157.44
British Columbia.....	139.51	119.16—156.00
<i>Stenographers and Typists, Female</i>		
Canada.....	151.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	137.23	76.91—169.58
Quebec.....	152.74	110.00—194.64
Ontario.....	148.92	113.24—175.20
Manitoba.....	157.93	152.44—169.28
Saskatchewan.....	165.62	145.36—191.74
Alberta.....	161.83	123.66—191.57
British Columbia.....	146.18	130.00—181.30
<i>Waiters, Dining Room</i>		
Canada.....	122.52	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	110.11	66.00—142.32
Quebec.....	95.57	58.24—141.57
Ontario.....	136.25	114.00—149.71
Manitoba.....	135.69	88.00—148.57
Saskatchewan.....	138.74	100.00—148.57
Alberta.....	153.83	148.57—159.57
British Columbia.....	143.76	117.86—162.80

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Waitresses, Dining Room</i>		
Canada.....	98.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	76.57	50.96—127.01
Quebec.....	72.99	44.00—119.55
Ontario.....	96.25	69.50—140.02
Manitoba.....	106.48	82.33—135.51
Saskatchewan.....	111.83	80.20—155.03
Alberta.....	113.73	72.00—144.42
British Columbia.....	130.92	104.86—159.00
<i>Elevator Operators, Male</i>		
Canada.....	123.51	.....
Quebec.....	114.30	71.00—148.57
Ontario.....	132.69	83.19—165.21
Manitoba.....	123.96	83.19—143.57
Saskatchewan.....	123.77	80.60—143.57
Alberta.....	124.85	108.33—157.90
British Columbia.....	114.48	.....
<i>Elevator Operators, Female</i>		
Canada.....	123.18	.....
Ontario.....	126.76	75.00—162.71
Manitoba.....	124.38	99.66—151.66
Saskatchewan.....	121.01	80.20—155.03
Alberta.....	134.94	89.15—157.90
British Columbia.....	138.77	114.40—158.60
<i>Room Clerks, Male</i>		
Canada.....	148.70	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	147.42	86.66—191.57
Quebec.....	140.66	100.00—185.00
Ontario.....	151.37	117.00—185.00
Manitoba.....	158.85	119.16—238.57
Saskatchewan.....	141.96	115.00—208.57
Alberta.....	148.47	141.43—160.32
British Columbia.....	155.25	130.00—190.00

Table XI—(4) RESTAURANTS

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Male	Female	Cashiers	Cooks	Cooks	Dish-	Dish-	Kitchen	Kitchen	Wait-
			Female	Male	Female	washers Male	washers Female	Helpers Male	Helpers Female	resses
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia—										
Halifax.....	48.0	48.0	23.02	37.46	27.10		17.75		19.62	19.03
New Brunswick—										
Saint John.....	46.0	46.0	20.92	39.37	29.55				15.49	14.98
Quebec—										
Montreal.....	47.5	46.7	24.66	38.01	33.93	23.99	23.48	26.13	23.96	17.06
Quebec.....	58.0	59.6		34.14				19.74		16.05
Ontario—										
Hamilton.....	48.0	46.9	27.79	41.99	28.50	26.33	22.41	25.00	21.95	23.05
London.....	48.0	48.0	27.07	39.24		24.44		22.18		21.32
Ottawa.....	46.5	46.8	23.00	34.84		21.74	18.00	24.01	21.96	18.09
St. Catharines.....	48.0	48.0		38.31		25.78				20.19
Toronto.....	46.2	43.8	25.44	36.27	30.75	26.68	21.12	25.27	23.39	21.09
Windsor.....	48.0	48.0		46.04	29.15	26.03	20.50	25.67	21.18	22.34
Manitoba—										
Brandon.....	45.9	45.3		40.70	28.26		21.77			22.60
Winnipeg.....	43.5	41.9	21.70	33.22	25.48	20.66	20.23		20.51	19.96
Saskatchewan—										
Moose Jaw.....	44.0	44.0		28.03	28.08	18.79	18.78	21.77	21.03	20.58
Regina.....	44.0	44.0		33.65	28.78		20.62	20.03	21.32	21.33
Saskatoon.....	44.0	44.0	21.19	36.45		19.44		21.13	20.74	19.26
Alberta—										
Calgary.....	48.0	48.0	25.46	41.64	27.98	28.33	23.56	25.75	21.66	23.96
Edmonton.....	48.0	48.0	24.44	40.20	26.00		21.65		19.38	21.82
British Columbia—										
New Westminster.....	44.0	44.0		43.60					21.20	23.98
Vancouver.....	43.6	43.2	25.71	45.40	29.47	28.02	22.91	30.34	25.70	23.86
Victoria.....	44.0	44.0	23.47	43.75		26.43		30.61		21.39

Table XI—(5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
<i>Automobile Mechanics</i>	\$	\$	
Canada.....	1.01		
Nova Scotia.....	.88		
Halifax.....	.84	.70— .95	45 — 50
Sydney.....	.97	.86—1.02	44 — 48
Truro.....	.78	.73— .88	53 — 54
New Brunswick.....	.85		
Moncton.....	.87	.80— .98	49
Saint John.....	.84	.80— .88	50
Quebec.....	.96		
Montreal.....	.96	.75—1.10	49 — 54
Quebec.....	.92	.83—1.00	49
Sherbrooke.....	.95	.80—1.00	49
Ontario.....	1.00		
Brantford.....	1.00	.83—1.05	48 — 49
Belleville.....	.80	.70— .94	48
Cornwall.....	.95	.80—1.10	48 — 49
Fort William and Port Arthur.....	1.06	.90—1.15	48
Hamilton.....	.90	.80—1.01	48 — 50
Kingston.....	.91	.85—1.02	48 — 49
Kirkland Lake.....	.92	.80—1.00	48
Kitchener.....	.97	.95—1.00	45 — 49
London.....	1.02	.95—1.13	48
Niagara Falls.....	.94	.85—1.05	48
Oshawa.....	.99	.85—1.05	48
Ottawa.....	.92	.75—1.25	48 — 49
Peterborough.....	.88	.70—1.02	48 — 49
St. Catharines.....	1.04	.86—1.15	48 — 50
St. Thomas.....	.99	.90—1.04	48
Sudbury.....	.99	.90—1.01	48
Timmins.....	1.07	1.00—1.10	48
Toronto.....	1.05	.95—1.15	45 — 48
Welland.....	.88	.75— .95	48
Windsor.....	1.00	.75—1.12	47½ — 48
Manitoba.....	.91		
Winnipeg.....	.91	.70—1.06	46 — 50
Saskatchewan.....	.94		
Moose Jaw.....	1.01	.90—1.06	48
Regina.....	.93	.80—1.00	44 — 48
Saskatoon.....	.91	.70—1.03	48
Alberta.....	1.08		
Calgary.....	1.13	1.00—1.20	43½ — 46½
Edmonton.....	1.07	.95—1.20	46½
Lethbridge.....	.98	.95—1.00	44 — 48
Medicine Hat.....	.93	.85—1.00	48
British Columbia.....	1.15		
Nanaimo.....	1.12	1.00—1.15	44
New Westminster.....	1.24	1.20—1.25	44
Prince Rupert.....	1.09	.80—1.25	44
Vancouver.....	1.20	1.00—1.30	44
Victoria.....	1.05	.90—1.10	44

**Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS,
BY INDUSTRY, 1948**

Note:—Figures shown for Manufacturing, Construction, Trade and Service are averages, while those for Logging, Mining and Transportation are predominant hours. Office employees are not included.

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging—									
Eastern Canada.....									
British Columbia (Coastal).....									
Mining—									
Coal Mining.....	41.5	42.1	49.1	48.0	48.1	48.4	41.9	40.4	40.1
Metal Mining.....	47.6							40.1	45.0
Manufacturing									
Primary Textile Products.....	45.5	47.8	49.0	47.1	45.0	44.9	44.3	44.9	41.8
Cotton Yarn and Cloth.....	46.1	47.1	46.5	45.6	44.7	44.8		45.8	42.0
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	43.7	48.0	48.0	42.9	44.7				
Knitting—Hosiery, Underwear and Outerwear.....	47.3	48.9	49.4	48.5	46.8	45.9			43.0
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	46.4	45.8	48.0	48.0	45.0	40.9		45.8	40.2
	48.6		44.0	49.0	46.1				
Clothing.....	41.3	42.1	40.4	42.0	40.5	40.1		40.1	41.9
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	41.0			41.6	40.2				40.0
Work Clothing.....	43.1	42.1	40.5	45.9	41.4	40.2		40.0	40.1
Men's Shirts.....	44.6			45.1	43.7				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.1		40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0			42.8
Dresses.....	41.2			41.3	40.9	40.0		41.6	
Rubber Products.....	45.1			47.5	44.5				44.4
Pulp and Its Products.....	47.8	49.0	48.2	48.4	48.0	48.0			44.0
Paper Boxes.....	45.3	44.0	44.3	47.0	45.0	42.2		45.0	43.9
Printing and Publishing.....	41.0	41.0	42.5	41.1	41.0	41.6	42.2	42.4	38.7
Newspaper Printing.....	41.2	40.8	42.1	40.7	41.6	45.7	43.7	43.5	37.8
Job Printing.....	40.8	41.7	42.9	41.7	40.6	40.1	40.4	40.1	40.3
Lumber and its Products.....	46.0	51.7	53.9	53.7	46.4	46.1	46.3	47.5	40.7
Sawmill Products.....	45.4	55.8	55.9	60.0	50.7	48.0		50.5	40.7
Planing Mills, Sash, Doors, etc.....	48.4	49.1	51.0	52.9	48.1	45.9	48.1	45.3	41.0
Wooden Furniture.....	43.8	50.0	50.0	48.4	42.7	45.0		45.0	40.3
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	49.4	53.2	55.0	53.4	48.0	45.3	44.0	47.3	42.3

Table XII—STANDARD OR NORMAL HOURS OF WORK PER WEEK FOR MALE WORKERS, BY INDUSTRY, 1948—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Manufacturing—Concluded									
Edible Plant Products.....	47.5	50.0	47.5	49.9	46.8	45.5	44.0	46.2	47.8
Flour.....	47.3	.....	.....	48.7	47.2	48.0	44.0	47.4	44.0
Bread and Cake.....	46.7	46.7	48.0	48.9	47.4	44.3	44.0	44.5	40.2
Biscuits.....	47.5	49.0	46.9	49.6	46.6	45.0	.....	42.7	43.8
Confectionery.....	46.1	44.0	45.0	47.8	45.6	43.7	.....	40.0	40.0
Fruit and Vegetable Canning.....	48.5	57.8	55.0	54.0	46.6	44.8	.....	48.0	51.1
Fur Products.....	42.4	41.5	41.5	43.7	41.1	40.4	42.5	.....	40.5
Leather and its Products.....	46.1	48.0	42.7	47.9	44.8	47.1	44.0	.....	40.5
Leather Tanning.....	46.4	.....	.....	53.6	45.4	48.0	44.0	.....	40.0
Boots and Shoes.....	46.0	48.0	42.7	47.3	44.0	46.5	.....	.....	40.6
Edible Animal Products.....	46.6	50.0	51.9	49.3	46.7	45.1	44.5	45.1	44.0
Meat Products.....	44.7	.....	44.0	45.6	45.1	44.1	44.2	44.0	44.1
Dairy Products.....	48.2	48.5	48.4	52.2	47.9	48.0	44.8	47.1	43.9
Fish Canning.....	47.6	51.0	55.8	54.0	54.0	48.0	.....	.....	44.0
Iron and its Products.....	45.0	47.3	45.6	46.8	44.5	45.1	44.1	42.8	40.1
Crude, Rolled and Forged Products.....	47.5	48.1	.....	48.0	47.2	.....	.....	.....	40.2
Foundry and Machine Shop Products.....	45.6	44.4	49.2	47.0	45.4	47.2	44.0	43.3	40.0
Machine Tools.....	46.1	.....	.....	46.1	46.2	.....	.....	.....	40.1
Machinery.....	45.4	44.0	46.9	46.9	44.8	44.7	44.0	43.6	40.0
Engines, Boilers, Tanks, etc.....	45.3	47.1	44.0	47.7	45.5	45.0	44.0	44.0	40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	44.6	.....	.....	45.2	43.4	44.0	.....	.....	40.0
Steel Shipbuilding.....	44.9	44.5	44.0	47.3	44.2	47.3	.....	.....	40.0
Railway Rolling Stock.....	46.5	48.7	.....	45.0	47.1	45.0	.....	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicles.....	41.2	.....	.....	48.0	41.1	.....	.....	.....	41.3
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories.....	44.8	.....	.....	48.6	44.8	47.0	.....	44.9	40.0
Agricultural Machinery.....	45.3	.....	.....	54.8	45.1	44.0	45.0	40.0	40.0
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	45.9	.....	45.8	47.6	45.2	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Sheet Metal Products.....	44.7	.....	44.0	44.7	45.7	44.1	44.0	40.0	40.3
Tobacco Products.....	45.0	.....	.....	45.2	43.9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Brewery Products).....	43.9	44.0	48.6	48.0	40.7	44.0	44.0	40.0	40.5
Electric Current Production and Distribution.....	46.5	46.6	47.9	46.8	47.3	44.7	44.6	45.3	40.7
Electrical Products.....	43.0	.....	.....	41.8	43.5	41.1	.....	42.5	40.3
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	43.0	.....	.....	43.4	43.7	41.1	.....	42.5	40.3
Radio Sets and Parts.....	43.6	.....	.....	43.4	43.7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemical Products (Acids, Alkalis and Salts).....	47.1	.....	.....	48.0	46.0	48.0	44.0	48.0	.....

Construction	43.3	43.4	46.8	45.7	42.2	42.5	41.8	42.4	41.3
Transportation, Storage and Communication —									
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....									
Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Regular hours on both Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence vary; usually only necessary operational work was done on Sundays and holidays, as well as on Saturday afternoon in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days per month is the usual rule.									
48 (44 in Locomotive shops).									
Steam Railways.....									
Electric Street Railways.....	45.8	44.0	.....	50.0	44.1	46.4	44.0	40.0	44.0
Motor Transport (Local).....	48.1	48.0	46.1	54.8	47.5	48.8	44.0	46.2	46.5
Grain Elevators.....	47.3	.....	48.0	53.2	47.7	44.5	51.7	48.0	44.0
Telephone.....	41.4	44.0	44.0	41.7	40.5	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Trade									
Wholesale.....	43.7	42.5	43.6	46.9	42.6	42.2	43.9	44.0	41.8
Retail.....	43.7	43.7	43.9	46.7	43.6	43.6	41.6	41.8	40.1
Service —									
Laundries.....	47.4	47.9	46.1	51.9	45.4	46.3	44.0	45.4	43.8
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	47.7	49.5	49.5	50.0	47.7	48.5	47.9	46.4	44.0

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1948

SOURCE OF DATA: Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics—figures compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Province	January 15				May 15				August 15			
	DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY		DAILY		MONTHLY	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	3.62	4.66	70.00	100.09	3.93	4.89	83.26	113.07	4.40	5.44	86.79	116.67
Prince Edward Island.....	2.70	3.57	51.79	73.83	2.86	3.77	57.36	81.25	2.97	3.90	60.00	83.46
Nova Scotia.....	3.65	4.59	75.26	106.74	3.46	4.32	72.44	102.61	3.86	4.76	71.75	102.06
New Brunswick.....	3.85	4.79	88.00	115.17	3.92	4.98	87.94	113.55	4.25	5.15	93.07	118.68
Quebec.....	3.76	4.80	82.99	112.10	3.80	4.80	84.25	116.69	4.16	5.16	90.14	118.66
Ontario.....	3.62	4.66	69.43	97.11	4.11	4.80	74.28	101.11	4.41	5.47	80.70	108.21
Manitoba.....	3.29	4.56	61.42	93.02	4.00	5.10	79.69	107.82	4.74	5.84	86.55	115.00
Saskatchewan.....	3.09	4.24	62.68	93.70	4.02	5.17	86.99	117.84	4.98	6.11	91.85	120.72
Alberta.....	3.41	4.53	68.83	101.00	4.10	5.13	88.82	117.53	4.57	5.65	90.41	124.74
British Columbia.....	4.37	5.54	84.54	120.91	4.58	5.93	92.60	127.11	4.87	5.97	93.93	130.50

APPENDIX—WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1948—Continued

The information given below has been reproduced from the Quarterly Bulletin issued by the Agricultural Branch of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents in all provinces.

Farm Wage Rates—1946, 1947 and 1948

The general trend in farm wages continued upward at August 15, and average rates for Canada were higher than at any time since comparable statistics became available in 1940. Scarcity of labour and the maintenance of a high level of farm income were important factors contributing toward the continuing rise in farm wages. Among the provinces, average rates per day were highest in Saskatchewan and average rates per month were highest in British Columbia. Lowest rates were recorded in Prince Edward Island. For Canada as a whole, increases in daily wages with and without board were approximately 7 and 5 per cent, and in monthly wages 5 and 7 per cent, respectively, as compared with the same date a year ago.

Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates for Canada as at August 15 from 1940 to 1948 and Tables 2 and 3 give comparative data on a provincial basis for 1946, 1947 and 1948.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-48

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.99	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62
1947.....	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03
1948.....	4.40	5.44	86.79	116.67

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1946, 1947 AND 1948

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.62	2.69	2.97	3.38	3.54	3.90
Nova Scotia.....	3.24	3.57	3.86	4.11	4.36	4.76
New Brunswick.....	3.56	3.77	4.25	4.44	4.69	5.19
Quebec.....	3.46	4.03	4.16	4.36	4.90	5.16
Ontario.....	3.62	3.70	4.41	4.55	4.96	5.47
Manitoba.....	4.71	4.54	4.74	5.66	5.46	5.84
Saskatchewan.....	4.71	4.83	4.98	5.69	5.99	6.11
Alberta.....	4.37	4.45	4.57	5.17	5.60	5.65
British Columbia.....	4.42	4.73	4.87	5.26	5.75	5.97
Canada.....	4.04	4.13	4.40	4.95	5.17	5.44

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1946, 1947 AND 1948

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1946	1947	1948	1946	1947	1948
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	55.76	55.50	60.00	77.96	75.16	83.46
Nova Scotia.....	67.45	72.44	71.75	91.57	101.00	102.06
New Brunswick.....	78.61	86.88	93.07	103.17	107.63	118.68
Quebec.....	74.48	84.02	90.14	98.41	109.58	118.66
Ontario.....	68.40	74.29	80.70	92.40	99.48	108.21
Manitoba.....	77.50	80.55	86.55	102.81	102.59	115.00
Saskatchewan.....	82.99	89.23	91.85	111.13	116.06	120.72
Alberta.....	80.02	84.69	90.41	106.66	113.57	124.74
British Columbia.....	82.63	86.25	93.93	105.56	117.81	130.50
Canada.....	75.28	82.75	86.79	100.62	109.03	116.67

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ANNUAL REPORT ON
WAGE RATES
AND
HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA

October 1949

Report No. 32



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch

Issued as a Supplement to THE LABOUR GAZETTE

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CANADA
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Economics and Research Branch

Minister — HON. MILTON F. GREGG
Deputy Minister — ARTHUR MacNAMARA, C.M.G., LL.D.

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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA, OCTOBER 1949

THE general index of 204·6 for 1949 indicates a continuance of the steady upward trend in wage rates since the beginning of World War II. The increase during the year ended in October 1949 was 4·5 per cent; this is a substantially smaller percentage gain than that recorded for each of the three years following the War's end in 1945.

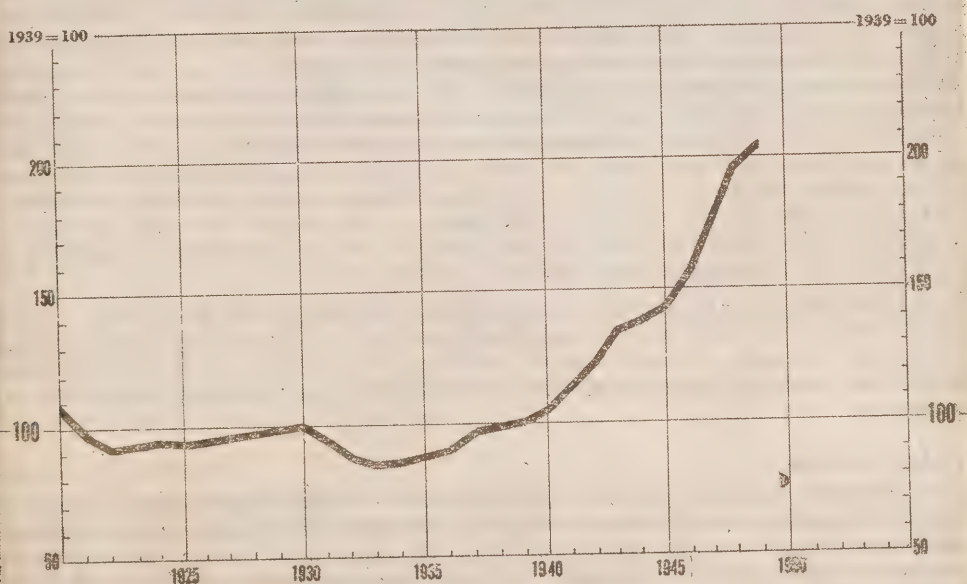
By principal industrial groups, the largest percentage increases in 1949 took place in Service and Manufacturing, with 6·6 and 5·8 per cent respectively; rates in Construction showed an increment of 4·5 per cent, and Mining rates advanced 3·1 per cent. In the Transportation and Communication group the increase was less than 1 per cent, with this group influenced by the fact that no general change occurred in the rates of steam railway employees in 1949. The slight decrease shown in Logging is due to lower average earnings of piece-workers rather than to any decrease in actual rates.

These index numbers indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

INTRODUCTORY NOTES

The annual survey of wages and working conditions conducted by the Department of Labour covers some 16,000 business establishments in the ten

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA 1920 - 1949



provinces of Canada. Establishments are surveyed each year as of October 1. There is one exception to this date—Eastern Canada Logging—which is surveyed each year as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most establishments with 15 or more employees are included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms covered in certain industries, such as garages, in wholesale and retail trade and in construction.

The survey deals with two main subjects—Wages, and Working Conditions. Information on wages obtained in the survey is supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements, which are also on file in the Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rate statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in the Labour Gazette, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in the Labour Gazette, and is also available on request.

Wage Rates

Tables of average straight-time wage or salary rates as well as straight-time piece-work earnings comprise the main body of the report. Averages are shown for selected representative occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers involved in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the rates reported by any establishment are not revealed. For convenience the averages are referred to as average wage rates although average straight-time earnings is a more precise designation. They apply to qualified workers only and exclude the rates of foremen, supervisors and charge hands, as well as of apprentices, boys, etc. The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials or by overtime or other premium payments. Similarly, they do not include the value of any allowances to employees, such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included. Occupational titles shown in the report are those most commonly used; alternate titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated. Workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load, and the work load tends to be heavier for males than for females. Most averages are shown as hourly, but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks to the month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers used in calculating the averages. In such ranges, extremely high or low rates are eliminated, but at the same time the limits which include the great majority of workers are indicated.

Index Numbers

The index numbers shown in the first tables of this report reflect changes in rates and average straight-time earnings by industry. Such rates or earnings may be affected from year to year by shifts in the number of workers as well as by actual changes in rates or earnings. The changes indicated, therefore, reflect not only general time-rate and piece-rate changes but also those for individuals and small groups of employees and those which may be caused by up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;
- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the number of employees in that occupation reported in the base year;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as Manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938 index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1941 to 1949, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1949 indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table IIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations: agriculture, stevedoring, motor transport, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

Statistics of wage rates and hours of work by industry are shown in Tables III to V and VII to XIII inclusive. Table VI consists of a special summary, by locality, of average wage rates and ranges of rates for Male Unskilled Factory Labour in manufacturing. Table XIV shows a summary of average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and industry groups.

An appendix to the report gives data on wages paid to farm labour, as published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

History of the Report

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in the Labour Gazette. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to the Labour Gazette. This was the first in the present series and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920 index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from

employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from Labour Gazette correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present reports contain information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

In addition to the annual report, articles on wage rates, hours and working conditions for selected industries have been published in the Labour Gazette, beginning with the June 1947 issue.

The use of occupational schedules was initiated in the 1947 survey. These schedules, which are mailed to employers with the survey forms, consist of a list of representative occupations, with a short description of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help identify the specific jobs for which wage rate information is requested. Thus, the task of compilation is simplified by a greater assurance of uniformity in the job content of the selected occupations. The preparation of these schedules, which is being done with the co-operation of industry, is still going on. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

Two major additions are found in this issue of the annual report. The first is Table XIII which shows average wage rates by occupation in several divisions of industry in the Province of Newfoundland. This Province participated in the annual survey for the first time in the fall of 1949, and it was considered desirable to show the initial results in separate tables. In subsequent reports it is expected that information for Newfoundland will be shown, where applicable, in the various tables throughout the report.

The second addition is Table XII, showing average salaries for the most common classes of office employees in cities and towns across Canada. These statistics are compiled from information reported by manufacturing establishments only.

In accordance with the efforts being made to achieve standardization of industrial classification throughout all government departments, a number of the industry titles in this report have been changed to comply with those set forth in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual. They are shown as follows:

<i>Old Title</i>	<i>New Title</i>
Cotton yarn and cloth	Cotton yarn and broad woven goods
Knitting—hosiery, underwear and outerwear	Hosiery and knit goods
Women's and misses' suits and coats	Women's and misses' coats and suits
Dresses	Women's and children's dresses
Pulp and its products	Pulp and paper
Newspaper printing	Daily newspapers, printing
Lumber and its products	Wood products
Sawmill products	Sawmills
Planing mills, sash, doors, etc.	Sash and door, and planing mills
Flour	Flour mills
Bread and cake	Bread and other bakery products
Biscuits	Biscuits and crackers
Leather and its products	Leather products
Leather tanning	Leather tanneries
Meat products	Slaughtering and meat packing
Crude, rolled and forged products	Primary iron and steel
Foundry and machine shop products	Iron castings and machine shop products
Machinery, engines, boilers, tanks, etc.	Machinery
Agricultural machinery	Agricultural implements
Tobacco products	Tobacco and tobacco products
Brewery products	Malt liquors
Electric current production and distribution	Electric light and power

**Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1941-1949**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1941	1943	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Logging	114.0	143.1	153.3	167.4	195.1	218.8	216.2
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	114.8	142.0	151.4	162.8	188.3	212.0	210.1
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal.....	110.8	147.5	160.5	184.9	220.8	244.2	239.2
Mining	111.2	123.7	136.5	140.6	161.7	181.9	187.6
Coal mining.....	109.4	124.8	146.2	146.7	166.7	192.9	196.1
Metal mining.....	112.2	123.1	128.2	135.7	157.7	173.1	180.8
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	112.2	121.7	124.6	128.9	151.8	166.9	175.5
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	107.8	121.7	127.4	140.6	163.4	173.9	188.2
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	113.7	128.7	141.9	159.0	177.6	195.7	197.7
Manufacturing	115.2	136.8	146.5	161.5	183.3	205.9	217.9
Primary textile products.....	119.0	140.4	151.5	165.6	190.1	224.2	243.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods..	123.8	136.6	148.7	161.6	189.0	230.6	248.6
Woollen yarn and cloth.....	120.1	152.8	163.5	183.1	209.8	241.3	258.6
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.5	138.5	150.3	162.5	184.3	213.8	230.3
Rayon yarn and fabric.....	122.9	141.3	148.9	164.7	186.8	218.2	248.4
Clothing	118.0	139.3	156.3	176.2	189.5	205.9	212.0
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats..	117.9	146.6	164.1	182.1	203.0	214.8	207.0
Work clothing.....	118.2	140.8	148.0	160.3	173.0	197.1	205.8
Men's shirts.....	107.0	135.9	157.0	171.7	196.6	209.4	228.0
Women's and misses' coats and suits..	126.9	134.5	152.7	176.2	186.2	206.3	210.8
Women's and children's dresses.....	118.8	133.2	152.5	179.2	178.5	196.9	213.4
Rubber products	117.1	134.4	143.4	167.7	190.1	213.7	217.6
Pulp and paper	109.5	120.3	127.3	148.6	173.8	193.6	194.4
Pulp.....	114.4	128.6	136.3	162.8	193.5	214.3	216.5
Newsprint.....	107.7	115.4	120.9	137.3	158.4	174.3	175.6
Paper other than newsprint.....	107.5	120.1	126.8	147.0	170.9	191.8	190.5
Paper boxes	115.5	128.9	138.5	151.6	175.8	202.3	223.4
Printing and publishing	105.8	113.7	118.5	127.3	138.9	158.2	173.9
Daily newspapers.....	105.5	112.5	119.1	125.7	136.6	152.6	164.3
Job printing.....	105.9	113.8	117.7	129.8	142.4	165.9	188.3
Wood products	117.7	142.9	156.1	178.3	205.2	226.2	238.8
Sawmills.....	115.0	143.8	157.5	184.8	215.7	236.5	253.0
Sash and door, and planing mills.....	120.0	134.9	147.2	161.2	180.2	195.9	197.5
Wooden furniture.....	125.0	147.6	159.5	171.7	192.6	218.8	228.3
Edible plant products	115.0	130.0	139.4	153.0	175.0	194.5	205.4
Flour mills.....	113.9	113.3	139.2	153.1	178.0	196.5	201.9
Bread and other bakery products.....	115.5	128.9	139.0	152.6	174.2	191.6	202.5
Biscuits and crackers.....	114.4	131.9	142.0	159.2	184.1	210.5	233.8
Confectionery.....	114.5	130.0	139.0	148.7	167.0	189.3	192.5
Fur products	113.7	127.3	140.5	150.7	170.5	195.6	206.6
Leather products	122.5	142.9	153.5	167.5	198.5	219.3	228.1
Leather tanneries.....	119.5	148.9	167.0	181.1	215.7	239.7	246.9
Boots and shoes.....	123.2	141.7	150.1	164.0	194.2	214.1	223.4
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing)	112.7	135.1	141.0	165.4	189.1	217.0	231.3

Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1941-1949—Concluded

INDUSTRY	1941	1943	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949
Manufacturing—Concluded							
Iron and Steel products.....	112.9	138.8	148.2	159.6	180.4	200.5	212.3
Primary iron and steel.....	108.1	135.5	149.1	170.6	189.6	215.3	239.6
Iron castings and machine shop products.....	116.0	137.0	149.5	161.0	189.6	212.1	224.2
Machinery.....	116.2	141.7	147.3	155.8	177.4	195.8	209.4
Aircraft and parts.....	109.5	134.0	148.7	154.6	162.9	173.3	181.8
Steel shipbuilding.....	121.2	144.4	145.9	148.8	163.7	175.7	181.5
Motor vehicles.....	108.6	122.7	130.3	140.4	151.1	163.1	165.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	110.2	145.7	148.2	162.3	191.0	215.3	225.1
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	115.6	143.5	155.4	163.5	192.0	226.6	234.2
Agricultural implements.....	117.6	151.9	157.5	178.5	207.3	232.0	242.5
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	150.1	154.9	161.9	185.0	211.3	220.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	113.0	131.5	140.5	156.9	186.4	232.2	253.9
Beverages (Malt liquors).....	113.3	121.9	127.9	148.4	160.7	182.9	199.7
Electric light and power.....	112.0	129.6	134.4	143.5	154.8	169.7	186.4
Electrical products.....	123.2	149.2	156.8	169.1	195.5	225.6	236.5
Construction.....	111.6	127.7	131.1	143.9	155.0	176.3	184.2
Transportation and Communication.....	109.7	127.0	128.8	143.5	149.3	174.3	175.9
Transportation.....	110.1	127.7	129.2	145.9	151.6	178.8	179.1
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	113.3	138.8	144.6	162.3	183.8	213.5	213.8
Steam railways.....	109.4	125.5	125.5	142.3	142.3	170.2	170.2
Electric street railways.....	109.1	121.2	126.6	139.5	162.3	175.0	179.0
Communication—Telephone.....	106.4	121.9	125.6	125.2	132.2	140.4	151.5
Service—Laundries.....	110.5	127.3	135.4	147.5	170.5	183.0	195.0
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	113.1	133.7	141.8	155.2	173.7	195.8	204.6

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1949

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948..	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949..	216.2	196.1	180.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1949

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902..	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903..	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904..	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905..	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906..	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907..	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908..	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909..	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910..	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911..	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912..	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913..	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914..	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915..	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916..	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917..	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918..	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919..	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920..	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921..	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922..	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923..	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924..	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925..	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926..	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927..	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928..	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929..	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930..	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931..	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932..	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933..	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934..	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935..	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936..	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937..	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938..	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939..	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940..	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941..	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942..	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943..	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944..	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945..	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946..	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947..	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948..	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949..	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1949

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.

Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmith</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	6.37	.....	7.78	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.61	6.50 — 7.00	6.60	5.75 — 7.05
Quebec.....	6.36	5.00 — 7.69	7.25	6.50 — 8.40
Ontario.....	6.35	5.77 — 6.73	8.72	7.70 — 9.10
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.39	.....	8.47	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.33	4.05 — 4.75	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.81	6.60 — 8.71
New Brunswick.....	4.83	4.50 — 5.83	5.69	5.20 — 6.00
Quebec.....	4.97	4.00 — 6.00	5.67	5.25 — 6.10
Quebec (piece-work).....	7.11	5.00 — 8.71	7.90	6.78 — 11.00
Ontario.....	5.10	4.23 — 6.50	5.62	5.39 — 6.30
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.69	6.50 — 12.50
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.06	.....	7.36	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.23	5.00 — 5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	6.86	6.00 — 7.55	7.54	6.55 — 8.80
Quebec.....	5.82	5.00 — 7.50	6.96	5.75 — 7.73
Ontario.....	5.71	4.67 — 6.67	8.36	7.25 — 9.10
<i>Cooke</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.20	.....	5.64	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.75	2.50 — 4.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.90	4.00 — 5.55	5.85	4.70 — 7.55
Quebec.....	4.01	3.00 — 4.50	5.42	5.00 — 6.05
Ontario.....	3.54	3.00 — 4.17	6.06	4.80 — 6.30
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.62	.....	7.33	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.32	4.00 — 5.00	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.46	.....	5.51	4.95 — 6.05
Quebec.....	4.62	4.00 — 5.50	5.84	5.25 — 6.50
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.75	7.73 — 15.27
Ontario.....	4.52	4.25 — 5.00	6.85	5.25 — 7.70
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	10.73	8.28 — 13.60
<i>River Driver</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.79	.....	5.89	.....
New Brunswick.....	5.10	4.50 — 5.50	5.56	4.50 — 6.40
Quebec.....	4.46	4.00 — 5.00	5.66	5.25 — 6.25
Ontario.....	5.02	4.00 — 7.50	7.61	7.25 — 7.75

¹ Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

² Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1949—Concluded

EASTERN CANADA—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	With Board		Without Board	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.45		6.27	
Nova Scotia.....	4.10	4.00 — 4.25		
New Brunswick.....	4.62	4.50 — 4.90	5.29	4.58 — 5.55
Quebec.....	4.58	3.50 — 5.25	6.23	5.25 — 7.50
Ontario.....	4.18	3.75 — 5.00	6.40	4.45 — 7.15
Ontario (piece-work).....			8.88	8.25 —11.00
<i>Teamster</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.42		7.93	
Nova Scotia.....	4.32	4.00 — 4.50		
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....			7.79	6.60 — 8.71
New Brunswick.....	5.79	4.90 — 6.00	6.24	5.20 — 7.05
Quebec.....	5.40	4.25 — 6.00	6.85	6.00 — 7.96
Quebec (piece-work).....			8.89	7.67 —11.50
Ontario.....	4.43	3.85 — 5.00	7.06	5.25 — 7.70
Ontario (piece-work).....			10.66	10.00 —13.00
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....			7.86	
New Brunswick (piece-work).....			7.33	6.05 — 9.50
Quebec (piece-work).....			7.44	6.43 — 9.58
Quebec.....			5.08	4.26 — 6.00
Ontario (piece-work).....			9.29	7.20 —12.84

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

NOTE.—Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Lodging, but not board except for cooks, is supplied in addition to rates shown. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boom Man.....	10.55	10.12—11.23
Brakeman.....	10.09	9.40—11.20
Bucker.....	14.61	11.50—22.00
Bucker (piece-work).....	18.45	16.00—20.90
Bull Cook.....	8.65 ¹	
Chaser.....	10.28 ¹	
Chokerman (Choker; Chainman).....	9.88 ¹	
Cook.....	11.48 ²	9.00—13.05
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman; Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineers).....	12.06	11.60—12.78
Faller.....	12.20	11.50—14.00
Faller (piece-work).....	18.43	16.00—22.00
Flunkey.....	8.65 ¹	
High Rigger.....	13.72 ¹	
Hook Tender.....	13.01 ¹	
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman; Second Loader; Tongsman).....	10.75	10.34—12.04
Locomotive Engineer.....	11.86	11.76—11.92
Locomotive Fireman.....	9.40 ¹	
Rigging Slinger.....	11.06 ¹	
Roadman.....	9.53	9.32— 9.65
Sectionman.....	8.99	8.84— 9.40
Signalman (Whistle Punk).....	9.32 ¹	
Swamper.....	10.68	9.32—11.52

¹ Predominant rate. ² With board.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE
MINING INDUSTRY, 1949

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS				
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Nova Scotia.....	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	48 and 54		
Alberta.....	8	40 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40 and 44		
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			9.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....			9.02	8.69—10.16
Alberta.....			10.90	10.42—11.05
British Columbia.....			10.85	10.56—11.05
<i>Bratticeman</i>				
Canada.....			9.53	.....
Nova Scotia.....			8.32	8.24—8.62
Alberta.....			10.79	10.74—10.95
British Columbia.....			10.87	10.74—10.95
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			9.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....			8.71	8.64—8.78
Alberta.....			10.89	10.52—11.05
British Columbia.....			10.90	10.84—11.05
<i>Driver</i>				
Canada.....			10.21	.....
Nova Scotia.....			9.29	8.14—10.73
Alberta.....			10.68	10.56—10.68
British Columbia.....			10.56	.....
<i>Hoisting Engineer</i>				
Canada.....			9.51	.....
Nova Scotia.....			8.64	8.14—9.48
Alberta.....			10.72	10.14—11.11
British Columbia.....			10.79	10.35—11.11
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			8.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....			8.14	8.14—8.34
New Brunswick.....			6.30	.....
Alberta.....			10.07	9.79—10.08
British Columbia.....			9.54	8.16—10.07
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			10.30	.....
Nova Scotia.....			9.75	8.69—10.16
Alberta.....			11.11	10.52—12.05
British Columbia.....			10.92	10.84—11.05

¹ Rates shown are average straight time daily earnings.

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Miner, Contract¹</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	12.65	.....
Nova Scotia.....	11.75	10.60—12.50
New Brunswick.....	8.42	7.43— 9.62
Alberta.....	14.20	10.95—17.53
British Columbia.....	15.19	12.97—17.26
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	10.67	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.04	8.14— 9.24
Alberta.....	10.95	10.74—11.67
British Columbia.....	11.30	.....
<i>Miner, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	10.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	9.37	8.14—11.90
Alberta.....	11.94	10.07—14.60
British Columbia.....	11.24	10.74—12.47
<i>Pumpman</i>		
Canada.....	8.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	8.67	8.64— 8.77
Alberta.....	10.37	9.52—10.95

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.				
Underground				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i>				
Canada.....	1.05	.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.90 — 1.10	1.03	.95 — 1.11
Ontario.....	1.06	.93 — 1.30	1.12	1.01 — 1.24
Manitoba.....	1.19	.99 — 1.37	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.03 — 1.25	1.26	1.13 — 1.44
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.80 — 1.08	1.02	.93 — 1.05
Ontario.....	1.04	.95 — 1.30	1.21	1.00 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.09	.95 — 1.24	1.30	1.02 — 1.62
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.01 — 1.25	1.62	.....

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Underground—Continued	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada.....	.95		1.07	
Quebec.....	.92	.80 — 1.05	1.03	.90 — 1.11
Ontario.....	.95	.87 — 1.00	1.09	.98 — 1.32
Manitoba.....	1.06	.86 — 1.16		
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada.....	1.13		1.33	
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.24	1.17	1.15 — 1.22
Ontario.....	1.13	1.01 — 1.38	1.15	1.05 — 1.26
Manitoba.....	1.22	.92 — 1.37		
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.04 — 1.33	1.30	1.14 — 1.45
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada.....	1.06		1.36	
Quebec.....	.97	.90 — 1.08	1.22	1.07 — 1.40
Ontario.....	1.06	.95 — 1.24	1.37	1.19 — 1.52
Manitoba.....	1.14	.95 — 1.25	1.54	1.29 — 1.75
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.33	1.49	1.13 — 1.74
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada.....	.91		1.13	
Quebec.....	.89	.80 — 1.00	1.02	.92 — 1.10
Ontario.....	.91	.85 — .93	1.17	1.00 — 1.29
Manitoba.....	1.05	.89 — 1.15	1.32	1.23 — 1.79
British Columbia.....	1.03	.99 — 1.08	1.30	1.13 — 1.45
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.03		1.22	
Quebec.....	.93	.86 — 1.08	1.04	.97 — 1.13
Ontario.....	1.05	.93 — 1.24	1.26	1.00 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.14	.89 — 1.25	1.57	1.56 — 1.62
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98 — 1.17	1.20	1.08 — 1.34
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada.....	1.01		1.23	
Quebec.....	.93	.80 — 1.05	1.04	.86 — 1.21
Ontario.....	1.03	.88 — 1.24	1.28	.98 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.10	.89 — 1.15	1.46	.93 — 1.59
British Columbia.....	1.02	.95 — 1.07	1.24	1.05 — 1.42
<i>Pipeman</i>				
Canada.....	1.10		1.10	
Quebec.....	.98	.89 — 1.20		
Ontario.....	1.11	.95 — 1.24	1.11	.95 — 1.57
Manitoba.....	1.26	1.11 — 1.33		
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.08 — 1.41	1.24	1.13 — 1.39
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada.....	.98		1.08	
Quebec.....	.95	.90 — 1.08		
Ontario.....	.98	.95 — 1.00	1.08	1.01 — 1.24
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.00 — 1.17	1.12	1.01 — 1.30

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Underground—Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.85 — 1.08	1.00	.94 — 1.05
Ontario.....	1.15	.96 — 1.24	1.40	1.13 — 1.49
Manitoba.....	1.14	.95 — 1.25	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.03 — 1.33	1.55	1.13 — 1.70
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.90 — 1.05	1.01	.94 — 1.11
Ontario.....	1.07	.95 — 1.24	1.14	1.02 — 1.22
Manitoba.....	1.15	.95 — 1.25	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.08 — 1.21	1.29	1.09 — 1.39
Surface and Mill²				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....	1.16	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.90 — 1.15	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	.98 — 1.38	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.19	.96 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.10 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....	1.18	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.84 — 1.09	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	.98 — 1.33	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.33	1.11 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.10 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Crusherman (Crusher Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.02	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.78 — 1.05	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.01	.89 — 1.24	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.22	.99 — 1.28	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.02 — 1.13	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....	1.23	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.90 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.25	.98 — 1.38	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.36	1.11 — 1.47	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.08 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....	.97	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.70 — .86	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.83 — 1.08	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.03	.81 — 1.11	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.02	.93 — 1.08	.....	.....

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.² Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rates per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Surface and Mill²—Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....	1.22	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.90 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.22	1.01 — 1.38	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.33	1.01 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.14 — 1.41	.....	.....
<i>Millman³</i>				
Canada.....	1.04	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.83 — 1.05	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	.91 — 1.27	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.25	.99 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.01 — 1.21	.....	.....
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder, Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada.....	1.10	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.90 — 1.15	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.96 — 1.24	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.20 — 1.35	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.07 — 1.29	.....	.....

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.² Not on incentive bonus.³ Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

Table V—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES, 1949

(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS

NOTE.—The figures shown are average straight-time earnings per hour. Most of the employees in this industry are on piece-work. For more detailed information, see report "Wages and Hours in the Primary Textiles Industry in Canada, October 1949".

Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods

Occupation	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			AVERAGE			RANGE		
	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC	ONTARIO				
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour		Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour		
Canada.....									
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....									
Quebec.....									
Ontario.....									

Woollen Yarn and Cloth

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK										
Average					Range					
Canada.....										
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....										
Quebec.....										
Ontario.....										
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....										
Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
	.74	.63— .83	.72	.63— .83	.68	.53— .82	.81	.69— .96	.65	.59— .75
	.81	.67— .80	.74	.67— .80	.77	.62— .90	.84	.63— 1.00	.75	.60— 1.10
	.77				.59	.44— .64	.80	.64— .96		
	.73				.62	.51— .73	.76	.62— .89		
	.84		.76	.63— .92	.79	.62— .92	.89	.70— 1.11	.70	.60— .73
	.68				.71	.61— .95	.68	.52— .83	.63	.53— .70
	.70				.56	.46— .68	.74	.58— .91		
		.53	.38— .66	.59	.45— .72	.71	.53— .88	.56	.44— .70	
		.94		.86	.68— 1.08	.98	.72— 1.28			
		.72	.44— .83	.69	.44— .85	.75	.54— .95	.62	.48— .77	
		.66		.59	.43— .79	.70	.53— .97	.68	.65— .79	
		1 .04		1 .07	.82— 1.35	1 .04	.85— 1.26	.95	.71— 1.31	
		.81	.63— .82	.72	.50— .85	.86	.69— 1.10	.72	.60— .85	
		.57				.60	.52— .69	.50	.47— .54	
		.87		.77	.55— .84	.91	.69— 1.13			

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Continued

Hosiery and Knit Goods

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range	
Canada.....		46.0	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....		46.4	44 — 48½	
Quebec.....		47.4	40 — 60	
Ontario.....		44.9	35 — 49	
Manitoba, Alberta, and British Columbia.....		40.5	40 — 42	

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range	Average	Range
	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour	Wage Rate per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-fashioned footer, Male.....	1.29				1.22	.60—1.66	.157	1.34—1.85		
Full-fashioned legger, Male.....	1.32		.96	.91—1.00	1.29	1.05—1.58	1.37	1.01—1.77		
Full-fashioned topper, Female.....	.75				.67	.51— .83	.90	.75—1.08		
Looper, Female.....	.67		.50	.40— .64	.60	.35— .84	.75	.47—1.01		
Sewing machine operator, Female.....	.70				.63	.41— .87	.83	.52—1.12		
Hand operator, Female.....	.69		.47	.39— .67	.62	.38— .89	.78	.50—1.07		
Boarder, Male.....	.96				.92	.60—1.22	1.01	.64—1.31		
Boarder, Female.....	.90				.89	.50—1.16	.92	.61—1.28		
Circular knitter, Female.....	.60		.52	.35— .72	.47	.32— .65	.92	.68—1.30		
Twister, reeler, winder, Female ¹.....	.66		.60	.49— .70	.55	.38— .76	.73	.51— .93	.56	.45— .66
Fixer, circular, Male.....	1.11				.96	.77—1.28	1.17	.92—1.46		

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded

Rayon Yarn and Fabric

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		ONTARIO	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Canada.....	<i>Average</i> 48.0				<i>Range</i>
Quebec.....	49.2	43½—55			
Ontario.....	44.3	44—48			
Spinner, female.....	.69	.61	.42— .78	.84	.63—1.01
Thrower, female.....	.69	.67	.50— .79	.72	.65— .81
Winder, female.....	.67	.66	.49— .82	.74	.60— .91
Warper, male.....	.91	.90	.63—1.09		
Warper, female.....	.79	.79	.55—1.08		
Slasher Tender.....	.89	.85	.70— .93		
Weaver, male.....	.93	.93	.71—1.07	1.11	.90—1.30
Weaver, female.....	.91	.89	.65— .98	1.01	.95—1.14
Loom fixer.....	1.10	1.09	.95—1.18	1.15	.98—1.35
Grader (Cloth Room), female.....	.67	.66	.56— .77	.68	.63— .72

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	<i>Average</i> 40.8	<i>Range</i>
Quebec.....	41.3	40—54
Ontario.....	40.1	40—46
Cutter (Bandknife Cutter; Canvas Cutter; Pattern Cutter.)		
Canada.....	1.24	
Quebec.....	1.18	.88—1.38
Montreal.....	1.26	.93—1.43
Ontario.....	1.29	.94—1.45
Toronto.....	1.30	1.01—1.45
Finisher, Female		
Canada.....	.68	
Quebec.....	.65	.44— .90
Montreal.....	.73	.48— .93
Ontario.....	.74	.50—1.05
Toronto.....	.80	.55—1.08
Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher.)		
Canada.....	1.38	
Quebec.....	1.31	.72—1.95
Montreal.....	1.37	.72—1.95
Ontario.....	1.40	1.00—1.81
Toronto.....	1.40	1.00—1.81

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats ¹ —Concluded		
<i>Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.71—1.55
Montreal.....	1.14	.75—1.52
Ontario.....	1.43	1.00—1.78
Toronto.....	1.46	1.00—1.78
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.61—1.55
Montreal.....	1.13	.70—1.60
Ontario.....	1.20	.78—1.65
Toronto.....	1.21	.78—1.65
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.72	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.45—.95
Montreal.....	.76	.50—1.05
Ontario.....	.81	.55—1.13
Toronto.....	.88	.60—1.16
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	.80—1.46
Montreal.....	1.14	.80—1.46
Ontario.....	1.14	.86—1.38
Toronto.....	1.16	.90—1.39
<i>Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.59—1.30
Montreal.....	1.09	.63—1.30
Ontario.....	1.05	.70—1.27
Toronto.....	1.08	.78—1.28
<i>Underpresser</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.55—1.27
Montreal.....	.95	.58—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.73—1.53
Toronto.....	1.20	.80—1.55
Work Clothing ¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.1	
Nova Scotia.....	43.5	42—44
Quebec.....	45.2	40—48
Ontario.....	41.4	40—48
Manitoba.....	41.2	40—48
Alberta.....	40.0	
British Columbia.....	41.7	40—44
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.72—.93
Quebec.....	.88	.70—1.01
Montreal.....	1.00	.80—1.25

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Work Clothing¹—Concluded		
<i>Cutter—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.13	.88—1.38
Toronto.....	1.22	.88—1.41
Manitoba.....	1.06	.75—1.25
Alberta.....	1.37	1.32—1.60
<i>Final Examiner (Inspector), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.40	.36— .50
Quebec.....	.41	.32— .55
Montreal.....	.40	.36— .47
Ontario.....	.66	.35— .85
Toronto.....	.74	.65— .85
Manitoba.....	.65	.44— .86
Alberta.....	.61	.45— .84
British Columbia.....	.80	.50—1.04
<i>Finish Presser</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.60—1.13
Montreal.....	1.00	.59—1.63
Ontario.....	1.03	.69—1.50
Toronto.....	1.31	.88—1.60
Manitoba.....	1.03	.63—1.40
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.40	.32— .50
Quebec.....	.51	.33— .73
Montreal.....	.62	.42— .88
Ontario.....	.72	.45— .98
Toronto.....	.85	.67—1.06
Manitoba.....	.62	.44— .74
Alberta.....	.65	.41— .92
British Columbia.....	.75	.53—1.02
Shirts¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.8	.....
Quebec.....	45.4	40—48
Ontario.....	40.1	42—47½
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.83—1.23
Montreal.....	1.10	.87—1.30
Ontario.....	1.20	.93—1.47
<i>Final Examiner, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.49	.38— .68
Montreal.....	.52	.39— .72
Ontario.....	.75	.52— .87
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.42— .71
Montreal.....	.61	.45— .71
Ontario.....	.80	.50— .96

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2)—CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Shirts¹—Concluded		
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	.....
Quebec.....	.54	.39—.68
Montreal.....	.57	.46—.68
Ontario.....	.70	.50—.84
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	40.0	.....
Montreal.....	40.0	40—44
Toronto.....	40.0	.....
Winnipeg.....	40.0	.....
Vancouver.....	40.0	.....
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Montreal.....	1.61	1.07—2.13
Toronto.....	1.58	1.25—1.88
Winnipeg.....	1.18	.80—1.40
Vancouver.....	1.38	1.00—1.56
<i>Finisher (Sewer Hand), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Montreal.....	.98	.68—1.37
Toronto.....	.95	.63—1.15
Winnipeg.....	.98	.75—1.45
Vancouver.....	.76	.55—.98
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Sewer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Montreal.....	1.07	.80—1.33
Toronto.....	.96	.69—1.47
Winnipeg.....	1.05	.87—1.23
Vancouver.....	.82	.70—1.05
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser.)</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Montreal.....	1.75	1.23—2.36
Toronto.....	1.80	1.21—2.35
Winnipeg.....	1.31	1.08—1.47
Vancouver.....	1.52	.96—2.27
<i>Sewing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.68	.....
Montreal.....	1.84	1.20—2.50
Toronto.....	1.64	1.28—2.07
Winnipeg.....	1.67	1.25—2.00
Vancouver.....	1.07	.66—1.47
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	41.2	.....
Montreal.....	41.3	40—45
Toronto.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Montreal.....	1.44	1.10—1.71
Toronto.....	1.51	1.12—1.96

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence, piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹—Concluded		
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Montreal.....	.74	.53—1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.63—1.20
<i>Finish Presser</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Montreal.....	1.73	1.32—2.17
Toronto.....	1.69	1.19—2.25
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Montreal.....	.96	.69—1.24
Toronto.....	.97	.64—1.46

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.8	.....	.....
Quebec.....	46.1	40—52½			
Ontario.....	45.4	45—48			
<i>Compounder⁽¹⁾</i>					
Canada.....		1.19	.....	
Quebec.....		1.00	.80—1.10		
Montreal.....		1.07	1.02—1.13		
Ontario.....		1.24	1.10—1.44		
Toronto.....		1.32	1.21—1.45		
<i>Labourer⁽¹⁾</i>					
Canada.....		.81	.....	
Quebec.....		.76	.70—.90		
Montreal.....		.89	.84—.95		
Ontario.....		.92	.80—1.03		
Toronto.....		.94	.80—.96		
<i>Millman, Mixer⁽¹⁾ (Millman; Rubber Mixer; Mixing Millman)</i>					
Canada.....		1.16	.....	
Quebec.....		1.10	1.01—1.60		
Montreal.....		1.20	1.03—1.60		
Ontario.....		1.18	1.10—1.32		
Toronto.....		1.23	1.10—1.35		
<i>Millman, Warmer⁽¹⁾</i>					
Canada.....		1.17	.....	
Quebec.....		1.06	.98—1.18		
Montreal.....		1.12	1.08—1.19		
Ontario.....		1.21	1.06—1.39		
Toronto.....		1.23	1.06—1.42		

(¹) This occupation is found in all three divisions of the Rubber Products industry.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Banbury Operator</i> ⁽²⁾ (<i>Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer</i>)		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Ontario.....	1.24	1.16—1.35
Toronto.....	1.25	1.16—1.42
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator</i> ⁽²⁾ (<i>Cutter</i>)		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Ontario.....	1.31	.95—1.49
Toronto.....	1.39	1.17—1.53
Rubber Footwear		
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00—1.12
Ontario.....	1.18	1.12—1.25
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.79—1.18
Ontario.....	1.06	.94—1.21
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.52— .78
Ontario.....	.87	.82— .90
<i>Mallet-and-Die Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.60—1.23
Ontario.....	1.14	1.11—1.15
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.60—1.56
Ontario.....	1.08	1.00—1.18
<i>Packer, Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.70—1.16
Ontario.....	1.00	.96—1.05
<i>Packer, Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.43— .99
Ontario.....	.74	.57— .79
Toronto.....	.79	.....
<i>Sewing-Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.63— .85
Ontario.....	.84	.80— .89
<i>Sewing-Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.73— .82
Ontario.....	.90	.86— .99

(2) This occupation is found in the manufacture of Tires and Tubes, and Rubber Products N.E.S.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Footwear—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Shoemaker, Male⁽²⁾</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.77—1.23
Ontario.....	1.05	1.02—1.10
<i>Shoemaker, Female⁽²⁾</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.53— .72
Ontario.....	.86	.80— .95
Tires and Tubes		
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Ontario.....	1.28	1.25—1.31
Toronto.....	1.28	1.13—1.31
<i>Pot Heater Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.43	.....
Ontario.....	1.43	1.42—1.45
Toronto.....	1.43	1.42—1.44
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Ontario.....	1.33	1.23—1.41
Toronto.....	1.38	1.34—1.42
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.28—1.47
Toronto.....	1.41	1.29—1.53
Rubber Products, N.E.S.		
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.98—1.17
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.56	.45— .73
Ontario.....	.72	.52— .84
Toronto.....	.74	.42— .89
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Ontario.....	1.26	1.17—1.34
Toronto.....	1.34	1.27—1.39
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.74—1.01
Ontario.....	1.20	.98—1.51
Toronto.....	1.18	1.00—1.22
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Ontario.....	.86	.56—1.09
Toronto.....	.92	.65— .94

(²) Includes Tennis, Lumberman, Light, Cloth, Boots.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Rubber Products, N.E.S.—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.80	.45—1.15
Montreal.....	.92	.69—1.15
Ontario.....	.79	.54—1.00
Toronto.....	.87	.80—1.03
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	1.01—1.11
Montreal.....	1.08	1.06—1.11
Ontario.....	1.13	.95—1.33
Toronto.....	1.16	.96—1.35

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range	
Canada.....	47.7	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.1	48—54	
New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.4	48—72	
Ontario.....	47.9	44—48	
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
Pulp			
<i>Wood Handler¹</i>			
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.96	.79—1.00	
New Brunswick.....	.98	.91—1.01	
Quebec.....	.98	.91—1.01	
Ontario.....	1.00	.91—1.03	
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.06—1.19	
<i>Grinderman</i>			
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.86	.76—1.06	
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.85—1.06	
Quebec.....	.99	.85—1.06	
Ontario.....	1.07	1.03—1.11	
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.14—1.16	
<i>Chipperman</i>			
Canada.....	1.02	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.93—1.02	
Ontario.....	1.02	.90—1.08	
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.06—1.22	
<i>Acid Maker</i>			
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.04—1.40	
Quebec.....	1.25	1.10—1.39	
Ontario.....	1.26	1.07—1.36	
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.21—1.40	

¹ Includes Boom Man, Pond Man, Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Pulp—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Digester Cook</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.35	1.17—1.49
Quebec.....	1.40	1.25—1.52
Ontario.....	1.38	1.22—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.32—1.57
<i>Blow Pit Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.00—1.08
Quebec.....	1.02	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.98—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.10	1.08—1.17
<i>Screenman</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.03	.96—1.14
Quebec.....	1.03	.94—1.11
Ontario.....	1.07	.96—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.12—1.24
<i>Wet Machine Man</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
New Brunswick.....	.95	.85—1.26
Quebec.....	.87	.66—1.02
Ontario.....	.99	.90—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.06—1.44
Newsprint		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.93—1.02
Ontario.....	1.04	1.00—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.08	1.06—1.23
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	2.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.38	.....
Quebec.....	2.15	1.91—2.38
Ontario.....	2.14	1.94—2.38
British Columbia.....	2.16	1.84—2.44
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	1.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.96	1.73—2.13
Ontario.....	1.95	1.75—2.18
British Columbia.....	2.13	2.03—2.24
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.62	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.77	.....
Quebec.....	1.61	1.46—1.80
Ontario.....	1.62	1.47—1.75
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.38—1.78

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Newsprint—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.25	1.10—1.37
Ontario.....	1.29	1.21—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.18—1.42
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.10—1.28
Ontario.....	1.20	1.14—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.13—1.26
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.08—1.12
Quebec.....	1.12	1.07—1.18
Ontario.....	1.16	1.12—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.11—1.18
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	1.02—1.06
Ontario.....	1.04	1.01—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08—1.14
Paper Other Than Newsprint		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.01—1.04
Quebec.....	.99	.90—1.04
Ontario.....	.98	.89—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.08—1.17
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.60	1.42—1.75
Quebec.....	1.36	1.09—1.56
Ontario.....	1.40	1.05—1.75
British Columbia.....	1.70	1.61—1.88
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.41	1.23—1.57
Quebec.....	1.17	.93—1.37
Ontario.....	1.23	.89—1.57
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.36—1.65
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.24	1.13—1.37
Quebec.....	1.03	.95—1.14
Ontario.....	1.12	.95—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.17—1.43
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.02	1.01—1.04
Quebec.....	.99	.88—1.10
Ontario.....	.97	.92—1.07

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Maintenance	\$	\$
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.28	1.19—1.35
Quebec.....	1.24	1.09—1.37
Ontario.....	1.33	1.12—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.34—1.47
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.07	1.00—1.23
Quebec.....	1.09	.98—1.19
Ontario.....	1.15	1.01—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.09—1.22
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.87—1.00
Ontario.....	.95	.88—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.05	.....
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.18	.90—1.35
New Brunswick.....	1.29	1.24—1.37
Quebec.....	1.24	1.11—1.37
Ontario.....	1.31	1.17—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.46	.....
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.26	1.16—1.32
Quebec.....	1.21	1.08—1.36
Ontario.....	1.32	1.12—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.34—1.47
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.27	1.21—1.37
Quebec.....	1.22	1.09—1.34
Ontario.....	1.31	1.09—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.34—1.47

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.7	.....
Quebec.....	45.5	40—50
Ontario.....	44.7	40—48
Manitoba.....	41.9	40—44
British Columbia.....	42.3	40—44
<i>Adjuster</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	1.14	.....
Ontario.....	1.08	.90—1.25
Toronto.....	1.07	.80—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.15—1.49

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Bundler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.72— .79
Ontario.....	1.02	.80—1.50
Toronto.....	1.03	.80—1.50
<i>Bundler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.48	.41— .55
Montreal.....	.52	.45— .55
Ontario.....	.60	.50— .75
Toronto.....	.61	.50— .65
Manitoba.....	.60	.45— .70
British Columbia.....	.74	.65— .87
<i>Corrugating-Knife Operator (Corrugator-Knife Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.31
Toronto.....	1.15	.96—1.31
<i>Corrugating-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.41
Toronto.....	1.21	1.05—1.41
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.95—1.17
Montreal.....	1.07	.95—1.17
Ontario.....	1.13	.85—1.45
Toronto.....	1.11	.85—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.41	1.00—1.75
<i>Double-Backer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.86—1.15
Ontario.....	1.09	.93—1.24
Toronto.....	1.11	.90—1.26
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Ontario.....	.83	.67— .90
Toronto.....	.89	.75— .94
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Ontario.....	.69	.63— .76
Toronto.....	.69	.60— .76
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.50— .72
Ontario.....	.82	.75— .90
Toronto.....	.81	.75— .86
British Columbia.....	.99	.95—1.00
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45— .60
Montreal.....	.53	.45— .60
Ontario.....	.67	.50— .82
Toronto.....	.67	.60— .75
Manitoba.....	.62	.45— .70
British Columbia.....	.79	.65— .94

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.04	.80—1.20
Ontario.....	1.17	1.02—1.27
Toronto.....	1.16	1.00—1.32
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.81—1.05
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.29
Toronto.....	1.14	.86—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.07	
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	
Quebec.....	1.36	1.03—1.75
Montreal.....	1.43	1.20—1.75
Ontario.....	1.21	.86—1.54
Toronto.....	1.22	.85—1.55
Manitoba.....	1.27	1.09—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.22—1.56
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.92	.80—1.14
Montreal.....	.94	.82—1.14
Ontario.....	.93	.69—1.15
Toronto.....	.99	.78—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.11	.81—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.05	.75—1.15
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec.....	.52	.45— .58
Montreal.....	.54	.48— .58
Ontario.....	.60	.45— .75
Toronto.....	.67	.55— .75
Manitoba.....	.68	.60— .70
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Ontario.....	1.03	.86—1.17
Toronto.....	1.04	.86—1.17
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Ontario.....	.89	.68—1.03
Toronto.....	.95	.94—1.06
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.68	.60— .72
Montreal.....	.69	.60— .72
Ontario.....	.93	.80—1.06
Toronto.....	.93	.70—1.06
Manitoba.....	.85	.75— .93
British Columbia.....	.97	.86—1.05
<i>Tape Machine Operator, Automatic, (Taper Operator, Automatic)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.72— .82
Ontario.....	1.02	.90—1.15
Toronto.....	1.07	.90—1.20

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Set-up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45— .55
Montreal.....	.53	.50— .55
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .84
Toronto.....	.67	.58— .76
Manitoba.....	.64	.60— .70
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.67	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.50— .54
Ontario.....	.72	.65— .84

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING

Daily Newspapers

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Composer Hand and Machine	Pressman
		\$	\$
Nova Scotia			
Halifax.....	40	1.38	1.30
New Brunswick			
Saint John.....	40	1.20	1.20
Quebec			
Montreal.....	40—44	1.71	1.59
Quebec.....	40—44	1.25	1.21
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	44	1.48	1.47
London.....	40	1.50	1.50
Ottawa.....	38½	1.68	1.69
Toronto.....	40	1.77½	1.77½
Windsor.....	40	1.70	1.70
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	46	1.37	1.37
Saskatchewan			
Regina.....	44	1.33	1.31
Saskatoon.....	40	1.34	1.34
Alberta			
Calgary.....	45	1.43	1.43
Edmonton.....	40—45	1.41	1.41
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	37½	1.67	1.67
Victoria.....	37½	1.67	1.67

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	COMPOSITOR MACHINE AND HAND		PRESSMAN		BINDERY GIRLS	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	40—44	1.05	.95—1.37½	1.05	.90—1.37½	.46	.37½—.52
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	40—44	1.15	1.12½—1.37½	1.05	.82½—1.12½	.39	.34—.46
Quebec— Quebec.....	45	1.13	1.11—1.18	1.12	1.08—1.14	.41	.31—.46
		1.49	1.45—1.60	1.45	1.25—1.60	.73	.72½—.77½
Montreal.....	40—40½						
Ontario— Ottawa.....	44—46½	1.31	1.17—1.40	1.20	1.00—1.40	.53	.43—.63
		1.52	1.50—1.60	1.50	1.35—1.60	.77	.65—.85
Toronto.....	37½—48						
Hamilton.....	40—44	1.45	1.43—1.50	1.47	1.45—1.55	.75	.70—.80
London.....	40—44	1.33	1.25—1.35	1.22	1.15—1.38	.52	.45—.55
Windsor.....	40—44	1.50	.....	1.46	1.25—1.60	.72	.55—.78
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40—44	1.37	1.35—1.47	1.32	1.10—1.47	.66	.49—.72
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	40	1.40	1.36—1.41	1.35	1.29—1.49	.76	.75—.83
Alberta— Calgary.....	40	1.42	1.41—1.45	1.41	.....	.77	.65—1.08
		1.45	1.41—1.51	1.46	1.41—1.51	.79	.75—.90
Edmonton.....	40						
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	40	1.58	1.40—1.60	1.55	1.40—1.60	.91	.85—.94
		1.60	.....	1.60	.....	.94	.....
Victoria.....	40						

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmills		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada	45.7	.....
Nova Scotia	47.4	44—59	
New Brunswick	55.2	48—60	
Quebec	58.5	50—60	
Ontario	50.8	44—60	
Manitoba	48.8	48—54	
Alberta	48.9	48—54	
British Columbia	40.6	40—48	
<i>Edgerman</i>			
Canada		1.10	.....
Nova Scotia		.71	.65—.78
New Brunswick		.77	.70—.86
Quebec		.76	.55—.90
Ontario		.90	.75—1.00
Alberta		.90	.80—1.25
British Columbia		1.29	1.11—1.55
<i>Saw Filer</i>			
Canada		1.41	.....
New Brunswick		.93	.75—1.11
Quebec		.93	.72—1.10
Ontario		1.31	1.00—1.84
British Columbia		1.67	1.32—2.11
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada		.89	.....
Nova Scotia		.48	.45—.56
New Brunswick		.56	.50—.60
Quebec		.59	.50—.72
Ontario		.74	.60—.84
Manitoba		.82	.82—.85
Alberta		.65	.60—.75
British Columbia		1.08	.98—1.13
<i>Millwright</i>			
Canada		1.27	.....
New Brunswick		.86	.67—1.11
Quebec		.87	.70—1.02
Ontario		.97	.80—1.07
Alberta		1.12	.96—1.25
British Columbia		1.35	1.23—1.50
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>			
Canada		.97	.....
Nova Scotia		.45	.42—.50
New Brunswick		.60	.50—.71
Quebec		.79	.50—1.25
Ontario		.86	.60—1.08
Alberta		.74	.70—.80
British Columbia		1.16	1.06—1.20
<i>Sawyer</i>			
Canada		1.39	.....
Nova Scotia		1.04	.89—1.11
New Brunswick		.90	.61—1.11
Quebec		.82	.48—1.22
Ontario		1.14	.84—1.50
Alberta		1.21	.96—1.50
British Columbia		1.59	1.13—2.10

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Sawmills—Concluded			
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>			
Canada.....		1.32	.....
New Brunswick.....		.77	.67— .87
Quebec.....		.82	.50—1.05
Ontario.....		1.03	.82—1.20
British Columbia.....		1.46	1.39—1.53
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>			
Canada.....		.99	.....
New Brunswick.....		.63	.60— .67
Quebec.....		.73	.60— .86
Ontario.....		.84	.70—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.14	1.01—1.19
Sash and Door and Planing Mills			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	47.4	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.4	44—59	
New Brunswick.....	49.9	44—54	
Quebec.....	52.9	44—60	
Ontario.....	46.3	44—53	
Manitoba.....	46.9	44—60	
Saskatchewan.....	45.7	44—54	
Alberta.....	45.7	44—48	
British Columbia.....	41.3	40—44	
<i>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</i>			
Canada.....		.92	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.80	.60— .98
New Brunswick.....		.76	.58— .95
Quebec.....		.80	.65— .90
Montreal.....		.86	.73— .95
Ontario.....		.94	.75—1.10
Toronto.....		.99	.88—1.05
Manitoba.....		1.08	.90—1.20
Saskatchewan.....		1.09	1.04—1.21
Alberta.....		1.07	.75—1.30
British Columbia.....		1.21	1.07—1.36
<i>Glazier</i>			
Canada.....		.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.80	.62—1.00
New Brunswick.....		.71	.60— .80
Quebec.....		.77	.....
Ontario.....		.83	.65— .99
Manitoba.....		.84	.60—1.00
Saskatchewan.....		.89	.80—1.01
Alberta.....		.84	.70—1.05
British Columbia.....		1.10	1.00—1.22
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>			
Canada.....		.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....		.77	.72— .95
New Brunswick.....		.64	.57— .70
Quebec.....		.75	.60— .96
Montreal.....		.75	.74— .77
Ontario.....		.86	.72—1.00
Toronto.....		.91	.77—1.10
Manitoba.....		.79	.67—1.00
Alberta.....		.76	.70— .81
British Columbia.....		1.13	1.06—1.18

Table—V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.67— .90
New Brunswick.....	.72	.65— .76
Quebec.....	.70	.53— .86
Montreal.....	.73	.65— .76
Ontario.....	.83	.65—1.00
Toronto.....	.89	.75—1.00
Manitoba.....	.74	.65— .75
Alberta.....	.80	.65— .95
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.01—1.34
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.65—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.73	.64— .85
Quebec.....	.72	.60— .83
Ontario.....	.85	.70— .99
Toronto.....	1.01	.95—1.24
Manitoba.....	.89	.75—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.90— .93
Alberta.....	.81	.65—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.02	.92—1.12
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.55—1.00
New Brunswick.....	.67	.56— .75
Quebec.....	.70	.55— .80
Montreal.....	.73	.68— .80
Ontario.....	.83	.65—1.00
Toronto.....	.91	.76—1.05
Manitoba.....	.89	.85— .95
Alberta.....	.81	.70— .95
British Columbia.....	1.05	.92—1.13
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.55— .95
Montreal.....	.88	.80— .95
Ontario.....	.95	.80—1.15
Toronto.....	1.07	.95—1.31
Manitoba.....	1.09	.95—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	.92	.83— .99
Alberta.....	.96	.78—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.02—1.33
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.65	.50— .75
New Brunswick.....	.67	.58— .76
Quebec.....	.75	.60— .84
Montreal.....	.80	.68— .90
Ontario.....	.84	.70—1.02
Toronto.....	.84	.70—1.00
Manitoba.....	.86	.70—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.80— .98
Alberta.....	.97	.80—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.02—1.26

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued		
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.67— .82
New Brunswick.....	.81	.61—1.00
Quebec.....	.87	.76—1.05
Montreal.....	.90	.76—1.05
Ontario.....	.96	.95—1.15
Toronto.....	1.04	.90—1.15
Alberta.....	1.06	1.01—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.02—1.44
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Nova Scotia.....	.68	.56— .90
New Brunswick.....	.68	.61— .73
Quebec.....	.70	.60— .82
Montreal.....	.74	.65— .82
Ontario.....	.79	.65— .93
Toronto.....	.87	.75—1.02
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia.....	.73	.52— .85
New Brunswick.....	.64	.56— .70
Quebec.....	.58	.45— .73
Montreal.....	.69	.63— .73
Ontario.....	.79	.68— .92
Toronto.....	.82	.68— .92
Manitoba.....	.70	.60— .75
Alberta.....	.70	.65— .77
British Columbia.....	1.06	.95—1.13
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.74	
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.57— .93
New Brunswick.....	.62	.51— .65
Quebec.....	.65	.50— .80
Montreal.....	.70	.60— .80
Ontario.....	.77	.66— .88
Toronto.....	.80	.70— .90
Manitoba.....	.68	.60— .70
Alberta.....	.87	.70—1.00
British Columbia.....	.98	.85—1.08
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada.....	.69	
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.62— .83
New Brunswick.....	.66	.60— .70
Quebec.....	.61	.50— .69
Ontario.....	.75	.60— .80
Alberta.....	.75	.60— .85
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.50— .90
New Brunswick.....	.65	.60— .70
Quebec.....	.67	.50— .80
Montreal.....	.70	.65— .80
Ontario.....	.79	.65— .90
Toronto.....	.84	.79— .90
Manitoba.....	.71	.55— .75
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.82— .90
Alberta.....	.84	.70—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.06	1.00—1.13

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Concluded		
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.70—1.05
New Brunswick.....	.82	.70—1.00
Quebec.....	.94	.75—1.20
Montreal.....	.93	.67—1.20
Ontario.....	.94	.75—1.25
Toronto.....	.95	.65—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.11	.96—1.25
Alberta.....	1.09	.85—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.17—1.50
<i>Saw Filer</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.80— .85
New Brunswick.....	.86	.75—1.02
Quebec.....	1.00	.73—1.25
Ontario.....	1.04	.78—1.35
Toronto.....	1.08	.92—1.17
Alberta.....	1.21	.90—1.49
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.11—1.52
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.58	.45— .65
New Brunswick.....	.61	.51— .70
Quebec.....	.60	.50— .69
Montreal.....	.66	.60— .71
Ontario.....	.70	.55— .85
Toronto.....	.77	.70— .83
Manitoba.....	.63	.50— .75
Saskatchewan.....	.79	.71— .85
Alberta.....	.79	.67— .90
British Columbia.....	1.00	.80—1.08
Wooden Furniture		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	45.0	.....
Quebec.....	47.4	40—50
Ontario.....	44.5	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.0	40—46½
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.90	.68—1.06
Montreal.....	.98	.90—1.10
Ontario.....	1.00	.83—1.20
Toronto.....	1.13	1.00—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.06	.91—1.25
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.68—1.07
Montreal.....	.92	.80—1.24
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.04
Toronto.....	.92	.80—1.05
Manitoba.....	.91	.80—1.00
78903—4½		

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.73	.50— .94
Montreal.....	.74	.66— .80
Ontario.....	.77	.64— .95
Toronto.....	.85	.65—1.08
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.77	.60— .96
Montreal.....	.76	.55— .96
Ontario.....	.82	.70— .95
Toronto.....	.90	.75—1.00
Manitoba.....	.65	.50— .80
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.79	.60— .93
Montreal.....	.85	.70—1.00
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.99	.85—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.08	1.02—1.20
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.80	.65— .94
Montreal.....	.83	.65—1.15
Ontario.....	.87	.70—1.02
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.12
British Columbia.....	.96	.92—1.02
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.75	.60— .95
Montreal.....	.91	.75—1.05
Ontario.....	.90	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.96	.70—1.25
Manitoba.....	.96	.80—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.07	.92—1.27
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	
Quebec.....	1.34	1.00—1.61
Montreal.....	1.36	1.15—1.61
Ontario.....	1.20	.87—1.45
Toronto.....	1.23	1.00—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.01	.77—1.14
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.25—1.52
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.79	.65— .97
Montreal.....	.76	.63— .90
Ontario.....	.89	.72—1.10
Toronto.....	.87	.75— .95
British Columbia.....	.99	.85—1.09
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.82	.61—1.01
Montreal.....	.91	.73—1.05
Ontario.....	.87	.75—1.00
Toronto.....	.88	.65—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.00	.92—1.08

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Wooden Furniture—Concluded		
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
Quebec.....	.85	.70—1.00
Montreal.....	.95	.80—1.26
Ontario.....	.99	.79—1.17
Toronto.....	1.13	.95—1.25
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glueman; Gluer)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.76	.63— .86
Montreal.....	.75	.63— .85
Ontario.....	.84	.70—1.00
Toronto.....	.73	
British Columbia.....	.98	.90—1.06
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.95	
Quebec.....	.94	.70—1.15
Montreal.....	1.06	.80—1.17
Ontario.....	.94	.78—1.14
Toronto.....	1.03	.75—1.15
Manitoba.....	.92	.70—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.13	.90—1.40
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.71	.50— .92
Montreal.....	.72	.50— .92
Ontario.....	.81	.55—1.09
Toronto.....	.89	.68—1.15
British Columbia.....	.87	.70—1.00
<i>Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.77	
Quebec.....	.73	.63— .86
Montreal.....	.75	.60—1.00
Ontario.....	.77	.66— .90
Toronto.....	.70	.50—1.00
British Columbia.....	.97	.80—1.06
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec.....	.58	.45— .70
Montreal.....	.56	.45— .65
Ontario.....	.80	.60— .95
Toronto.....	.80	.70— .95
Baskets and Wooden Boxes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	49.1	
Nova Scotia.....	51.8	50 —56½
Quebec.....	54.4	46½—60
Ontario.....	48.8	44 —55
Manitoba.....	44.8	44 —46½
British Columbia.....	43.1	40 —44
<i>Basket Maker, Male</i>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	.68	.55— .80

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Basket Maker, Female</i>		
Canada (Ontario only).....	.60	.46— .68
<i>Labourer and Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Nova Scotia.....	.42	.36— .45
Quebec.....	.68	.59— .74
Montreal.....	.63	.59— .77
Ontario.....	.64	.55— .75
British Columbia.....	.98	.98—1.11
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec.....	.76	.57— .95
Montreal.....	.78	.61— .95
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.04
Manitoba.....	.74	.75— .82
<i>Planer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Nova Scotia.....	.47	.44— .50
Quebec.....	.76	.65— .94
Montreal.....	.77	.55— .95
Ontario.....	.83	.60—1.07
Manitoba.....	.67	
Alberta.....	.85	
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.06—1.21
<i>Rip-Saw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec.....	.67	.55— .77
Montreal.....	.68	.57— .77
Ontario.....	.83	.71— .95
Manitoba.....	.83	.75— .88
British Columbia.....	1.02	
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Nova Scotia.....	.57	
Quebec.....	.83	.74—1.00
Montreal.....	.83	.74—1.00
Ontario.....	.88	.75—1.02
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia.....	.51	.45— .56
Quebec.....	.73	.60— .93
Ontario.....	.76	.65— .89
British Columbia.....	1.03	
Plywood and Veneer Mills		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.9	
Quebec.....	50.4	48 —55
Ontario.....	47.2	40 —50
British Columbia.....	38.8	37½—44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Quebec.....	.70	.55— .85
Ontario.....	.84	.78— .90
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.10—1.26

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Plywood and Veneer Mills—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.61— .92
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.15—1.25
<i>Dryer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.71	.54—1.00
Ontario.....	.77	.70— .85
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.08—1.23
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.75	.....
Quebec.....	.62	.50— .72
Ontario.....	.72	.65— .75
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98—1.08
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.56—1.08
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.17—1.42
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	.76—1.33
Ontario.....	.93	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.28—1.36
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.63— .83
Ontario.....	.75	.66— .80
British Columbia.....	1.07	.....
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
British Columbia.....	.94	.74—1.06
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.60— .83
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.08—1.11
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.68— .94
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.10—1.27
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.65— .83
Ontario.....	.75	.64— .90
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.13—1.31
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.54— .85
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.11—1.23

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Plywood and Veneer Mills—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.63— .85
Ontario.....	.84	.78— .85
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.08—1.18
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.63— .85
Ontario.....	.84	.80— .85
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.08—1.15
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.61	.48— .66
British Columbia.....	1.06	.....
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
British Columbia.....	1.17	.....
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
British Columbia.....	.98	.95— .98

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour Mills		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.9	44—54
Canada		
Bolter.....	1.07	1.02—1.19
Grinder.....	1.00	.82—1.17
Labourer.....	.84	.70— .86
Miller.....	1.01	.85—1.13
Millwright.....	1.11	.96—1.24
Oiler.....	.92	.86—1.00
Packer.....	.91	.80—1.00
Purifier.....	.95	.90—1.02
Shipper.....	.89	.79—1.09
Sweeper.....	.88	.81— .95
Bread and Other Bakery Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.8	.....
Nova Scotia.....	48.8	47—54
New Brunswick.....	48.0	.....
Quebec.....	48.4	45—57
Ontario.....	47.9	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.5	44—48
Saskatchewan.....	43.2	42—44
Alberta.....	43.2	42—48
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Baker, Bread</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.63—.85
New Brunswick.....	.79	.69—.88
Quebec.....	.75	.78—.96
Montreal.....	.85	.75—.94
Ontario.....	.92	.73—1.14
Toronto.....	.91	.80—1.09
Manitoba.....	1.01	1.00—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.99	.80—1.14
Alberta.....	1.03	.98—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.17	.92—1.24
<i>Baker, Cake</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.63—.79
New Brunswick.....	.89	.69—.98
Quebec.....	.76	.60—.93
Montreal.....	.77	.73—.93
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.09
Toronto.....	.89	.75—1.06
Manitoba.....	.99	.91—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.82—1.07
Alberta.....	.94	.74—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.00—1.24
<i>Bench Worker (Table Hand)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.67—.80
Ontario.....	.84	.70—.96
Toronto.....	.91	.85—.96
Manitoba.....	.91	.84—.96
Saskatchewan.....	.87	.82—.90
Alberta.....	.96	.87—.98
British Columbia.....	1.24	.....
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.43	.37—.51
Ontario.....	.58	.45—.77
Toronto.....	.65	.56—.77
Manitoba.....	.71	.50—.82
Alberta.....	.57	.38—.73
British Columbia.....	.90	.87—.97
<i>Dividorman (Divider)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.78—.90
Ontario.....	.83	.68—.96
Toronto.....	.90	.80—.96
Manitoba.....	.90	.84—.93
Saskatchewan.....	.82	.73—.91
Alberta.....	.99	.91—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.17—1.24
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Ontario.....	.93	.81—.98
Toronto.....	1.00	.88—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.15—1.33

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued		
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.82	.73— .86
Ontario.....	.83	.75— .95
Toronto.....	.87	.80— .95
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.72	
Nova Scotia.....	.46	.38— .57
New Brunswick.....	.47	.31— .63
Quebec.....	.68	.50— .83
Montreal.....	.68	.54— .83
Ontario.....	.74	.50— .92
Toronto.....	.81	.68— .96
Manitoba.....	.72	.60— .84
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.56— .86
Alberta.....	.78	.66— .85
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.06—1.20
<i>General Bakery Helpër, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.50	.45— .54
Ontario.....	.53	.45— .62
Toronto.....	.57	.49— .62
Manitoba.....	.69	.50— .79
Saskatchewan.....	.64	.55— .71
Alberta.....	.63	.56— .76
British Columbia.....	.85	.68—1.13
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer, Dough Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	
New Brunswick.....	.82	.71— .96
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.87	.74—1.01
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.04
Toronto.....	.93	.80—1.10
Manitoba.....	.94	.87—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.96	.87—1.07
Alberta.....	1.01	.89—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.28—1.35
<i>Moulderman</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.78	.70— .83
Ontario.....	.78	.65— .91
Toronto.....	.84	.78— .91
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.65— .81
Alberta.....	1.01	.98—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.17—1.24
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
New Brunswick.....	.54	.38— .75
Quebec.....	.82	.70— .94
Montreal.....	.83	.70— .94
Ontario.....	.86	.73—1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.80— .98
Manitoba.....	.91	.85— .96
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.77— .91
Alberta.....	1.00	.89—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.25—1.32

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
New Brunswick.....	.73	.58—1.04
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.76	.67— .91
Ontario.....	.80	.69— .97
Toronto.....	.81	.70—1.00
Manitoba.....	.83	.76— .93
Saskatchewan.....	.81	.71—1.02
Alberta.....	.83	.71—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.05—1.31
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.69	.58— .76
Ontario.....	.82	.65— .96
Toronto.....	.82	.72— .96
Manitoba.....	.84	.68— .91
Saskatchewan.....	.78	.76— .82
Alberta.....	.83	.63— .90
British Columbia.....	.92	.79—1.00
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
New Brunswick.....	.55	.42— .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.73	.63— .83
Ontario.....	.78	.63— .96
Toronto.....	.83	.73— .96
Manitoba.....	.81	.67— .88
Saskatchewan.....	.72	.63— .86
Alberta.....	.75	.71— .80
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.10—1.18
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
New Brunswick.....	.40	.33— .48
Quebec.....	.46	.40— .55
Montreal.....	.47	.40— .55
Ontario.....	.60	.46— .73
Toronto.....	.66	.60— .73
Manitoba.....	.65	.50— .82
Saskatchewan.....	.66	.60— .73
Alberta.....	.63	.42— .71
British Columbia.....	.88	.82— .93
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon and Truck (Delivery Serviceman, Routeman; Driver Salesman)</i>	<i>Per Week</i>	<i>Per Week</i>
Canada.....	51.38	.....
Nova Scotia.....	41.50	30.00—53.00
New Brunswick.....	44.55	30.00—57.00
Quebec.....	50.38	42.00—60.67
Montreal.....	50.79	42.00—60.67
Ontario.....	51.94	38.65—65.00
Toronto.....	51.83	38.65—66.00
Manitoba.....	55.27	40.00—68.89
Saskatchewan.....	42.39	35.00—48.00
Alberta.....	48.20	40.00—55.38
British Columbia.....	54.20	47.35—89.60

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Biscuits and Crackers		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	46.9		
New Brunswick.....	46.9 45—49		
Quebec.....	48.2 45—54		
Ontario.....	47.0 40—48		
Manitoba.....	45.0		
Alberta.....	42.5		
British Columbia.....	43.6 40—44		
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.92	
Quebec.....		.73	.60—.98
Montreal.....		.80	.68—1.02
Ontario.....		.98	.80—1.24
Toronto.....		1.03	.90—1.25
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		.85	
Quebec.....		.81	.64—.93
Montreal.....		.84	.78—.93
Ontario.....		.79	.74—.90
<i>Dough Mixer</i>			
Canada.....		.92	
New Brunswick.....		.91	
Quebec.....		.82	.64—.99
Montreal.....		.83	.72—.99
Ontario.....		.92	.75—1.05
Toronto.....		.98	.92—1.08
Manitoba.....		.96	.88—1.08
<i>General Helper, Male</i>			
Canada.....		.78	
New Brunswick.....		.81	.71—.85
Quebec.....		.57	.40—.73
Montreal.....		.59	.49—.75
Ontario.....		.87	.70—.98
Toronto.....		.91	.76—1.00
Manitoba.....		.80	.72—.88
Alberta.....		.76	.60—.81
British Columbia.....		.91	.86—.96
<i>General Helper, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.59	
Quebec.....		.47	.30—.55
Ontario.....		.62	.50—.74
Toronto.....		.60	.50—.78
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i>			
Canada.....		1.08	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.88	.73—1.02
Ontario.....		1.12	.75—1.35
Toronto.....		1.22	1.05—1.35
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>			
Canada.....		.89	
Quebec.....		.64	.40—.93
Montreal.....		.79	.60—.93
Ontario.....		.98	.80—1.08
Toronto.....		1.04	.90—1.08

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits and Crackers—Concluded		
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	.....
New Brunswick.....	.53	.41— .55
Quebec.....	.49	.38— .53
Montreal.....	.49	.40— .53
Ontario.....	.60	.47— .69
Toronto.....	.68	.65— .72
Manitoba.....	.65	.55— .70
Alberta.....	.73	.60— .78
British Columbia.....	.65	.60— .69
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec.....	.73	.55— .79
Montreal.....	.74	.60— .79
Ontario.....	.88	.73—1.00
Toronto.....	.93	.90—1.05
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.40— .92
Montreal.....	.74	.45— .92
Ontario.....	.86	.73— .93
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.60— .75
Ontario.....	.87	.73— .93
Toronto.....	.92	.90— .93
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
New Brunswick.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.66—1.04
Montreal.....	.94	.66—1.13
Ontario.....	.82	.68— .92
British Columbia.....	1.08	.89—1.56
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.60—1.02
Montreal.....	.85	.66—1.02
Ontario.....	.91	.75—1.00
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker)</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Ontario.....	.66	.60— .73
Toronto.....	.70	.69— .72
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.68	.....
Ontario.....	.68	.55— .75
Toronto.....	.71	.66— .74

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Confectionery			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.3			
Maritime Provinces.....	44.4	44—45		
Quebec.....	47.9	42½—60		
Ontario.....	45.8	40—48		
Manitoba.....	43.5	42½—44		
British Columbia.....	40.0			
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>				
Canada.....			.91	
Quebec.....			.94	.75—1.16
Montreal.....			.96	.75—1.17
Ontario.....			.94	.81—1.08
Toronto.....			.95	.81—1.10
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>				
Canada.....			.68	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.63	.40— .75
Ontario.....			.73	.63— .85
Toronto.....			.73	.63— .87
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.55	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.57	.46— .65
Ontario.....			.57	.50— .70
Toronto.....			.63	.53— .70
Manitoba.....			.51	
<i>Conche Operator</i>				
Canada.....			.78	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.76	.72— .77
Ontario.....			.79	.70— .87
Toronto.....			.82	.62— .91
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.49	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.50	.43— .54
Ontario.....			.55	.51— .60
Toronto.....			.54	.51— .60
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.50	
Quebec.....			.48	.35— .56
Montreal.....			.49	.35— .56
Ontario.....			.54	.47— .65
Toronto.....			.56	.49— .65
Manitoba.....			.44	.39— .49
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>				
Canada.....			.73	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.72	.60— .89
Ontario.....			.75	.63— .89
Toronto.....			.75	.63— .89
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Canada.....			.79	
Quebec.....			.74	.68— .80
Montreal.....			.74	.68— .80
Ontario.....			.82	.72— .92
Toronto.....			.82	.73— .92

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Confectionery—Concluded		
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.43— .76
Montreal.....	.60	.44— .76
Ontario.....	.55	.47— .68
Toronto.....	.56	.50— .70
Manitoba.....	.51	.39— .55
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.40— .57
Montreal.....	.54	.40— .57
Ontario.....	.65	.55— .74
Toronto.....	.65	.55— .74
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.1	.....
Quebec.....	52.5	44—57
Ontario.....	46.5	40—60
British Columbia.....	49.1	40—56
<i>Cook and Processor</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.45— .83
Ontario.....	.80	.63—1.01
British Columbia.....	.91	.80—1.02
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.60—1.08
Ontario.....	.96	.75—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.05	.90—1.15
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.65—1.05
Ontario.....	.74	.60— .90
British Columbia.....	.84	.70— .99
<i>Inspector and Checker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.38— .50
Ontario.....	.50	.45— .69
British Columbia.....	.74	.65— .82
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.59	.45— .70
Ontario.....	.69	.60— .80
British Columbia.....	.82	.74— .87
<i>Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.45— .65
Ontario.....	.72	.60— .89
British Columbia.....	.90	.80—1.00

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.57	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.38— .57
Ontario.....	.59	.45— .73
British Columbia.....	.67	.66— .73
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.70— .90
Ontario.....	.92	.65—1.14
British Columbia.....	.95	.85—1.00
<i>Packer, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.45— .60
Ontario.....	.65	.60— .70
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.47	.40— .57
Ontario.....	.59	.50— .67
British Columbia.....	.67	.51— .93
<i>Peeler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.65	.....
Quebec.....	.45	.35— .50
Ontario.....	.67	.50— .90
British Columbia.....	.64	.60— .66
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.67— .97
Ontario.....	.80	.63—1.27
British Columbia.....	.95	.75—1.09
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.65	.55— .73
Ontario.....	.82	.65— .94
British Columbia.....	.93	.82— .98

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Fur Goods		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.7	.....
Quebec.....	40.4	40—44
Ontario.....	40.5	40—48
Manitoba.....	41.3	40—44
Saskatchewan.....	42.5	40—44
<i>Blocker</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.63—1.25
Montreal.....	.93	.63—1.25
Ontario.....	1.43	1.06—1.75
Toronto.....	1.46	1.13—1.75
Manitoba.....	.67	.50— .93

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Fur Goods—Concluded		
<i>Cutter (Fur Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.65	.....
Quebec.....	1.58	1.33—1.88
Montreal.....	1.61	1.33—1.88
Ontario.....	1.87	1.20—2.38
Toronto.....	2.00	1.42—2.40
Manitoba.....	1.39	1.00—1.72
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.14—1.91
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.77—1.10
Montreal.....	.97	.80—1.11
Ontario.....	.92	.50—1.46
Toronto.....	1.11	.75—1.50
Manitoba.....	.81	.50—1.06
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.55— .95
<i>Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.52	.....
Quebec.....	1.45	1.03—2.00
Montreal.....	1.47	1.03—2.00
Ontario.....	1.78	1.38—2.20
Toronto.....	1.80	1.38—2.20
Manitoba.....	.92	.63—1.20
<i>Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.71—1.25
Montreal.....	1.07	.81—1.28
Ontario.....	.95	.51—1.39
Toronto.....	1.21	1.09—1.39
Manitoba.....	.90	.68—1.12

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Leather Tanneries		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.6	.....
Quebec.....	49.8	40—55
Ontario.....	44.9	40—48
<i>Beam House Man</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.63— .86
Montreal.....	.80	.75— .86
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.27
Toronto.....	1.07	.92—1.27
<i>Buffer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.75— .87
Montreal.....	.79	.75— .80
Ontario.....	1.03	.83—1.38
Toronto.....	1.26	.88—1.38

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Leather Tanneries—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.50— .90
Montreal.....	.79	.....
Ontario.....	.99	.80—1.20
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.17
<i>Flesher</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.75— .85
Montreal.....	.84	.75— .92
Ontario.....	1.08	.91—1.32
Toronto.....	1.22	.95—1.32
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.60— .75
Ontario.....	.82	.70— .95
Toronto.....	.91	.85— .95
<i>Setter</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.72— .87
Ontario.....	.97	.76—1.17
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00—1.37
<i>Sorter and Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.71— .82
Ontario.....	1.01	.80—1.38
Toronto.....	1.17	.90—1.39
<i>Staker and Softener</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.77—1.33
Ontario.....	1.09	.87—1.38
<i>Tacker</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.74— .99
Montreal.....	.89	.75—1.17
Ontario.....	1.04	.80—1.27
Toronto.....	1.13	.95—1.27
<i>Tanner</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.85	.75— .90
Ontario.....	1.01	.83—1.24
Boots and Shoes¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.3	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0	.....
Quebec.....	46.0	38—48
Ontario.....	44.5	40—48
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Buffer and Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.66	.58—.71
Quebec.....	.98	.76—1.22
Montreal.....	1.01	.80—1.23
Ontario.....	.96	.70—1.24
Toronto.....	1.02	.84—1.28
<i>Laster</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.57—1.00
Quebec.....	1.04	.83—1.30
Montreal.....	1.09	.88—1.40
Ontario.....	1.06	.75—1.32
Toronto.....	1.19	.95—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.03	.80—1.25
<i>Machine Operator (Miscellaneous)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.73	.62—.83
Quebec.....	1.03	.71—1.39
Montreal.....	1.08	.75—1.44
Ontario.....	.98	.65—1.25
Toronto.....	1.00	.70—1.30
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.63—.71
Quebec.....	1.13	.88—1.38
Montreal.....	1.15	.95—1.55
Ontario.....	1.01	.75—1.35
Toronto.....	1.10	.90—1.44
<i>Sole Layer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.70—1.20
Montreal.....	.98	.80—1.20
Ontario.....	1.03	.72—1.30
Toronto.....	1.18	1.14—1.29
<i>Sole Leather Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.69—.82
Quebec.....	.90	.70—1.05
Montreal.....	.96	.81—1.14
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.25
Toronto.....	1.06	.90—1.22
<i>Stitcher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.67	.52—.88
Quebec.....	1.06	.83—1.30
Montreal.....	1.10	.90—1.30
Ontario.....	1.08	.80—1.38
Toronto.....	1.11	.80—1.48

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.50	.42— .55
Quebec.....	.60	.44— .83
Montreal.....	.71	.55— .88
Ontario.....	.69	.50— .95
Toronto.....	.76	.60— .92
British Columbia.....	.65	.52— .80
<i>Treer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.81—1.28
Montreal.....	1.06	.77—1.53
Ontario.....	1.06	.83—1.40
Toronto.....	1.09	.84—1.44
<i>Upper Leather Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.52— .86
Quebec.....	1.09	.90—1.33
Montreal.....	1.13	.95—1.39
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.26
Toronto.....	1.14	.80—1.44
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.05—1.25

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	48.3	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	52.4	48—60		
New Brunswick.....	52.6	48—59		
Quebec.....	52.1	48—60		
Ontario.....	48.3	44—60		
Manitoba.....	47.9	45—48		
Saskatchewan.....	45.6	44—48		
Alberta.....	45.3	44—48		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....	
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling Machine Operator)</i>			per Week	per Week
Canada.....			37.61	.....
Nova Scotia.....			26.70	20.77—32.00
New Brunswick.....			30.25	27.00—35.00
Quebec.....			34.06	29.00—38.50
Montreal.....			34.94	32.00—39.00
Ontario.....			41.26	36.05—46.50
Toronto.....			41.94	39.00—43.50
Manitoba.....			40.53	38.82—42.50
Saskatchewan.....			35.38	30.00—38.38
Alberta.....			36.96	34.62—39.02
British Columbia.....			36.43	33.00—41.54

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle Washing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	37.43	.....
Nova Scotia.....	26.18	22.10—29.00
New Brunswick.....	29.50	27.00—33.00
Quebec.....	34.18	28.60—39.00
Montreal.....	34.96	31.50—39.00
Ontario.....	40.89	32.55—43.20
Toronto.....	41.63	38.50—47.50
Manitoba.....	39.75	38.50—41.50
Saskatchewan.....	33.63	24.00—39.30
Alberta.....	36.57	34.62—37.29
British Columbia.....	38.99	36.62—40.73
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada.....	35.57	.....
Quebec.....	30.15	25.00—34.00
Ontario.....	35.51	30.00—41.66
Manitoba.....	40.06	36.01—43.00
Saskatchewan.....	35.74	32.15—39.61
Alberta.....	34.72	30.47—37.60
British Columbia.....	40.96	37.78—43.85
<i>Butter Maker</i>		
Canada.....	39.69	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.54	30.00—34.62
New Brunswick.....	40.49	33.00—48.46
Quebec.....	37.53	34.10—40.00
Montreal.....	39.38	33.50—50.00
Ontario.....	40.43	34.62—52.05
Toronto.....	38.63	35.00—52.50
Manitoba.....	41.30	36.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	41.05	36.15—46.21
Alberta.....	37.48	32.54—42.00
British Columbia.....	44.26	41.54—47.01
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada.....	35.59	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.84	25.38—32.00
New Brunswick.....	26.69	18.64—30.00
Quebec.....	32.51	28.60—35.00
Montreal.....	33.14	29.70—35.00
Ontario.....	38.54	31.16—42.00
Toronto.....	41.12	39.15—42.00
Manitoba.....	36.92	33.02—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	33.06	24.00—38.12
Alberta.....	36.18	32.31—38.45
British Columbia.....	36.53	33.00—41.54
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada.....	40.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.59	27.00—37.00
New Brunswick.....	33.15	28.60—40.00
Quebec.....	35.59	30.00—42.80
Montreal.....	34.64	31.00—41.00
Ontario.....	42.52	37.25—47.50
Toronto.....	42.77	42.00—44.00
Manitoba.....	41.75	36.01—46.80
Saskatchewan.....	34.93	30.80—39.80
Alberta.....	38.46	35.77—40.75
British Columbia.....	42.27	39.69—43.96

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	47.14	.....
Nova Scotia.....	42.05	40.00—46.33
New Brunswick.....	43.33	35.00—50.00
Quebec.....	44.74	36.00—51.30
Montreal.....	46.77	37.80—55.35
Ontario.....	49.39	39.23—57.12
Toronto.....	53.82	50.40—57.12
Manitoba.....	46.55	45.48—48.55
Saskatchewan.....	43.68	36.99—52.20
Alberta.....	41.94	38.78—48.16
British Columbia.....	53.05	45.32—61.44
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	40.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.30	24.23—29.70
Quebec.....	38.27	30.96—47.25
Montreal.....	39.27	30.96—47.25
Ontario.....	41.98	35.00—50.40
Toronto.....	45.02	35.00—50.40
Manitoba.....	42.87	41.50—43.50
Saskatchewan.....	35.20	30.00—37.22
Alberta.....	37.48	35.32—39.83
British Columbia.....	41.76	33.00—48.16
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	40.61	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.41	28.95—37.00
New Brunswick.....	35.80	33.00—40.00
Quebec.....	37.16	25.00—45.00
Montreal.....	37.94	25.00—45.00
Ontario.....	43.15	33.60—50.40
Toronto.....	44.73	39.15—53.50
Manitoba.....	43.23	40.48—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	41.56	40.68—43.25
Alberta.....	37.44	34.80—41.91
British Columbia.....	42.46	36.62—50.47
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada.....	35.35	.....
Nova Scotia.....	22.06	18.00—25.00
Quebec.....	36.25	30.00—40.00
Montreal.....	36.04	30.00—40.00
Ontario.....	37.68	31.20—45.00
Toronto.....	39.00	31.00—42.00
Saskatchewan.....	31.91	27.99—35.49
Alberta.....	33.85	30.93—37.29
British Columbia.....	33.56	24.20—40.38
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	35.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	25.87	23.00—29.00
Quebec.....	32.96	28.60—38.40
Montreal.....	33.56	30.00—38.34
Ontario.....	36.16	31.66—41.82
Toronto.....	39.33	30.60—42.00
Manitoba.....	38.87	30.42—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	28.30	22.00—33.76
Alberta.....	33.96	29.08—37.29
British Columbia.....	38.59	36.52—41.54

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	45.36	.....
Nova Scotia.....	35.27	24.00—43.90
Quebec.....	44.47	37.00—54.00
Montreal.....	44.81	37.50—51.30
Ontario.....	48.41	44.31—52.55
Toronto.....	49.09	46.00—51.60
Manitoba.....	43.21	42.00—44.48
Alberta.....	41.49	37.29—48.69
British Columbia.....	45.21	38.77—50.60
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	44.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	38.75	35.00—43.85
Quebec.....	41.51	34.60—50.40
Montreal.....	42.02	35.10—46.50
Ontario.....	45.13	37.50—56.00
Toronto.....	48.83	44.50—55.00
Manitoba.....	42.87	39.00—47.50
Alberta.....	44.47	38.78—48.83
British Columbia.....	47.79	40.38—52.80
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	39.07	.....
Nova Scotia.....	30.89	28.00—34.62
Quebec.....	38.63	35.00—43.50
Montreal.....	39.58	37.52—43.50
Ontario.....	40.15	35.60—47.00
Toronto.....	45.26	42.00—50.00
Manitoba.....	42.65	40.50—46.50
Saskatchewan.....	37.90	31.02—44.23
Alberta.....	38.05	34.62—40.25
British Columbia.....	41.16	38.77—43.62
<i>Packaging Operator</i>		
Canada.....	27.71	.....
Nova Scotia.....	20.64	18.46—26.34
New Brunswick.....	23.00	19.00—30.00
Quebec.....	24.58	20.40—27.00
Montreal.....	24.78	20.40—26.00
Ontario.....	29.89	22.44—39.84
Manitoba.....	28.80	19.23—40.50
British Columbia.....	31.43	30.38—33.00
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	40.16	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.93	27.69—38.08
New Brunswick.....	33.13	27.00—35.51
Quebec.....	38.30	33.00—44.00
Montreal.....	39.64	34.00—44.00
Ontario.....	43.03	36.92—48.05
Toronto.....	44.85	43.50—46.00
Manitoba.....	40.93	40.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	37.36	30.00—41.58
Alberta.....	36.57	30.74—40.62
British Columbia.....	42.98	40.38—46.78
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	47.42	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.75	26.54—36.92
New Brunswick.....	32.51	27.75—39.00

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Concluded		
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
—Concluded		
Quebec.....	47.25	37.45—61.00
Montreal.....	49.33	37.00—61.00
Ontario.....	50.14	45.00—57.04
Toronto.....	50.16	48.00—52.80
Manitoba.....	47.17	42.00—51.00
Saskatchewan.....	39.87	34.08—48.69
Alberta.....	42.63	38.45—47.54
British Columbia.....	49.09	42.70—54.23
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	36.75	.....
Quebec.....	32.29	26.50—37.50
Montreal.....	32.31	26.50—37.00
Ontario.....	40.17	36.00—42.89
Toronto.....	41.34	40.00—42.00
Manitoba.....	39.34	38.00—44.75
Saskatchewan.....	36.15	33.76—39.51
Alberta.....	35.38	32.60—40.38
British Columbia.....	36.94	33.23—39.81
Slaughtering and Meat Packing		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.6	.....
Quebec.....	45.8	42½—55
Ontario.....	44.4	40—50
Manitoba.....	44.4	44—47½
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....
Alberta.....	44.4	44—48
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Butcher</i>		
	per Hour	per Hour
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.95—1.25
Montreal.....	1.11	.99—1.25
Ontario.....	1.11	.95—1.28
Toronto.....	1.21	1.12—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.07—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.22	1.11—1.32
Alberta.....	1.20	1.06—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.07—1.34
<i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.35	1.31—1.37
Ontario.....	1.30	1.05—1.56
Toronto.....	1.45	1.40—1.56
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.36—1.58
Saskatchewan.....	1.37	1.21—1.55
Alberta.....	1.39	1.22—1.55
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.28—1.45
<i>Boner</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.96—1.27
Montreal.....	1.16	1.02—1.27

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Boner—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.22	1.00—1.64
Toronto.....	1.40	1.24—1.84
Manitoba.....	1.20	.98—1.35
Saskatchewan.....	1.15	1.10—1.23
Alberta.....	1.17	1.09—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.15	.98—1.25
<i>Cutter Beef (Butcher Beef)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.07—1.14
Montreal.....	1.07	.96—1.14
Ontario.....	1.08	.84—1.16
Toronto.....	1.16	.84—1.56
Manitoba.....	1.11	.90—1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	1.04—1.24
Alberta.....	1.09	.97—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.13—1.26
<i>Cutter Pork (Butcher Pork)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.91—1.15
Montreal.....	1.07	.97—1.22
Ontario.....	1.08	.98—1.20
Toronto.....	1.14	1.00—1.24
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.01—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.11—1.23
Alberta.....	1.17	1.08—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.15—1.26
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.15—1.22
Montreal.....	1.15	1.15—1.22
Ontario.....	1.08	.93—1.18
Manitoba.....	1.19	1.19—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.18	1.13—1.19
Alberta.....	1.14	1.10—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.18—1.24
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.68— .83
Montreal.....	.77	.67— .86
Ontario.....	.82	.65—1.00
Manitoba.....	.94	.79—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.93— .98
Alberta.....	.89	.83— .97
British Columbia.....	.89	.81— .93
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	.97—1.13
Montreal.....	1.05	.94—1.13
Ontario.....	1.08	.97—1.25
Toronto.....	1.11	1.00—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.14	1.01—1.25
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	.70—1.21
Alberta.....	1.12	1.02—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.11—1.21

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued		
<i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.74—.84
Montreal.....	.77	.74—.81
Ontario.....	.80	.60—.91
Toronto.....	.85	.60—.96
Manitoba.....	.83	.66—.97
Saskatchewan.....	.99	.92—1.01
Alberta.....	.95	.91—1.06
British Columbia.....	.89	.86—.93
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.92—1.10
Montreal.....	.98	.92—1.10
Ontario.....	1.04	.85—1.16
Toronto.....	1.12	1.10—1.16
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.01—1.18
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.11—1.20
Alberta.....	1.08	.97—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.11—1.20
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.22	1.08—1.38
Montreal.....	1.22	1.08—1.38
Ontario.....	1.19	1.01—1.42
Toronto.....	1.25	1.15—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.18—1.41
Saskatchewan.....	1.34	1.23—1.38
Alberta.....	1.31	1.19—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.17—1.39
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.89—1.11
Ontario.....	1.05	.85—1.24
Manitoba.....	1.10	.99—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.11—1.17
Alberta.....	1.13	1.04—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.05—1.13
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	1.06—1.09
Ontario.....	1.10	.98—1.16
Toronto.....	1.14	1.11—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.07—1.18
Saskatchewan.....	1.10	1.05—1.14
Alberta.....	1.05	.97—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.06—1.14
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.08—1.17
Montreal.....	1.12	1.12—1.17
Ontario.....	1.08	.79—1.19
Toronto.....	1.18	.97—1.28
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.03—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	1.12	1.11—1.16
Alberta.....	1.14	1.06—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.15—1.21

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Concluded		
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.16—1.30
Montreal.....	1.27	1.16—1.29
Ontario.....	1.20	1.04—1.32
Toronto.....	1.27	1.18—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.29	1.26—1.36
Alberta.....	1.28	1.18—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.33—1.60
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	1.24—1.35
Ontario.....	1.20	.90—1.38
Toronto.....	1.26	1.16—1.38
Saskatchewan.....	1.30	1.18—1.38
Alberta.....	1.29	1.08—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.21—1.39
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.28	1.22—1.30
Montreal.....	1.27	1.22—1.29
Ontario.....	1.22	1.08—1.32
Toronto.....	1.24	1.16—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.06—1.26
Saskatchewan.....	1.26	1.11—1.34
Alberta.....	1.24	1.11—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.18—1.34
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.95—1.10
Montreal.....	1.01	.95—1.10
Ontario.....	.96	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	1.04	1.00—1.08
Manitoba.....	1.04	.90—1.11
Saskatchewan.....	1.00	.97—1.04
Alberta.....	.99	.97—1.02
British Columbia.....	1.07	1.00—1.15
Fish Canning—West Coast		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: 44		
British Columbia.....	.....	.....
Stationary Engineer.....	1.26	1.14—1.34
Filling Machine Operator, Male.....	1.29	1.27—1.29
Filling Machine Operator, Female.....	.81	.80— .83
Stationary Fireman.....	1.10	1.01—1.33
Fish Washer, Female.....	.80	.....
Iron Chink Man.....	1.16	.96—1.29
Labourer.....	.95	.93— .96
Lineman.....	1.34	1.33—1.34
Retort Man.....	1.08	1.04—1.10
Unloader.....	.99	.88—1.02
Watchman.....	.87	.72—1.05

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Primary Iron and Steel		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.2 40—48		
Canada			
Blacksmith.....		1.26	1.15—1.38
Carpenter.....		1.24	1.20—1.31
Drill and Punch Press Operator.....		1.28	1.05—1.62
Electrician.....		1.32	1.23—1.46
Grinder Operator.....		1.25	1.08—1.45
Labourer.....		1.03	.93—1.10
Machinist.....		1.30	1.22—1.35
Mill Rougher.....		1.86	1.33—2.31
Millwright.....		1.29	1.20—1.41
Oiler.....		1.15	1.07—1.23
Pipefitter.....		1.27	1.22—1.35
Shear and Saw Operator.....		1.32	1.05—1.72
Welder.....		1.27	1.14—1.33
Blast Furnace Keeper ¹		1.23	1.21—1.26
Blast Furnace Stove Tender ¹		1.24	1.18—1.29
Bloom Mill Bottom Maker ¹		1.46	1.23—1.76
Coke Oven Pusherman ¹		1.23	1.17—1.37
Open Hearth Second Ladleman ¹		1.30	1.15—1.39
Iron Castings			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.8		
Nova Scotia.....	44.0		
New Brunswick.....	50.2	44—53	
Quebec.....	46.7	40—59	
Ontario.....	44.4	40—49	
Manitoba.....	43.0	40—45	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	40.8	44—44	
British Columbia.....	40.0		
Chipper and Grinder			
Canada.....		1.04	
Quebec.....		1.08	.75—1.31
Montreal.....		1.18	1.02—1.32
Ontario.....		1.04	.80—1.34
Toronto.....		1.07	.91—1.20
Manitoba.....		.87	.79— .99
Alberta.....		.94	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.22	1.21—1.23
Coremaker			
Canada.....		1.18	
Quebec.....		1.12	.81—1.48
Montreal.....		1.34	1.21—1.48
Ontario.....		1.19	.91—1.50
Toronto.....		1.19	1.08—1.37
Manitoba.....		1.13	.85—1.44
Alberta.....		1.08	.90—1.25
British Columbia.....		1.39	1.38—1.44

¹ Reported by the basic steel plants only.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Iron Castings—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.63—.95
Montreal.....	.86	.70—.95
Ontario.....	.97	.80—1.08
Toronto.....	.97	.94—1.05
Manitoba.....	.93	.77—1.03
Alberta.....	.91	.....
British Columbia.....	1.05	.95—1.13
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.85—1.20
Montreal.....	1.18	1.14—1.25
Ontario.....	1.11	.93—1.27
Toronto.....	1.16	1.10—1.20
Alberta.....	1.17	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.39	.....
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.05	.90—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.82	.70—.95
Quebec.....	1.07	.85—1.27
Montreal.....	1.27	1.19—1.52
Ontario.....	1.29	.98—1.63
Toronto.....	1.28	1.08—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.33	.97—1.67
Alberta.....	1.10	1.00—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.37	.....
<i>Moulder's Helper</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.84	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.70—.99
Ontario.....	.96	.80—1.08
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	.97—1.38
Montreal.....	1.31	1.18—1.38
Ontario.....	1.26	1.04—1.54
Toronto.....	1.18	1.05—1.35
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.03—1.18
Alberta.....	1.20	.....
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.54—1.57
Machine Shop Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.5	.....
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....
New Brunswick.....	44.7	44—50
Quebec.....	47.9	44—52
Ontario.....	44.5	40—48
Manitoba.....	46.5	.....
Saskatchewan.....	45.5	44—50
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	41.5	40—44

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Machine Shop Products—Concluded		
<i>Blacksmith</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
New Brunswick.....	.97	.70—1.15
Ontario.....	1.09	.75—1.31
Alberta.....	.99	.72—1.22
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Ontario.....	.82	.70— .95
Alberta.....	.95	.82— .98
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.80—1.10
New Brunswick.....	1.02	.73—1.15
Quebec.....	1.02	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....	1.06	.85—1.20
Toronto.....	1.08	.95—1.20
Manitoba.....	1.04	.85—1.15
Alberta.....	1.13	.97—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.28—1.52
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.80—1.00
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.84—1.03
Toronto.....	.99	.90—1.05
<i>Machinist's Helper</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Ontario.....	.85	.55—1.06
British Columbia.....	1.00	.85—1.19
Machine Tools		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	Average	Range
Canada ¹	44.8	40—50
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Canada ¹
Electrician.....	1.18	1.04—1.33
Grinder.....	1.20	.99—1.49
Inspector.....	1.15	.99—1.40
Labourer.....	.84	.75—1.00
Lathe Operator.....	1.20	.97—1.39
Machinist and Fitter.....	1.16	.98—1.38
Milling Machine Operator.....	1.19	.95—1.53
Tool and Die Maker.....	1.33	1.10—1.55

¹ Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machinery			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	44.3	.....	
Quebec.....	44.9	40—55		
Ontario.....	44.2	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.7	44—45		
Alberta.....	42.0	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44		
<i>Assembler</i>				
Canada.....			1.08	.....
Quebec.....			.93	.75—1.10
Montreal.....			.93	.72—1.10
Ontario.....			1.13	.88—1.44
Toronto.....			1.18	.90—1.44
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			1.09	.....
Quebec.....			.93	.72—1.17
Montreal.....			.95	.76—1.26
Ontario.....			1.09	.85—1.28
Toronto.....			1.11	.95—1.27
British Columbia.....			1.42	1.33—1.50
<i>Welder</i>				
Canada.....			1.14	.....
Quebec.....			1.06	.87—1.26
Montreal.....			1.12	.90—1.26
Ontario.....			1.13	.94—1.32
Toronto.....			1.17	1.00—1.35
Manitoba.....			1.01	.90—1.15
Alberta.....			1.24	1.15—1.35
British Columbia.....			1.35	1.30—1.38
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.80	.....
Quebec.....			.76	.69— .85
Montreal.....			.81	.74— .92
Ontario.....			.85	.73— .98
Toronto.....			.85	.77— .95
Manitoba.....			.77	.70— .86
Alberta.....			.90	.85— .92
British Columbia.....			1.07	1.00—1.13
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.09	.....
Quebec.....			1.04	.85—1.23
Montreal.....			1.11	.91—1.28
Ontario.....			1.12	.89—1.34
Toronto.....			1.12	.91—1.30
Manitoba.....			.89	.80—1.00
British Columbia.....			1.31	1.15—1.48
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.13	.....
Quebec.....			1.05	.90—1.20
Montreal.....			1.05	.90—1.22
Ontario.....			1.13	.95—1.32
Toronto.....			1.16	1.00—1.32
Manitoba.....			1.07	.90—1.21
Alberta.....			1.23	1.10—1.35
British Columbia.....			1.40	1.38—1.45

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Machinery—Concluded		
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.85—1.29
Montreal.....	1.19	.96—1.39
Ontario.....	1.16	.99—1.35
Manitoba.....	1.05	.80—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.38	.....
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	.....
Quebec.....	1.26	.96—1.49
Montreal.....	1.44	1.40—1.52
Ontario.....	1.22	1.06—1.45
Manitoba.....	1.14	.98—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.30—1.57
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.75—1.17
Montreal.....	1.07	.87—1.23
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.35
Toronto.....	1.00	.85—1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.70—1.12
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec.....	1.17	1.00—1.37
Montreal.....	1.16	1.01—1.35
Ontario.....	1.29	1.10—1.50
Toronto.....	1.33	1.20—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.48—1.57
Boilers and Plate Work		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.5	40—55
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Canada.....
Assembler.....	1.03	.78—1.29
Blacksmith.....	1.08	.92—1.31
Boilermaker.....	1.21	.90—1.38
Welder.....	1.17	.93—1.38
Labourer.....	.85	.60—.98
Machine Operator.....	1.09	.90—1.30
Machinist.....	1.19	.99—1.37
Moulder.....	1.32	.96—1.60
Patternmaker.....	1.30	1.08—1.47
Toolmaker.....	1.39	1.15—1.47

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Aircraft and Parts			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.5 40—47		
Canada			
Assembler.....		1.05	.93—1.18
Carpenter.....		1.11	1.03—1.25
Electrician.....		1.13	1.04—1.25
Grinder.....		1.23	1.04—1.34
Lathe Operator.....		.97	.88—1.10
Milling Machine Operator.....		1.02	.88—1.04
Machinist.....		1.17	.94—1.36
Mechanic.....		1.13	1.03—1.23
Patternmaker.....		1.23	1.15—1.47
Sheet Metal Worker.....		1.08	.95—1.21
Toolmaker.....		1.13	.98—1.36
Steel Shipbuilding			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:			
	<i>Average</i> <i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.1		
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0		
Quebec.....	46.8 43—48		
Ontario.....	44.1 44—45		
British Columbia.....	40.0		
<i>Blacksmith</i>			
Canada.....		1.17	
Maritime Provinces.....		1.14	1.04—1.17
Quebec.....		1.12	1.07—1.20
Ontario.....		1.13	1.10—1.15
British Columbia.....		1.40	1.30—1.50
<i>Boilermaker</i>			
Canada.....		1.17	
Maritime Provinces.....		1.14	1.04—1.17
Quebec.....		1.08	1.05—1.12
Ontario.....		1.14	1.10—1.16
British Columbia.....		1.44	1.43—1.45
<i>Chipper and Caulker</i>			
Canada.....		1.15	
Maritime Provinces.....		1.15	1.13—1.17
Quebec.....		1.00	.85—1.12
Ontario.....		1.12	1.05—1.15
British Columbia.....		1.43	1.28—1.47
<i>Electrician</i>			
Canada.....		1.25	
Maritime Provinces.....		1.16	
Quebec.....		1.10	1.07—1.12
Ontario.....		1.11	1.10—1.15
British Columbia.....		1.54	1.53—1.55
<i>Heater</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	
Maritime Provinces.....		.99	.86—1.02
Quebec.....		.96	.90—1.00
Ontario.....		.97	.94— .98
British Columbia.....		1.25	

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Steel Shipbuilding—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Holder-On</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.95—1.03
Ontario.....	1.04	.99—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.29—1.31
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.60— .82
Quebec.....	.69	.67— .70
Ontario.....	.81	.72— .95
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.03—1.15
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.13	.90—1.17
Quebec.....	1.09	1.06—1.12
Ontario.....	1.14	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.43—1.45
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.04—1.17
Quebec.....	1.14	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....	1.15	1.12—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.53—1.55
<i>Plumber, Steam and Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.07—1.12
Ontario.....	1.11	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.45	1.43—1.45
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.75—1.17
Quebec.....	1.01	1.00—1.03
Ontario.....	1.03	.99—1.05
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.30—1.45
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	1.13—1.17
Quebec.....	1.12	.....
Ontario.....	1.13	1.10—1.15
<i>Shipfitter and Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	.90—1.17
Quebec.....	1.20	1.07—1.88
Ontario.....	1.12	1.10—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.43—1.45
<i>Shipwright, Carpenter and Joiner</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.90—1.12
Ontario.....	1.13	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.41—1.45

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Steel Shipbuilding—(Concluded)		
<i>Welder and Burner</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.90—1.17
Quebec.....	1.05	.97—1.17
Ontario.....	1.10	.99—1.19
British Columbia.....	1.42	1.43—1.45
Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	44.2	40—54
<hr/>		
Canada		
Assembler and Bench Hand.....	1.21 ¹	.92—1.47
Blacksmith.....	1.55 ²	1.12—2.34
Carpenter.....	1.25 ¹	1.09—1.56
Coremaker.....	1.14	.94—1.22
Crane Operator.....	1.06	.98—1.18
Electrician.....	1.23 ²	1.12—1.28
Helper.....	1.14 ²	.89—1.45
Labourer.....	.90	.84—1.00
Machinist.....	1.29 ¹	1.12—1.52
Millwright.....	1.16	1.00—1.28
Moulder.....	1.22 ¹	1.09—1.32
Painter.....	1.29 ²	.97—1.57
Patternmaker.....	1.32	1.15—1.44
Punch and Shear Operator.....	1.25 ¹	.97—1.45
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.34 ¹	1.07—1.80
Welder and Burner.....	1.45 ¹	1.12—1.67
Motor Vehicles		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada (Ontario only).....	42.3	40—45
<hr/>		
Canada (Ontario only)		
Assembler.....	1.27	1.20—1.38
Electrician.....	1.40	1.26—1.47
Inspector.....	1.31	1.27—1.35
Machine Operator.....	1.29	1.22—1.40
Machinist.....	1.35	1.20—1.47
Millwright.....	1.34	1.27—1.37
Painter and Enameller.....	1.30	1.22—1.41
Plater.....	1.34	1.20—1.38
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.34	1.27—1.42
Toolmaker.....	1.51	1.41—1.57
Trimmer.....	1.31	1.27—1.40

¹ Average based largely on straight time piece-work earnings.² Average based largely on straight time incentive bonus earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada (Ontario only).....	Average	Range		
	44.9	40—49		
Assembler, Male.....			1.15	.95—1.35
Assembler, Female.....			.93	.75—1.18
Grinder.....			1.19	.99—1.37
Inspector, Male.....			1.14	.97—1.29
Inspector, Female.....			.82	.68— .95
Labourer.....			1.01	.76—1.14
Machine Operator, Male.....			1.19	.96—1.38
Machine Operator, Female.....			.97	.84—1.08
Machinist.....			1.20	1.07—1.32
Millwright.....			1.19	1.02—1.34
Toolmaker.....			1.38	1.17—1.51
Welder.....			1.20	1.08—1.33
Heating and Cooking Apparatus				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada.....	Average	Range		
	45.6			
New Brunswick.....	45.9	44—48		
Quebec.....	48.1	45—51		
Ontario.....	45.0	40—48		
Coremaker ¹				
Canada.....			1.26	
Quebec.....			1.31	.75—1.90
Montreal.....			1.53	1.22—1.90
Ontario.....			1.24	.96—1.62
Toronto.....			1.15	1.06—1.20
Crater, Shipper and Packer				
Canada.....			.97	
New Brunswick.....			1.02	.83—1.21
Quebec.....			.87	.66—1.12
Montreal.....			.98	.94—1.07
Ontario.....			.99	.78—1.21
Toronto.....			1.02	.93—1.14
Enameller and Painter				
Canada.....			1.04	
New Brunswick.....			1.15	.91—1.50
Quebec.....			.95	.72—1.05
Montreal.....			1.04	
Ontario.....			1.09	.83—1.40
Toronto.....			1.06	.95—1.20
Labourer				
Canada.....			.86	
New Brunswick.....			.71	.70— .71
Quebec.....			.73	.63— .82
Montreal.....			.88	.82—1.07
Ontario.....			.91	.80—1.00
Toronto.....			.92	.90— .98

¹ Piece-work predominant

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded		
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.14	.92—1.25
Montreal.....	1.19	1.15—1.27
Ontario.....	1.13	1.02—1.25
Toronto.....	1.14	1.11—1.27
<i>Moulder¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.32	1.00—1.68
Quebec.....	1.15	.79—1.44
Montreal.....	1.42	1.32—1.47
Ontario.....	1.35	1.04—1.70
Toronto.....	1.32	1.26—1.53
<i>Mounter or Assembler¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.06	.79—1.41
Quebec.....	.89	.68—1.15
Montreal.....	1.08	.93—1.15
Ontario.....	1.06	.90—1.28
Toronto.....	1.07	.93—1.19
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
New Brunswick.....	.82	.75— .91
Quebec.....	1.13	.90—1.32
Montreal.....	1.22	1.15—1.32
Ontario.....	1.12	1.00—1.31
Toronto.....	1.08	1.05—1.15
<i>Polisher¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.94—1.46
Quebec.....	1.05	.72— .90
Ontario.....	1.17	.90—1.62
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.75—1.66
Quebec.....	.89	.73— .98
Montreal.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.16
Toronto.....	1.02	.98—1.10
Agricultural Implements		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada ¹	41.3	40—59
<hr/>		
Canada ¹		
Blacksmith.....	1.02	.67—1.32
Inspector.....	1.14	1.02—1.27
Labourer.....	.92	.75—1.02
Machine Operator (metal).....	1.21 ²	.96—1.49
Machinist.....	1.06	.81—1.27
Moulder.....	1.29 ²	.94—1.58
Painter.....	1.05 ²	.78—1.44
Patternmaker.....	1.29	1.08—1.52
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.02	.77—1.28
Shipper and Packer.....	1.07 ²	.90—1.35
Woodworking Machine Operator.....	.99 ²	.60—1.41

¹ Mostly Ontario. ² Piece-work predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.4	.....	
Quebec.....	44.5	40—50		
Ontario.....	43.3	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.1	44—45		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	42.1	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.2	40—44		
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.83	
Quebec.....			.76	.68— .85
Montreal.....			.78	.70— .89
Ontario.....			.87	.80— .98
Toronto.....			.84	.70— .95
Manitoba.....			.79	.75— .85
Saskatchewan.....			.80	.75— .85
Alberta.....			.84	.75— .92
British Columbia.....			.93	.85—1.01
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.05	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.02	.93—1.17
Ontario.....			1.06	.90—1.22
Toronto.....			1.05	.90—1.25
Manitoba.....			.99	.89—1.05
Saskatchewan.....			.91	.80— .95
British Columbia.....			1.16	1.03—1.29
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.22	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.24	1.10—1.38
Ontario.....			1.20	1.02—1.39
Toronto.....			1.20	1.00—1.39
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>				
Canada.....			1.33	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.19	1.15—1.25
Ontario.....			1.33	1.05—1.75
Toronto.....			1.32	1.05—1.75
Manitoba.....			1.14	.95—1.33
Alberta.....			1.56	.....
British Columbia.....			1.62	1.58—1.70
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helper</i>				
Canada.....			.81	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.75	.72— .80
Ontario.....			.84	.55—1.04
Toronto.....			.84	.70— .96
Manitoba.....			.79	.65— .87
Alberta.....			.84	.65—1.07
British Columbia.....			1.16	1.10—1.27
<i>Shipper</i>				
Canada.....			1.00	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.96	.88—1.04
Ontario.....			1.01	.85—1.12
Toronto.....			1.06	.90—1.29
Manitoba.....			.96	.89—1.02
British Columbia.....			1.18	1.09—1.25

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.17	1.11—1.22
Ontario.....	1.17	.97—1.32
Toronto.....	1.18	.97—1.35
Manitoba.....	1.04	.98—1.13
Saskatchewan.....	1.01	.90—1.10
Alberta.....	1.13	.97—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.35—1.43

Table V—(13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	45.0	40—55		
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Canada (Quebec and Ontario)				
Adjuster.....			1.20	1.07—1.36
Binderlayer, Female.....			.83	.61— .91
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female.....			.83	.70—1.05
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female.....			.90	.82—1.16
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female.....			.76	.60—1.00
Cigar Roller, Male.....			.75	.40—1.11
Cigar Roller, Female.....			.63	.45— .92
Examiner, Female.....			.87	.62— .93
Filler Feeder, Female.....			.85	.61— .90
Machinist.....			1.29	.98—1.48
Packer, Hand, Female.....			.95	.60—1.45
Searcher, (Picker), Female.....			.98	.79—1.07
Shipper.....			1.11	.94—1.34
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female.....			.96	.80—1.06
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female.....			.68	.45— .84
Unskilled Worker, Male.....			.91	.85—1.02
Unskilled Worker, Female.....			.70	.67— .72
Wrapper Layer, Female.....			.84	.63— .93

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Malt Liquors				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	43.8	.....	
Martime Provinces.....	46.0	44 —50		
Quebec.....	48.0	47½—48		
Ontario.....	41.0	40 —48		
Manitoba.....	43.7	40 —44		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0	.....	
Alberta.....	40.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	40.7	40 —44		

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.80— .90
Quebec.....	.99	.93—1.06
Montreal.....	1.00	.97—1.06
Ontario.....	1.20	1.17—1.25
Toronto.....	1.21	1.20—1.25
Manitoba.....	.92	.85—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.99	.97—1.05
Alberta.....	1.19	1.09—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.15	.91—1.21
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.76	.65— .80
Quebec.....	.97	.93— .99
Montreal.....	.98	.93— .99
Ontario.....	1.16	1.13—1.25
Toronto.....	1.17	1.15—1.20
Manitoba.....	.91	.83—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.94	.92— .97
Alberta.....	1.15	1.14—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.10	.86—1.21
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.74	.65— .75
Quebec.....	.93	.88— .97
Montreal.....	.95	.90— .97
Ontario.....	1.15	1.05—1.20
Toronto.....	1.14	1.05—1.20
Manitoba.....	.97	.78—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.85— .97
Alberta.....	1.09	1.06—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.14	.99—1.19
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.95	.82—1.14
Quebec.....	1.20	1.08—1.35
Montreal.....	1.22	1.08—1.35
Ontario.....	1.28	1.20—1.40
Toronto.....	1.29	1.20—1.40
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.83—1.10
Quebec.....	1.04	1.02—1.04
Montreal.....	1.04	1.02—1.04
Ontario.....	1.21	1.17—1.29
Toronto.....	1.24	1.20—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.08	.93—1.21
Saskatchewan.....	1.07	1.03—1.18
Alberta.....	1.22	1.20—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.12—1.43
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.75— .91
Quebec.....	.98	.93—1.02
Montreal.....	.99	.97—1.02

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-skilled—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.17	1.15—1.25
Toronto.....	1.20	
Manitoba.....	.98	.86—1.16
Saskatchewan.....	1.01	.99—1.03
Alberta.....	1.19	1.17—1.26
British Columbia.....	1.19	.97—1.25
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.70— .80
Quebec.....	.97	.95— .99
Montreal.....	.98	.97— .99
Ontario.....	1.14	1.08—1.25
Toronto.....	1.15	1.10—1.23
Manitoba.....	1.01	.95—1.09
Saskatchewan.....	.93	.85—1.03
Alberta.....	1.08	1.04—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.09—1.23
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
Quebec.....	1.27	1.25—1.30
Ontario.....	1.23	1.03—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.04	
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.08—1.25
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	
Maritime Provinces.....	1.00	.90—1.25
Quebec.....	1.27	.96—1.48
Montreal.....	1.33	1.09—1.48
Ontario.....	1.32	1.04—1.40
Toronto.....	1.36	1.30—1.40
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.09—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.09—1.21
Alberta.....	1.26	1.10—1.36
British Columbia.....	1.25	.96—1.38
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.65— .70
Quebec.....	.91	.85— .97
Montreal.....	.92	.85— .97
Ontario.....	1.04	.75—1.25
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Quebec.....	.96	.89— .99
Montreal.....	.97	.89— .99
Ontario.....	1.15	1.10—1.20
Toronto.....	1.17	1.10—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.09—1.18
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	
Maritime Provinces.....	.80	.75— .85
Quebec.....	1.09	1.06—1.13
Montreal.....	1.10	1.06—1.13
Ontario.....	1.10	.97—1.26
Toronto.....	1.09	1.03—1.13
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.04—1.29
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.87—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.09—1.27

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.5	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	44.7	40—48		
Quebec.....	46.5	44—48		
Ontario.....	47.2	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.5	44—48		
Saskatchewan.....	44.7	44—48		
Alberta.....	43.5	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.7	40—48		
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	
Nova Scotia.....			1.12	.97—1.21
Quebec.....			1.07	.95—1.23
Ontario.....			1.21	.95—1.54
Manitoba.....			1.27	1.21—1.40
Saskatchewan.....			1.29	1.08—1.79
Alberta.....			1.36	1.23—1.45
British Columbia.....			1.55	1.29—1.68
<i>Groundman</i>				
Canada.....			.94	
Nova Scotia.....			.90	.80— .97
New Brunswick.....			.66	
Quebec.....			.84	.82— .89
Ontario.....			.97	.64—1.21
Manitoba.....			.91	.89— .91
Alberta.....			1.02	.97—1.18
British Columbia.....			1.18	1.09—1.30
<i>Lineman</i>				
Canada.....			1.06	
Nova Scotia.....			1.01	.82—1.20
New Brunswick.....			.84	.75— .95
Quebec.....			.92	.63—1.11
Ontario.....			1.09	.76—1.37
Manitoba.....			1.24	1.21—1.32
Saskatchewan.....			1.17	.89—1.36
Alberta.....			1.30	1.00—1.45
British Columbia.....			1.49	1.16—1.68
<i>Meterman</i>				
Canada.....			1.17	
Nova Scotia.....			1.09	.95—1.15
Quebec.....			.98	.68—1.19
Ontario.....			1.19	.96—1.48
Manitoba.....			1.07	.88—1.25
Saskatchewan.....			1.05	
Alberta.....			1.28	1.18—1.34
British Columbia.....			1.47	1.41—1.49
<i>Meter Reader</i>				
Canada.....			.98	
Nova Scotia.....			.71	.60— .87
New Brunswick.....			.82	.72—1.07
Quebec.....			.94	.71—1.11
Ontario.....			1.10	.80—1.44
Manitoba.....			1.08	.89—1.15
Saskatchewan.....			1.17	.95—1.33
Alberta.....			1.06	.92—1.10
British Columbia.....			1.06	.95—1.20

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Operator</i>	\$	\$
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.92	.69—1.06
New Brunswick.....	1.00	.77—1.09
Quebec.....	1.06	.82—1.28
Ontario.....	1.22	1.01—1.49
Manitoba.....	1.13	1.04—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	1.22	1.02—1.69
Alberta.....	1.32	1.06—1.47
British Columbia.....	1.54	1.26—1.68
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.91—1.22
Ontario.....	1.11	.90—1.24
Saskatchewan.....	1.07	.93—1.64
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.22—1.54

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	42.3	.....	
Quebec.....	41.0	40—55		
Ontario.....	42.8	40—50		
<i>Assembler, Male</i>				
Canada.....	1.16	.....	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.08	.84—1.30		
Ontario.....	1.16	.91—1.45		
Toronto.....	1.07	.86—1.30		
<i>Assembler, Female</i>				
Canada.....	.91	.....	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.74—1.25		
Ontario.....	.90	.71—1.04		
Toronto.....	.91	.71—1.01		
<i>Buffer and Polisher</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	
Ontario.....	1.09	.76—1.31		
Toronto.....	1.17	.80—1.39		
<i>Coil Winder, Male</i>				
Canada.....	1.18	.....	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.07	.84—1.19		
Ontario.....	1.19	1.00—1.40		
Toronto.....	1.14	.93—1.33		
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>				
Canada.....	.97	.....	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.66—1.39		
Ontario.....	.93	.79—1.11		
Toronto.....	.90	.73—1.10		

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies—Concluded		
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.08	.94—1.23
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.36
Toronto.....	1.16	.98—1.32
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.98	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.92	.79—1.02
Ontario.....	.99	.83—1.10
Toronto.....	.97	.83—1.08
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.13	.86—1.41
Ontario.....	1.23	.97—1.52
Toronto.....	1.14	.90—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.18	1.02—1.29
Ontario.....	1.25	1.08—1.42
Toronto.....	1.27	1.06—1.51
<i>Packer and Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.76—1.17
Ontario.....	1.07	.88—1.25
Toronto.....	1.08	.86—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.00—1.22
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.12	.93—1.26
Ontario.....	1.13	.75—1.53
Toronto.....	1.07	.83—1.26
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	
Quebec.....	1.31	1.10—1.51
Montreal.....	1.34	1.10—1.52
Ontario.....	1.42	1.25—1.57
Toronto.....	1.46	1.25—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.36—1.53
Radios and Radio Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	43.1	
Quebec.....	43.2	40—46½
Ontario.....	43.0	40—45
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.93	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.79—1.24
Ontario.....	.93	.80—1.06
Toronto.....	.94	.85—1.06
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.93	.77—1.12
Ontario.....	.78	.60— .97
Toronto.....	.83	.69— .97

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radios and Radio Parts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Inspector, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.96—1.32
Ontario.....	.94	.75—1.06
Toronto.....	.98	.75—1.09
<i>Inspector, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.97—1.02
Ontario.....	.80	.60— .94
Toronto.....	.86	.75— .98
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.31	1.19—1.42
Ontario.....	1.24	1.00—1.45
Toronto.....	1.30	1.15—1.53
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.09	.97—1.23
Ontario.....	.97	.81—1.16
Toronto.....	.98	.81—1.17
<i>Tester</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	.96—1.37
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.15
Toronto.....	.99	.75—1.25
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.58	1.42—1.72
Ontario.....	1.42	1.30—1.54
Toronto.....	1.44	1.30—1.68

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	46.9	.....
Quebec.....	47.9	44—48
Ontario.....	45.5	44—48
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.07—1.09
Ontario.....	1.23	1.14—1.26
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.10—1.16
Ontario.....	1.30	1.25—1.31

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded		
<i>Helper</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.94—1.05
Ontario.....	1.08	1.01—1.13
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.85—.92
Ontario.....	.99	.92—1.08
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.09—1.22
Ontario.....	1.32	1.21—1.40
<i>Operator, Production</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.97—1.04
Ontario.....	1.19	1.06—1.30
<i>Painter</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.88—1.04
Ontario.....	1.13	1.04—1.19
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	1.04—1.16
Ontario.....	1.24	1.13—1.35
<i>Technician, Laboratory</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.04—1.11
Ontario.....	1.16	.84—1.40
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.04—1.19
Ontario.....	1.26	1.16—1.31
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	41.5	.....
Quebec.....	42.1	30—49
Ontario.....	40.7	38—48
<i>Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.11	1.06—1.23
Ontario.....	1.09	.90—1.30
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller) Male</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.69—1.00
Ontario.....	.90	.63—1.23
Toronto.....	.88	.68—1.01

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparation—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller) Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.37— .70
Montreal.....	.54	.37— .70
Ontario.....	.70	.50— .96
Toronto.....	.63	.50— .83
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.03	.85—1.15
Ontario.....	1.01	.84—1.25
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.19	.96—1.40 *
Ontario.....	1.24	1.13—1.36
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.11	.75—1.25
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.91	.65—1.20
Ontario.....	1.05	.92—1.25
Toronto.....	1.01	.92—1.09
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.80—1.03
Ontario.....	.97	.81—1.19

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, 1949

Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.81	.....
Halifax.....	.86	.82— .99
New Glasgow.....	.75	.71— .77
Sydney.....	1.02	.75—1.07
New Brunswick.....	.70	.....
Moncton.....	.76	.53— .97
Saint John.....	.74	.60— .82
Quebec.....	.79	.....
Hull.....	.88	.88— .92
Joliette.....	.69	.56— .76
Montreal.....	.81	.65— .94
Quebec.....	.77	.45—1.00
St. Jerome.....	.75	.65— .82
Shawinigan Falls.....	.89	.78— .95
Sherbrooke.....	.64	.50— .73
Trois Rivières.....	.87	.77—1.00
Victoriaville.....	.61	.59— .66

**Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,
MALE, 1949—Concluded**

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Ontario.....	.90	.....
Belleville.....	.91	.80—1.02
Brantford.....	.98	.75—1.15
Chatham.....	.93	.68—1.02
Cornwall.....	.88	.70— .92
Fort William.....	.89	.79—1.00
Galt.....	.85	.68— .95
Guelph.....	.90	.80— .98
Hamilton.....	.98	.78—1.10
Kingston.....	.86	.60—1.01
Kitchener.....	.87	.71—1.00
London.....	.95	.81—1.20
Niagara Falls.....	.96	.70—1.11
Orillia.....	.73	.71— .78
Oshawa.....	.99	.94—1.05
Ottawa.....	.70	.55— .88
Peterborough.....	.95	.85—1.01
Port Arthur.....	.87	.78—1.00
St. Catharines.....	.97	.85—1.03
St. Thomas.....	.95	.81—1.00
Sarnia.....	.98	.89—1.03
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1.03	1.00—1.04
Sudbury.....	.72	.68— .85
Thorold.....	1.01	.97—1.07
Toronto.....	.91	.77—1.05
Welland.....	1.04	.86—1.15
Windsor.....	1.01	.80—1.13
Woodstock.....	.80	.70— .91
Manitoba.....	.81	.....
Winnipeg.....	.83	.70— .94
Saskatchewan.....	.88	.....
Regina.....	.86	.75—1.01
Saskatoon.....	.87	.75— .99
Alberta.....	.89	.....
Calgary.....	.93	.80— .98
Edmonton.....	.89	.79— .91
British Columbia.....	1.06	.....
New Westminster.....	1.08	1.00—1.13
Vancouver.....	1.07	.93—1.15
Victoria.....	1.03	.97—1.11

Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1949

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	Tradesman	Labourer	Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND— Charlottetown.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.25	.85	.85	.80	1.25	.85	.75	.55
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	40 — 48 40 and 44	40 — 48 48	1.44 1.50	1.23 1.35	1.33 1.25	1.07 1.15	1.35 1.45	1.30 1.25	1.13 1.10	.81 .85
NEW BRUNSWICK— Fredericton.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.45	1.00	.85	.75	1.25	1.00	.80	.60
Moncton.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.35	1.10	.95	.90	1.20	1.15	.85	.65
Saint John.....	40 and 44	44	1.45	1.10	1.10	1.00	1.35	1.25	1.00	.65
QUEBEC— Chicoutimi.....	54 and 60	54	1.20	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.00	.85
Drummondville.....	40 — 48	48	1.15	.95	.90	.85	1.15	.95	.95	.75
Hull.....	44	44	1.25	1.15	1.05	1.10	1.15	1.15	1.10	.70
Montreal.....	40 — 48	40 — 50	1.60—1.75	1.25	1.35	1.25	1.50	1.55	1.25	.80
Quebec.....	40 — 48	44 — 50	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.30	1.10	1.10	.75
St. Hyacinthe.....	48	48	1.10	.95	.95	.85	1.10	1.00	.95	.70
Sherbrooke.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.20	1.00	.95	.90	1.20	1.10	1.10	.80
Thetford Mines.....	44 — 48	44 — 48	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.00	.75
Trois-Rivières.....	44 — 48	44 — 48	1.25	1.05	1.05	.95	1.25	1.05	1.05	.75
ONTARIO— Belleville.....	40 — 48	44 and 49½	1.65	1.25	1.10	1.00	1.65	1.40	1.40	.70
Brantford.....	40 and 44	40 and 48	1.50	1.30	1.15	1.00	1.30	1.45	.95	.85
Fort William.....	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.62	1.46	1.45	1.10	1.65	1.45	1.40	.90
Guelph.....	40 — 47	40 and 44	1.50	1.20	1.05	1.00	1.30	1.40	1.00	.85
Hamilton.....	40 and 44	40 — 49½	1.70	1.50	1.85	1.20	1.70	1.60	1.45	.90
Kingston.....	40 — 48	40 — 48	1.50	1.33	1.35	1.15	1.35	1.30	1.15	.75
Kitchener.....	40 — 45	40 — 48	1.50	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.50	1.15	.90
London.....	40 — 48	40 — 49	1.45	1.25	1.55	.95	1.70	1.55	1.31	.80
Ottawa.....	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.55	1.30	1.30	1.10	1.50	1.60	1.47	.75
Peterborough.....	40 — 48	40 — 49	1.60	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.50	1.25	1.25	.80
Port Arthur.....	40 and 48	40 — 48	1.62	1.46	1.45	1.10	1.65	1.45	1.40	.90
St. Catharines.....	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.50	1.45	1.20	1.00	1.40	1.50	1.40	.80
Toronto.....	40 — 48	40 — 49	1.80	1.60	1.75	1.35	1.90	1.75	1.65	.95
Windsor.....	40 — 44	40 — 49	1.65	1.60	1.75	1.25	1.65	1.75	1.60	.90

Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1949—Concluded

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	Tradesman	Labourer	Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
MANITOBA—	40 and 48	44 — 48	1.45	1.25	1.25	1.15	1.45	1.30	1.05	.70
	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.60	1.40	1.40	1.20	1.60	1.55	1.10	.75
	40 and 44	44	1.71	1.36	1.10	1.10	1.50	1.35	1.20	.75
	40 and 44	44	1.45	1.30	1.05	.80	1.25	1.25	1.20	.70
SASKATCHEWAN—	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.71	1.42	1.45	1.17	1.66	1.50	1.27	.85
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.60	1.39	1.30	1.00	1.50	1.45	1.10	.85
	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.80	1.47	1.50	1.30	1.75	1.55	1.50	.85
	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.80	1.47½	1.60	1.25	1.85	1.60	1.55	.95
ALBERTA—	40 and 44	40 — 48	1.45	1.32	1.20	.90	1.25	1.25	1.05	.75
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.75	1.45	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.40	1.10	.80
	40 and 44	40	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.00
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.80	1.60	1.70	1.40	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.00
BRITISH COLUMBIA—	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.75	1.55	1.60	1.30	1.62½	1.65	1.58	1.00
	40 and 44	40	1.50	1.55	1.50	1.25	1.50	1.60	1.35	1.00
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.80	1.60	1.70	1.40	1.75	1.70	1.65	1.00
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.75	1.55	1.60	1.30	1.62½	1.65	1.58	1.00

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1949

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Regular hours varied; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays as well as on Saturday afternoons in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days off per month is the usual rule.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Freight and Passenger	\$	\$
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada.....	144.80	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	129.25	.....
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	203.33	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	201.50	194.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	211.45	198.00—230.00
Pacific Coast.....	182.04	164.00—190.00
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada.....	223.99	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	197.75	194.00—200.00
Pacific Coast.....	224.25	184.00—256.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	152.60	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	143.25	127.00—150.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	153.59	145.00—165.00
Pacific Coast.....	153.73	149.00—160.00
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	156.64	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	124.04	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	160.47	154.00—185.00
Pacific Coast.....	149.67	149.00—150.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	267.98	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	224.38	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	274.92	260.00—290.00
Pacific Coast.....	254.84	245.00—267.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	163.75	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	128.86	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	167.06	160.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	159.54	159.00—160.00
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	162.54	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	123.48	121.00—140.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	167.18	160.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	154.60	154.00—155.00
<i>Seaman or Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	137.11	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	116.36	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	137.65	132.00—160.00
Pacific Coast.....	145.21	144.00—149.00

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION
AND STORAGE, 1949—Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Freight and Passenger—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	260.83	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	224.38	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	267.48	250.00—280.00
Pacific Coast.....	248.09	234.00—278.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	228.35	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	188.75	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	231.10	218.00—245.00
Pacific Coast.....	228.89	217.00—234.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	220.94	.....
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	189.38	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	222.11	202.00—239.00
Pacific Coast.....	225.64	212.00—239.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	148.23	.....
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	148.00	142.00 170.00
Pacific Coast.....	149.74	149.00—150.00
Oil Tankers		
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence—		
Chief Cook.....	228.08	225.00—233.73
Fireman.....	181.99	180.00—183.49
First Officer or Mate.....	299.14	280.00—307.51
Oiler.....	186.11	185.00—189.21
Seaman and Deckhand.....	154.61	150.00—183.49
Second Cook.....	177.07	170.00—183.80
Second Engineer.....	298.83	272.00—307.51
Second Officer or Mate.....	257.59	240.00—266.66
Third Engineer.....	255.09	222.00—266.66
Watchman.....	162.00	
Wheelsman.....	186.40	185.00—189.21

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour ¹
Ocean Navigation	
Longshoreman (General Cargo)—	
Halifax.....	1.33 ²
Saint John.....	1.38 ³
Quebec.....	1.30
Montreal.....	1.40
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria and Port Alberni.....	1.55 ⁴
Prince Rupert.....	1.40
Inland and Coastal Navigation	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler—	
Sorel.....	.95 ⁵
Other Eastern Ports (°).....	1.00 ⁷
Vancouver.....	1.47 ⁸

¹ Premium rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

² \$1.48 after December 1, 1950.

³ \$1.53 after December 1, 1950.

⁴ \$1.73 after September 18, 1950.

⁵ \$1.02½ after June 16, 1950.

⁶ Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Windsor, Point Edward, Port McNicholl, Fort William, and Port Arthur.

⁷ \$1.04 after October 3, 1950.

⁸ \$1.59 after November 20, 1950.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—OCTOBER 1949

NOTE.—Differentials from the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown became effective March 1, 1948, and do not include the 7-cent per hour increase effective August 31, 1950.

STANDARD HOURS.—Nearly all classes are on the basic 8-hour day (with time and one-half for overtime) and 48-hour week except main and back shops with 44 hours.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile¹</i>	\$	\$
	Cents		
<i>Conductor</i>			
Passenger.....	6.92		
Freight, Through.....	9.50		
<i>Brakeman</i>			
Passenger.....	5.38		
Freight, Through.....	8.16		
<i>Baggageman, Train</i>	5.49		
<i>Yardman</i>			
Foreman.....		10.51 ²	
Helper.....		9.66	
Switch Tender.....		8.20	

¹ To obtain minimum rate per day multiply rate per mile by 150 miles for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 miles for other running trades.

² Effective May 1, 1948.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS—OCTOBER 1949—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Locomotive Engineer³</i>			
Passenger ⁴	Per Mile Cents 9.19— 9.91		
Freight, Through.....	10.17—11.21		
Yard.....		10.17—11.21	
<i>Locomotive Fireman³</i>			
Passenger ⁵	7.69— 8.57		
Freight, Through.....	8.22— 9.73		
Yard.....		8.64— 9.04	
Hostler.....		8.91— 9.51	
Hostler's Helper.....		8.31	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatcher.....			313.36—355.36
Telegraph Operator.....			203.00—221.50
Agent.....			213.00—233.50
Assistant Agent.....			156.00—162.50
Lineman.....			227.50—250.00
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
Extra Gang Foreman.....	per Hour	8.66— 9.16	
Section Foreman, Classified Yard.....		8.26— 8.56	
Section Foreman, Other.....		8.11	
Sectionman, Classified Yard.....	.84— .91		
Sectionman, Other.....	.81— .86		
<i>Signalman</i>			
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.83		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.85		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman.....		9.16	
Foreman, Painter.....		8.91	
Mason, Bricklayer and Plasterer.....	1.08		
Carpenter.....	1.04—1.08		
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician.....	1.03—1.20		
Painter.....	1.01—1.04		
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter.....	.91—1.04		
Mechanic's Helper.....	.91		
Pumpman (One pump).....			184.57
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		8.56	
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops⁶</i>			
Mechanic ⁷	1.22		
Other Carman ⁸	1.15		
Helper.....	.99		
Electrical Worker, Electrician.....	1.22		
Electrical Worker, Lineman.....	1.18		
Electrical Workers, Groundman.....	1.12		
Electrical Workers, Operator.....	1.05		
Coach Cleaner.....	.87		
Shop Labourer.....	.82— .89		

³ Rates per mile vary with the size of locomotive. The upper limits of the ranges shown represent rates paid on locomotives of 500,000 pounds and over, although few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use.

⁴ Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.23.

⁵ Daily earnings must not be less than \$8.66.

⁶ These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

⁷ Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, etc., sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter—coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

⁸ Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS¹

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR ²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR			
		Operator		Lineman ³	Shop and Barman ⁴	Electrician	Trackman and Labourer
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car				
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	44	\$ 1.07	\$	\$ 1.18	\$.88—1.21	\$ 1.26	\$.84—1.01
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	50	1.00	.93	.96	.70—1.09	1.09	.70— .86
ONTARIO— Cornwall.....	48	.96	.....	1.02	.80—1.08	1.08	.70— .86
Fort William.....	48	1.10	.....	1.50	1.20—1.29	1.20	1.01
Hamilton.....	48	1.05	.....	1.14	.86—1.08	1.07	.93
Kitchener.....	44	1.21	.....	1.33	1.14—1.36	1.42	1.00
Ottawa.....	48	1.00	.....	.97	.85—1.10	1.00	.75— .90
Port Arthur.....	48	1.10	.....	1.38	1.04—1.12	1.12	.98
St. Catharines.....	44 — 48	1.07	1.07	1.12	.85—1.17	1.17	.81— .87
Toronto.....	40	1.19	1.14	1.33	1.03—1.31	1.34	1.03—1.14
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44 — 47	1.05	1.00	1.32	.90—1.16	1.16	.79— .84
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	44	1.11	.....	1.11	.85—1.11	1.09	.88— .90
Saskatoon.....	44	1.10	.....	1.16	.79—1.16	1.11	.84— .92
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	40 — 44	1.14	.....	1.46	1.01—1.46	1.45	1.01—1.04
Edmonton.....	40	1.16	.....	1.39	.91—1.27	1.34	.93— .95
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	40	1.21	1.14	1.68	1.02—1.37	1.32	1.03—1.09

¹ Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

² Maximum rates based on length of service.

³ In some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

⁴ Including shedman, pitman, cleaner, blacksmith, carpenter, painter, etc.

Table VIII—(5) MOTOR TRANSPORT (LOCAL)

Occupation and Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
<i>Truck Driver</i>			
Quebec—			
Montreal.....	53.7	.77	.73 — .80
Ontario—			
Hamilton.....	48.5	.88	.87 — .90
Ottawa.....	50.1	.67	.65 — .72
Toronto.....	47.9	.90	.80 — .95
Windsor.....	48.5	.92	.87 — .97
Manitoba—			
Winnipeg.....	49.4	.80	.75 — .86
Saskatchewan—			
Regina.....	44.0	.86	.85 — .89
Saskatoon.....	44.7	.81	.80 — .83
Alberta—			
Calgary.....	46.8	.83	.67 — .86
Edmonton.....	46.5	.88	.70 — .90
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	46.1	1.12	1.07 — 1.17
Victoria.....	45.2	1.11	1.02 — 1.17

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	48.1	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	51.5	48—60
Ontario.....	47.2	40—50
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	51.6	48—60
British Columbia.....	44.0	
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	254.62	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	282.52	255.00—296.87
Ontario.....	249.51	220.46—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	248.00	235.00—255.00
British Columbia.....	250.00	230.00—270.00
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	249.73	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	247.83	235.00—258.99
Ontario.....	252.88	233.30—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	236.00	225.00—240.00
British Columbia.....	250.00	240.00—270.00
<i>Weighman</i>		
Canada.....	234.74	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	225.18	210.00—238.99
Ontario.....	236.48	203.82—270.80
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	225.00	205.00—230.00
British Columbia.....	244.00	235.00—250.00

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	.91	.69— 1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.89— 1.00
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	.79	.75— .82
British Columbia.....	1.05	1.00— 1.08
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Ontario.....	.97	.83— 1.00

Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1949

Locality and Occupation			Average Ranges of Rates per Week ¹
			\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.4	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.3	40—54	
Quebec.....	42.1	40—46½	
Ontario.....	40.6	.....
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	41.4	.....
Canada—			
Cableman and Splicer.....			44.60—62.47
Central Office Repairman.....			43.76—61.73
Lineman.....			35.88—58.33
Operator, Female.....			19.32—28.59
P.B.X. Installer.....			42.90—63.30
P.B.X. Repairman.....			52.50—63.15
Station Installer.....			41.68—61.16
Station Repairman.....			41.17—61.53
Supervisor, Female.....			28.65—39.37

¹ Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949
(1) WHOLESALE

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATES PER WEEK			
	Male	Female	Book-keeper, Female	General Office Clerk, Male	General Office Clerk, Female	Office Appliance Operator, Female
Nova Scotia—			\$	\$	\$	\$
Halifax.....	42.8	41.5	32.26	40.99	30.81	29.06
New Brunswick—						
Moncton.....	45.2	.....	27.26	37.75	23.80	.....
Saint John.....	42.4	42.9	26.14	37.73	25.34	25.90
Quebec—						
Montreal.....	44.7	43.2	35.33	40.47	30.38	33.13
Quebec.....	46.0	48.8	.....	34.53	27.29	.....
Ontario—						
Hamilton.....	41.0	43.2	33.12	37.36	27.97	27.53
London.....	43.4	41.9	31.14	39.71	27.17	27.40
Ottawa.....	44.3	44.0	.....	39.43	27.62	32.01
Toronto.....	42.0	40.8	34.54	41.56	30.77	32.39
Windsor.....	43.8	45.1	.....	38.82	29.73	.....
Manitoba—						
Winnipeg.....	42.5	42.2	33.51	39.22	25.55	29.47
Saskatchewan—						
Regina.....	43.2	43.4	30.81	42.72	28.30	33.67
Saskatoon.....	43.6	43.8	28.45	37.10	26.61	29.85
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	43.3	43.8	30.59	40.05	28.23	28.22
Edmonton.....	43.3	42.9	33.19	35.46	27.84	29.73
British Columbia—						
Vancouver.....	41.3	41.2	34.28	42.08	27.97	31.76
Victoria.....	41.4	41.4	.....	39.28	31.44	26.83
AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK						
Locality	Shipper and Receiver, Male	Steno-grapher, Female	Telephone Switch-board Operator, Female	Truck Driver, Male	Typist, Female	Ware-houseman
Nova Scotia—	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Halifax.....	34.98	30.49	27.36	34.65	27.78	34.54
New Brunswick—						
Moncton.....	32.99	28.64	.....	33.12	.....	33.44
Saint John.....	32.48	25.76	24.70	34.64	26.22	36.12
Quebec—						
Montreal.....	36.20	33.96	30.52	38.45	28.21	34.38
Quebec.....	36.65	27.87	28.66	37.47	24.90	34.60
Ontario—						
Hamilton.....	39.12	29.93	28.22	38.67	24.48	35.46
London.....	36.02	30.13	29.01	38.13	26.06	33.90
Ottawa.....	32.55	31.09	26.38	34.61	26.94	31.27
Toronto.....	38.94	33.53	32.13	40.59	29.33	36.12
Windsor.....	.....	28.63	.....	40.46	28.24	35.43
Manitoba—						
Winnipeg.....	35.90	29.48	27.08	36.19	26.20	32.30
Saskatchewan—						
Regina.....	34.60	31.23	29.17	39.28	27.56	37.65
Saskatoon.....	38.21	28.67	25.79	38.04	25.09	32.08
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	36.29	30.11	27.45	36.37	27.70	35.23
Edmonton.....	37.11	29.38	28.15	37.50	26.11	33.31
British Columbia—						
Vancouver.....	38.96	31.86	31.25	46.42	29.01	36.65
Victoria.....	40.53	30.43	.....	48.96	.....	33.01

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949—Continued

(2) Retail

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK								Bookkeeper, Male
	Male	Female	Sales Clerk—Male		Sales Clerk—Female						
			On Time Work	On Commission	On Time Work	On Commission	On Commission				
							\$	\$			
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	44.8	44.0	30.85	42.18	19.89	31.65		\$	34.60		
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	43.1	43.5	37.49		22.28						
Saint John.....	44.0	43.4	31.75	34.91	19.35						
Quebec— Montreal.....	46.0	43.7	35.45	48.78	25.97	30.44			43.43		
Quebec.....	45.7	44.0	33.27		18.58						
Ontario— Hamilton.....	45.4	42.9	39.94	55.25	24.12	29.98			35.65		
London.....	44.1	42.4	38.42	39.83	23.04	28.40			44.86		
Ottawa.....	44.5	42.8	36.37		21.34						
Toronto.....	43.4	42.2	40.83	49.94	26.14	29.60			43.35		
Windsor.....	45.3	43.6	42.93	45.59	23.57				45.38		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	41.7	39.4	39.91		25.73	27.95			44.90		
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	41.1	41.1	35.71	50.27	23.75	25.18			35.31		
Saskatoon.....	41.3	40.8	33.58	70.75	25.52				37.15		
Alberta— Calgary.....	41.8	40.5	37.89		23.87				43.34		
Edmonton.....	41.3	40.5	38.24	69.37	24.98	31.78					
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.1	39.7	41.86	56.40	26.38	36.34			42.16		
Victoria.....	41.4	40.5	36.61		25.75	35.01					

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949—Continued

(2) Retail—Continued

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Book- keeper, Female	Cashier, Female	Elevator Operator, Male	Elevator Operator, Female	General Office Clerk, Male	General Office Clerk, Female	Janitor, Male	Office Appliance Operator, Female
Nova Scotia—								
Halifax.....	\$ 27.02	\$ 22.89			\$ 37.56	\$ 20.90	\$ 30.67	\$ 25.63
New Brunswick—								
Moncton.....	27.73	23.59			29.11	22.81		24.69
Saint John.....	24.40	26.71		14.63	25.45	17.96		
Quebec—								
Montreal.....	32.14	27.24	28.18	22.79	35.04	25.42	32.61	29.29
Quebec.....		22.27			38.26	20.77		
Ontario—								
Hamilton.....	34.01	27.66	31.12	24.03	33.61	27.21	33.81	32.54
London.....	29.90	28.68		21.50	38.10	25.11	31.38	29.29
Ottawa.....	32.79	24.23	24.45	18.08	31.58	24.02	28.04	26.70
Toronto.....	33.21	29.44	37.25	25.51	38.85	26.67	35.76	32.07
Windsor.....	37.35	30.61		23.67	44.60	27.05	35.16	30.22
Manitoba—								
Winnipeg.....	29.97	25.14	38.99	23.73	39.05	26.82	35.29	29.86
Saskatchewan—								
Regina.....	32.54	26.07			31.84	24.53	32.82	26.73
Saskatoon.....	29.29	26.23				28.93	29.03	29.53
Alberta—								
Calgary.....	30.72	25.43		22.32	40.52	27.06	36.45	28.83
Edmonton.....	31.90	26.39		24.15	45.44	26.90	36.10	27.38
British Columbia								
Vancouver.....	32.44	27.58	37.20	25.00	40.45	27.28	37.05	31.64
Victoria.....	29.48	25.78		23.78	32.30	26.72	34.78	26.82

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1949—Concluded
(2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Secretary, Female	Shipper and Receiver, Male	Steno- grapher, Female	Stock- keeper, Male	Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	Truck Driver, Male	Typist, Female	Ware- houseman
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....		30.35	25.74	27.76	22.06	32.69	21.52	.....
New Brunswick— Moncton.....		33.26	25.70	36.04	25.14	31.69	.....	.....
Saint John.....			23.02	21.11	.....	26.67	.....	24.94
Quebec— Montreal.....	39.70	37.36	33.60	31.12	25.95	37.17	25.96	33.91
Quebec.....			33.32	22.79	.....	34.43	.....	30.26
Ontario— Hamilton.....		36.12	28.81	31.63	25.57	40.19	27.93	37.22
London.....		34.20	29.61	29.00	25.42	35.17	.....	38.00
Ottawa.....	40.83	32.14	30.41	26.88	23.80	31.39	25.48	30.73
Toronto.....	41.21	38.35	32.30	34.78	27.82	42.56	26.54	36.90
Windsor.....		39.65	29.59	29.20	.....	39.59	.....	.....
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40.13	41.90	31.02	37.89	25.07	41.49	24.92	37.44
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	35.19	36.53	26.98	34.52	.....	36.18	24.80	.....
Saskatoon.....		34.34	29.68	31.90	.....	36.87	.....	31.12
Alberta— Calgary.....		38.01	28.97	34.00	27.02	36.92	25.09	36.36
Edmonton.....		40.70	30.15	34.11	26.76	41.28	25.33	35.85
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	37.07	39.14	30.73	36.19	27.88	46.65	26.58	36.29
Victoria.....		35.06	28.21	34.93	25.70	43.79	.....	30.71

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1949

(1) Municipal Government

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
Nova Scotia—						
Glace Bay.....	2,329	52	.....	.....	.81½	48
Halifax.....	2,160	48	2,160	72	.74½—.88½ ¹	44
Sydney.....	2,280	48	2,220	66	.85	48
New Brunswick—						
Fredericton.....	1,920	48	1,800 ²	72	.66	48
Moncton.....	2,423	48	2,329	48	.84	44
Saint John.....	2,325	48	2,325	82	.79	48
Quebec—						
Cap de la Madeleine ³	2,288	56	2,288	56	.60	48
Hull.....	1,875	48	1,808	72	.70	.....
Joliette ³	2,106	72	2,106	72	.70	48
Magog.....	2,184	60	.....	.....	.70	44 and 48
Montreal.....	2,860	48	2,960	72	.81 and .92	44
Quebec.....	1,560—2,215	48	2,215	72	.70 and .71	48
St. Hyacinthe ³	2,164	72	2,164	72	.55—.70	44
St. Johns.....	2,288	60	.....	.....	.75	54
Shawinigan Falls ³	2,210	56	2,210	56	.70 and .75	48
Sherbrooke.....	2,080	48	2,184	72	.76	48
Trois Rivières ³	2,210	56	2,210	56	.71—.75	48
Verdun.....	2,500	48	2,500	72	.75	45
Westmount.....	2,775	48	2,875	72	.77	.....
Ontario—						
Belleville.....	2,450	48	2,340	72	.81	44
Brantford.....	2,598	48	2,598	56	.83 and .93	44

Brockville.....	2,300	48	2,300	72	.75	48
Chatham.....	2,263	48	2,257	56	.82	44
Cornwall.....	2,300	48	2,300	60	.78	44
Fort William.....	2,580	48	2,460	48	.84 and .88	44
Galt.....	2,600	48	2,250	56	.85	44
Guelph.....	2,400	48	2,385	56	.83	44
Hamilton.....	2,912	48	2,860	48	1.00	44
Kirkland Lake.....	2,520	48	2,520	72	.82 — .97	48
Kitchener.....	2,681	48	2,726	56	1.03	44
London.....	2,351	48	2,521	56	.86	45
Niagara Falls.....	2,625	48	2,589	60	.86— .87— .89	48
North Bay.....	2,428	48	2,530	56	.88	44
Oshawa.....	2,600	44	2,550	56	.86 and .90	44
Ottawa.....	2,870	48	2,671	56	.70 and .75	44
Owen Sound.....	2,500	48	2,300	72	.75 and 1.04	47
Peterborough.....	2,530	48	2,500	56	.75 — .95	44
Port Arthur.....	2,580	48	2,460	48	.88 — .97	44
St. Catharines.....	2,624	48	2,584	56	.85	48
St. Thomas.....	2,460	48	2,418	56	.87	48
Sarnia.....	2,291	48	2,465	56	.85—1.02	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	2,880	48	2,880	48	1.00	48
Stratford.....	2,400	48	2,400	56	.90	44
Sudbury.....	2,837	48	2,734	56	.87	48
Timmins.....	2,640	44	2,460	48	.85	44
Toronto.....	3,036	44	2,895	56	.97½ and 1.07½	40
Windsor.....	2,588—2,825	40	2,350	56	1.05½—1.16½	44
Woodstock.....	1,900—2,200	48	2,060	56	.80	44
Manitoba—						
Brandon.....	2,095	48	2,017	56	.71	44
Winnipeg.....	2,712	44	2,712	48	.85 and .91	44
Saskatchewan—						
Moose Jaw.....	2,434	44	2,232	56	.75	44
Prince Albert.....	2,412	44	2,292	72	.58 — .63	44
Regina.....	2,628—2,676	42	2,520	48	.73 and .80	44
Saskatoon.....	2,508	42	2,322	48	.74 and .79	44

(1) Municipal Government—Concluded

Municipality	Police Constable		Firefighter		Labourer	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Standard Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
	\$		\$		\$	
Alberta—						
Calgary.....	2,428	40	2,560	48	.96	40
Edmonton.....	2,463	40	2,437	48	.90 — .95	40
Lethbridge.....	2,510	48	2,366	48	.90	44
Medicine Hat.....	2,256	48	2,196	48	.69 — .85	44
British Columbia—						
Nanaimo.....	.....	.....	2,460	48	1.00	44
Nelson.....	2,520	48	2,529	48	.83 — .91	44
New Westminster.....	2,904	40	2,880	48	1.11	44
Prince Rupert.....	.....	.....	2,688	48	1.04½—1.10	40
Vancouver.....	3,012	40	3,012	48	1.09 and 1.13	40
Victoria.....	2,642	44	2,703	48	.97	40

¹ The higher rate for married men.² Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.³ Both police and firefighting duties performed by the same men.

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:			
	Average Range		
Canada.....	47.4		
Nova Scotia.....	45.7	42½—54	
New Brunswick.....	45.6	45—48	
Quebec.....	52.2	44—55	
Ontario.....	45.3	40—50	
Manitoba.....	46.9	44—48	
Saskatchewan.....	44.0		
Alberta.....	45.2	44—48	
British Columbia.....	43.7	40—44	
<i>Extractor Operator</i>			
Canada.....		.72	
Quebec.....		.58	.50 — .68
Montreal.....		.61	.55 — .68
Ontario.....		.77	.65 — .95
Toronto.....		.81	.75 — .95
Saskatchewan.....		.67	.60 — .75
Alberta.....		.75	.70 — .80
British Columbia.....		.87	.76 — .95
<i>Sorter, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.51	
Nova Scotia.....		.39	.37 — .43
Quebec.....		.49	.40 — .60
Montreal.....		.50	.40 — .60
Ontario.....		.52	.42 — .63
Toronto.....		.55	.45 — .63
Manitoba.....		.48	.42 — .55
Saskatchewan.....		.58	.56 — .60
<i>Starcher, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.47	
Maritime Provinces.....		.35	
Quebec (Montreal only).....		.47	.40 — .60
Ontario.....		.48	.40 — .60
Toronto.....		.49	.40 — .60
Alberta.....		.54	.52 — .58
British Columbia.....		.57	.50 — .63
<i>Washer</i>			
Canada.....		.80	
Nova Scotia.....		.71	.58 — .85
New Brunswick.....		.71	.68 — .78
Quebec.....		.71	.54 — .89
Montreal.....		.74	.60 — .93
Ontario.....		.81	.65 — 1.00
Toronto.....		.84	.68 — 1.00
Manitoba.....		.72	.58 — .82
Saskatchewan.....		.72	.60 — .85
Alberta.....		.82	.70 — .90
British Columbia.....		.99	.84 — 1.14

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Laundry Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.49	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.37	.33— .40
New Brunswick.....	.37	.32— .44
Quebec.....	.43	.32— .50
Montreal.....	.45	.38— .54
Ontario.....	.51	.40— .61
Toronto.....	.53	.45— .60
Manitoba.....	.46	.38— .55
Saskatchewan.....	.53	.48— .60
Alberta.....	.50	.43— .57
British Columbia.....	.61	.50— .69
<i>Driver¹</i>		
	per Week	per Week
Canada.....	45.78	.....
Nova Scotia.....	34.82	28.00—40.06
New Brunswick.....	41.75	35.00—45.00
Quebec.....	44.10	30.00—60.00
Montreal.....	44.85	30.00—60.14
Ontario.....	48.50	37.00—59.00
Toronto.....	47.74	37.00—56.00
Manitoba.....	41.33	30.00—57.95
Saskatchewan.....	47.45	35.00—63.71
Alberta.....	47.32	36.50—58.69
British Columbia.....	47.79	35.00—47.00

¹ Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44 hour week is predominant.

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	107.46	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	82.80	63.62—124.84
Quebec.....	93.20	62.40—128.38
Ontario.....	104.37	74.96—145.56
Manitoba.....	105.74	84.50—134.85
Saskatchewan.....	109.55	91.00—145.60
Alberta.....	123.50	96.70—145.60
British Columbia.....	124.08	86.66—145.60
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	267.43	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	265.98	133.62—363.00
Quebec.....	267.87	219.50—365.08
Ontario.....	262.54	195.86—362.96
Manitoba.....	274.48	202.40—393.57
Saskatchewan.....	250.38	160.00—378.57
Alberta.....	269.80	200.66—383.57
British Columbia.....	312.53	216.00—393.00

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Cook, Male</i>		
Canada.....	193.10	
Maritime Provinces.....	169.17	150.25—201.37
Quebec.....	187.90	139.82—215.36
Ontario.....	196.91	162.26—215.96
Manitoba.....	188.31	144.06—196.90
Saskatchewan.....	190.73	177.00—222.32
Alberta.....	195.25	164.75—215.24
British Columbia.....	202.20	150.00—230.28
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	116.06	
Maritime Provinces.....	103.88	67.16—133.17
Quebec.....	80.74	55.00—96.46
Ontario.....	112.18	79.57—153.50
Manitoba.....	135.20	
Saskatchewan.....	125.66	91.00—142.33
Alberta.....	111.85	82.00—133.63
British Columbia.....	135.63	104.86—145.60
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	127.19	
Maritime Provinces.....	102.39	73.00—148.64
Quebec.....	116.31	90.00—151.52
Ontario.....	132.03	93.60—159.11
Manitoba.....	122.05	85.00—151.52
Saskatchewan.....	127.11	91.00—158.05
Alberta.....	137.18	90.00—157.44
British Columbia.....	138.84	119.16—151.52
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada.....	156.03	
Maritime Provinces.....	142.56	74.74—169.58
Quebec.....	161.50	123.33—197.51
Ontario.....	149.28	106.00—178.20
Manitoba.....	158.76	125.00—169.28
Saskatchewan.....	165.62	145.36—191.74
Alberta.....	156.35	125.00—188.24
British Columbia.....	166.43	145.00—187.04
<i>Waitress-Dining Room</i>		
Canada.....	98.00	
Maritime Provinces.....	82.91	51.74—125.85
Quebec.....	75.75	56.36—119.55
Ontario.....	95.01	68.64—142.27
Manitoba.....	109.14	84.93—135.51
Saskatchewan.....	108.27	93.16—141.43
Alberta.....	114.14	73.70—142.49
<i>Elevator Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	125.81	
Quebec.....	118.97	84.50—146.44
Ontario.....	135.91	94.99—165.21
Manitoba.....	126.74	104.00—142.07
Saskatchewan.....	120.67	91.00—142.51
Alberta.....	123.44	91.70—145.60
British Columbia.....	123.05	101.61—140.45
<i>Elevator Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	124.20	
Ontario.....	118.72	80.16—162.71
Manitoba.....	107.10	88.83—131.00

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Elevator Operator, Female—Concluded</i>		
Saskatchewan.....	121.05	91.00—141.43
Alberta.....	134.69	91.70—145.60
British Columbia.....	140.51	104.00—152.62
<i>Room Clerk, Male</i>		
Canada.....	157.23	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	142.40	101.00—192.32
Quebec.....	149.62	104.00—225.00
Ontario.....	160.96	121.33—195.00
Manitoba.....	166.90	130.00—238.57
Saskatchewan.....	144.99	108.33—208.57
Alberta.....	157.69	144.72—173.32
British Columbia.....	162.24	125.00—198.57

Table XI—(4) RESTAURANTS

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	Average Standard Hours per Week		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER WEEK							
	Male	Female	Cashier, Female	Cook, Male	Cook, Female	Dish- washer, Male	Dish- washer, Female	Kitchen Helper, Male	Kitchen Helper, Female	Waitress
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	48.0	48.0	23.27	39.31	.....	18.67	18.20	18.63	20.11	15.43
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	48.0	48.0	.....	44.67	23.60	.....	.....	.....	16.63	14.94
Quebec— Montreal.....	47.8	46.4	27.45	38.53	35.63	24.38	23.94	28.19	24.20	16.89
Quebec.....	47.3	47.5	.....	32.75	.....	.....	16.32	17.20	.....	14.71
Ontario— Hamilton.....	47.1	46.6	28.07	46.51	30.00	26.93	23.36	25.36	23.25	22.60
London.....	48.0	48.0	28.94	42.33	.....	27.36	24.14	30.31	25.61	24.28
Ottawa.....	48.0	48.0	23.79	37.37	24.88	20.64	19.40	24.47	22.20	17.38
St. Catharines.....	48.0	48.0	.....	41.27	.....	27.82	.....	.....	.....	21.20
Toronto.....	46.0	44.1	28.06	41.14	30.39	26.91	23.48	26.43	22.75	21.73
Windsor.....	48.0	48.0	.....	42.36	27.88	24.23	20.88	30.92	22.01	22.90
Manitoba— Brandon.....	45.5	45.5	.....	46.20	.....	.....	22.90	.....	.....	22.71
Winnipeg.....	44.5	41.2	24.67	40.83	29.75	23.73	20.60	23.67	22.49	21.38
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw.....	44.0	44.0	.....	30.59	.....	22.85	22.00	22.56	22.17	22.76
Regina.....	44.0	44.0	.....	32.46	.....	21.00	22.44	21.00	26.71	23.83
Saskatoon.....	44.1	44.2	22.94	41.84	.....	22.97	.....	23.74	22.00	23.01
Alberta— Calgary.....	48.0	48.0	28.81	41.04	30.06	29.57	25.68	30.00	24.50	26.91
Edmonton.....	47.9	47.3	23.74	44.80	29.91	.....	22.76	.....	23.78	21.75
British Columbia— New Westminster.....	44.0	41.0	.....	44.27	.....	.....	22.20	.....	.....	24.84
Vancouver.....	43.3	43.4	27.99	45.87	33.64	27.07	23.72	29.09	23.54	24.27
Victoria.....	41.6	42.8	.....	45.54	.....	29.28	.....	.....	23.60	22.14

Table XI—(5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Standard Hours per Week
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>	\$	\$	
Canada.....	1.07		
Nova Scotia.....	.89		
Halifax.....	.85	.73—1.00	45 — 50
Sydney.....	1.00	.90—1.14	44 — 48
Truro.....	.80	.75— .88	53 — 54
New Brunswick.....	.80		
Moncton.....	.89	.65—1.01	49
Saint John.....	.78	.70— .88	50
Quebec.....	1.02		
Montreal.....	1.04	.90—1.15	44 — 60
Quebec.....	1.02	.90—1.15	49 — 57
Sherbrooke.....	.91	.72—1.00	49
Ontario.....	1.06		
Brantford.....	1.04	1.00—1.05	48 — 49
Belleville.....	.88	.70—1.00	48
Cornwall.....	.98	.90—1.00	49
Fort William.....	1.14	1.10—1.20	48
Hamilton.....	.97	.90—1.15	48 — 50
Kingston.....	1.01	.85—1.25	48 — 49
Kirkland Lake.....	.96	.85—1.10	48
Kitchener.....	.95	.85—1.00	40 — 48
London.....	.98	.80—1.10	47 $\frac{3}{4}$ — 49
Oshawa.....	.98	.90—1.10	48
Ottawa.....	.97	.80—1.03	48 — 49
Peterborough.....	1.02	.91—1.10	44 — 49 $\frac{1}{2}$
St. Catharines.....	1.20	.99—1.55	48 — 49
St. Thomas.....	1.04	1.00—1.04	45 — 48
Sudbury.....	1.03	.90—1.35	48
Timmins.....	1.07	.97—1.20	48
Toronto.....	1.12	.95—1.20	44 — 48
Welland.....	.90	.75—1.05	48
Windsor.....	1.14	1.10—1.25	44 — 48
Manitoba.....	.94		
Winnipeg.....	.94	.80—1.10	44 — 50
Saskatchewan.....	1.04		
Moose Jaw.....	1.05	.84—1.12	48
Regina.....	1.07	.82—1.25	44 — 49
Saskatoon.....	.97	.83 — 1.03	48
Alberta.....	1.09		
Calgary.....	1.14	1.00—1.20	46 $\frac{1}{2}$ — 48
Edmonton.....	1.09	.95—1.20	43 $\frac{1}{2}$ — 46 $\frac{1}{2}$
Lethbridge.....	1.00	.90—1.10	44 — 48
Medicine Hat.....	.95	.85—1.00	48
British Columbia.....	1.28		
New Westminster.....	1.34		44
Vancouver.....	1.31	1.11—1.40	44 — 48
Victoria.....	1.19	.96—1.25	44

Table XII.—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

OCCUPATIONS	HALIFAX			SYDNEY			SAINT JOHN			HULL		
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	42.52	30.00—53.52					36.65	25.00—48.46		54.19	46.50—66.00	
Bookkeeper, Male	30.81	28.00—34.62					27.79	24.96—30.00		30.75	20.00—50.00	
Bookkeeper, Female												
Clerk, General Office, Male	39.47	32.70—48.46		42.38	27.69—57.69		41.93	24.00—56.00		44.22	36.35—57.69	
Clerk, General Office, Female	27.92	22.00—34.00		26.31	18.00—38.77		24.55	20.00—26.54		31.71	15.40—42.69	
Clerk-Typist, Female										30.41	21.92—36.35	
Cost Clerk, Male	48.46	41.54—57.69					31.40	29.20—34.20		43.86	34.00—54.92	
Cost Clerk, Female												
Material Record Clerk, Male	39.81											
Material Record Clerk, Female	27.95											
Office Appliance Operator, All Types	29.89			24.61	20.77—27.69		30.00	25.38—34.62		30.20	25.38—35.77	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	29.92	26.54—32.15								31.10	30.00—32.31	
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female	28.73	23.08—34.62					30.00	25.38—34.62		28.00	25.38—31.85	
Billing Machine Operator, Female	26.54	23.08—28.85		24.61	20.77—27.69							
Payroll Clerk, Male				42.14	25.38—61.15		43.00	38.31—45.95		41.81	30.00—50.60	
Payroll Clerk, Female	29.46	26.54—30.65		29.11	26.54—30.00		24.90	22.50—27.69				
Secretary, Female	35.16	31.15—40.38								44.29	38.08—53.31	
Stenographer, Female	30.12	24.00—35.95		29.10	25.00—38.08		29.05	20.00—45.00		34.54	28.85—39.60	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	25.87	22.00—30.00					26.49	27.69—28.08		32.28	29.15—42.69	
Typist, Female	27.94	20.00—33.46					33.00	25.00—38.00		26.96	21.92—33.00	

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949.—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	MONTREAL			QUEBEC			SHERBROOKE		
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	\$
	\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	44.06	30.00—59.14		41.80	35.00—50.00		37.71	22.50—54.23	
Bookkeeper, Male	47.77	33.00—62.95		44.45	30.10—55.00				
Bookkeeper, Female	39.92	28.00—50.00		29.62	20.00—40.00		31.57	27.00—45.00	
Clerk, General Office, Male	44.09	27.50—61.62		35.00	20.00—53.08		36.18	22.00—53.08	
Clerk, General Office, Female	31.36	22.00—41.77		21.76	15.00—30.00		28.01	19.80—38.00	
Clerk-Typist, Female	28.46	23.08—32.00					25.60	18.50—32.45	
Cost Clerk, Male	46.78	32.31—62.31					41.35	32.45—50.77	
Cost Clerk, Female	34.37	25.00—44.80					25.45	18.00—35.09	
Material Record Clerk, Male	45.08	32.00—56.31							
Material Record Clerk, Female	34.13	26.65—41.00							
Office Appliance Operator, All Types	32.98			25.68	20.00—32.31		28.74	25.00—36.23	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	33.46	25.50—40.32							
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female	34.13	26.65—41.00							
Billing Machine Operator, Female	30.33	24.00—35.00							
Payroll Clerk, Male	42.52	27.10—60.00		29.75	19.00—40.00				
Payroll Clerk, Female	33.32	25.00—45.00		21.18	15.00—27.00		28.50	23.10—33.00	
Secretary, Female	44.36	35.00—56.48					35.32	27.50—50.00	
Stenographer, Female	36.19	27.69—45.00		29.09	20.00—40.38		28.59	22.50—34.63	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	32.25	25.00—40.38		22.74	15.00—32.31		27.35	23.08—36.30	
Typist, Female	29.35	23.08—35.77		22.21	18.00—28.81		31.52	23.00—40.00	

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	BRANTFORD			KITCHENER		LONDON		OTTAWA	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week		Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
	\$	\$		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	48.46	38.54—63.46		43.48	30.00—55.00	44.96	32.50—60.16		
Bookkeeper, Male.....	38.70	27.00—60.00		57.05	45.18—66.35	43.05	27.00—60.00	43.65	33.48—51.92
Bookkeeper, Female.....	37.37	27.69—45.00		34.41	28.00—41.40	33.04	27.50—41.54	38.47	30.00—53.00
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	43.18	28.85—58.85		41.19	22.00—55.96	38.57	23.08—55.09	37.35	20.77—53.00
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	27.35	20.00—34.62		27.69	20.02—34.10	27.60	22.00—35.00	27.59	20.77—35.00
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	27.30	20.77—32.77		23.83	22.50—25.00	26.33	23.00—27.00	29.40	23.08—35.77
Cost Clerk, Male.....	45.73	35.08—52.62		49.86	35.20—66.00	44.18	30.00—56.25	42.84	32.30—56.00
Cost Clerk, Female.....	28.60	25.00—30.69		37.55	26.00—50.00	27.76	24.00—33.00	34.42	22.50—42.50
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	45.81	37.15—57.69		50.83	36.92—72.00	52.94	43.27—61.55		
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	30.42	28.85—32.88				32.38	26.00—42.69		
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	30.14	21.92—38.54		30.93	26.00—36.00	31.88	27.02—36.95	28.85	20.77—35.00
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	28.96	21.92—30.93		30.71	27.92—36.00			29.68	23.08—35.00
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	33.32	29.31—38.54		31.96	26.54—37.00	31.69	24.92—37.50	26.91	20.77—31.96
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....				34.93	30.78—37.50				
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	42.80	30.00—50.31		43.22	32.80—54.00	37.57	24.25—78.11	42.44	36.00—52.00
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	31.21	25.25—37.50		30.93	22.70—35.00	29.99	25.00—35.00	34.40	31.00—39.00
Secretary, Female.....	39.06	33.46—45.46		38.77	32.77—46.73	38.97	33.46—50.22	38.93	33.46—48.46
Stenographer, Female.....	29.77	25.00—35.08		30.25	23.08—36.00	30.60	24.00—36.92	30.60	23.77—36.00
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	24.58	20.39—29.54		27.85	22.00—31.96	29.63	23.08—33.00	28.06	23.08—36.18
Typist, Female.....	26.11	22.00—30.65		25.71	20.77—30.46	25.25	19.62—35.00	27.21	21.92—32.50

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	PETERBOROUGH		ST. CATHARINES		TORONTO		WINDSOR	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	44.82	29.50—56.54	48.36	32.31—65.00	47.84	34.62—60.00	55.00	32.30—70.38
Bookkeeper, Male	51.36	35.00—70.00			46.85	32.50—60.00	47.49	30.00—62.31
Bookkeeper, Female	34.78	30.00—38.00	40.49	31.89—52.90	37.94	30.00—50.00	36.38	27.69—42.50
Clerk, General Office, Male	42.96	26.54—55.00	45.50	27.46—60.46	43.85	28.00—59.97	51.87	32.31—69.23
Clerk, General Office, Female	27.95	22.98—34.65	27.19	20.76—34.38	30.93	23.08—40.00	33.70	25.38—40.38
Clerk-Typist, Female					31.41	26.00—37.85	32.38	30.00—36.92
Cost Clerk, Male	50.78	40.00—63.00	50.85	40.00—69.23	45.55	31.00—62.00	63.95	54.23—73.84
Cost Clerk, Female	30.30	25.00—41.00	27.29	23.08—32.54	32.91	26.54—40.38		
Material Record Clerk, Male			50.71	30.00—71.08	42.78	30.00—56.61		
Material Record Clerk, Female			25.72	20.77—30.35	31.76	25.00—38.00		
Office Appliance Operator, All Types	31.75	25.00—41.50	33.34	23.08—45.46	34.28		37.58	31.15—42.69
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	34.77	31.00—37.00			33.81	27.00—40.00	40.96	39.23—42.69
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female					35.19	30.00—43.00		
Billing Machine Operator, Female	30.63	25.00—41.50			32.91	27.00—39.07		
Payroll Clerk, Male	47.25	45.00—50.50	42.90	34.62—50.77	42.79	30.00—55.00	56.38	40.55—62.31
Payroll Clerk, Female	33.27	28.00—40.00			32.96	26.54—40.00	45.90	33.46—63.46
Secretary, Female	41.17	30.00—52.50	42.38	35.75—45.46	42.26	35.00—50.77	44.56	36.50—51.92
Stenographer, Female	31.79	25.00—41.00	30.93	24.00—38.54	33.92	27.50—40.50	36.55	29.23—41.54
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	32.75	25.00—43.00	27.79	20.31—35.77	31.71	25.00—40.00	31.47	26.54—39.23
Typist, Female	32.90	22.00—41.50	29.12	20.77—28.85	29.78	24.38—35.77	28.46	25.38—32.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Continued

OCCUPATIONS	WINNIPEG			REGINA			SASKATOON			CALGARY		
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week		Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week		Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week		Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	
		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	39.40	30.00—47.50										
Bookkeeper, Male.....	43.73	31.00—54.23		43.49	33.46—51.92		48.33	39.23—59.16		41.87	28.85—54.60	
Bookkeeper, Female.....	34.25	25.00—45.50		35.70	26.08—43.50		33.34	27.69—41.50		33.31	26.91—38.95	
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	39.57	25.00—56.52		34.72	23.23—45.00		38.97	23.08—55.00		38.65	25.60—49.25	
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	26.92	20.00—34.15		31.13	26.00—37.50		26.77	21.46—30.25		29.22	25.00—36.00	
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	25.34	20.77—31.15								30.00		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	51.84	38.00—65.00								44.98	36.92—54.60	
Cost Clerk, Female.....	31.60	19.50—43.00								42.50		
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	40.19	27.69—57.00								46.32	38.08—56.30	
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	31.91	25.00—40.75								35.46	30.00—42.50	
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	31.67			32.82	28.39—37.50		31.38	25.66—38.35		31.83	25.00—37.50	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	33.70	24.00—39.50		33.08	28.10—37.50		30.55	25.66—35.00		32.38	28.00—36.14	
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	31.63	25.38—39.23		31.66	31.22—32.31		34.52	30.31—38.35				
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	27.46	22.00—31.00								30.12		
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	37.71	22.00—51.92								52.50		
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	30.61	25.00—37.50								36.39		
Secretary, Female.....	37.01	28.02—45.00		37.87	34.93—48.47		31.34	27.69—38.08		38.32	33.95—41.45	
Stenographer, Female.....	29.20	23.00—35.50		31.88	27.69—35.84		30.56	25.38—36.00		31.70	23.08—37.50	
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	27.84	21.00—34.62								28.91	20.08—36.45	
Typist, Female.....	24.14	19.62—29.00		31.89	26.08—42.50		24.08	21.46—27.69		26.61	24.00—28.00	

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1949—Concluded

OCCUPATIONS	EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week	Average Salary per Week	Range of Salaries per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	49.35	38.35—63.47	40.77	26.54—55.38	47.93	35.20—55.50
Bookkeeper, Male.....	36.25	27.50—48.35	37.01	28.85—45.00	38.90	27.69—48.02
Bookkeeper, Female.....						
Clerk, General Office, Male.....	40.98	25.75—57.00	44.86	27.69—58.85	37.00	25.00—50.77
Clerk, General Office, Female.....	28.99	22.50—38.50	31.15	23.08—41.00	29.96	24.23—35.50
Clerk-Typist, Female.....			31.19	27.69—35.00		
Cost Clerk, Male.....	53.67	46.15—62.75	48.94	34.50—62.88	56.31	41.51—68.08
Cost Clerk, Female.....	35.94		32.50	20.00—42.69	33.14	27.00—44.54
Material Record Clerk, Male.....	47.92	40.62—56.50	38.91	31.15—47.50		
Material Record Clerk, Female.....	36.00	25.00—43.50	31.65			
Office Appliance Operator, All Types.....	30.81		33.96		29.57	25.00—32.50
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	29.59	25.75—36.10	34.17	25.00—40.00		
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	32.81	27.50—40.00	35.39	30.00—39.23	29.57	25.00—32.50
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	28.96	25.62—33.50	31.08	29.70—33.00		
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	51.98	40.25—71.25	45.39	33.46—55.38		
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	33.40	27.69—56.75	36.08	31.15—43.75	34.73	32.04—37.15
Secretary, Female.....	33.86	30.00—40.85	38.93	31.16—49.04	35.31	28.85—38.08
Stenographer, Female.....	30.44	24.68—36.85	33.18	25.38—41.54	31.10	25.38—35.00
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	27.46	18.00—36.50	31.15	25.38—35.77	29.05	25.38—33.46
Typist, Female.....	27.68	22.50—33.00	27.82	21.92—34.04	27.44	25.38—28.85

Table XIII—WAGE RATES IN NEWFOUNDLAND, 1949

(1) FISH PROCESSING

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Carpenter.....	.69	.50—.91
Cutter, Filleter and Knifeman.....	.72	.60—.85
Labourer and General Worker.....	.60	.50—.71
Skinner.....	.73	.60—.85
Truck Driver.....	.72	.58—.80

Table XIII—(2) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Fitter.....	.88	.78—1.05
Labourer.....	.95	.63—1.06
Machinist.....	1.00	.80—1.10
Moulder.....	1.16	.98—1.22
Patternmaker.....	1.19	.98—2.00
Sheet Metal Worker.....	.77	.63—.90
Welder.....	1.02	.90—1.10

Table XIII—(3) WHOLESALE TRADE

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Accountant</i>				
Newfoundland.....	59.28	40.38—76.16		
St. John's.....	57.74	42.00—73.85		
Other.....	64.20	40.38—76.16		
<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	41.10	22.50—55.00	25.31	17.31—35.00
St. John's.....	43.89	25.00—55.00	25.36	19.00—35.00
Other.....	37.06	22.50—55.00		
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.42	20.00—48.00	19.65	11.54—31.00
St. John's.....	31.82	17.00—48.46	21.58	15.00—31.00
Other.....	33.63	24.23—46.15	16.79	9.23—23.08
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.12	17.00—45.00	10.98	5.77—19.20
St. John's.....	37.64	20.00—50.00	17.82	14.00—19.20
Other.....	25.11	13.85—35.77	9.22	5.77—13.85

Table XIII (3) WHOLESALE TRADE—Concluded

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	42.49	28.85—60.00		
St. John's.....	43.65	28.85—63.75		
Other.....				
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....			25.50	16.00—35.00
St. John's.....			26.06	16.15—35.00
Other.....			23.53	13.85—32.31
<i>Stockkeeper and Stock Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	36.96	22.50—50.00		
St. John's.....	36.16	29.00—44.00		
Other.....	40.34	20.77—55.00		
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	36.64	27.50—53.00		
St. John's.....	38.35	34.00—53.60		
Other.....	34.12	25.38—38.00		
<i>Typist</i>				
Newfoundland.....			22.58	16.15—28.00
St. John's.....			22.08	16.15—28.00
Other.....				
<i>Warehouseman</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.36	29.55—38.08		
St. John's.....	32.26	29.55—38.08		

Table XIII—(4) RETAIL TRADE

<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	43.13	26.54—57.69	24.25	16.25—37.00
St. John's.....	46.58	30.00—60.00	28.27	20.00—37.00
Other.....	37.83	26.54—50.00	20.98	12.69—34.62
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	31.45	12.50—48.00	16.30	10.00—21.60
St. John's.....	32.54	12.00—50.00	17.01	11.00—21.60
Other.....	28.74	18.46—40.00	15.37	9.60—21.30
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	28.00	25.00—37.80		
St. John's.....	27.04	25.00—37.80		
Other.....	31.59	25.85—35.00		
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....			23.40	17.00—30.00
St. John's.....			23.13	17.00—30.00
Other.....			24.31	15.00—32.50
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.67	15.00—44.00	15.64	10.00—22.00
St. John's.....	35.08	15.00—45.00	17.04	10.00—22.50
Other.....	29.29	15.00—41.54	13.58	8.08—21.00

Table XIV—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1949

Industry	Canada ⁽¹⁾	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging—									
Eastern Canada (2).....		54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0				40.0
British Columbia (Coastal) (2).....									
Mining—									
Coal Mining.....	41.5	42.3	51.2	48.0	48.2	48.2	44.0	40.3	40.1
Metal Mining.....	47.5			48.0					43.2
Manufacturing									
Primary Textile Products.....	45.0	45.9	48.5	46.7	44.5	44.3	44.0	43.7	41.8
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	46.7	47.1	44.5	47.9	45.0	44.4		44.0	42.3
Woolen Yarn and Cloth.....	46.1	48.0	44.6	46.8	44.6				
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	46.4	48.4	46.1	47.9	45.7	45.5			43.4
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	46.0	46.2	48.0	47.4	44.9	40.3		44.0	40.2
Rayon Yarn and Fabric.....	48.0		44.0	49.2	44.3				
Clothing.....	41.0	43.7	41.3	41.6	40.1	40.4		40.1	40.2
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	40.8	43.8		41.3	40.1	40.0			40.0
Work Clothing.....	43.1	43.5	44.0	45.2	41.4	41.2		40.0	41.7
Men's Shirts.....	42.8			45.4	40.1				
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	40.0		40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0			40.0
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	41.2			41.3	40.9			40.8	
Rubber Products.....	45.8			46.1	45.4				42.0
Pulp and Paper.....	47.7	48.1	48.0	48.4	47.9				44.0
Paper Boxes.....	44.7	44.0	48.4	45.5	44.7	41.9			42.3
Printing and Publishing.....	41.1	42.4	42.9	41.3	41.1	41.4	41.4	42.7	38.6
Newspaper Printing.....	41.4	42.3	42.8	41.4	41.4	45.0	42.4	44.2	37.6
Job Printing.....	40.8	42.5	43.1	40.8	40.9		40.3	40.0	40.2
Wood Products.....	46.0	49.1	52.6	53.4	46.6	46.5	45.7	46.5	40.6
Sawmill Products.....	45.7	54.0	55.2	50.8	50.8	48.8		48.9	40.6
Sash and Door, and Planing Mills.....	47.9	47.4	50.1	53.0	46.5	46.9	45.7	45.7	41.3
Wooden Furniture.....	45.0	50.0		47.4	44.5	44.0		41.6	40.2
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	49.1	51.8	55.0	54.4	48.8	44.8	44.0	47.0	43.1
Edible Plant Products.....	46.8	49.2	47.1	48.2	47.0	45.3	43.6	44.6	44.8
Flour Mills.....	46.9			48.7	47.1	48.0	44.0	46.3	
Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	46.8	48.8	48.0	48.4	47.9	44.5	43.2	46.3	40.1
Biscuits and Crackers.....	46.9	49.0	46.9	48.2	47.0	45.0		42.5	43.6
Confectionery.....	46.3	44.0	45.0	47.9	45.8	43.5		42.5	40.0
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables.....	47.1	59.7	52.5		46.5				49.1

Table XIV AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1949—(Continued)

Industry	Canada (1)	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Manufacturing—Concluded									
Fur Products.....	40.7	41.5	41.5	40.4	40.5	41.3	42.5		
Leather Products.....	45.4	44.0	44.0	46.4	44.7	48.0	44.0		49.0
Leather Tanneries.....	45.6			49.8		48.0			
Boots and Shoes.....	45.3	44.0	44.0	46.0	44.5		44.0		40.0
Edible Animal Products.....	46.1	50.0	53.6	47.9	45.3	44.5	44.5	44.5	43.9
Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	44.6		44.0	45.8	44.4	44.4	44.0	44.4	44.0
Dairy Products.....	48.3	52.4	52.6	52.1	48.3	47.9	45.6	45.3	44.0
Fish Canning.....	48.6	49.6	56.1	59.2					43.9
Iron and Steel Products.....	43.8	44.7	45.2	45.1	43.5	45.3	43.7	41.8	40.2
Primary Iron and Steel.....	44.2	44.1		45.1	44.0	50.0			
Iron Castings.....	44.8	44.0	46.5	46.7	44.4	43.0	44.0	40.8	40.0
Machine Shop Products.....	44.5	44.0	44.7	47.9	44.5	46.5	45.5	40.0	41.5
Machine Tools.....	44.8			43.1	45.5				40.2
Machinery.....	44.3	44.0	48.0	44.9	44.2	44.7	44.0	42.0	40.1
Boilers and Plate Work.....	44.5	47.1		45.7	44.2	45.0	44.0		40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	43.5			43.0	44.0	44.0		44.0	
Steel Shipbuilding.....	43.6	44.2	44.0	46.3	44.4				40.1
Railway Rolling Stock.....	44.2	48.7		43.9	43.1	45.0			
Motor Vehicles.....	42.5			48.0	42.3	48.0			43.0
Motor Vehicles Parts and Accessories.....	44.9			48.5	44.9	44.0		41.6	40.0
Agricultural Implements.....	41.3			55.7	41.0	41.1		40.0	
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	45.6	44.0	45.9	48.1	45.0	45.0			40.0
Sheet Metal Products.....	43.4		44.0	44.5	43.3	44.1	44.0	42.1	40.2
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	45.0			45.1	44.8				
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	43.8	46.4	44.0	48.0	41.0	43.7	44.0	40.0	40.7
Electric Light and Power.....	46.5	44.7	47.7	46.5	47.2	44.5	44.7	4.35	40.7
Electrical Products.....	42.4			41.1	42.8	41.3		42.0	40.2
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	42.3			41.0	42.8	41.3		42.0	40.0
Radios and Parts.....	43.1			43.2	43.0				42.5
Chemical Products (Acids, Alkalies and Salts).....	46.9			47.9	45.5		50.4		44.0

Predominant hours for 42 cities are shown in Table VII.

Construction	Predominant hours for 42 cities are shown in Table VII.									
Transportation, Storage and Communication —	Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Regular hours on both the Atlantic and Pacific coasts and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence vary; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays. One day off in seven, or five days per month, is the general rule.									
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....										
Steam Railways.....	48 (44 in Locomotive Shops).									
Electric Street Railways.....	Predominant hours for 16 cities shown in Table VIII (4).									
Motor Transport (Local).....	49.0	52.0	48.9	54.0	48.6	49.3	44.8	46.7	45.9	
Grain Elevators.....	48.1	.....	48.0	52.5	47.2	45.7	51.9	48.0	44.0	
Telephone.....	41.4	44.0	44.0	42.1	40.6	44.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Trade										
Wholesale.....	43.5	42.9	44.1	45.2	43.5	42.6	43.5	43.3	41.7	
Retail.....	43.7	45.5	44.7	46.4	44.1	41.8	41.2	41.6	40.9	
Service —										
Laundries.....	47.4	45.7	45.6	52.2	45.3	46.9	44.0	45.2	43.7	
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	47.8	49.3	49.2	50.3	47.7	47.9	48.0	46.7	44.0	

(1) Canada averages include the average hours of some establishments in Prince Edward Island.

(2) Predominant hours shown.

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1949

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates, as at August 15 from 1940 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

In August, 1949, for the first time since 1940, there seemed to be a definitely downward trend in farm wage rates for Canada as a whole. By August of this year, however, rates had again swung upward and new record Canadian levels were established for monthly wages and for daily wages with board. Compared with the same date last year, average monthly rates for Canada have increased about 4 per cent and daily rates have risen 2 or 3 per cent.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1940-50

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1940.....	1.48	1.90	27.92	41.76
1941.....	2.02	2.57	35.40	51.15
1942.....	2.51	3.23	47.36	66.41
1943.....	3.38	4.42	61.81	84.76
1944.....	3.53	4.36	65.99	88.31
1945.....	3.55	4.50	71.68	97.22
1946.....	4.04	4.95	75.28	100.62
1947.....	4.13	5.17	82.75	109.03
1948.....	4.40	5.44	86.79	116.67
1949 ¹	4.35	5.29	84.92	114.96
1950 ¹	4.43	5.43	88.29	119.73

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1948, 1949 AND 1950

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 19 and 106, Volume 43, of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1948	1949	1950	1948	1949	1950
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	2.97	3.14	3.09	3.90	4.17	4.10
Nova Scotia.....	3.86	3.77	3.68	4.76	4.71	4.68
New Brunswick.....	4.25	3.83	3.92	5.19	4.88	4.67
Quebec.....	4.16	3.99	3.81	5.16	4.90	4.76
Ontario.....	4.41	4.34	4.63	5.47	5.23	5.68
Manitoba.....	4.74	5.43	4.92	5.84	6.78	6.20
Saskatchewan.....	4.98	5.51	5.47	6.11	6.31	6.66
Alberta.....	4.57	5.08	5.19	5.65	6.05	6.14
British Columbia.....	4.87	5.25	5.26	5.97	6.25	6.17
Canada.....	4.40	4.35 ¹	4.43 ¹	5.44	5.29 ¹	5.43 ¹

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1948, 1949, AND 1950

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 19 and 106, Volume 43, of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1948	1949	1950	1948	1949	1950
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	60.00	59.09	60.72	83.46	82.86	85.67
Nova Scotia.....	71.75	72.50	76.75	102.06	100.00	95.00
New Brunswick.....	93.07	86.43	84.73	118.68	118.33	113.46
Quebec.....	90.14	85.40	80.14	118.66	113.51	108.74
Ontario.....	80.70	74.87	80.56	108.21	106.91	110.65
Manitoba.....	86.55	90.86	93.20	115.00	121.25	123.18
Saskatchewan.....	91.85	92.69	95.68	120.72	121.50	128.10
Alberta.....	90.41	91.90	96.94	124.74	122.00	132.24
British Columbia.....	93.93	86.43	98.00	130.50	118.00	140.29
Canada.....	86.79	84.92¹	88.29¹	116.67	114.96¹	119.73¹

¹ Excluding Newfoundland, for which data are not available.



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Canada, Labour Sept 1950

(ANNUAL REPORT ON)
WAGE RATES
AND
HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA

October 1950

1950/50

Report No. 33



CANADA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch

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ANNUAL REPORT ON
WAGE RATES
AND
HOURS OF LABOUR
IN CANADA

October 1950

Report No. 33



CANADA

DEPARTMENT OF LABOUR
Economics and Research Branch

Minister—HON. MILTON F. GREGG
Deputy Minister—ARTHUR MacNAMARA, C.M.G., LL.D.

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OTTAWA 1952

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WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN CANADA OCTOBER, 1950

Summary and Introductory Notes

AN important feature of the Canadian economy since the beginning of World War II has been the steadily upward trend in wage rates. During the year ended October, 1950, the general index of wage rates rose by 5.5 per cent to reach a level of 215.9 in terms of 1939 as 100. This gain was slightly greater than the 1949 rise of 4.5 per cent but was substantially less than those which occurred in each of the three years immediately following the end of the war in 1945.

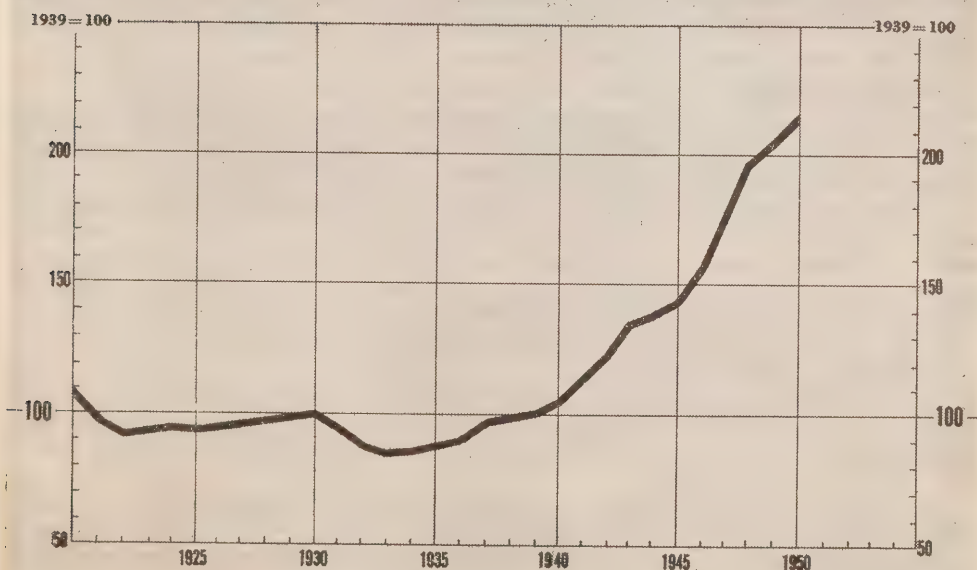
By principal industrial groups, the largest percentage increases in 1950 occurred in Service and in Transportation and Communication, with 7.2 and 6.6 per cent respectively. Gains of 5.9 per cent in Manufacturing, 5.3 per cent in Construction and 4.4 per cent in Mining were closer to the increase in the general average. Average wage rates declined slightly in the Logging industry in 1950, largely as a result of a decrease in piece work earnings in Eastern Canada.

These index numbers indicate the changes in wage rates in particular industries or industry groups, and may be used to compare the changes in one industry over a period of time with those in another. However, they do not provide a basis for comparison of the actual rates or wage levels between industries.

SCOPE OF SURVEY

The Annual Survey of Wages and Working Conditions conducted by the Department of Labour covers some 16,000 business establishments in the ten

INDEX OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA 1920 - 1950



provinces of Canada. Establishments are surveyed each year as of October 1. There is one exception to this date—Eastern Canada Logging—which is surveyed each year as of February 1 because of its seasonal nature. Most establishments with 15 or more employees are included in the survey with a representative number of smaller firms covered in certain industries, such as garages, in wholesale and retail trade and in construction.

The survey deals with two main subjects—Wages, and Working Conditions. Information obtained in the survey is supplemented in some cases by that set out in collective agreements, which also are on file in the Economics and Research Branch.

This report consists principally of occupational wage rates statistics and index numbers of wage rates by industry. Articles dealing with wages are published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*, and statistics are also available on request to the Economics and Research Branch, Department of Labour, Ottawa. Information on working conditions, including standard hours per week, overtime, vacations with pay, statutory holidays, etc., is compiled and published regularly in *The Labour Gazette*, and is also available on request.

WAGE RATES

Tabular Material

Tables of average wage rates and standard hours of work comprise the main body of the report. These are shown by industry in Tables III to V and VII to XIII inclusive. Table VI consists of a special summary, by locality, of average wage rates and ranges of rates for Unskilled Factory Labour, Male, in manufacturing. Table XIV gives a summary of average standard hours per week for a large number of industries and composite groups. An appendix to the report provides data on wages paid to farm labour, as prepared and published by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics.

These tables cover wage rates for selected occupations in a large number of industries for Canada as a whole, by province or region, and in some cases by city. The extent to which rates for any occupation in any industry are broken down geographically depends on the nature of the industry, the number of establishments reporting information and the number of workers used in the averages. Care is taken to ensure that the rates reported by any establishments are not revealed.

Explanation of Tables

For convenience, the averages are referred to as wage rates although straight-time earnings is a more precise designation as piece work, production bonus, commission, mileage and other incentive payments have been included.

The rates apply to day work only; they are not influenced by shift differentials, overtime premiums, gratuities, Christmas bonuses or shares in company profits. Similarly, they do not include the value of allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, group insurance and sick benefits. However, cost-of-living bonus payments are included where applicable as is the value of room and meals in industries or occupations where board and lodging are customarily provided without charge.

Most averages are shown as hourly rates but monthly or weekly rates are also shown in industries where this method of payment is the usual practice. When weekly rates are converted to monthly or vice versa, the conversion factor used is $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month.

In addition to the averages, predominant ranges of rates are shown. These ranges include the rates for the "middle 80 per cent" of the workers although rates for all workers are used in calculating the averages. In such ranges, extremely high or low rates are eliminated, but at the same time the limits which include the great majority of workers are indicated.

OCCUPATIONS

Beginning in 1947, occupational schedules have been sent to employers with the survey forms. These schedules consist of a list of representative occupations with a short description of each. Their advantage in the survey is that they help identify the specific jobs for which wage-rate information is requested. Consequently, the task of compilation is simplified by greater uniformity in the job content of the occupations selected. The preparation of these schedules, which is being done with the co-operation of industry, is still going on. As yet not all industries have been covered, but this is the ultimate objective.

The job descriptions are not intended to be all-inclusive nor are they intended as "standards" for jobs in any particular establishment, since the specific duties involved in some occupations vary somewhat from plant to plant, as well as from industry to industry. In addition, workers in the same occupation do not always have the same work load. The work load is frequently heavier for male than for female workers. These two factors affect the job content of all occupations shown in this report, whether such occupations have been reported on the basis of job descriptions or not.

The most important of the criteria used in making the selection of occupations for each industry are: 1. Their numerical importance in the industry; 2. Their prevalence through the industry; 3. Their importance in the manufacturing process or to the type of activity carried on; 4. The stratum of skill; and 5. Their capability of clear definition.

Occupational titles shown in this report are in most cases the same as those used by employers in reporting, although in some cases the latter have been grouped; alternative titles are shown in brackets in some cases. All data pertain to male workers unless otherwise designated.

INDEX NUMBERS

Tabular Material

Table I contains index numbers of wage rates by industries and by main industrial groups for the period 1941 to 1950, the indexes being based on rates in 1939 as 100. This is a continuation of the series first shown in Report No. 26. For the period 1901 to 1950, indexes are also shown for the main industrial groups on the base of average rates in 1939 as 100 in Table II and 1935-39 in Table IIA.

The following industries, for which wage rates and hours of labour are shown in the report, are not included in the index number calculations; agriculture, stevedoring, truck transportation, grain elevators, dairies, fruit and vegetable canning, fish canning, railway rolling stock, machine tools, baskets and wooden boxes, plywood and veneer mills, chemicals, trade, garages, civic employees, restaurants and hotels. Information for Newfoundland and that for Clerical Salaries are likewise not included in the index number calculations.

Explanation of Tables

The index numbers shown in this report reflect changes in average wage rates (as previously defined) by industry. Such average rates may be affected from year to year by shifts in the numbers of workers at various rates within an occupation as well as by actual changes in wage rates in an occupation, establishment or industry. The wage rates and hence the indexes also reflect the results of up and down grading within an occupational rate range.

The general index number of wage rates is arrived at in stages, by combining the index numbers of individual industries.

To obtain an index number for each industry, for example, Meat Products, or Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods, the following method is used:

- (1) Averages for Canada as a whole are calculated for each of a representative list of occupations;

- (2) Each average is multiplied by its relative weight, this being determined by the number of employees in that occupation reported in the base year;
- (3) The sum of the products obtained in (2) for any year, expressed as a percentage of the similar aggregate for the base year, is the index number.

To obtain an index number for a main industrial group, such as Manufacturing, indexes computed by the above method are weighted by the employment in each industry as obtained from the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and these products are averaged.

The general average is computed from indexes for the main industrial groups by a similar weighting procedure.

For the period 1901 to 1938, index numbers were calculated by the link relative method. For this period, the percentage change from year to year for each occupation was calculated for each industry, the simple arithmetic average of these percentages obtained, and the resultant percentage increase or decrease applied to the index for the preceding year. To obtain the general index, the main group indexes were weighted in proportion to the number of workers in each group based on data from the decennial census.

HISTORY OF THE REPORT

Statistics of wage rates and hours of labour have been collected by the Department of Labour since it began to function in 1900 and results were published from time to time in *The Labour Gazette*. The first separate report on wages was issued in 1921 as a supplement to *The Labour Gazette*. This was the first in the present series, and it contained statistics for certain trades within various industries in a number of Canadian cities. From 1901-1920, index numbers were shown on a base of average rates in 1913 as 100. The information was obtained mainly from employers and trade unions, but data from collective agreements, information obtained by departmental representatives in the field and that received from *Labour Gazette* correspondents were also used. In subsequent reports, the scope of the statistics has been gradually broadened, additional groups of industries have been added over the years, and the present reports contain information for representative occupations in the principal industries of Canada.

RECENT CHANGES

One important addition has been made in this issue of the annual report. Table XII(1) shows average salaries for the most common classes of office employees in the manufacturing industry in each province and for Canada as a whole. This supplements the table on salaries for similar occupations arranged on a locality basis which was included for the first time in the 1949 report.

A number of occupations have been added this year in the tables for Job Printing, Leather Tanneries, Iron Castings, Electric Light and Power, Truck Transportation and Laundries.

In accordance with the efforts being made to achieve standardization of industrial classification throughout all government departments, a number of the industry titles in this report have been changed to comply with those set forth in the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual*. They are shown as follows:

<i>Old Title</i>	<i>New Title</i>
Woollen Yarn and Cloth	Woollen and Worsted Woven Goods
Rayon Yarn and Fabric	Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles
Paper Boxes	Paper Boxes and Containers
Motor Transport (Local)	Truck Transportation.

**Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY
INDUSTRY, 1941-50**

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

INDUSTRY	1941	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Logging	114.0	153.3	167.4	195.1	218.8	216.2	213.9
Logging, Eastern Canada.....	114.8	151.4	162.8	188.3	212.0	210.1	200.5
Logging, British Columbia, Coastal.....	110.8	160.5	184.9	220.8	244.2	239.2	264.2
Mining	111.2	136.5	140.6	161.7	181.9	187.6	195.9
Coal mining.....	109.4	146.2	146.7	166.7	192.9	196.1	200.7
Metal mining.....	112.2	128.2	135.7	157.7	173.1	180.8	192.0
Metal mining, Quebec and Ontario.....	112.2	124.6	128.9	151.8	166.9	175.5	187.3
Metal mining, Manitoba.....	107.8	127.4	140.6	163.4	173.9	188.2	198.0
Metal mining, British Columbia.....	113.7	141.9	159.0	177.6	195.7	197.7	207.2
Manufacturing	115.2	146.5	161.5	183.3	205.9	217.9	230.7
Primary textile products.....	119.0	151.5	165.6	190.1	224.2	243.3	256.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	123.8	148.7	161.6	189.0	230.6	248.6	262.0
Woollen and worsted woven goods.....	120.1	163.5	183.1	209.8	241.3	258.6	273.0
Hosiery and knit goods.....	112.5	150.3	162.5	184.3	213.8	230.3	243.6
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles.....	122.9	148.9	164.7	186.8	218.2	248.4	256.2
Clothing.....	118.0	156.3	176.2	189.5	205.9	212.0	217.3
Men's and boys' suits and overcoats.....	117.9	164.1	182.1	203.0	214.8	207.0	216.0
Work clothing.....	118.2	148.0	160.3	173.0	197.1	205.8	228.7
Shirts.....	107.0	157.0	171.7	196.6	209.4	228.0	230.8
Women's and misses' coats and suits.....	126.9	152.7	176.2	186.2	206.3	210.8	203.8
Women's and children's dresses.....	118.8	152.5	179.2	178.5	196.9	213.4	213.3
Rubber products.....	117.1	143.4	167.7	190.1	213.7	217.6	228.8
Pulp and paper.....	109.5	127.3	148.6	173.8	193.6	194.4	206.1
Pulp.....	114.4	136.3	162.8	193.5	214.3	216.5	227.2
Newsprint.....	107.7	120.9	137.3	158.4	174.3	175.6	183.5
Paper other than newsprint.....	107.5	126.8	147.0	170.9	191.8	190.5	205.4
Paper boxes and containers.....	115.5	138.5	151.6	175.8	202.3	223.4	234.8
Printing and publishing.....	105.8	118.5	127.3	138.9	158.2	173.9	188.1
Daily newspapers.....	105.5	119.1	125.7	136.6	152.6	164.3	178.6
Job printing.....	105.9	117.7	129.8	142.4	165.9	188.3	202.3
Wood products.....	117.7	156.1	178.3	205.2	226.2	238.8	257.6
Sawmills.....	115.0	157.5	184.8	215.7	236.5	253.0	274.0
Sash and door, and planing mills.....	120.0	147.2	161.2	180.2	195.9	197.5	216.9
Wooden furniture.....	125.0	159.5	171.7	192.6	218.8	228.3	239.0
Edible plant products.....	115.0	139.4	153.0	175.0	194.5	205.4	217.6
Flour mills.....	113.9	139.2	153.1	178.0	196.5	201.9	214.7
Bread and other bakery products.....	115.5	139.0	152.6	174.2	191.6	202.5	213.9
Biscuits and crackers.....	114.4	142.0	159.2	184.1	210.5	233.8	245.0
Confectionery.....	114.5	139.0	148.7	167.0	189.3	192.5	208.3
Fur products.....	113.7	140.5	150.7	170.5	195.6	206.6	215.2
Leather products.....	122.5	153.5	167.5	198.5	219.3	228.1	235.4
Leather tanneries.....	119.5	167.0	181.1	215.7	239.7	246.9	260.6
Boots and shoes.....	123.2	150.1	164.0	194.2	214.1	223.4	229.0
Edible animal products (Slaughtering and meat packing).....	112.7	141.0	165.4	189.1	217.0	231.3	245.2

**Table I—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES IN CANADA, BY INDUSTRY,
1941-1950—Concluded**

INDUSTRY	1941	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950
Manufacturing—Concluded							
Iron and Steel products.....	112.9	148.2	159.6	180.4	200.5	212.3	226.0
Primary iron and steel.....	108.1	149.1	170.6	189.6	215.3	239.6	255.1
Iron castings and machine shop products.....	116.0	149.5	161.0	189.6	212.1	224.2	241.0
Machinery.....	116.2	147.3	155.8	177.4	195.8	209.4	244.9
Aircraft and parts.....	109.5	148.7	154.6	162.9	173.3	181.8	192.9
Steel shipbuilding.....	121.2	145.9	148.8	163.7	175.7	181.5	185.6
Motor vehicles.....	108.6	130.3	140.4	151.1	163.1	165.9	174.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories...	110.2	148.2	162.3	191.0	215.3	225.1	239.1
Heating and cooking apparatus.....	115.6	155.4	163.5	192.0	226.6	234.2	251.1
Agricultural implements.....	117.6	157.5	178.5	207.3	232.0	242.5	268.2
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	154.9	161.9	185.0	211.3	220.0	232.1
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	113.0	140.5	156.9	186.4	232.2	253.9	281.8
Beverages (Malt liquors).....	113.3	127.9	148.4	160.7	182.9	199.7	210.4
Electric light and power.....	112.0	134.4	143.5	154.8	169.7	186.4	199.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	123.2	156.8	169.1	195.5	225.6	236.5	253.0
Construction.....	111.6	131.1	143.9	155.0	176.3	184.2	194.0
Transportation and Communication.....	109.7	128.8	143.5	149.3	174.3	175.9	187.3
Transportation.....	110.1	129.2	145.9	151.6	178.8	179.1	191.0
Water transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	113.3	144.6	162.3	183.8	213.5	213.8	236.3
Steam railways.....	109.4	125.5	142.3	142.3	170.2	170.2	179.2
Electric street railways.....	109.1	126.6	139.5	162.3	175.0	179.0	192.1
Communication—Telephone.....	106.4	125.6	125.2	132.2	140.4	151.5	158.9
Service—Laundries.....	110.5	135.4	147.5	170.5	183.0	195.0	209.0
GENERAL AVERAGE.....	113.1	141.8	155.2	173.7	195.8	204.6	215.9

Table II—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1950

(Rates in 1939 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901..	51.4	47.4	61.2	.....	35.3	43.9	33.7	32.8	.....	.....	38.1
1902..	52.6	48.0	61.6	.....	37.7	44.1	35.2	34.9	.....	.....	40.0
1903..	53.9	48.9	59.5	.....	39.5	43.9	36.8	36.5	.....	.....	41.4
1904..	54.6	48.8	58.1	.....	40.9	44.5	37.6	37.5	.....	.....	42.3
1905..	57.0	49.5	58.7	.....	42.8	44.7	36.5	37.7	.....	.....	43.1
1906..	59.4	50.1	62.5	.....	45.0	45.5	38.9	39.0	.....	.....	44.9
1907..	60.3	53.6	61.7	.....	47.0	46.5	39.6	41.8	.....	.....	46.3
1908..	58.6	54.3	62.6	.....	47.7	47.6	42.2	42.0	.....	.....	47.4
1909..	61.9	54.5	63.2	.....	48.7	48.3	42.3	41.7	.....	.....	48.3
1910..	64.0	54.0	62.5	.....	50.9	48.4	44.1	44.0	.....	.....	49.9
1911..	65.6	55.9	63.1	45.0	52.9	49.1	46.9	45.2	.....	.....	49.2
1912..	67.7	56.4	66.3	45.8	56.2	50.1	47.9	47.4	.....	.....	50.8
1913..	68.7	57.3	65.3	47.2	58.6	52.0	49.0	51.3	47.0	.....	52.1
1914..	64.3	58.4	65.4	48.7	59.1	52.8	49.4	51.8	49.2	.....	52.8
1915..	61.1	58.7	66.2	50.1	59.4	54.0	49.8	50.2	47.5	.....	53.2
1916..	73.0	64.0	73.2	54.3	60.0	54.9	51.8	52.5	50.7	.....	56.9
1917..	95.8	75.0	81.1	60.4	64.4	64.5	61.0	58.8	56.8	.....	65.2
1918..	110.3	90.5	88.1	69.2	73.8	78.6	77.3	73.3	65.6	.....	76.6
1919..	127.3	97.8	88.4	85.0	86.8	86.7	90.1	83.8	75.1	.....	90.0
1920..	142.5	113.3	102.9	102.4	106.0	105.2	108.2	99.7	88.2	92.2	107.0
1921..	102.2	119.4	95.2	95.4	99.9	96.0	95.9	98.6	97.3	91.8	97.5
1922..	79.6	113.4	88.0	89.2	95.3	86.7	90.3	94.6	98.2	87.2	91.1
1923..	93.5	113.4	91.9	92.5	97.5	91.5	91.2	95.6	99.6	88.6	93.6
1924..	105.9	110.3	92.0	93.2	99.4	90.2	91.2	95.7	99.9	89.0	94.8
1925..	95.2	96.1	93.3	92.3	99.8	90.4	91.2	96.4	99.0	89.1	93.8
1926..	95.5	96.0	93.2	92.8	100.9	90.2	91.2	96.7	99.9	89.7	94.4
1927..	97.7	96.3	93.3	94.1	105.0	91.3	97.1	97.5	100.8	91.4	96.4
1928..	99.0	96.8	93.2	94.8	108.7	91.9	97.1	99.6	101.6	93.1	97.5
1929..	98.7	96.8	93.8	95.4	115.8	96.1	100.0	101.9	101.8	94.2	99.2
1930..	97.5	97.1	93.9	95.5	119.1	97.2	100.0	102.3	102.0	94.7	99.9
1931..	81.5	97.1	92.6	93.1	114.7	93.0	97.5	101.9	101.5	95.0	96.6
1932..	67.1	94.1	89.7	87.0	104.5	86.5	90.1	98.1	99.0	88.6	89.7
1933..	57.4	92.8	88.6	82.9	92.5	81.2	88.0	93.8	97.0	87.9	85.1
1934..	65.7	93.4	90.9	85.2	90.7	80.5	85.0	93.7	96.1	93.7	85.9
1935..	73.1	95.0	92.6	87.0	93.6	81.1	90.1	94.3	96.6	93.0	88.4
1936..	80.9	95.1	94.9	89.1	94.2	82.4	90.1	95.2	97.1	93.8	90.0
1937..	93.9	95.6	99.1	96.1	96.9	92.0	96.0	97.8	98.3	98.5	96.7
1938..	101.8	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	99.1	100.0	99.4	99.7	99.7	99.6
1939..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1940..	104.9	102.1	102.8	104.3	104.5	105.2	100.0	103.9	105.4	101.3	103.9
1941..	114.0	109.4	112.2	115.2	111.6	113.3	109.4	109.1	110.5	106.4	113.1
1942..	125.9	113.1	118.7	125.5	118.6	125.8	114.8	115.8	116.5	112.0	122.5
1943..	143.1	124.8	123.1	136.8	127.7	138.8	125.5	121.2	127.3	121.9	133.7
1944..	146.1	146.0	125.2	141.4	129.6	142.2	125.5	125.7	128.9	122.4	137.9
1945..	153.3	146.2	128.2	146.5	131.1	144.6	125.5	126.6	135.4	125.6	141.8
1946..	167.4	146.7	135.7	161.5	143.9	162.3	139.5	142.3	147.5	125.2	155.2
1947..	195.1	166.7	157.7	183.3	155.0	183.8	142.3	162.3	170.5	132.2	173.7
1948..	218.8	192.9	173.1	205.9	176.3	213.5	170.2	175.0	183.0	140.4	195.8
1949..	216.2	196.1	183.8	217.9	184.2	213.8	170.2	179.0	195.0	151.5	204.6
1950..	213.9	200.7	192.0	230.7	194.0	236.3	179.2	192.1	209.0	158.9	215.9

Table IIA—INDEX NUMBERS OF WAGE RATES FOR CERTAIN MAIN GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES IN CANADA, 1901-1950

(Rates in 1935-39 = 100)

Year	Logging	Coal Mining	Metal Mining	Manu- fac- turing	Con- struc- tion	Water Trans- por- tation	Steam Rail- ways	Elec- tric Rail- ways	Laun- dries	Tele- phones	Gen- eral Aver- age
1901	57.1	48.8	62.9	.....	36.5	48.3	35.4	33.7	.....	.....	40.1
1902	58.5	49.4	63.3	.....	38.9	48.5	37.0	35.8	.....	.....	42.1
1903	59.9	50.3	61.2	.....	40.8	48.3	38.6	37.5	.....	.....	43.6
1904	60.7	50.2	59.7	.....	42.2	48.9	39.5	38.5	.....	.....	44.5
1905	63.4	50.9	60.3	.....	44.2	49.2	38.3	38.7	.....	.....	45.4
1906	66.0	51.6	64.2	.....	46.5	50.0	40.8	40.0	.....	.....	47.3
1907	67.0	55.2	63.4	.....	48.5	51.1	41.6	42.9	.....	.....	48.8
1908	65.2	55.9	64.4	.....	49.3	52.4	44.3	43.1	.....	.....	49.9
1909	68.8	56.1	65.0	.....	50.3	53.1	44.4	42.8	.....	.....	50.9
1910	71.2	55.6	64.2	.....	52.6	53.2	46.3	45.2	.....	.....	52.5
1911	72.9	57.5	64.9	47.7	54.6	54.0	49.2	46.4	.....	.....	51.8
1912	75.3	58.0	68.2	48.6	58.1	55.1	50.3	48.7	.....	.....	53.5
1913	76.4	59.0	67.1	50.0	60.5	57.2	51.4	52.7	47.8	.....	54.9
1914	71.5	60.1	67.2	51.6	61.0	58.1	52.4	53.2	50.0	.....	55.6
1915	68.0	60.4	68.1	53.1	61.4	59.4	52.3	51.6	48.3	.....	56.0
1916	81.2	65.9	75.2	57.6	62.0	60.4	54.4	53.9	51.6	.....	59.9
1917	106.5	77.2	83.4	64.0	66.5	71.0	64.0	60.4	57.8	.....	68.7
1918	122.6	93.1	90.6	73.4	76.2	86.5	81.2	75.3	66.7	.....	80.7
1919	141.5	100.6	90.9	90.1	89.7	95.4	94.6	86.1	76.4	.....	94.8
1920	158.4	116.6	105.8	108.5	109.5	115.7	113.6	102.4	89.7	95.1	112.7
1921	113.6	122.9	97.9	101.1	103.2	105.6	100.7	101.3	99.0	94.6	102.7
1922	88.5	116.7	90.5	94.6	98.4	95.4	94.8	97.2	99.9	89.9	95.9
1923	104.0	116.7	94.5	98.1	100.7	100.7	95.8	98.2	101.3	91.3	98.6
1924	117.7	113.5	94.6	98.8	102.7	99.2	95.8	98.3	101.6	91.8	99.8
1925	105.8	98.9	95.9	97.8	103.1	99.4	95.8	99.0	100.7	91.9	98.8
1926	106.2	98.8	95.8	98.4	104.2	99.2	95.8	99.3	101.6	92.5	99.4
1927	108.6	99.1	95.9	99.7	108.5	100.4	102.0	100.1	102.5	94.2	101.5
1928	110.1	99.6	95.8	100.5	112.3	101.1	102.0	102.3	103.3	96.0	102.7
1929	109.7	99.6	96.4	101.1	119.6	105.7	105.0	104.7	103.5	97.1	104.5
1930	108.4	99.9	96.5	101.2	123.0	106.9	105.0	105.1	103.7	97.6	105.2
1931	90.6	99.9	95.2	98.7	118.5	102.3	102.4	104.7	103.2	97.9	101.7
1932	74.6	96.8	92.2	92.2	107.9	95.1	94.6	100.7	100.7	91.3	94.5
1933	63.8	95.5	91.1	87.9	95.6	89.3	92.4	96.3	98.6	90.6	89.6
1934	73.0	96.1	93.4	90.3	93.7	88.6	89.3	96.2	97.7	96.6	90.5
1935	81.3	97.8	95.2	92.2	96.7	89.2	94.6	96.8	98.2	95.9	93.1
1936	89.9	97.9	97.6	94.4	97.3	90.6	94.6	97.8	98.7	96.7	94.8
1937	104.4	98.4	101.9	101.9	100.1	101.2	100.8	100.4	100.0	101.6	101.8
1938	113.2	102.9	102.4	105.2	102.5	109.0	105.0	102.1	101.4	102.8	104.9
1939	111.2	102.9	102.8	106.0	103.3	110.0	105.0	102.7	101.7	103.1	105.3
1940	116.6	105.1	105.7	110.6	107.9	115.7	105.0	106.7	107.2	104.4	109.4
1941	126.8	112.6	115.3	122.1	115.3	124.6	114.9	112.1	112.4	109.7	119.1
1942	140.0	116.4	122.0	133.0	122.5	138.4	120.5	119.0	118.5	115.5	129.0
1943	159.1	128.4	126.5	145.1	131.9	152.7	131.8	124.5	129.5	125.7	140.8
1944	162.4	150.3	128.8	150.0	133.9	156.4	131.8	129.1	131.1	126.2	145.2
1945	170.4	150.5	131.8	155.4	135.5	159.0	131.8	130.1	137.7	129.5	149.4
1946	186.1	151.0	139.6	171.3	148.7	178.5	149.4	143.3	150.0	129.1	163.5
1947	216.9	171.6	162.2	194.4	160.2	202.2	149.4	166.7	173.4	136.3	183.0
1948	243.3	198.6	178.0	218.4	182.2	234.8	178.7	179.8	186.1	144.7	206.2
1949	240.4	201.9	185.9	231.1	190.3	235.1	178.7	183.9	198.3	156.2	215.5
1950	237.8	206.6	197.4	244.7	200.5	259.9	188.2	197.3	212.5	163.8	227.4

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1950

EASTERN CANADA

NOTE.—All provincial averages are time rates unless otherwise designated. Eastern Canada averages include both time rates and straight time piece-work earnings.

Predominant Standard Hours per Week: Nova Scotia 54, New Brunswick 54, Quebec 60, Ontario 48.

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Blacksmith</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	6.37	.....	7.70	.....
New Brunswick.....	.....	.....	6.58	5.70—7.05
Quebec.....	5.70	5.00—7.00	7.21	6.50—7.96
Ontario.....	6.81	5.19—8.50	8.55	6.92—9.10
<i>Chopper and Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.38	.....	7.33	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.79	3.00—4.80	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	6.13	6.00—6.35
New Brunswick.....	3.82	3.45—4.25	4.78	4.50—5.22
New Brunswick (piece-work).....	.....	.....	6.69	6.00—7.69
Quebec.....	4.31	3.46—5.50	5.54	5.05—5.75
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.46	6.24—8.10
Ontario.....	4.51	4.23—5.23	5.68	5.45—6.15
Ontario (piece-work).....	7.89	4.23—10.00	9.14	7.65—12.00
<i>Cook</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	5.94	.....	7.29	.....
Nova Scotia.....	5.27	4.50—5.50	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	5.95	4.00—8.00	7.57	6.29—8.05
Quebec.....	5.81	5.00—7.22	6.85	6.07—7.10
Ontario.....	6.59	5.00—8.90	8.41	6.67—9.10
<i>Cookee</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.32	.....	5.58	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.04	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.37	3.50—5.00	6.02	5.00—7.55
Quebec.....	3.67	3.00—4.50	5.26	5.00—5.55
Ontario.....	4.91	4.00—5.53	6.07	5.23—6.30
<i>Loader</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.37	.....	7.01	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.19	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.35	3.50—5.00	5.24	4.50—6.05
Quebec.....	4.34	3.65—4.70	5.83	5.25—6.75
Ontario.....	4.66	3.85—5.00	6.69	5.45—7.50
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.66	6.66—9.32
<i>River Driver</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	.....	.....	5.97	.....
Quebec.....	.....	.....	5.70	5.50—6.00
Ontario.....	.....	.....	7.44	5.21—7.75
<i>Roadman and Swamper</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	4.23	.....	5.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	3.91	3.00—4.25	.....	.....
New Brunswick.....	4.60	4.00—5.00	5.87	5.00—6.05
Quebec.....	4.22	3.50—5.50	5.70	5.19—6.62
Ontario.....	4.16	3.77—4.85	6.30	4.75—7.40
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	8.40	6.80—9.20

¹ Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

² Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown.

Table III—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE LOGGING INDUSTRY, 1950—Concluded

EASTERN CANADA—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	With Board ¹		Without Board ²	
	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
<i>Teamster</i>	\$	\$	\$	\$
Eastern Canada.....	5.03	.....	7.22	.....
Nova Scotia.....	4.08	3.15— 4.25	.....	.....
Nova Scotia (piece-work).....	.....	.....	6.13	6.00— 6.35
New Brunswick.....	3.79	3.45— 4.25	5.94	4.50— 6.60
Quebec.....	5.26	3.84— 6.40	6.58	5.80— 7.00
Quebec (piece-work).....	.....	.....	7.19	6.00— 7.85
Ontario.....	5.53	4.00— 7.00	6.75	5.45— 7.70
Ontario (piece-work).....	.....	.....	9.31	7.55—11.00
<i>Pulpwood Cutter</i>				
Eastern Canada.....	6.80	.....	7.26	.....
New Brunswick (piece-work).....	.....	.....	6.45	6.22— 7.46
Quebec.....	6.20	.....	5.62	5.25— 5.75
Quebec (piece-work).....	7.43	4.00— 8.26	6.62	5.58— 7.85
Ontario (piece-work).....	6.28	5.68— 9.00	8.78	7.12—10.06

¹ Board supplied by employers in addition to rates shown.

² Value of board, when supplied, is deducted by employers from amounts shown

BRITISH COLUMBIA (COASTAL)

NOTE.—Averages shown are for time rates unless otherwise designated. Lodging, but not board except for cooks, is supplied in addition to rates shown. Standard Hours per week: 40.

Occupation	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
Boom man.....	11.53	11.12—12.22
Brakeman.....	11.71	10.44—12.20
Bucker.....	13.35	12.50—18.00
Bucker (piece-work).....	20.67	18.00—24.71
Bull Cook.....	9.65 ¹	.....
Chaser.....	11.28 ¹	.....
Chokerman (Choker; Chairman).....	10.88 ¹	.....
Cook.....	12.31 ²	9.90—13.55
Donkey Engineer (Cold Deck Engineer; Leverman; Loading, Skidding and Yard Engineers).....	12.97	12.36—13.61
Faller.....	13.05	12.12—16.00
Faller (piece-work).....	20.57	18.00—24.71
Flunkie.....	9.65 ¹	.....
High Rigger.....	15.37	14.72—16.00
Hook Tender.....	14.12	14.01—14.72
Loader (Hooker; Hookerman; Second Loader; Tongsman).....	11.60	11.34—12.72
Locomotive Engineer.....	12.82	12.68—12.92
Locomotive Fireman.....	10.40 ¹	.....
Rigging Slinger.....	12.21	12.05—13.36
Roadman.....	10.43	10.00—10.65
Sectionman.....	10.01	9.84—10.55
Signalman (Whistle Punk).....	10.32 ¹	.....
Swamper.....	10.71	10.40—11.04

¹ Predominant rate.

² With board.

Table IV—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE
MINING INDUSTRY, 1950

(1) COAL MINING

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS				
	<i>Per Day</i>	<i>Per Week</i>		
Canada.....	8			
Nova Scotia.....	8	40 and 48		
New Brunswick.....	8	46 and 60		
Alberta.....	8	36 and 48		
British Columbia.....	8	40 and 48		
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			9.77	
Nova Scotia.....			9.00	8.53—10.16
Alberta.....			10.90	10.56—11.05
British Columbia.....			10.85	10.84—11.05
<i>Bratticeman</i>				
Canada.....			9.56	
Nova Scotia.....			8.25	
Alberta.....			10.87	10.74—10.95
British Columbia.....			10.89	10.74—10.95
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			9.50	
Nova Scotia.....			8.67	8.14—8.83
Alberta.....			10.96	10.56—11.05
British Columbia.....			10.69	10.56—11.05
<i>Driver</i>				
Canada.....			10.02	
Nova Scotia.....			8.85	8.14—11.88
Alberta.....			10.63	10.56—10.68
British Columbia.....			10.44	10.35—10.56
<i>Hoisting Engineer</i>				
Canada.....			9.66	
Nova Scotia.....			8.64	8.10—9.48
Alberta.....			10.75	10.56—11.11
British Columbia.....			10.81	10.35—11.11
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			8.96	
Nova Scotia.....			8.06	7.64—8.14
Alberta.....			10.08	10.02—10.63
British Columbia.....			9.67	8.16—10.07
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			10.37	
Nova Scotia.....			9.76	8.69—10.16
Alberta.....			11.10	10.56—11.17
British Columbia.....			10.95	10.84—11.05

Table IV—(1) COAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Day	Range of Rates per Day
	\$	\$
<i>Miner, Contract¹</i>		
Canada.....	13.14	
Nova Scotia.....	12.16	10.14—13.62
New Brunswick.....	7.80	6.93—10.08
Alberta.....	14.91	12.05—17.27
British Columbia.....	14.65	13.00—15.66
<i>Miner, Datal</i>		
Canada.....	10.77	
Nova Scotia.....	9.36	7.00—11.40
Alberta.....	11.13	10.33—11.67
<i>Miner, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	10.85	
Nova Scotia.....	9.12	8.14—10.78
Alberta.....	11.35	10.07—12.47
British Columbia.....	11.48	10.74—12.47
<i>Pumpman</i>		
Canada.....	9.11	
Nova Scotia.....	8.63	8.20—8.77
Alberta.....	10.44	10.02—10.95

¹ Piece workers—rates shown are average daily earnings.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: Predominantly 48, except in British Columbia where hours are 40, 44 and 48.				
Underground				
<i>Cage and Skiptender</i>				
Canada.....	1.12		1.18	
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00 — 1.21	1.12	1.07 — 1.22
Ontario.....	1.14	1.00 — 1.41	1.15	1.05 — 1.23
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.43	1.51	1.44 — 1.55
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.05 — 1.31	1.17	1.12 — 1.21
<i>Chute Blaster</i>				
Canada.....	1.12		1.24	
Quebec.....	1.03	.90 — 1.19	1.17	1.03 — 1.30
Ontario.....	1.11	.96 — 1.35	1.31	1.01 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.04		1.12	1.06 — 1.53
British Columbia.....	1.29			

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground—Continued				
<i>Deckman</i>				
Canada.....	1.02	.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.90 — 1.16	1.13	1.01 — 1.40
Ontario.....	1.02	.92 — 1.22	1.16	1.08 — 1.36
Manitoba.....	1.14	.86 — 1.21	.....	.....
<i>Hoistman</i>				
Canada.....	1.19	.....	1.30	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	1.05 — 1.36	1.28	1.09 — 1.35
Ontario.....	1.19	1.07 — 1.49	1.18	1.08 — 1.30
Manitoba.....	1.28	1.07 — 1.43	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.08 — 1.39	1.22	1.12 — 1.33
<i>Miner</i>				
Canada.....	1.13	.....	1.45	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.00 — 1.19	1.30	1.13 — 1.42
Ontario.....	1.11	1.03 — 1.35	1.45	1.22 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.00 — 1.31	1.82	1.46 — 2.06
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.43	1.56	1.12 — 1.79
<i>Miner's Helper</i>				
Canada.....	.99	.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.90 — 1.10	1.12	1.01 — 1.25
Ontario.....	.97	.94 — 1.03	1.26	1.09 — 1.46
Manitoba.....	1.09	.86 — 1.21	1.54	.86 — 1.84
British Columbia.....	1.05	.99 — 1.10	1.32	1.18 — 1.54
<i>Motorman (Motor Operator)</i>				
Canada.....	1.11	.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.95 — 1.19	1.15	1.07 — 1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	1.01 — 1.35	1.41	1.08 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.21	.94 — 1.31	1.58	1.00 — 1.73
British Columbia.....	1.08	.98 — 1.17	1.20	1.07 — 1.43
<i>Mucker and Trammer (Shoveller)</i>				
Canada.....	1.11	.....	1.37	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.80 — 1.19	1.17	.93 — 1.44
Ontario.....	1.15	.96 — 1.35	1.43	1.09 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.13	.98 — 1.21	1.55	1.09 — 1.77
British Columbia.....	1.06	.95 — 1.11	1.26	1.05 — 1.48
<i>Pipeman (Pipefitter)</i>				
Canada.....	1.13	.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.99 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.06	.97 — 1.18	1.07	1.00 — 1.14
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.09 — 1.39	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.14 — 1.47	.....	.....
<i>Sampler</i>				
Canada.....	1.06	.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	1.00 — 1.19	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.05	1.00 — 1.15	1.25	1.08 — 1.38
Manitoba.....	1.00	.86 — 1.16	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.03 — 1.23	.....	.....

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Underground—Concluded				
<i>Timberman (Shaft Timberman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.21	.....	1.49	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.00 — 1.19	1.16	1.06 — 1.25
Ontario.....	1.22	1.03 — 1.35	1.51	1.19 — 1.64
Manitoba.....	1.21	.92 — 1.31	1.53	1.17 — 1.66
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.03 — 1.39	1.61	1.12 — 1.75
<i>Trackman</i>				
Canada.....	1.12	.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.04	.99 — 1.16	1.07	1.05 — 1.09
Ontario.....	1.13	.97 — 1.35	1.19	1.08 — 1.26
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.00 — 1.36	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.05 — 1.27	1.22	1.12 — 1.34
Surface and Mill²				
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....	1.21	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	.99 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.49	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.05 — 1.35	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.12 — 1.47	.....	.....
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....	1.23	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.20	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.19	1.03 — 1.44	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.45	1.23 — 1.58	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.12 — 1.47	.....	.....
<i>Compressorman (Stationary Engineer)</i>				
Canada.....	1.20	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	1.00 — 1.32	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.21	1.02 — 1.39	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.24	1.05 — 1.41	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.31	.....	.....
<i>Crusher Operator (Crusherman)</i>				
Canada.....	1.11	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.95 — 1.16	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.08	.96 — 1.32	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.30	1.15 — 1.42	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.06 — 1.31	.....	.....
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....	1.29	.....	.....	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	1.00 — 1.25	.....	.....
Ontario.....	1.28	1.05 — 1.49	.....	.....
Manitoba.....	1.46	1.23 — 1.53	.....	.....
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.10 — 1.47	.....	.....

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.² Not on incentive bonus.

Table IV—(2) METAL MINING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Basic Rates		Straight Time Earnings ¹	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Earnings per Hour	Range of Earnings per Hour
Surface and Mill²—Concluded	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....	1.00			
Quebec.....	.86	.80 — .94		
Ontario.....	1.01	.88 — 1.18		
Manitoba.....	1.04	.85 — 1.15		
British Columbia.....	1.09	.93 — 1.31		
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....	1.27			
Quebec.....	1.17	1.05 — 1.32		
Ontario.....	1.23	1.05 — 1.44		
Manitoba.....	1.43	1.29 — 1.48		
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.24 — 1.47		
<i>Millman³</i>				
Canada.....	1.11			
Quebec.....	1.01	.90 — 1.16		
Ontario.....	1.07	.96 — 1.29		
Manitoba.....	1.28	.95 — 1.48		
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.03 — 1.31		
<i>Steel Sharpener (Bit Grinder; Bit Sharpener)</i>				
Canada.....	1.17			
Quebec.....	1.07	.95 — 1.19		
Ontario.....	1.17	1.03 — 1.35		
Manitoba.....	1.28	1.07 — 1.41		
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.11 — 1.35		

¹ Basic rates plus incentive bonus.² Not on incentive bonus.³ Includes Filter Operator (Filterman), Grinding-Mill Operator (Ball-Mill Operator; Rod-Mill Operator; Tube man) and Solution man.

Warper Tender, Male.....	97	.....	.....	90	73—1.15	1.02	84—1.23
Warper Tender, Female.....	.84	.....	.....	.88	.71—1.05	.81	.74— .97
Slasher Tender, Male.....	1.00	.....	.....	.94	.88—1.06	1.07	.98—1.19
Warp Tying Machine Operator, Male.....	1.01	.....	.....	1.01	.91—1.19	.....	.....
Drawing-in Hand, Female.....	.84	.....	.....	.84	.72— .97	.83	.68—1.06
Twister Tender, Male.....	.89	.....	.....	.87	.75—1.04	1.02	.91—1.10
Twister Tender, Female.....	.86	.....	.....	.85	.74—1.03	.87	.75—1.05
Weaver, Male.....	.99	1.03	.93—1.13	.92	.77—1.05	1.10	.93—1.23
Weaver, Female.....	.90	.92	.78—1.07	.85	.73—1.00	1.01	.84—1.18
Battery Hand, Male.....	.79	.....	.....	.74	.67— .86	.91	.77—1.04
Battery Hand, Female.....	.76	.85	.72—1.02	.75	.65— .83	.76	.70— .86
Warp Hanger, Male.....	.95	.....	.....	.95	.89—1.06	.....	.....
Loom Fixer, Male.....	1.10	1.12	.99—1.19	1.06	1.00—1.15	1.17	1.13—1.22
Napper, Male.....	.86	.....	.....	.79	.76— .82	.92	.86— .95
Winder Tender, Male.....	.87	.....	.....	.81	.65— .96	1.01	.83—1.13
Winder Tender, Female.....	.85	.....	.....	.84	.68—1.00	.86	.70—1.03
Cloth Inspector, Female.....	.76	.88	.75—1.03	.75	.74— .77	.78	.67—1.05
Dye-House Operator, Male.....	.88	.86	.81— .91	.88	.69—1.16	.90	.80—1.04
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance).....	1.10	1.05	.91—1.14	1.09	.97—1.23	1.13	1.00—1.26

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded
Hosiery and Knit Goods

Occupation	CANADA		NOVA SCOTIA AND NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC		ONTARIO		MANITOBA, ALBERTA, AND BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	\$	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Hosiery</i>										
Full-Fashioned Legger, Male.....	1.41				1.36	1.08—1.77	1.44	99—1.99		
Full-Fashioned Topper, Female.....	.79				.67	.50—.80	.97	.73—1.21		
Full-Fashioned Combination, Male.....	1.44				1.36	1.03—1.84	1.57	1.19—1.91		
Looper, Female.....	.70		.53	.38—.66	.63	.38—.89	.78	.52—1.07		
Sewing Machine Operator, Female.....	.73				.66	.40—.93	.86	.60—1.15		
Hand Operator, Female.....	.73		.51	.38—.70	.67	.40—.94	.80	.50—1.13		
Boarder, Male.....	.97				.90	.53—1.23	1.03	.66—1.39		
Boarder, Female.....	.94				.94	.51—1.29	.95	.63—1.35		
Dye-House Operator, Male.....	.84				.72	.55—.95	.92	.74—1.18		
Circular Knitter, Male.....	.83		.52	.47—.58	.70	.50—.95	.92	.70—1.21		
Circular Knitter, Female.....	.65				.52	.33—.74	.72	.52—.94		
Twister, Reeler, Winder, Female.....	.68		.65	.55—.74	.62	.42—.79	.73	.55—.95	.57	.47—.72
Fixer, Full-Fashioned, Male.....	1.34				1.29	.83—1.70	1.43	1.31—1.57		
Fixer, Circular, Male.....	1.17				1.04	.74—1.35	1.22	.98—1.54		

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.5	.....
Nova Scotia and New Brunswick.....	46.1	44—49
Quebec.....	47.4	40—60
Ontario.....	43.8	38—49
Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia.....	40.5	40—44

Underwear and Outerwear

Circular Knitter, Male.....	.89					.95	.70—1.26	.95	.67—1.33
Circular Knitter, Female.....	.69	.58	.47—	.67	.80	.79	.61—1.01	.55	.44— .63
Flat Knitter, Male.....	1.05				1.02	1.02	.83—1.42		
Cloth Finisher, Male.....	.86	.68	.57—	.75	.69	.93	.68—1.14		
Sewing Machine Operator, Female.....	.66	.56	.40—	.77	.60	.71	.50— .92	.65	.46— .93
Dye-House Operator, Male.....	.80				.70	.87	.70—1.07		
Hand Operator, Male.....	.86				.81	.91	.60—1.28		
Hand Operator, Female.....	.65	.56	.37—	.73	.60	.69	.59— .89	.58	.44— .74
Cutter, Male.....	.94	.81	.65—1.09		.90	1.04	.74—1.35	1.04	.80—1.34
Cutter, Female.....	.71	.56	.38—	.73	.66	.73	.52— .94	.61	.45— .76
Fixer, Knitting, Male.....	1.15				1.11	1.18	1.00—1.44		

¹ Includes twistors, reelers and winders in the Underwear and Outerwear department.

Table V—(1) PRIMARY TEXTILE PRODUCTS—Concluded
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles

Occupation	CANADA	QUEBEC		Ontario	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Average Wage Rate per hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK					
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>			
Canada.....	47.2				
Quebec.....	48.5	40—55			
Ontario.....	43.0	42—48			
<hr/>					
Spinner, Male.....	.93	.70	.63— .79	1.08	.88—1.16
Spinner, Female.....	.77	.63	.59— .80	.90	.78—1.05
Thrower, Male.....	1.01	.80	.62—1.09	1.07	1.02—1.11
Thrower, Female.....	.72	.64	.55— .78	.85	.67—1.05
Winder, Male.....	.68	.61	.53— .72		
Winder, Female.....	.72	.64	.52— .78	.84	.70— .99
Warper, Male.....	.79	.76	.64— .90		
Warper, Female.....	.74	.72	.55— .82		
Drawing-in and Twisting-in Hand, Female.....	.66	.63	.48— .81	.74	.70— .83
Slasher Tender, Male.....	.92	.87	.70—1.03		
Slasher Tender, Female.....	.79			.79	
Weaver, Male.....	.96	.92	.72—1.11	1.11	.96—1.30
Weaver, Female.....	.88	.83	.68—1.02	.92	.70—1.12
Battery Hand, Male.....	.61	.59	.50— .69		
Battery Hand, Female.....	.68	.63	.55— .73		
Warp Hanger, Male.....	.95	.93	.80—1.04		
Loom Fixer, Male.....	1.13	1.10	.95—1.23	1.21	1.00—1.52
Grader (Cloth Room), Male.....	.74	.74	.65— .80		
Grader (Cloth Room), Female.....	.70	.66	.59— .76	.76	.68— .83
Skilled Tradesman (Maintenance).....	1.03	.93	.80—1.07	1.20	1.01—1.34

Table V—(2) CLOTHING

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.1		
Quebec.....	41.3	40—54	
Ontario.....	40.4	40—44	
<hr/>			
<i>Cutter (Bandknife Cutter; Canvas Cutter; Pattern Cutter).</i>			
Canada.....		1.29	
Quebec.....		1.22	.97—1.48
Montreal.....		1.26	1.00—1.48
Ontario.....		1.37	1.07—1.47
Toronto.....		1.39	1.17—1.47

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats—Concluded		
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	
Quebec.....	.67	.43—.90
Montreal.....	.73	.45—.90
Ontario.....	.78	.53—1.00
Toronto.....	.83	.60—1.03
<i>Finish Presser (Off Presser; Over Presser; Steam Presser)</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	
Quebec.....	1.11	.76—1.52
Montreal.....	1.16	.80—1.41
Ontario.....	1.48	1.13—1.75
Toronto.....	1.53	1.25—1.75
<i>Pocket Maker (Pocket Operator; Pocket Setter; Pocket Stitcher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.41	
Quebec.....	1.33	.89—1.65
Montreal.....	1.38	1.05—1.68
Ontario.....	1.46	1.20—1.88
Toronto.....	1.47	1.20—1.90
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	
Quebec.....	1.13	.66—1.59
Montreal.....	1.23	.84—1.59
Ontario.....	1.25	.91—1.68
Toronto.....	1.28	.92—1.70
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Quebec.....	.73	.48—1.01
Montreal.....	.79	.50—1.10
Ontario.....	.82	.55—1.14
Toronto.....	.95	.65—1.21
<i>Tailor (Busheller; Canvas Maker; Try-On Baster)</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	
Quebec.....	1.17	.88—1.47
Montreal.....	1.22	.88—1.47
Ontario.....	1.27	1.01—1.56
Toronto.....	1.28	1.03—1.51
<i>Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Quebec.....	1.07	.68—1.36
Montreal.....	1.15	.68—1.44
Ontario.....	1.10	.71—1.41
Toronto.....	1.12	.71—1.41
<i>Underpresser (seam Presser)</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	
Quebec.....	.90	.55—1.30
Montreal.....	.98	.64—1.30
Ontario.....	1.16	.75—1.48
Toronto.....	1.21	.81—1.50

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Work Clothing ¹			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	42.2			
Nova Scotia.....	43.5	42—44		
Quebec.....	44.4	40—48		
Ontario.....	41.1	40—47		
Manitoba.....	41.0	40—48		
Alberta.....	40.0			
British Columbia.....	40.0			
<i>Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.10	
Nova Scotia.....			.86	.81—.93
Quebec.....			1.05	.74—1.45
Montreal.....			1.29	.83—1.88
Ontario.....			1.16	.90—1.50
Toronto.....			1.23	.95—1.50
Manitoba.....			1.10	.92—1.27
<i>Final Examiner (Inspector), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.59	
Quebec.....			.46	.35—.60
Montreal.....			.47	.38—.65
Ontario.....			.67	.50—.79
Toronto.....			.67	.58—.79
Manitoba.....			.70	.50—1.03
<i>Finish Presser</i>				
Canada.....			.96	
Quebec.....			.80	.60—.90
Montreal.....			1.12	.90—1.46
Ontario.....			1.03	.73—1.30
Toronto.....			1.24	1.04—1.30
Manitoba.....			1.05	.63—1.55
<i>Sewing Machine Operator (Stitcher), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.68	
Nova Scotia.....			.43	.32—.50
Quebec.....			.59	.40—.79
Montreal.....			.71	.57—.82
Ontario.....			.77	.45—.95
Toronto.....			.86	.66—.95
Manitoba.....			.73	.50—.86
Alberta.....			.74	.53—1.05
British Columbia.....			.62	.50—.75
Shirts ¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	45.1			
Quebec.....	45.9	40—48		
Ontario.....	43.9	40—45		
<i>Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.06	
Quebec.....			.94	.71—1.25
Montreal.....			.95	.71—1.25
Ontario.....			1.21	.93—1.36

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Shirts¹—Concluded			
<i>Final Examiner, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.55	
Quebec.....		.50	.40—.62
Montreal.....		.51	.40—.70
Ontario.....		.67	
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.70	
Quebec.....		.59	.39—.84
Montreal.....		.73	.48—1.09
Ontario.....		.85	.66—1.20
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>			
Canada.....		.62	
Quebec.....		.56	.39—.70
Montreal.....		.61	.49—.68
Ontario.....		.71	.50—.86
Women's and Misses' Coats and Suits¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	40.0		
Montreal.....	40.0		
Toronto.....	40.0		
Winnipeg.....	40.0		
Vancouver.....	40.0		
<i>Cutler</i>			
Canada.....		1.58	
Montreal.....		1.64	1.06—2.00
Toronto.....		1.57	1.25—1.85
Winnipeg.....		1.47	.78—2.27
Vancouver.....		1.41	1.10—1.56
<i>Finisher (Sewer, Hand), Female</i>			
Canada.....		.88	
Montreal.....		.90	.61—1.29
Toronto.....		.90	.52—1.22
Winnipeg.....		.84	.50—1.35
Vancouver.....		.82	.50—1.05
<i>Finish Presser (Steam Presser; Top Presser)</i>			
Canada.....		1.74	
Montreal.....		1.95	1.25—2.58
Toronto.....		1.61	1.35—2.10
Winnipeg.....		1.48	1.25—1.87
Vancouver.....		1.60	1.18—2.25
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Operator; Lining Sewer), Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	
Montreal.....		1.16	.87—1.33
Toronto.....		.90	.66—1.21
Winnipeg.....		1.16	.88—1.60

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(2) CLOTHING—Concluded

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Women's and Misses' Dresses¹				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	40.8			
Montreal.....	40.9	40—44		
Toronto.....	40.5	40—45		
<i>Cutter</i>				
Canada.....			1.47	
Montreal.....			1.45	1.10—1.77
Toronto.....			1.57	1.25—1.95
<i>Finisher, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.79	
Montreal.....			.77	.49—1.05
Toronto.....			.88	.58—1.20
<i>Finish Presser, Male</i>				
Canada.....			1.82	
Montreal.....			1.89	1.25—2.38
Toronto.....			1.60	1.20—2.00
<i>Finish Presser, Female</i>				
Canada.....			1.26	
Montreal.....			1.32	.74—1.90
Toronto.....			.74	.58— .77
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.95	
Montreal.....			.95	.66—1.23
Toronto.....			.96	.66—1.32

¹ Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	42.1			
Quebec.....	45.1	40—52½		
Ontario.....	41.3	40—48		
Rubber Footwear				
<i>Beam-Press Cutter (Clicking-Machine Operator)</i>				
Canada.....			1.10	
Quebec.....			1.07	.97—1.08
Ontario.....			1.18	1.09—1.28
<i>Compounder</i>				
Canada.....			1.20	
Quebec.....			1.05	.80—1.19
Ontario.....			1.29	1.26—1.32
<i>Heel, Sole, and Slab-Press Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.07	
Quebec.....			1.05	.84—1.13
Ontario.....			1.12	.97—1.34

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Footwear—Concluded		
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.83—1.02
Ontario.....	1.10	1.07—1.13
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.52— .77
Ontario.....	.93	.89— .98
<i>Labourer¹</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.65— .92
Montreal.....	.94	.92—1.00
Ontario.....	1.03	.81—1.12
Toronto.....	1.09	.97—1.12
<i>Mallet-And-Die Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.65—1.21
Ontario.....	1.22	1.12—1.29
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.96—1.32
Ontario.....	1.23	1.12—1.32
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.05	1.01—1.29
Ontario.....	1.23	1.07—1.28
<i>Outsole Machine Cutter (Electric Knife Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.03	.96—1.19
Ontario.....	1.21	1.19—1.22
<i>Packer, Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.95	.77—1.12
Ontario.....	1.06	1.00—1.11
<i>Packer, Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.40— .75
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Cloth, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.73	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.69— .93
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Leather, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Ontario.....	.95	.88— .96

¹ This occupation is found in all three divisions of the Rubber Products industry.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Footwear—Concluded		
<i>Shoemaker, Male²</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	1.01	.82—1.13
Ontario.....	1.09	1.08—1.17
<i>Shoemaker, Female²</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec.....	.72	.55—.83
Ontario.....	.90	.89—.93
Rubber Tires and Tubes		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman, Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.24—1.50
Toronto.....	1.37	1.24—1.53
<i>Bias-Cutter Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Ontario.....	1.51	1.42—1.58
Toronto.....	1.53	1.39—1.59
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.54	.....
Ontario.....	1.54	1.35—1.66
Toronto.....	1.57	1.43—1.69
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.40	1.29—1.54
Toronto.....	1.39	1.19—1.55
<i>Inspector, Final Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Ontario.....	1.37	1.36—1.41
Toronto.....	1.35	1.24—1.38
<i>Millman, Mixer (Millman; Rubber Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Ontario.....	1.31	1.24—1.41
Toronto.....	1.28	1.21—1.40
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.40	1.22—1.51
Toronto.....	1.46	1.41—1.55
<i>Pot Heater Curer, Tire</i>		
Canada.....	1.58	.....
Ontario.....	1.58	1.42—1.74
Toronto.....	1.52	1.42—1.64
<i>Tire Builder, Passenger</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Ontario.....	1.40	1.29—1.48
Toronto.....	1.40	1.35—1.50

² Includes Tennis Shoes, Lumberman Shoes, Light Shoes, Cloth Shoes and Boots.

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Tire Builder, Undercut</i>		
Canada.....	1.46	.....
Ontario.....	1.46	1.40—1.57
Toronto.....	1.53	1.50—1.56
<i>Tuber Operator, Tread (Tread Extruder Operator; Tread Tuber; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tread)</i>		
Canada.....	1.48	.....
Ontario.....	1.48	1.40—1.57
Toronto.....	1.51	1.29—1.67
<i>Tuber Operator, Tube (Tube Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator, Tube)</i>		
Canada.....	1.45	.....
Ontario.....	1.45	1.37—1.48
Toronto.....	1.52	1.46—1.63
Rubber Products, N.E.S.		
<i>Banbury Operator (Banbury Millman; Banbury Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Ontario.....	1.26	1.09—1.36
Toronto.....	1.32	1.29—1.36
<i>Bias-Cutler Operator (Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Ontario.....	1.36	1.21—1.60
Toronto.....	1.30	1.08—1.46
<i>Calender Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	1.11—1.29
Ontario.....	1.33	1.04—1.44
Toronto.....	1.36	1.35—1.40
<i>Compounder</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.93—1.14
Ontario.....	1.28	1.10—1.53
Toronto.....	1.35	1.15—1.53
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Ontario.....	1.18	1.07—1.23
<i>Inspector, Finished Goods, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.45— .86
Ontario.....	.77	.59— .97
Toronto.....	.81	.60— .97
<i>Millman, Mixer (Mixing Millman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.11—1.21
Ontario.....	1.25	1.12—1.34
Toronto.....	1.31	1.25—1.34
<i>Millman, Warmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.14—1.19
Ontario.....	1.24	1.13—1.36
Toronto.....	1.22	1.13—1.30

Table V—(3) RUBBER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Rubber Products, N.E.S.—Concluded		
<i>Packer Case, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Ontario.....	1.07	1.03—1.18
<i>Packer Case, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Ontario.....	.81	
Toronto.....	.81	
<i>Pressman, Belt and Flat Goods (Belt Curer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	
Ontario.....	1.29	1.24—1.40
Toronto.....	1.35	1.27—1.40
<i>Pressman, Moulded Goods (Moulder)</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	
Quebec.....	1.15	.68—1.26
Ontario.....	1.23	1.00—1.50
Toronto.....	1.24	1.20—1.27
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	
Ontario.....	1.10	.76—1.67
<i>Trimmer and Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.87	
Ontario.....	.88	.71—1.00
Toronto.....	.92	.84—.94
<i>Tuber Operator (Extruder Operator; Tubing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	
Quebec.....	1.11	1.11—1.16
Ontario.....	1.20	.93—1.34
Toronto.....	1.23	1.01—1.34

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER

Pulp		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.8	
Nova Scotia.....	48.2	48—54
New Brunswick.....	48.0	
Quebec.....	48.4	35½—72
Ontario.....	47.9	44—48
British Columbia.....	43.4	40—44
<i>Acid Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	
New Brunswick.....	1.36	1.19—1.49
Quebec.....	1.31	1.10—1.47
Ontario.....	1.33	1.14—1.43
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.27—1.46

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Pulp—Concluded		
<i>Blow-Pit Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.14	1.10—1.19
Quebec.....	1.09	1.00—1.12
Ontario.....	1.09	1.05—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.18	1.14—1.24
<i>Chipperman</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.07	1.05—1.09
Quebec.....	1.05	1.01—1.09
Ontario.....	1.09	.99—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.14—1.28
<i>Digester Cook</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.44	1.27—1.56
Quebec.....	1.47	1.32—1.60
Ontario.....	1.46	1.31—1.60
British Columbia.....	1.51	1.38—1.63
<i>Grinderman</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.76— .87
New Brunswick.....	1.07	.85—1.14
Quebec.....	1.06	.85—1.13
Ontario.....	1.11	1.08—1.16
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.20—1.22
<i>Screenman</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.14	1.07—1.26
Quebec.....	1.10	.99—1.20
Ontario.....	1.11	1.04—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.16—1.30
<i>Wet-Machine Man</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.79	.76— .87
New Brunswick.....	.92	.85—1.08
Quebec.....	.89	.66—1.32
Ontario.....	1.01	.84—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.14—1.50
<i>Wood Handler¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.96	.70—1.09
New Brunswick.....	1.04	1.00—1.08
Quebec.....	1.03	.97—1.06
Ontario.....	1.05	.97—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.13	1.12—1.14
Newsprint		
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	2.05	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.24	2.23—2.25
Quebec.....	2.03	1.79—2.23
Ontario.....	2.00	1.80—2.25
British Columbia.....	2.19	2.09—2.30

¹ Includes Boom Man, Pond Man, Conveyor Man, Sorter, Loader, etc.

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	1.09—1.12
Quebec.....	1.06	1.00—1.09
Ontario.....	1.08	1.05—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.12—1.18
<i>Fifth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.32	1.31—1.33
Quebec.....	1.24	1.18—1.34
Ontario.....	1.26	1.19—1.34
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.27—1.32
<i>Fourth Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.43	1.42—1.44
Quebec.....	1.31	1.17—1.42
Ontario.....	1.34	1.26—1.41
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.31—1.50
<i>Machine Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.20	1.11—1.26
Quebec.....	1.20	1.12—1.26
Ontario.....	1.22	1.18—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.17—1.24
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	2.24	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	2.44	2.43—2.45
Quebec.....	2.21	1.98—2.43
Ontario.....	2.20	1.99—2.45
British Columbia.....	2.41	2.30—2.53
<i>Roll Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	1.10—1.12
Quebec.....	1.11	1.08—1.14
Ontario.....	1.09	1.07—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.14—1.20
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.68	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.83	1.82—1.84
Quebec.....	1.68	1.51—1.87
Ontario.....	1.67	1.52—1.83
British Columbia.....	1.66	1.46—1.84
Paper Other than Newsprint		
<i>Backtender</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.48	1.31—1.62
Quebec.....	1.26	1.05—1.48
Ontario.....	1.31	1.00—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.43—1.75

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Paper Other than Newsprint—Concluded		
<i>Beaterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.08	1.06—1.14
Quebec.....	1.07	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....	1.05	.95—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.17—1.29
<i>Finisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.11	1.09—1.15
Quebec.....	1.06	.96—1.12
Ontario.....	1.04	.99—1.14
<i>Machine Tender</i>		
Canada.....	1.53	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.67	1.50—1.80
Quebec.....	1.46	1.21—1.68
Ontario.....	1.51	1.24—1.80
British Columbia.....	1.81	1.68—1.96
<i>Third Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.30	1.24—1.42
Quebec.....	1.12	1.03—1.22
Ontario.....	1.20	1.06—1.40
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.24—1.49
Maintenance		
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.30	.95—1.49
New Brunswick.....	1.39	1.30—1.47
Quebec.....	1.34	1.20—1.47
Ontario.....	1.39	1.26—1.51
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.40—1.53
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.90	.56—1.12
New Brunswick.....	1.05	1.00—1.05
Quebec.....	1.00	.95—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.95—1.08
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.02—1.12
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.24	.90—1.45
New Brunswick.....	1.38	1.33—1.47
Quebec.....	1.34	1.20—1.47
Ontario.....	1.40	1.26—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.52	.....
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.38	1.33—1.45
Quebec.....	1.31	1.18—1.47
Ontario.....	1.40	1.28—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.40—1.53

Table V—(4) PULP AND PAPER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Maintenance—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.38	1.33—1.47
Quebec.....	1.32	1.22—1.44
Ontario.....	1.39	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.40—1.53
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.88	.73—1.30
New Brunswick.....	1.21	.85—1.37
Quebec.....	1.15	1.04—1.28
Ontario.....	1.24	1.09—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.24	1.15—1.33

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	44.5	.....	
Quebec.....	46.0	40—55		
Ontario.....	44.6	40—48		
Manitoba.....	41.7	40—44		
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....	
<i>Adjuster</i>				
Canada.....			1.18	.....
Quebec.....			1.07	.95—1.20
Ontario.....			1.17	.94—1.45
Toronto.....			1.17	.90—1.45
British Columbia.....			1.48	1.41—1.53
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Male</i>				
Canada.....			.96	.....
Quebec.....			.76	.65— .89
Montreal.....			.77	.65— .89
Ontario.....			1.07	.85—1.52
Toronto.....			1.11	.88—1.52
<i>Bundler (Packer; Tier), Female</i>				
Canada.....			.63	.....
Quebec.....			.53	.47— .58
Montreal.....			.55	.48— .58
Ontario.....			.64	.55— .70
Toronto.....			.64	.58— .70
British Columbia.....			.82	.75— .99
<i>Corrugating Knife Operator (Corrugator Knife Man)</i>				
Canada.....			1.15	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.01	.94—1.10
Ontario.....			1.23	1.07—1.46
Toronto.....			1.30	1.05—1.46
<i>Corrugating Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.22	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.10	1.01—1.24
Ontario.....			1.29	1.14—1.48
Toronto.....			1.30	1.10—1.48

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Die Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.12	.80—1.50
Ontario.....	1.26	.94—1.53
Toronto.....	1.20	.94—1.55
<i>Double Backer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.98	.87—1.10
Ontario.....	1.20	1.02—1.30
Toronto.....	1.25	1.00—1.41
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.50— .92
Ontario.....	.93	.75—1.15
Toronto.....	.92	.75—1.10
<i>Folding-and-Gluing Machine Feeder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.50	.48— .51
Ontario.....	.77	.65— .87
Toronto.....	.81	.65— .87
<i>Glue Table Worker, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.64	.....
Quebec.....	.52	.45— .59
Montreal.....	.56	.45— .60
Ontario.....	.66	.50— .78
Toronto.....	.70	.64— .78
British Columbia.....	.87	.70—1.02
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.83	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.62	.50— .70
Ontario.....	.87	.80— .94
Toronto.....	.88	.80— .93
Manitoba.....	.82	.69— .94
British Columbia.....	.99	.62—1.04
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.80—1.17
Ontario.....	1.26	1.13—1.35
Toronto.....	1.26	1.08—1.35
<i>Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.88—1.09
Montreal.....	.97	.88—1.09
Ontario.....	1.13	.96—1.29
Toronto.....	1.14	.96—1.29
<i>Pressman, Cylinder, Printing</i>		
Canada.....	1.38	.....
Quebec.....	1.36	1.10—1.57
Montreal.....	1.45	1.12—1.70
Ontario.....	1.39	1.04—1.67
Toronto.....	1.44	1.22—1.67
Manitoba.....	1.31	1.07—1.53
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.29—1.63

Table V—(5) PAPER BOXES AND CONTAINERS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Scorer</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.84—1.13
Montreal.....	.98	.88—1.13
Ontario.....	.99	.75—1.20
Toronto.....	1.08	.83—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.05—1.22
<i>Stayer Operator, Single (Single Stay-Machine Operator), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec.....	.55	.48— .63
Montreal.....	.58	.52— .63
Ontario.....	.65	.50— .78
Toronto.....	.69	.58— .78
Manitoba.....	.74	.67— .76
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Ontario.....	1.07	.88—1.11
<i>Stitcher Operator, Automatic, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Ontario.....	.79	.69— .86
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.75	.74— .77
Ontario.....	1.17	1.09—1.26
<i>Stitcher Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.66	.57— .84
Ontario.....	.88	.72— .98
Toronto.....	.95	.90— .98
Manitoba.....	.60	.51— .66
<i>Stripper, Folding Carton (Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec.....	.68	.60— .74
Montreal.....	.68	.60— .74
Ontario.....	1.00	.75—1.37
Toronto.....	1.03	.80—1.45
Manitoba.....	.94	.71— .99
British Columbia.....	1.07	.95—1.12
<i>Tape Machine Operator, Automatic (Taper Operator, Automatic)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	.74— .87
Ontario.....	1.11	.96—1.20
Toronto.....	1.19	1.14—1.20
<i>Tape Machine Operator, Manual, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Ontario.....	.77	.63— .91
Toronto.....	.87	.80— .91
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Set-up Boxes, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	.....
Quebec.....	.53	.47— .58
Montreal.....	.56	.51— .58
Ontario.....	.65	.49— .79
Toronto.....	.71	.55— .80

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
Daily Newspaper Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	
		Compositor Hand and Machine	Pressman
Nova Scotia			
Halifax.....	40	1.43	1.35
New Brunswick			
Saint John.....	40	1.30	1.30
Quebec			
Montreal.....	40—44	1.83	1.78
Quebec.....	40—44	1.31	1.27
Ontario			
Hamilton.....	40—44	1.66	1.71
London.....	40	1.65	1.65
Ottawa.....	37½	1.75	1.74
Toronto.....	40	1.97½	1.97½
Windsor.....	38½	1.86	1.86
Manitoba			
Winnipeg.....	40—46	1.48	1.47
Saskatchewan			
Regina.....	44	1.39	1.42
Saskatoon.....	40	1.50	1.50
Alberta			
Calgary.....	45	1.50	1.50
Edmonton.....	40—45	1.50	1.50
British Columbia			
Vancouver.....	37½	1.80	1.80
Victoria.....	37½	1.76	1.76

Table V—(6) PRINTING AND PUBLISHING—Concluded

Job Printing

Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Pressman, Cylinder		Pressman, Job		Pressman, Offset		Bindery Worker, Hand, (Female)		Compositor, Hand		Linotype Operator	
		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Nova Scotia— Halifax..... New Brunswick— Saint John.....	40—45	\$ 1.11	1.00—1.50	\$ 1.21	1.00—1.50	\$	\$	\$.46	.42— .50	\$ 1.08½	1.00—1.15	\$	\$
	41—44	1.19	1.13—1.26					.43	.40— .49	1.18	1.13—1.26		
	42½—45 37½—48½	1.19 1.59	1.15—1.24 1.50—1.70			1.88	1.57—2.20	.42 .77	.31— .44 .73— .83	1.21 1.58	1.18—1.25 1.50—1.70	1.19 1.59	1.12—1.24 1.50—1.65
Quebec— Quebec..... Montreal.....	40—45	1.42	1.25—1.50	1.28	1.11—1.50	1.60	1.10—1.85	.59	.50— .60	1.43	1.25—1.50	1.43½	1.35—1.50
	37½—48	1.65	1.60—1.75	1.59	1.40—1.72½	1.98	1.60—2.25	.84	.72— .90	1.63	1.60—1.72½	1.66	1.60—1.80
	40—44 40—44 40—44	1.56 1.58	1.55—1.65 1.38—1.80	1.40 1.49	1.25—1.50 1.35—1.65	1.89 1.95	1.60—2.10 1.57—2.17	.77 .85	.70— .80 .80— .90	1.55 1.47	1.54½—1.60 1.42—1.55		
Windsor— Windsor..... Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	40—44									1.64	1.35—1.80		
	40—44	1.44	1.37—1.55	1.33	1.13—1.42	1.54	1.30—1.87	.70	.50— .74	1.40	1.37—1.52	1.46	1.37—1.52
	40	1.54	1.50—1.58					.82	.80— .90	1.50		1.51	1.39—1.65
Saskatchewan— Regina..... Alberta— Calgary..... Edmonton.....	40												
	40	1.60	1.50—1.75	1.52	1.50—1.58			.84	.80— .90	1.54	1.50—1.69	1.52	1.50—1.55
	40	1.62	1.50—1.75	1.52	1.50—1.60	1.60½	1.50—1.73	.80	.70— .90	1.55	1.50—1.60	1.57	1.50—1.65
British Columbia— Vancouver..... Victoria.....	37½—40 40	1.70 1.70½	1.50—1.84 1.00	1.56	1.48—1.71	1.67	1.50—1.88	.91 1.00	.75—1.00 1.00	1.67 1.70½	1.50—1.71	1.79	1.50—2.00

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sawmills			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.3			
Nova Scotia.....	54.4	48—60		
New Brunswick.....	55.0	54—60		
Quebec.....	58.5	50—60		
Ontario.....	50.9	44—60		
Manitoba.....	48.0			
Alberta.....	49.1	48—54		
British Columbia.....	40.6	40—48		
<i>Edgerman</i>				
Canada.....			1.18	
Nova Scotia.....			.60	.56— .67
New Brunswick.....			.78	.70— .86
Quebec.....			.79	.60— .90
Ontario.....			.91	.76—1.04
Manitoba.....			1.05	.95—1.16
Alberta.....			.87	.75—1.00
British Columbia.....			1.43	1.23—1.68
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.97	
Nova Scotia.....			.46	.30— .56
New Brunswick.....			.58	.50— .63
Quebec.....			.62	.50— .72
Ontario.....			.75	.60— .85
Manitoba.....			.81	.63— .88
Alberta.....			.83	.80— .90
British Columbia.....			1.20	1.10—1.25
<i>Millwright</i>				
Canada.....			1.34	
New Brunswick.....			.79	.60— .89
Quebec.....			.91	.80—1.02
Ontario.....			.97	.80—1.18
British Columbia.....			1.49	1.40—1.62
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler; Lumber Piler)</i>				
Canada.....			1.00	
New Brunswick.....			.61	.53— .74
Quebec.....			.78	.53— .95
Ontario.....			.88	.67—1.06
Manitoba.....			.96	.63—1.74
Alberta.....			.79	.55— .90
British Columbia.....			1.27	1.18—1.35
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>				
Canada.....			1.47	
New Brunswick.....			.93	.61—1.22
Quebec.....			.98	.80—1.25
Ontario.....			1.30	.94—1.65
British Columbia.....			1.73	1.46—2.13

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sawmills—Concluded		
<i>Sawyer¹</i>		
Canada.....	1.72	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.04	.89—1.11
New Brunswick.....	1.02	.94—1.11
Quebec.....	.94	.60—1.26
Ontario.....	1.32	1.05—1.56
Manitoba.....	1.29	1.00—1.61
Alberta.....	1.22	.96—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.87	1.49—2.21
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)²</i>		
Canada.....	1.37	.....
New Brunswick.....	.75	.65— .89
Quebec.....	.84	.70—1.05
Ontario.....	.98	.80—1.17
Alberta.....	1.12	.79—1.67
British Columbia.....	1.62	1.51—1.66
<i>Stationary Fireman (Boilerman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
New Brunswick.....	.65	.60— .68
Quebec.....	.77	.60— .96
Ontario.....	.88	.74—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.15—1.31
Sash and Door and Planing Mills		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.2	.....
Nova Scotia.....	47.8	44—59
New Brunswick.....	50.3	44—55
Quebec.....	52.2	44—60
Ontario.....	46.0	44—54
Manitoba.....	46.3	44—60
Saskatchewan.....	45.1	44—54
Alberta.....	45.2	44—48
British Columbia.....	41.0	35—44
<i>Cabinet Maker, Millwork (Bench Carpenter)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.84	.60—1.12
New Brunswick.....	.78	.65— .95
Quebec.....	.81	.60— .95
Montreal.....	.89	.77— .95
Ontario.....	1.02	.83—1.17
Toronto.....	1.07	1.00—1.17
Manitoba.....	1.10	.95—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.07—1.25
Alberta.....	1.13	.90—1.33
British Columbia.....	1.32	1.22—1.54

¹ Includes Band Head Sawyer (Band Saw Operator; Band Sawyer), Circular Head Sawyer (Circular Sawyer), Cut-off Operator, Shingle Mill (Cut-off Sawyer, Shingle Mill), Sawyer, Shingle Sawyer.

² Includes Stationary Engineer Grade I, Stationary Engineer Grade II and Grade not specified.

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued		
<i>Glazier</i>		
Canada.....	.91	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.70— .97
New Brunswick.....	.74	.63— .87
Quebec.....	.81	.75— .90
Ontario.....	.87	.63—1.04
Manitoba.....	.86	.65—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	.88	.74—1.00
Alberta.....	.99	.85—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.10—1.35
<i>Grader (Lumber Grader)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.76	.72— .80
New Brunswick.....	.72	.68— .75
Quebec.....	.68	.55— .80
Ontario.....	.96	.76—1.16
Toronto.....	1.04	.90—1.20
Manitoba.....	.81	.72— .90
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.18—1.35
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.55	.45— .60
New Brunswick.....	.61	.55— .68
Quebec.....	.63	.50— .73
Montreal.....	.68	.60— .73
Ontario.....	.74	.60— .90
Toronto.....	.83	.80— .88
Manitoba.....	.71	.65— .75
Saskatchewan.....	.76	.71— .80
Alberta.....	.80	.65—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.11	.90—1.21
<i>Loader (Car Loader)</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.60— .88
New Brunswick.....	.72	.65— .78
Quebec.....	.51	.48— .65
Ontario.....	.90	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	.96	.88—1.07
Manitoba.....	.73	.65— .80
Alberta.....	.83	.70— .93
British Columbia.....	1.17	.90—1.25
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.64—1.14
New Brunswick.....	.87	.75— .93
Quebec.....	.93	.80—1.07
Montreal.....	1.01	.90—1.18
Ontario.....	1.08	.89—1.33
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.04—1.28
Alberta.....	1.26	1.24—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.33—1.67
<i>Piler (Kiln Piler, Lumber Piler)</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.50— .88
New Brunswick.....	.66	.60— .70

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Piler—Continued</i>		
Quebec.....	.64	.40—.80
Montreal.....	.68	.55—.80
Ontario.....	.82	.72—.94
Toronto.....	.87	.80—.90
Manitoba.....	.67	.65—.70
Saskatchewan.....	.89	.85—.93
Alberta.....	.89	.85—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.10—1.25
<i>Planer Operator (Planer Man)</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.50—1.05
New Brunswick.....	.78	.65—1.00
Quebec.....	.73	.53—1.01
Montreal.....	.71	.65—.80
Ontario.....	.90	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.98	.90—1.07
Manitoba.....	.63	.60—.70
Alberta.....	.97	.85—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.18—1.46
<i>Sash, Door or Frame Assembler (Door Clamp Operator; Door Clampman; Sash Clamper)</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.78	.65—1.00
New Brunswick.....	.75	.65—.88
Quebec.....	.81	.65—.98
Montreal.....	.84	.75—.87
Ontario.....	.91	.75—1.06
Toronto.....	1.10	1.02—1.34
Manitoba.....	.88	.75—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.75—.96
Alberta.....	1.04	.85—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.00—1.28
<i>Saw Filer (Filer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.91	.82—1.05
New Brunswick.....	.95	.86—1.02
Quebec.....	.97	.78—1.14
Montreal.....	.98	.83—1.11
Ontario.....	1.11	.88—1.32
Toronto.....	1.21	.97—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.68	1.42—1.82
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.60—1.05
New Brunswick.....	.72	.65—.83
Quebec.....	.76	.58—.86
Montreal.....	.79	.60—.98
Ontario.....	.88	.75—1.06
Toronto.....	1.09	.90—1.20
Manitoba.....	.83	.75—1.00
Alberta.....	.90	.70—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.10—1.30

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Sash and Door and Planing Mills—Concluded		
<i>Stationary Engineer (Steam Engineer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.85	.74—1.10
New Brunswick.....	.94	.80—1.00
Quebec.....	.79	.76— .83
Ontario.....	1.02	.86—1.27
Toronto.....	1.24	1.00—1.44
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.15—1.57
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.66	.56— .90
New Brunswick.....	.69	.68— .73
Quebec.....	.70	.55— .80
Montreal.....	.77	.68— .80
Ontario.....	.87	.70—1.02
Toronto.....	1.01	.90—1.12
Manitoba.....	.68	.55— .75
<i>Stickerman (Sticker Hand; Sticker Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.55—1.10
Montreal.....	.88	.75— .96
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.25
Toronto.....	1.16	1.08—1.32
Manitoba.....	.98	.60—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.89—1.02
Alberta.....	1.12	.94—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.22—1.45
<i>Teamster</i>		
Canada.....	.74	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.73	.60— .88
Quebec.....	.62	.53— .75
Ontario.....	.78	.60— .90
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.81	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.75	.56—1.00
New Brunswick.....	.69	.60— .75
Quebec.....	.68	.45— .80
Montreal.....	.72	.65— .80
Ontario.....	.84	.68— .97
Toronto.....	.91	.80— .97
Manitoba.....	.77	.70— .80
Saskatchewan.....	.86	.79— .93
Alberta.....	.97	.90—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.00—1.26
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator (Millman; Woodworking Machinist)</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.74	.65— .95
New Brunswick.....	.71	.60— .84
Quebec.....	.79	.60— .90
Montreal.....	.84	.73— .95
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.05
Toronto.....	.97	.80—1.10
Manitoba.....	.92	.80—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	.94	.80—1.13
Alberta.....	.94	.80—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.13—1.38

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	Average	Range		
Canada.....	45.6			
Quebec.....	47.4	40—50		
Ontario.....	44.9	40—50		
Manitoba.....	44.7	42½—47½		
British Columbia.....	40.3	40—44		
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class A</i>				
Canada.....			1.04	
Quebec.....			.95	.71—1.11
Montreal.....			1.02	.90—1.15
Ontario.....			1.06	.87—1.29
Toronto.....			1.21	.98—1.40
Manitoba.....			1.10	.91—1.25
British Columbia.....			1.20	1.03—1.37
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class B</i>				
Canada.....			.94	
Quebec.....			.91	.74—1.06
Montreal.....			.90	.74—1.37
Ontario.....			.95	.76—1.13
Toronto.....			1.10	.93—1.25
Manitoba.....			.94	.80—1.05
British Columbia.....			.91	.75— .98
<i>Assembler or Cabinetmaker, Class C</i>				
Canada.....			.80	
Quebec.....			.69	.54— .81
Montreal.....			.73	.60— .80
Ontario.....			.82	.65— .97
Toronto.....			.91	.75—1.15
British Columbia.....			.80	.60— .92
<i>Glue Clamp Operator (Glue-Press Operator; Glueman; Gluer)</i>				
Canada.....			.88	
Quebec.....			.82	.69— .95
Montreal.....			.78	.72— .85
Ontario.....			.89	.75—1.04
British Columbia.....			1.04	.98—1.14
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.67	
Quebec.....			.59	.45— .65
Montreal.....			.56	.45— .65
Ontario.....			.93	.80—1.06
Toronto.....			.85	.80— .95
<i>Machine Sander (Sander Operator)</i>				
Canada.....			.91	
Quebec.....			.83	.67—1.03
Montreal.....			.80	.68—1.00
Ontario.....			.93	.74—1.15
Toronto.....			.89	.80— .95
British Columbia.....			1.05	1.02—1.15

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Wooden Furniture—Continued		
<i>Packer (Crater)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.67—1.03
Montreal.....	.84	.70—.98
Ontario.....	.86	.70—.99
Toronto.....	.95	.80—1.05
British Columbia.....	.99	.97—1.10
<i>Planer Operator, Set-Up and Operate</i>		
Canada.....	.90	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.68—.94
Montreal.....	.80	.68—.91
Ontario.....	.93	.77—1.10
Toronto.....	1.11	.90—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.09	1.03—1.11
<i>Rip Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.65—1.01
Montreal.....	.94	.80—1.11
Ontario.....	.94	.77—1.14
Toronto.....	1.09	.89—1.25
British Columbia.....	.97	.95—1.03
<i>Rubber or Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.82	.68—.95
Montreal.....	.88	.80—.95
Ontario.....	.93	.72—1.15
Toronto.....	1.05	.86—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.06	.98—1.12
<i>Sewing Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.79	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.50—.98
Ontario.....	.85	.56—1.15
Toronto.....	.96	.70—1.15
Alberta.....	.71	.54—.91
British Columbia.....	.86	.66—.92
<i>Sprayer, Finish (Spray Booth Operator; Spray Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.75—1.30
Montreal.....	1.08	.80—1.35
Ontario.....	.98	.81—1.17
Toronto.....	.99	.86—1.25
Manitoba.....	.97	.87—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.12	.92—1.25
<i>Trim Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Quebec.....	.87	.68—1.03
Montreal.....	.94	.78—1.26
Ontario.....	1.03	.82—1.30
Toronto.....	1.26	1.10—1.37

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Wooden Furniture—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Upholsterer, Complete Suite</i>		
Canada.....	1.29	
Quebec.....	1.36	1.05—1.59
Montreal.....	1.37	1.09—1.59
Ontario.....	1.26	.92—1.52
Toronto.....	1.30	1.20—1.50
Manitoba.....	1.13	.93—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.00—1.60
<i>Woodworking Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec.....	.84	.65—1.05
Montreal.....	.97	.80—1.10
Ontario.....	.91	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.98	.80—1.30
Manitoba.....	.97	.88—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.03	.65—1.29
<i>Yardman</i>		
Canada.....	.80	
Quebec.....	.74	.60— .91
Montreal.....	.71	.65— .80
Ontario.....	.81	.70— .95
Baskets and Wooden Boxes		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....	47.3	
Nova Scotia.....	52.4	50—56½
Quebec.....	52.7	50—55
Ontario.....	46.9	43—50
Manitoba.....	44.5	44—46½
Alberta.....	47.1	45—48
British Columbia.....	42.8	40—44
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.75	
Ontario.....	.77	.57— .93
<i>Basket Maker (Hamper Maker; Weaver), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Ontario.....	.61	.45— .76
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.79	
Nova Scotia.....	.40	.31— .45
Quebec.....	.65	.55— .82
Ontario.....	.69	.55— .87
Manitoba.....	.68	.53— .81
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.10—1.21
<i>Nailing Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec.....	.77	.68— .88
Montreal.....	.82	.64— .93
Ontario.....	.84	.72— .92
Alberta.....	.88	.75— .96

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Baskets and Wooden Boxes—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Planer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.49	.44— .51
Quebec.....	.75	.55—1.02
Montreal.....	.79	.65—1.02
Ontario.....	.92	.80—1.01
Alberta.....	.93	.68—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.31	1.18—1.43
<i>Ripsaw Operator (Ripsawyer)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec.....	.76	.62— .89
Montreal.....	.78	.65— .93
Ontario.....	.91	.75—1.06
Manitoba.....	.81	.70— .88
Alberta.....	1.04	.95—1.23
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.10—1.18
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Quebec.....	.88	.82—1.00
Ontario.....	.98	.70—1.10
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.78	.....
Quebec.....	.79	.72— .97
Ontario.....	.76	.60— .98
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.15—1.18
Plywood and Veneer Mills		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	44.8	.....
Quebec.....	50.1	44—58
Ontario.....	46.0	45—50
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Clipper Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.56— .93
Ontario.....	.85	.70— .96
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.10—1.41
<i>Core Layer and Sheet Layer</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.85—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.37	.....
<i>Drier Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.82	.....
Quebec.....	.77	.58— .85
Ontario.....	.80	.76— .85
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.69	.55— .76
Ontario.....	.71	.65— .80
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.10—1.21

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Plywood and Veneer Mills—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Lathe Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.89	.58—1.13
Ontario.....	.97	.90—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.33—1.63
<i>Millwright</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	.85—1.40
Ontario.....	1.02	.95—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.40—1.51
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.75	.60— .90
Ontario.....	.79	.75— .85
British Columbia.....	1.19	1.10—1.25
<i>Off-Bearer (Clearer; Tailer), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
British Columbia.....	1.06	.85—1.08
<i>Press Loader</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.65— .88
Ontario.....	.74	.70— .80
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.21—1.23
<i>Press Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Quebec.....	.84	.78— .99
Ontario.....	.91	.85— .96
British Columbia.....	1.33	1.27—1.39
<i>Sander Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.95	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.71—1.05
Ontario.....	.76	.67— .96
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.25—1.49
<i>Saw Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec.....	.67	.53— .78
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.23—1.35
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.70— .95
Ontario.....	.94	.82—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.20—1.25
<i>Veneer Grader, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Quebec.....	.74	.54— .90
Ontario.....	.93	.84—1.00
<i>Veneer Grader, Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	.....
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.18—1.24

Table V—(7) WOOD PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Plywood and Veneer Mills—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
British Columbia.....	1.30	.....
<i>Veneer Patcher (Sheet Plugger), Female</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
British Columbia.....	1.08	.....

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

Flour Mills				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.4	40—48		
<hr/>				
Canada				
Bolter Operator (Sifter Operator).....	1.11	1.04—1.26		
Grinder Man (Floorman; Roll Tender).....	1.07	.91—1.16		
Labourer.....	.89	.80—1.04		
Millwright.....	1.18	1.02—1.31		
Oiler.....	.95	.86—1.06		
Packer and Sewer (Bagger; Sack Filler).....	.97	.88—1.09		
Purifier Operator.....	1.00	.89—1.11		
Shipper.....	.98	.91—1.07		
Sweeper.....	.93	.84—1.04		
<hr/>				
Bread and Other Bakery Products				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
Canada.....	46.7	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	45.8	44—48		
New Brunswick.....	48.8	48—54		
Quebec.....	48.6	45—57		
Ontario.....	47.8	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.1	44—45		
Saskatchewan.....	43.2	42—44		
Alberta.....	43.1	42—48		
British Columbia.....	40.1	40—44		
<hr/>				
<i>Baker, Bread</i>				
Canada.....	.98	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	.77	.68— .89		
New Brunswick.....	.84	.69— .98		
Quebec.....	.79	.60— .93		
Montreal.....	.89	.75— .93		
Ontario.....	1.00	.79—1.25		
Toronto.....	1.05	.83—1.65		
Saskatchewan.....	1.09	.83—1.14		
Alberta.....	1.07	1.02—1.10		
British Columbia.....	1.30	.....	

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Baker, Cake</i>		
Canada.....	.93	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.72	.63—.77
Quebec.....	.80	.60—.94
Montreal.....	.80	.70—.94
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.10
Toronto.....	.94	.83—1.10
Manitoba.....	1.03	.96—1.10
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	.77—1.24
Alberta.....	1.09	1.02—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.00—1.30
<i>Bench Worker (Table Hand)</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Ontario.....	1.00	.90—1.15
Manitoba.....	.97	.97—1.00
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.88—.97
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.22—1.30
<i>Cake Icer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.40—.62
Ontario.....	.60	.50—.72
Toronto.....	.64	.55—.75
Manitoba.....	.76	.55—.83
Saskatchewan.....	.63	.55—.67
Alberta.....	.68	.57—.80
British Columbia.....	.91	.86—1.01
<i>Dividorman (Divider)</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.86	.77—.90
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.02
Toronto.....	.95	.86—1.18
Manitoba.....	.96	.92—1.04
Saskatchewan.....	.90	.82—.97
Alberta.....	1.04	.91—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.22—1.30
<i>General Bakery Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.52	.38—.64
New Brunswick.....	.50	.38—.56
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.70	.50—.87
Ontario.....	.78	.60—.96
Toronto.....	.86	.73—1.03
Manitoba.....	.81	.70—.95
Saskatchewan.....	.77	.65—.91
Alberta.....	.87	.76—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.15	.90—1.20
<i>General Bakery Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.63	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.55	.48—.61
Ontario.....	.60	.50—.68
Toronto.....	.63	.52—.69
Manitoba.....	.77	.55—.83
Saskatchewan.....	.61	.53—.67
Alberta.....	.70	.55—.83
British Columbia.....	.89	.80—.91

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Mixer (Dough Mixer, Dough Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
New Brunswick.....	.85	.79—.93
Quebec.....	.92	.80—1.05
Ontario.....	.95	.80—1.09
Toronto.....	.98	.87—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.01	.94—1.08
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.84—1.04
Alberta.....	1.08	.98—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.38	1.30—1.42
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
New Brunswick.....	.70	.60—.77
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.70—.83
Ontario.....	.83	.65—1.00
Toronto.....	.93	.85—1.13
Saskatchewan.....	.85	.83—.91
Alberta.....	1.06	1.02—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.22—1.30
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.96	.....
New Brunswick.....	.75	.63—.88
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.83	.75—1.05
Ontario.....	.92	.75—1.08
Toronto.....	.98	.75—1.25
Manitoba.....	.96	.88—1.03
Saskatchewan.....	.91	.81—.99
Alberta.....	1.06	.89—1.17
British Columbia.....	1.37	1.30—1.39
<i>Shipper (Shipping Room Worker)</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
New Brunswick.....	.78	.58—.96
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.79	.75—.88
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.04
Toronto.....	.89	.75—1.08
Manitoba.....	.90	.76—.97
Saskatchewan.....	.83	.74—.91
Alberta.....	.91	.85—1.11
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.15—1.51
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	.90—1.15
Toronto.....	1.07	.90—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.23	.....
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	.....
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.31—1.43
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.89	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.88	.85—.91
Ontario.....	.89	.75—1.05
Toronto.....	.94	.85—1.05
Manitoba.....	.94	.83—.97

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Bread and Other Bakery Products—Concluded		
<i>Truck Driver (Transport Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	.88	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.74	.67— .86
Ontario.....	.91	.78—1.04
Toronto.....	.90	.78—1.04
Manitoba.....	.92	.73— .95
Saskatchewan.....	.87	.86— .93
Alberta.....	.89	.75— .99
British Columbia.....	1.07	.96—1.20
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Male</i>		
Canada.....	.85	
New Brunswick.....	.69	.50— .90
Quebec.....	.77	.67— .87
Montreal.....	.77	.67— .87
Ontario.....	.83	.63—1.00
Toronto.....	.90	.80—1.06
Manitoba.....	.84	.74— .96
Saskatchewan.....	.71	.56— .91
Alberta.....	.81	.76— .85
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.15—1.24
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, (Bread Wrapper; Cake Wrapper; Sweet Goods Wrapper), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.61	
Nova Scotia.....	.36	.31— .42
New Brunswick.....	.43	.35— .50
Quebec.....	.52	.40— .55
Montreal.....	.55	.46— .60
Ontario.....	.59	.38— .73
Toronto.....	.72	.65— .75
Manitoba.....	.69	.55— .85
Saskatchewan.....	.68	.60— .77
Alberta.....	.68	.62— .73
British Columbia.....	.92	.86— .91
<i>Route Salesman, Wagon and Truck, (Delivery Serviceman, Routeman; Driver Salesman)</i>		
	Per Week	Per Week
Canada.....	53.66	
Nova Scotia.....	46.84	33.00—63.00
New Brunswick.....	45.30	37.00—52.00
Quebec.....	52.36	45.00—61.67
Montreal.....	53.09	43.20—60.76
Ontario.....	54.58	45.00—75.00
Toronto.....	53.88	45.00—79.61
Manitoba.....	56.23	50.00—73.40
Saskatchewan.....	46.08	39.75—55.50
Alberta.....	51.89	42.00—57.83
British Columbia.....	55.00	47.01—61.33
Biscuits and Crackers		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.7	
New Brunswick.....	47.1	47 —49½
Quebec.....	49.0	47½—54
Ontario.....	45.0	40 —48
Manitoba.....	44.7	44 —45
Alberta.....	42.5	
British Columbia.....	42.1	40 —44

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Biscuits and Crackers—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Biscuit Cutting or Forming Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
Quebec.....	.74	.57— .90
Montreal.....	.80	.66—1.04
Ontario.....	.94	.79—1.15
Toronto.....	1.10	1.05—1.15
<i>Depositor Operator (Filling Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.83	
Quebec.....	.79	.65— .90
Montreal.....	.82	.71— .90
Ontario.....	.87	.79— .99
<i>Dough Mixer</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
New Brunswick.....	.96	.56—1.11
Quebec.....	.85	.56— .97
Montreal.....	.91	.86—1.03
Ontario.....	.97	.85—1.12
Toronto.....	1.02	.90—1.12
<i>General Helper, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
New Brunswick.....	.79	.51— .85
Quebec.....	.57	.34— .68
Montreal.....	.61	.49— .69
Ontario.....	.90	.75— .96
Toronto.....	.94	.92— .96
Manitoba.....	.93	.90— .97
Alberta.....	.83	.83— .86
<i>General Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.66	
Quebec.....	.42	.30— .49
Montreal.....	.49	.44— .65
Ontario.....	.70	.66— .73
Toronto.....	.70	.66— .73
<i>Maintenance Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	
Quebec.....	1.17	.96—1.40
Montreal.....	1.22	.99—1.40
<i>Ovenman (Oven Tender)</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
New Brunswick.....	.73	.53— .85
Quebec.....	.82	.52— .94
Montreal.....	.90	.87— .94
Ontario.....	.99	.87—1.06
Toronto.....	.97	.87—1.05
<i>Packer, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.62	
New Brunswick.....	.58	.57— .60
Quebec.....	.51	.32— .61
Montreal.....	.54	.43— .61
Ontario.....	.67	.52— .78
Toronto.....	.70	.58— .78
Manitoba.....	.72	.55— .83
Alberta.....	.75	.60— .82
British Columbia.....	.67	.64— .73

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Biscuits and Crackers—Concluded		
<i>Peeler-In</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.61	.45— .90
Ontario.....	.87	.75—1.05
<i>Peeler-Out (Drawman)</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec.....	.70	.40— .87
Montreal.....	.83	.78— .87
Ontario.....	.90	.78— .99
<i>Rollerman (Brakeman; Dough Breaker)</i>		
Canada.....	.94	
Quebec.....	.77	.67— .86
Ontario.....	.98	.92—1.04
Toronto.....	.98	.92—1.00
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.90	
New Brunswick.....	.80	
Quebec.....	.90	.69—1.15
Montreal.....	1.00	.69—1.15
Ontario.....	.88	.75— .99
British Columbia.....	1.13	
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.85	.67— .93
Montreal.....	.90	.84— .97
Ontario.....	.92	.83—1.04
<i>Weigher (Scale Weigher; Weight Checker)</i>		
Canada.....	.67	
Ontario.....	.71	.54— .80
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.73	
Ontario.....	.77	.65— .81
Toronto.....	.79	.77— .81
Confectionery		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	45.7	
Maritime Provinces.....	44.4	44—45
Quebec.....	47.7	42½—60
Ontario.....	45.0	40—48
Manitoba.....	42.8	42½—44
<i>Candy Maker (Confectioner)</i>		
Canada.....	.97	
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.70— .96
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.95	.80—1.10
Ontario.....	1.01	.85—1.21
Toronto.....	1.03	.85—1.22

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Confectionery—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Candy Maker's Helper (Confectioner's Helper)</i>		
Canada.....	.76	
Maritime Provinces.....	.67	.60— .73
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.72	.50— .89
Ontario.....	.79	.70— .92
Toronto.....	.78	.67— .89
<i>Chocolate Dipper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.60	
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.48— .65
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.61	.52— .70
Ontario.....	.64	.50— .79
Toronto.....	.64	.53— .74
Manitoba.....	.56	.50— .63
<i>Conche Operator</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.81	
Ontario.....	.81	.72— .90
Toronto.....	.82	.72— .90
<i>Enrobing Machine Operator's Helper, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.56	
Maritime Provinces.....	.41	.37— .60
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.58	.52— .65
Ontario.....	.60	.51— .70
Toronto.....	.58	.50— .68
<i>Fancy Packer, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.53	
Maritime Provinces.....	.42	.38— .42
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.52	.35— .62
Ontario.....	.58	.50— .70
Toronto.....	.56	.50— .65
Manitoba.....	.49	
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	.81	
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.63— .78
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.78	.70— .98
Ontario.....	.85	.70—1.00
Toronto.....	.84	.70—1.00
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.86	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.80	.75— .86
Ontario.....	.90	.73—1.04
Toronto.....	.89	.68—1.01
<i>Wrapper, Hand, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.58	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.60	.52— .76
Ontario.....	.56	.45— .67
Toronto.....	.58	.50— .76
<i>Wrapping Machine Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.65	
Quebec.....	.56	.38— .72
Ontario.....	.70	.60— .80
Toronto.....	.71	.60— .85

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	47.9			
Quebec.....	51.0	44—60		
Ontario.....	46.2	40—65		
British Columbia.....	53.0	40—63		
<i>Cook and Processor</i>				
Canada.....			.84	
Quebec.....			.67	.45—.88
Ontario.....			.85	.65—1.17
British Columbia.....			.98	.82—1.22
<i>Inspector and Checker, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.56	
Quebec.....			.45	.37—.58
Ontario.....			.58	.45—.75
British Columbia.....			.63	.50—.74
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.71	
Quebec.....			.58	.50—.75
Ontario.....			.71	.60—.80
British Columbia.....			.83	.80—.89
<i>Machine Operator, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.79	
Quebec.....			.58	.50—.70
Ontario.....			.83	.60—1.05
British Columbia.....			.86	.76—.96
<i>Machine Operator, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.59	
Quebec.....			.45	.40—.50
Ontario.....			.62	.50—.85
British Columbia.....			.66	.55—.75
<i>Mechanic</i>				
Canada.....			1.01	
Quebec.....			.79	.75—.90
Ontario.....			1.02	.75—1.22
British Columbia.....			1.08	.95—1.34
<i>Packer, Male</i>				
Canada.....			.61	
Quebec.....			.58	.55—.60
Ontario.....			.69	.60—.85
<i>Packer, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.59	
Quebec.....			.43	.39—.55
Ontario.....			.62	.50—.72
British Columbia.....			.63	.55—.68
<i>Peeler, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.65	
Quebec.....			.44	.35—.50
Ontario.....			.67	.50—.90
British Columbia.....			.67	.63—.68

Table V—(8) EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.77	.60—.96
Ontario.....	.90	.70—1.18
British Columbia.....	.95	.84—1.06
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	.97	.81—1.12
Ontario.....	1.03	.80—1.35
British Columbia.....	1.14	1.00—1.24
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	.84	
Quebec.....	.80	.60—.92
Ontario.....	.85	.65—1.05
British Columbia.....	.91	.84—1.01
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.82	
Quebec.....	.71	.55—.78
Ontario.....	.79	.60—1.05
British Columbia.....	.95	.87—1.00

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS

Fur Goods ¹		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	40.5	.....
Quebec.....	40.7	40—48
Ontario.....	40.4	40—48
Manitoba.....	40.1	40—44
<i>Blocker</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	
Quebec.....	1.08	.81—1.31
Montreal.....	1.09	.87—1.31
Ontario.....	1.44	1.10—1.76
Toronto.....	1.51	1.23—1.76
Manitoba.....	.73	.50—.98
<i>Cutter (Fur Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.73	
Quebec.....	1.67	1.31—2.23
Montreal.....	1.72	1.39—2.23
Ontario.....	1.90	1.35—2.48
Toronto.....	1.98	1.48—2.48
Manitoba.....	1.47	1.23—1.80
<i>Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.89	
Quebec.....	.92	.63—1.10
Montreal.....	.99	.82—1.14
Ontario.....	.96	.52—1.40
Toronto.....	1.13	.75—1.49
Manitoba.....	.81	.55—1.06

(1) Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(9) FUR PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Fur Goods—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Male</i>			
Canada.....		1.57	
Quebec.....		1.53	1.08—2.10
Montreal.....		1.54	1.08—2.10
Ontario.....		1.78	1.35—2.23
Toronto.....		1.81	1.38—2.23
Manitoba.....		1.01	.75—1.25
<i>Fur Operator (Fur Sewing Machine Operator), Female</i>			
Canada.....		1.04	
Quebec.....		1.10	.63—1.58
Montreal.....		1.16	.88—1.58
Ontario.....		1.02	.51—1.55
Toronto.....		1.22	.80—1.62
Manitoba.....		.97	.76—1.25
Leather Tanneries			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.9		
Quebec.....	52.5	40—55	
Ontario.....	45.3	40—48	
<i>Beamer (Flesher, Hand; Scudder)</i>			
Canada.....		1.08	
Ontario.....		1.06	.80—1.26
<i>Buffer, Machine</i>			
Canada.....		1.05	
Quebec.....		.87	.76—1.22
Ontario.....		1.07	.87—1.36
<i>Dyer (Colourer)</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	
Quebec.....		.84	.77—.91
Ontario.....		1.02	.85—1.36
<i>Embosser (Embossing-Machine Operator; Embossing Press Operator, Plater; Plating-Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		1.03	
Quebec.....		.85	.65—1.20
Ontario.....		1.06	.85—1.29
<i>Finisher (Doper; Seasoner)</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	
Ontario.....		1.04	.85—1.25
<i>Fleshing-Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.06	
Quebec.....		.79	.75—.85
Ontario.....		1.12	.90—1.44
<i>Glazier (Glazing-Machine Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		1.01	
Quebec.....		.87	.76—1.08
Ontario.....		1.03	1.00—1.10

(1) Wide variation in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Leather Tanneries—Continued		
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Ontario.....	.88	.71—1.01
<i>Liquor Runner (Tan-Yard Man)</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Ontario.....	1.06	.88—1.32
<i>Setting-Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.76— .91
Ontario.....	1.04	.93—1.15
<i>Shaver (Shaving-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.76—1.04
Ontario.....	1.21	1.08—1.43
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Ontario.....	1.02	.82—1.27
<i>Sorter, Finished Leather</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Ontario.....	1.03	.89—1.17
<i>Sorter, Hide</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.65— .87
Ontario.....	1.10	.90—1.45
<i>Splitter (Splitting-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.86—1.13
Ontario.....	1.16	.82—1.36
<i>Staker (Staking-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	1.02	.76—1.48
Ontario.....	1.07	.92—1.30
<i>Stuffer, Machine (Fat Liquor Operator; Oil-Wheel Operator; Stuffing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Quebec.....	.78	.76— .80
Ontario.....	1.01	.88—1.14
<i>Tacker (Toggler)</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.00	.76—1.61
Ontario.....	1.08	.87—1.20
<i>Tanning-Drum Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.91	.80—1.21
Ontario.....	1.05	.80—1.25
<i>Trimmer, Hand</i>		
Canada.....	.97	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.88—1.00
Ontario.....	.97	.77—1.13

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Leather Tanneries—Concluded		\$	\$
<i>Wringer-Machine Operator (Press Operator)</i>			
Canada.....		1.02	
Quebec.....		.83	.76—.88
Ontario.....		1.07	.97—1.25
Boots and Shoes ¹			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	45.2		
Maritime Provinces.....	44.0		
Quebec.....	46.0	36—48	
Ontario.....	44.3	40—48	
British Columbia.....	40.6	40—44	
<i>Bed Laster (Bed-Machine Operator; McKay Laster)</i>			
Canada.....		1.11	
Maritime Provinces.....		.80	.68—.93
Quebec.....		1.09	.93—1.27
Montreal.....		1.14	1.05—1.27
Ontario.....		1.13	.80—1.42
Toronto.....		1.13	.85—1.42
British Columbia.....		1.19	1.10—1.37
<i>Bottom Finisher (Bottom Polisher; Sole Finisher)</i>			
Canada.....		.89	
Maritime Provinces.....		.66	.61—.71
Quebec.....		.90	.69—1.16
Montreal.....		.93	.75—1.17
Ontario.....		.89	.60—1.38
Toronto.....		.90	.69—1.32
<i>Channeller, Insole</i>			
Canada.....		1.05	
Quebec.....		.98	.85—1.10
Montreal.....		1.07	1.00—1.10
Ontario.....		1.19	.80—1.46
<i>Channeller, Outsole</i>			
Canada.....		.83	
Quebec.....		.77	.35—1.10
Ontario.....		1.00	.75—1.19
<i>Edge Setter (Edge Burnisher)</i>			
Canada.....		1.10	
Maritime Provinces.....		.78	.50—1.10
Quebec.....		1.10	.91—1.45
Montreal.....		1.22	1.04—1.45
Ontario.....		1.12	.84—1.38
Toronto.....		1.32	1.20—1.42
<i>Edge Trimmer, Machine</i>			
Canada.....		1.14	
Maritime Provinces.....		.78	.75—.80
Quebec.....		1.19	.92—1.64
Montreal.....		1.28	1.04—1.64
Ontario.....		1.10	.80—1.40
Toronto.....		1.13	.75—1.44

¹Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Boots and Shoes¹—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Fancy Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.69	.....
Quebec.....	.66	.49—.85
Montreal.....	.73	.55—.90
Ontario.....	.75	.55—.96
Toronto.....	.72	.53—.98
<i>Goodyear Stitcher (Fairstitcher; Goodyear Sole Stitcher)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.75—.86
Quebec.....	1.06	.92—1.30
Montreal.....	1.07	.95—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.87—1.44
Toronto.....	1.29	1.01—1.47
<i>Heel-Seat Laster</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.65—1.17
Montreal.....	.95	.70—1.17
Ontario.....	.95	.65—1.26
Toronto.....	1.05	.50—1.50
<i>Heeler, Leather or Rubber (Heel Nailer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.63—.91
Quebec.....	1.06	.83—1.39
Montreal.....	1.09	.95—1.38
Ontario.....	1.01	.69—1.38
Toronto.....	1.03	.73—1.42
<i>Insole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.69	.60—.75
Quebec.....	.80	.70—.92
Montreal.....	.86	.80—.92
Ontario.....	.97	.75—1.26
Toronto.....	.92	.92—.95
<i>Lining Maker (Lining Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.51	.48—.55
Quebec.....	.55	.43—.70
Montreal.....	.61	.45—.81
Ontario.....	.64	.45—.85
Toronto.....	.61	.40—.83
<i>McKay Stitcher</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.80—1.09
Montreal.....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.09	.93—1.27
<i>Outsole Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.83—1.10
Montreal.....	1.04	.91—1.20
Ontario.....	1.10	.85—1.38
Toronto.....	1.10	.93—1.21

¹Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes¹—Continued		
<i>Pull-Over Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.00	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.71	.60—.90
Quebec.....	1.02	.83—1.15
Montreal.....	1.09	.96—1.15
Ontario.....	.99	.75—1.30
Toronto.....	1.07	.88—1.30
<i>Pull-Over Laster (Pull-Over Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.75	.57—.88
Quebec.....	1.11	.92—1.44
Montreal.....	1.18	1.03—1.44
Ontario.....	1.28	.95—1.77
Toronto.....	1.56	1.22—1.77
<i>Rough Rounder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.61	.47—.75
Quebec.....	1.00	.71—1.13
Montreal.....	1.03	.70—1.13
Ontario.....	1.15	.91—1.43
<i>Rounder (Insole Rounder; Outsole Rounder; Sole-Rounding —Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.55—1.10
Montreal.....	.97	.90—1.10
Ontario.....	.96	.70—1.30
<i>Scourer (Buffer; Sander; Naumkeag Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	.94	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.68	.63—.70
Quebec.....	.92	.61—1.08
Montreal.....	.98	.84—1.05
Ontario.....	1.02	.81—1.42
<i>Side Laster</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.75—.83
Quebec.....	1.03	.90—1.20
Montreal.....	1.07	.91—1.21
Ontario.....	1.16	.90—1.39
Toronto.....	1.30	1.07—1.57
<i>Sole Layer, Machine (Sole Attacher)</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.63	.50—.75
Quebec.....	.95	.73—1.18
Montreal.....	.97	.85—1.17
Ontario.....	1.05	.70—1.48
Toronto.....	1.30	1.00—1.54
<i>Top Stitcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.49	.48—.57
Quebec.....	.68	.52—.84
Montreal.....	.75	.57—.90
Ontario.....	.73	.42—1.02
Toronto.....	.72	.47—.94

¹Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(10) LEATHER PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Boots and Shoes¹—Concluded		
<i>Treeer (Treeing Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.99	.83—1.15
Montreal.....	1.00	.86—1.32
Ontario.....	1.08	.65—1.42
Toronto.....	1.19	.95—1.42
<i>Upper Cutter (Outside Cutter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.92	.72—1.25
Quebec.....	1.09	.90—1.34
Montreal.....	1.13	.98—1.34
Ontario.....	1.10	.84—1.34
Toronto.....	1.12	.83—1.42
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.15—1.25
<i>Vamper (Vamper Stitcher), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.71	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.60	.57—.63
Quebec.....	.69	.49—.94
Montreal.....	.77	.60—.95
Ontario.....	.76	.53—1.05
Toronto.....	.80	.49—1.12
<i>Welter (Goodyear Welter)</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.82	.52—1.06
Quebec.....	1.18	.90—1.56
Montreal.....	1.33	.99—2.05
Ontario.....	1.17	.80—1.43

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS

Dairy Products		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
	Average	Range
Canada.....	47.6	.....
Nova Scotia.....	51.7	48—52
New Brunswick.....	50.3	48—54
Quebec.....	51.4	44—60
Ontario.....	48.1	40—60
Manitoba.....	44.6	44—48
Saskatchewan.....	45.6	44—48
Alberta.....	45.3	41—48
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....
<i>Bottle Filler (Bottling-Machine Operator; Filling-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	39.79	per Week
Nova Scotia.....	31.12	25.30—38.10
Quebec.....	35.75	30.00—41.68
Montreal.....	36.69	32.25—41.68
Ontario.....	43.73	36.92—49.28
Toronto.....	46.07	45.00—49.00
Manitoba.....	40.66	38.80—42.50
Saskatchewan.....	35.07	27.00—39.60
Alberta.....	38.02	34.38—40.85
British Columbia.....	39.82	27.72—47.55

¹ Wide variations in earnings due to prevalence of piece-work.

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Bottle Washer (Bottle-Washing-Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	39.52	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.18	27.69—30.00
Quebec.....	35.53	30.00—41.68
Montreal.....	36.83	32.25—40.00
Ontario.....	43.01	39.28—49.25
Toronto.....	44.82	40.00—46.50
Manitoba.....	37.71	31.95—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	34.70	26.40—40.52
Alberta.....	38.05	35.00—40.85
British Columbia.....	43.70	37.86—47.55
<i>Butter Cutter (Butter Printer)</i>		
Canada.....	36.60	.....
Ontario.....	37.26	31.00—41.76
Manitoba.....	40.76	33.00—45.54
Saskatchewan.....	35.07	29.92—37.50
Alberta.....	37.44	33.80—40.20
<i>Buttermaker</i>		
Canada.....	41.51	.....
Quebec.....	38.12	34.10—41.31
Montreal.....	39.17	33.50—49.00
Ontario.....	42.68	35.00—51.00
Toronto.....	49.38	37.00—60.00
Manitoba.....	41.85	38.00—48.00
Saskatchewan.....	42.25	36.74—47.68
Alberta.....	40.10	34.93—45.00
British Columbia.....	43.83	31.25—54.02
<i>Can Washer</i>		
Canada.....	37.06	.....
Nova Scotia.....	27.63	25.00—30.00
Quebec.....	31.85	29.70—36.00
Montreal.....	32.13	29.70—37.50
Ontario.....	40.58	33.00—45.64
Toronto.....	43.41	39.15—45.00
Manitoba.....	35.48	26.95—40.50
Saskatchewan.....	32.53	23.28—39.60
Alberta.....	38.67	35.00—39.69
British Columbia.....	40.40	37.86—44.22
<i>Checker</i>		
Canada.....	42.77	.....
Nova Scotia.....	32.13	27.00—37.00
Quebec.....	37.55	34.00—44.70
Montreal.....	36.71	34.00—41.00
Ontario.....	44.76	39.36—49.25
Toronto.....	45.22	41.00—48.00
Manitoba.....	42.63	40.00—46.00
Saskatchewan.....	38.37	31.15—44.00
Alberta.....	39.48	36.00—41.77
British Columbia.....	46.63	41.93—49.54
<i>Freezer Operator</i>		
Canada.....	41.95	.....
Nova Scotia.....	31.88	27.69—35.00
Quebec.....	40.01	34.10—49.50
Montreal.....	41.43	38.45—42.00
Ontario.....	45.48	39.15—52.80
Toronto.....	44.51	39.15—53.50

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Freezer Operator—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	40.49	37.00—43.95
Saskatchewan.....	41.05	37.32—46.54
Alberta.....	40.03	35.40—47.77
British Columbia.....	43.90	38.07—51.14
<i>Janitor (Caretaker)</i>		
Canada.....	37.18	.....
Quebec.....	37.89	32.00—42.90
Montreal.....	37.08	32.00—40.50
Ontario.....	38.77	30.40—46.40
Toronto.....	40.87	34.00—47.00
Saskatchewan.....	34.31	32.31—36.52
Alberta.....	35.31	30.69—38.54
British Columbia.....	35.00	26.01—41.92
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	37.08	.....
Nova Scotia.....	25.96	20.00—30.00
Quebec.....	32.55	26.50—39.52
Montreal.....	33.24	25.00—39.52
Ontario.....	39.50	33.60—45.08
Toronto.....	42.06	33.75—45.90
Manitoba.....	39.18	37.00—41.50
Saskatchewan.....	31.26	27.00—37.32
Alberta.....	35.44	30.08—41.77
British Columbia.....	41.31	39.82—42.02
<i>Mechanic, Garage (Truck Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	47.88	.....
Nova Scotia.....	40.51	34.08—45.00
Quebec.....	45.88	37.00—59.50
Montreal.....	46.44	37.80—53.73
Ontario.....	51.05	45.13—55.44
Toronto.....	52.84	51.00—54.60
Manitoba.....	41.67	40.00—44.50
Saskatchewan.....	48.15	41.94—52.23
Alberta.....	42.50	39.12—49.50
British Columbia.....	48.00	42.48—50.54
<i>Mechanic, Maintenance (Machine Mechanic)</i>		
Canada.....	44.90	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.60	33.00—38.00
Quebec.....	43.26	34.00—49.50
Montreal.....	44.69	37.80—49.00
Ontario.....	44.85	37.92—53.80
Toronto.....	52.88	45.00—58.00
British Columbia.....	51.38	44.88—55.34
<i>Milk or Cream Receiver</i>		
Canada.....	41.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.78	30.00—38.10
Quebec.....	39.74	34.40—46.00
Montreal.....	40.29	36.00—45.50
Ontario.....	42.71	36.00—51.92
Toronto.....	50.55	48.00—57.00
Manitoba.....	40.26	35.15—42.68
Saskatchewan.....	40.67	34.76—46.48
Alberta.....	40.14	34.02—45.82
British Columbia.....	43.47	42.02—45.28

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$
Dairy Products—Continued		
<i>Packaging Operator</i>		
Canada.....	32.04	.....
Nova Scotia.....	22.31	18.60—26.00
Quebec.....	26.84	15.40—30.50
Montreal.....	29.41	25.00—30.50
Ontario.....	38.86	31.20—47.52
British Columbia.....	35.57	30.80—37.40
<i>Pasteurizer Operator, Fluid Milk</i>		
Canada.....	42.32	.....
Nova Scotia.....	33.56	26.70—40.00
Quebec.....	38.51	30.00—44.65
Montreal.....	39.68	30.00—45.00
Ontario.....	45.07	39.00—51.28
Toronto.....	48.21	45.00—50.00
Manitoba.....	44.56	40.50—47.00
Saskatchewan.....	41.24	36.79—46.00
Alberta.....	37.71	33.69—42.00
British Columbia.....	46.31	40.78—50.06
<i>Route Salesman (Deliveryman; Driver Salesman; Route Driver)</i>		
Canada.....	49.86	.....
Nova Scotia.....	36.39	32.00—40.00
Quebec.....	48.54	36.14—57.77
Montreal.....	50.38	39.00—57.77
Ontario.....	52.82	45.00—60.35
Toronto.....	52.34	49.08—55.00
Manitoba.....	45.46	41.93—47.41
Saskatchewan.....	40.32	35.01—48.00
Alberta.....	45.03	41.77—50.53
British Columbia.....	52.69	46.59—56.83
<i>Stableman</i>		
Canada.....	38.88	.....
Quebec.....	33.73	27.00—38.44
Montreal.....	34.25	27.00—39.00
Ontario.....	42.44	37.92—47.28
Toronto.....	44.02	43.00—45.00
Manitoba.....	39.14	38.50—40.00
Saskatchewan.....	37.00	35.00—40.72
Alberta.....	36.46	33.23—38.54
British Columbia.....	38.95	36.69—39.78
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	49.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	42.31	32.31—50.00
Quebec.....	46.17	36.00—57.78
Montreal.....	47.92	37.00—57.78
Ontario.....	50.80	42.00—58.20
Toronto.....	54.18	50.40—58.20
Manitoba.....	49.14	45.50—52.80
Saskatchewan.....	45.40	39.23—53.38
Alberta.....	48.26	42.00—63.47
British Columbia.....	55.87	45.97—69.65
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	42.56	.....
Nova Scotia.....	29.40	24.30—29.70
Quebec.....	39.62	33.00—50.00
Montreal.....	40.94	35.00—50.00

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
			\$	\$
Dairy Products—Concluded				
<i>Stationary Fireman—Concluded</i>				
Ontario.....			44.28	36.00—53.40
Toronto.....			47.58	35.00—53.40
Manitoba.....			44.20	43.50—45.50
Saskatchewan.....			40.20	36.52—43.00
British Columbia.....			45.33	43.00—49.12
Slaughtering and Meat Packing				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
			<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>
Canada.....			42.5	.....
Quebec.....			44.7	42½—50
Ontario.....			42.6	40—50
Manitoba.....			41.6	40—47½
Saskatchewan.....			41.8	40—44
Alberta.....			41.5	40—48
British Columbia.....			41.4	40—44
			per Hour	per Hour
<i>Bacon Wrapper and Packer, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.88	.....
Quebec.....			.84	.66—.92
Montreal.....			.83	.66—.92
Ontario.....			.82	.65—.96
Toronto.....			.93	.92—.96
Manitoba.....			.92	.73—1.03
Saskatchewan.....			.96	.88—.99
Alberta.....			.98	.87—.99
British Columbia.....			.96	.89—1.04
<i>Boner</i>				
Canada.....			1.24	.....
Quebec.....			1.19	.95—1.36
Montreal.....			1.24	1.06—1.36
Ontario.....			1.28	1.03—1.72
Toronto.....			1.48	1.08—1.97
Manitoba.....			1.29	1.21—1.31
Saskatchewan.....			1.19	1.15—1.24
Alberta.....			1.21	1.02—1.32
British Columbia.....			1.32	1.26—1.36
<i>Butcher</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	.....
Quebec.....			1.14	.94—1.37
Montreal.....			1.26	1.13—1.37
Ontario.....			1.16	1.00—1.32
Toronto.....			1.26	1.14—1.39
Manitoba.....			1.28	1.13—1.39
Saskatchewan.....			1.23	1.14—1.35
Alberta.....			1.26	1.15—1.37
British Columbia.....			1.30	1.16—1.41
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....			1.35	.....
Quebec.....			1.38	.....
Montreal.....			1.38	.....
Ontario.....			1.31	1.12—1.42
Toronto.....			1.37	1.27—1.42
Manitoba.....			1.39	1.35—1.45
Saskatchewan.....			1.38	1.22—1.48
Alberta.....			1.31	1.20—1.42
British Columbia.....			1.50	1.43—1.61

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued		
<i>Cutter, Beef (Butcher, Beef)</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Quebec.....	1.16	.93—1.22
Montreal.....	1.15	.93—1.22
Ontario.....	1.17	1.05—1.32
Toronto.....	1.28	1.18—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.25	1.06—1.41
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.23—1.29
Alberta.....	1.19	1.09—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.16—1.31
<i>Cutter, Pork (Butcher, Pork)</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.07	.94—1.23
Montreal.....	1.10	.96—1.23
Ontario.....	1.15	1.05—1.27
Toronto.....	1.25	1.05—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.24	.....
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.12—1.26
Alberta.....	1.20	1.06—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.20—1.33
<i>Ham Trimmer</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Quebec.....	1.21	1.06—1.25
Montreal.....	1.21	1.06—1.25
Ontario.....	1.20	1.05—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.14	.94—1.34
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.21—1.33
Alberta.....	1.24	1.15—1.28
British Columbia.....	1.27	1.18—1.36
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	1.09	1.02—1.18
Montreal.....	1.09	1.02—1.18
Ontario.....	1.03	.85—1.17
Toronto.....	1.14	1.07—1.22
Manitoba.....	1.02	.92—1.07
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	1.00—1.09
Alberta.....	1.05	1.02—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.12	1.07—1.19
<i>Linker and Twister, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.92	.....
Quebec.....	.86	.75—.92
Montreal.....	.86	.71—.92
Ontario.....	.89	.63—1.06
Toronto.....	1.00	.95—1.21
Manitoba.....	.93	.72—1.02
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.92—1.00
Alberta.....	.98	.89—1.06
British Columbia.....	.93	.88—1.07
<i>Lugger</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Quebec.....	1.12	1.07—1.18
Montreal.....	1.12	1.07—1.19

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Lugger—Concluded</i>		
Ontario.....	1.18	.95—1.32
Toronto.....	1.23	1.19—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.09—1.35
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	1.13—1.19
Alberta.....	1.14	1.02—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.14—1.28
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.34	.....
Quebec.....	1.34	1.18—1.45
Montreal.....	1.32	1.18—1.45
Ontario.....	1.33	1.15—1.48
Toronto.....	1.36	1.22—1.48
Manitoba.....	1.35	1.22—1.46
Alberta.....	1.36	1.17—1.48
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.36—1.42
<i>Sausage Maker</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Quebec.....	1.06	.89—1.18
Montreal.....	1.05	.89—1.18
Ontario.....	1.13	.90—1.27
Toronto.....	1.17	.92—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.07—1.41
Saskatchewan.....	1.18	1.16—1.29
Alberta.....	1.26	1.18—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.26	1.19—1.32
<i>Sider (Floorman)</i>		
Canada.....	1.39	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.16—1.48
Montreal.....	1.32	1.16—1.48
Ontario.....	1.33	1.06—1.57
Toronto.....	1.53	1.50—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.50	1.46—1.57
Saskatchewan.....	1.39	1.21—1.57
Alberta.....	1.41	1.26—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.36—1.56
<i>Smoker (Smoke House Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	1.00—1.19
Montreal.....	1.10	1.00—1.19
Ontario.....	1.14	.97—1.27
Toronto.....	1.22	1.17—1.27
Manitoba.....	1.16	1.04—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.15	1.07—1.27
Alberta.....	1.16	1.02—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.22	1.15—1.28
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.36	.....
Quebec.....	1.32	1.19—1.48
Montreal.....	1.32	1.21—1.48
Ontario.....	1.34	1.06—1.53
Toronto.....	1.41	1.24—1.53

Table V—(11) EDIBLE ANIMAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Slaughtering and Meat Packing—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Stationary Engineer—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	1.40	1.27—1.55
Saskatchewan.....	1.42	1.23—1.48
Alberta.....	1.39	1.24—1.53
British Columbia.....	1.35	1.21—1.47
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	
Quebec.....	1.13	1.01—1.25
Montreal.....	1.11	1.01—1.15
Ontario.....	1.23	.95—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.06—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.16	1.12—1.21
Alberta.....	1.20	1.03—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.21	1.17—1.38
<i>Steamfitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	
Quebec.....	1.37	1.29—1.39
Montreal.....	1.37	1.29—1.39
Ontario.....	1.31	1.17—1.42
Toronto.....	1.35	1.27—1.42
Manitoba.....	1.32	1.24—1.39
Saskatchewan.....	1.31	1.23—1.37
Alberta.....	1.35	1.25—1.52
British Columbia.....	1.30	1.22—1.39
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	
Quebec.....	1.20	1.10—1.25
Montreal.....	1.19	1.10—1.25
Ontario.....	1.16	.83—1.31
Toronto.....	1.29	1.00—1.52
Manitoba.....	1.29	1.12—1.48
Saskatchewan.....	1.17	1.12—1.24
Alberta.....	1.22	1.15—1.36
British Columbia.....	1.25	1.15—1.29
Fish Canning—West Coast		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK: 44		
British Columbia—		
Stationary Engineer.....	1.27	1.15—1.34
Filling Machine Operator, Male.....	1.28 ¹	
Filling Machine Operator, Female.....	.83 ¹	
Stationary Fireman.....	1.07	1.02—1.10
Fish Washer, Female.....	.80 ¹	
Iron Chink Man.....	1.23	1.01—1.29
Labourer.....	.98	.93—1.00
Lineman.....	1.34 ¹	
Retort Man.....	1.07	.95—1.15
Unloader.....	1.03	1.00—1.07
Watchman.....	.91	.77—1.05

¹ Predominant rate.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Primary Iron and Steel			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada	Average	Range		
Canada	41.9	40—48		
Canada				
Blacksmith			1.34	1.23—1.43
Carpenter			1.28	1.23—1.36
Chainman (Crane Chaser; Hookman)			1.20	1.07—1.30
Charger			1.36	1.17—1.58
Craneman			1.37	1.15—1.60
Electrician			1.37	1.28—1.44
Finisher (Finishing Roller)			1.99	1.44—2.75
Heater			1.77	1.18—2.28
Labourer			1.09	1.01—1.13
Ladleman			1.37	1.11—1.56
Machinist			1.38	1.31—1.45
Millwright			1.36	1.26—1.51
Oiler			1.20	1.08—1.34
Pipe Fitter, Maintenance			1.34	1.23—1.43
Roller			2.42	1.46—3.02
Roll Turner			1.44	1.32—1.57
Rougher			2.03	1.49—2.73
Welder			1.35	1.23—1.43
Iron Castings				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada	Average	Range		
Canada	44.9			
Nova Scotia	44.0			
New Brunswick	46.8	40—48		
Quebec	46.8	43½—59		
Ontario	44.5	40—53		
Manitoba	46.3	44—48		
Alberta	40.6	40—44		
British Columbia	40.1	40—44		
Chipper and Grinder (Cleaner)				
Canada			1.12	
Maritime Provinces			.84	.80—.90
Quebec			1.04	.77—1.32
Montreal			1.18	1.04—1.32
Ontario			1.17	.90—1.35
Toronto			1.12	.98—1.33
Manitoba			.91	.83—1.04
Alberta			.98	.95—1.05
Coremaker				
Canada			1.28	
Quebec			1.19	.84—1.66
Montreal			1.48	1.24—1.66
Ontario			1.31	1.00—1.64
Toronto			1.20	1.00—1.44
Manitoba			1.27	.99—1.49
Alberta			1.01	.95—1.10
98737—6½				

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Iron Castings—Continued		
<i>Craneman</i>		
Canada.....	1.05	
Quebec.....	.99	.86—1.04
Ontario.....	1.15	.89—1.32
Toronto.....	1.14	1.10—1.20
Prairie Provinces.....	1.01	.87—1.10
<i>Cupola Charger</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	
Quebec.....	.89	.78—1.03
Montreal.....	.90	.80—1.14
Ontario.....	1.14	.91—1.32
Toronto.....	1.12	1.10—1.20
Prairie Provinces.....	.94	.82—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.13—1.27
<i>Cupola Tender (Cupola Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	
New Brunswick.....	.72	
Quebec.....	1.10	.90—1.31
Montreal.....	1.14	1.04—1.31
Ontario.....	1.12	.88—1.37
Toronto.....	1.13	.98—1.26
Manitoba.....	1.12	1.09—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.28	1.21—1.35
<i>Inspector</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	
Quebec.....	1.09	1.01—1.21
Ontario.....	1.15	.95—1.32
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.04	
Nova Scotia.....	.82	.80— .86
Quebec.....	.83	.68—1.01
Montreal.....	.88	.68—1.01
Ontario.....	1.08	.94—1.23
Toronto.....	1.05	.98—1.10
Manitoba.....	.90	.81— .99
Alberta.....	.90	.85— .95
British Columbia.....	1.13	.90—1.18
<i>Ladleman</i>		
Canada.....	1.26	
Quebec.....	1.08	.95—1.24
Ontario.....	1.33	1.10—1.56
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	
Maritime Provinces.....	.98	.80—1.06
Quebec.....	1.07	.89—1.20
Montreal.....	1.20	1.11—1.31
Ontario.....	1.20	.98—1.35
Toronto.....	1.23	1.12—1.35
Alberta.....	1.17	1.00—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.40	1.27—1.49

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Iron Castings—Concluded		
<i>Moulder, Bench</i>		
Canada.....	1.40	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	.90—1.29
Montreal.....	1.28	1.24—1.31
Ontario.....	1.42	1.15—1.73
Toronto.....	1.21	1.19—1.30
Manitoba.....	1.54	1.20—2.00
British Columbia.....	1.39	1.38—1.48
<i>Moulder, Floor</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.98	.75—1.14
Quebec.....	1.04	.80—1.24
Montreal.....	1.27	1.24—1.42
Ontario.....	1.27	1.08—1.54
Toronto.....	1.22	1.06—1.36
Manitoba.....	1.35	1.05—1.67
Alberta.....	1.07	.95—1.20
British Columbia.....	1.41	1.21—1.50
<i>Moulder, Machine</i>		
Canada.....	1.42	.....
Quebec.....	1.24	.87—1.34
Montreal.....	1.39	1.27—1.69
Ontario.....	1.45	1.15—1.90
Toronto.....	1.39	1.15—1.58
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.15—1.38
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.31	.....
Quebec.....	1.23	.95—1.43
Montreal.....	1.35	1.20—1.43
Ontario.....	1.35	1.07—1.64
Toronto.....	1.31	1.10—1.43
Manitoba.....	1.13	1.09—1.26
Alberta.....	1.24	1.09—1.30
British Columbia.....	1.61	1.44—1.94
<i>Sand Cutter</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec.....	.94	.75—1.11
Montreal.....	1.00	.94—1.11
Ontario.....	1.12	.83—1.31
Toronto.....	1.10	1.00—1.13
Prairie Provinces.....	.92	.83—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.21	.....
<i>Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	.....
Quebec.....	.81	.73—.96
Ontario.....	1.06	.95—1.18
Toronto.....	1.10	1.04—1.15
Manitoba.....	.94	.72—1.09
British Columbia.....	1.36	1.21—1.53

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Machine Shop Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.8	.....	
Nova Scotia.....	44.0	.....	
New Brunswick.....	44.3	44—48		
Quebec.....	47.6	40—58½		
Ontario.....	43.6	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.9	44—46½		
Alberta.....	44.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	41.1	40—44		
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.89	.....
Maritime Provinces.....			.73	.60—.90
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.85	.70—.90
Ontario.....			.88	.78—.97
Prairie Provinces.....			1.01	.92—1.04
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.97	.85—1.10
Ontario.....			.98	.80—1.15
Toronto.....			1.07	.90—1.20
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.10	1.10—1.17
New Brunswick.....			1.08	.95—1.15
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.12	1.00—1.25
Ontario.....			1.13	1.00—1.25
Toronto.....			1.13	1.00—1.25
Manitoba.....			1.11	1.04—1.19
Alberta.....			1.16	.95—1.19
British Columbia.....			1.48	1.40—1.60
<i>Welder</i>				
Canada.....			1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.07	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.03	1.00—1.05
Quebec.....			1.15	.95—1.30
Montreal.....			1.16	1.00—1.30
Ontario.....			1.19	1.05—1.31
Toronto.....			1.18	1.05—1.31
Prairie Provinces.....			1.18	1.07—1.33
British Columbia.....			1.41	1.25—1.55
Machine Tools				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada ¹	44.3	40—49½		
Canada ¹				
Electrician.....			1.27	1.00—1.63
Grinder.....			1.26	1.05—1.54
Inspector.....			1.20	1.00—1.49
Labourer.....			.89	.75—1.00
Lathe Operator.....			1.24	.95—1.44
Machinist and Fitter.....			1.23	1.05—1.44
Milling Machine Operator.....			1.21	.95—1.52
Tool and Die Maker.....			1.43	1.20—1.62

¹ Mostly Quebec and Ontario.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Machinery			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	44.1	.....
Quebec.....	45.6	40—55	
Ontario.....	43.6	40—48	
Manitoba.....	44.3	40—45	
Saskatchewan.....	43.6	40—44	
Alberta.....	42.8	40—45	
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<hr/>			
<i>Assembler</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	.....
Quebec.....		1.01	.83—1.22
Montreal.....		1.00	.80—1.20
Ontario.....		1.21	.95—1.55
Toronto.....		1.28	.99—1.55
Manitoba.....		.98	.85—1.07
British Columbia.....		1.29	1.20—1.40
<i>Blacksmith</i>			
Canada.....		1.16	.....
Quebec.....		1.00	.87—1.19
Montreal.....		1.10	.85—1.33
Ontario.....		1.18	.90—1.34
Toronto.....		1.20	1.05—1.34
British Columbia.....		1.55	1.42—1.63
<i>Labourer</i>			
Canada.....		.86	.....
Quebec.....		.80	.70— .90
Montreal.....		.86	.79— .94
Ontario.....		.92	.74—1.12
Toronto.....		.93	.80—1.12
Manitoba.....		.86	.84— .89
Alberta.....		.98	.97—1.00
British Columbia.....		1.13	1.10—1.18
<i>Machine Operator</i>			
Canada.....		1.15	.....
Quebec.....		1.11	.87—1.33
Montreal.....		1.17	.98—1.33
Ontario.....		1.19	.95—1.44
Toronto.....		1.20	1.00—1.40
Manitoba.....		.97	.90—1.06
British Columbia.....		1.37	1.17—1.60
<i>Machinist</i>			
Canada.....		1.20	.....
Quebec.....		1.10	.95—1.24
Montreal.....		1.11	.95—1.28
Ontario.....		1.19	1.00—1.38
Toronto.....		1.21	1.05—1.39
Manitoba.....		1.14	.98—1.25
Alberta.....		1.23	1.15—1.30
British Columbia.....		1.46	1.42—1.50

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Machinery—Concluded		
<i>Moulder</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.13	.85—1.34
Montreal.....	1.23	.97—1.45
Ontario.....	1.23	1.03—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.11	.95—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.44	1.40—1.59
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec.....	1.30	1.01—1.54
Montreal.....	1.47	1.40—1.56
Ontario.....	1.30	1.09—1.64
Manitoba.....	1.19	1.05—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.60	1.51—1.68
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec.....	.92	.75—1.16
Ontario.....	1.17	.95—1.45
Toronto.....	1.18	1.01—1.45
Manitoba.....	1.03	.93—1.12
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.35	.....
Quebec.....	1.19	1.05—1.38
Montreal.....	1.21	1.07—1.41
Ontario.....	1.40	1.23—1.59
Toronto.....	1.45	1.30—1.62
British Columbia.....	1.59	1.50—1.65
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	.88—1.32
Montreal.....	1.19	.95—1.33
Ontario.....	1.19	1.00—1.42
Toronto.....	1.26	1.00—1.47
Manitoba.....	1.09	.93—1.25
Alberta.....	1.18	1.05—1.32
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.40—1.50
Boilers and Plate Work		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada.....	Average 43.8	Range 40—55
Canada		
Assembler.....	1.15	.88—1.60
Blacksmith.....	1.11	.76—1.42
Boilermaker.....	1.31	.91—1.55
Labourer.....	.96	.78—1.13
Machine Operator.....	1.21	.99—1.50
Machinist.....	1.31	1.05—1.50
Moulder.....	1.50	1.15—1.78
Patternmaker.....	1.40	1.25—1.57
Toolmaker.....	1.45	1.35—1.57
Welder.....	1.37	1.06—1.70

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Aircraft and Parts				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada.....	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
	44.5	40—45		
Canada				
Assembler.....			1.10	.97—1.24
Carpenter.....			1.22	1.12—1.35
Electrician.....			1.18	1.02—1.30
Grinder.....			1.31	1.18—1.41
Lathe Operator.....			1.09	1.02—1.18
Milling Machine Operator.....			1.12	1.02—1.18
Machinist.....			1.24	1.02—1.41
Mechanic.....			1.24	1.13—1.41
Patternmaker.....			1.35	1.29—1.52
Sheet Metal Worker.....			1.11	.87—1.28
Toolmaker.....			1.38	1.28—1.57
Steel Shipbuilding				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada.....	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
	43.6			
Maritime Provinces.....	44.2	44—54		
Quebec.....	44.9	43—48		
Ontario.....	44.8	44—48		
British Columbia.....	40.0	40—44		
<i>Blacksmith</i>				
Canada.....			1.18	
Maritime Provinces.....			1.11	.90—1.22
Quebec.....			1.14	1.07—1.25
Ontario.....			1.18	1.05—1.30
British Columbia.....			1.50	1.45—1.55
<i>Boilermaker</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	
Maritime Provinces.....			1.15	1.13—1.17
Quebec.....			1.08	1.05—1.12
Ontario.....			1.20	1.15—1.21
British Columbia.....			1.47	1.45—1.55
<i>Chipper and Caulker</i>				
Canada.....			1.21	
Maritime Provinces.....			1.12	.90—1.17
Quebec.....			1.08	.95—1.17
Ontario.....			1.16	1.09—1.30
British Columbia.....			1.45	1.30—1.48
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			1.28	
Maritime Provinces.....			1.15	
Quebec.....			1.12	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....			1.19	1.15—1.13
British Columbia.....			1.59	1.52—1.70
<i>Heater</i>				
Canada.....			1.06	
Maritime Provinces.....			1.01	.95—1.02
Ontario.....			1.03	.99—1.05

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Steel Shipbuilding—Concluded		
<i>Holder-On</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.03	.80—1.07
Ontario.....	1.12	1.04—1.30
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.87	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.60— .82
Quebec.....	.74	.69— .80
Ontario.....	.89	.83—1.00
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.05—1.30
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.90—1.22
Quebec.....	1.10	1.07—1.15
Ontario.....	1.19	1.12—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45—1.60
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	.90—1.27
Quebec.....	1.15	1.07—1.22
British Columbia.....	1.63	1.55—1.70
<i>Plumber, Steam and Pipefitter</i>		
Canada.....	1.20	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.17	.....
Quebec.....	1.11	1.07—1.15
Ontario.....	1.18	1.15—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.49	1.45—1.60
<i>Rigger</i>		
Canada.....	1.16	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.12	.95—1.17
Quebec.....	1.04	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	1.08	1.04—1.10
British Columbia.....	1.50	1.45—1.60
<i>Riveter</i>		
Canada.....	1.19	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.14	1.13—1.17
Ontario.....	1.20	1.15—1.30
<i>Shipfitter and Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.09	.80—1.17
Quebec.....	1.11	1.07—1.17
Ontario.....	1.21	1.15—1.40
British Columbia.....	1.45	.....
<i>Shipwright, Carpenter and Joiner</i>		
Canada.....	1.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.11	.82—1.17
Quebec.....	1.10	1.05—1.17
Ontario.....	1.19	1.15—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.46	1.45—1.55
<i>Welder and Burner</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.10	.85—1.17
Quebec.....	1.11	1.05—1.17
Ontario.....	1.16	1.10—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.47	1.43—1.60

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Railway and Rolling Stock Equipment				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada.....	<i>Average</i> 43.2	<i>Range</i> 40—54		
Canada				
Assembler and Bench Hand.....			1.31 ¹	.92—1.60
Blacksmith.....			1.27	1.15—1.47
Carpenter.....			1.16 ¹	1.13—1.19
Coremaker.....			1.18	1.05—1.24
Crane Operator.....			1.13	.98—1.32
Electrician.....			1.30	1.12—1.44
Labourer.....			.95	.85—1.00
Machinist.....			1.30	1.17—1.50
Millwright.....			1.22	1.05—1.44
Moulder.....			1.32 ¹	1.15—1.47
Painter.....			1.13 ²	.95—1.29
Patternmaker.....			1.33	1.17—1.49
Punch and Shear Operator.....			1.12 ¹	.91—1.56
Sheet Metal Worker.....			1.23 ²	1.07—1.40
Welder and Burner.....			1.40 ¹	1.07—1.83
Motor Vehicles				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada (Ontario only).....	<i>Average</i> 41.3	<i>Range</i> 40—48		
Canada (Ontario only)				
Assembler.....			1.35	1.27—1.46
Electrician.....			1.48	1.45—1.57
Inspector.....			1.38	1.27—1.49
Machine Operator.....			1.34	1.22—1.49
Machinist.....			1.41	1.27—1.52
Millwright.....			1.38	1.37—1.41
Painter and Enameller.....			1.37	1.22—1.50
Plater.....			1.43	1.39—1.45
Sheet Metal Worker.....			1.37	1.32—1.42
Toolmaker.....			1.52	1.37—1.57
Trimmer.....			1.35	1.27—1.47
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
Canada (Ontario only).....	<i>Average</i> 44.1	<i>Range</i> 40—49		
Assembler, Male.....			1.21	.99—1.43
Assembler, Female.....			.99	.78—1.17
Grinder.....			1.27	1.04—1.45
Inspector, Male.....			1.24	1.04—1.40
Inspector, Female.....			.88	.73—1.08
Labourer.....			1.06	.90—1.18
Machine Operator, Male.....			1.25	1.01—1.45
Machine Operator, Female.....			1.03	.82—1.15
Machinist.....			1.24	1.05—1.40
Millwright.....			1.29	1.07—1.45
Toolmaker.....			1.48	1.28—1.70
Welder.....			1.29	1.15—1.37

¹ Average based largely on straight time piece-work earnings.² Average based largely on straight time incentive bonus earnings.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	44.5	.....	
New Brunswick.....	42.3	40—44½		
Quebec.....	47.7	45—51		
Ontario.....	44.0	40—49		
<i>Coremaker¹</i>				
Canada.....			1.19	.....
Quebec.....			1.03	.75—1.29
Montreal.....			1.29	1.29—1.33
Ontario.....			1.29	.89—1.80
Toronto.....			1.08	1.00—1.16
<i>Crater, Shipper and Packer</i>				
Canada.....			1.05	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.12	.75—1.51
Quebec.....			.95	.72—1.22
Montreal.....			1.01	.82—1.15
Ontario.....			1.06	.85—1.33
Toronto.....			1.03	.90—1.18
British Columbia.....			1.24	.....
<i>Enameller and Painter</i>				
Canada.....			1.12	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.16	.94—1.35
Quebec.....			1.04	.78—1.24
Montreal.....			1.10	1.00—1.27
Ontario.....			1.17	.94—1.49
Toronto.....			1.11	.96—1.35
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			.91	.....
New Brunswick.....			.73	.70— .75
Quebec.....			.72	.68— .88
Montreal.....			.87	.80— .94
Ontario.....			.98	.86—1.07
Toronto.....			.94	.90—1.03
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.22	.....
Quebec.....			1.26	.90—1.44
Montreal.....			1.36	1.18—1.44
Ontario.....			1.21	1.10—1.32
Toronto.....			1.24	1.10—1.40
<i>Moulder¹</i>				
Canada.....			1.32	.....
New Brunswick.....			1.32	1.06—1.63
Quebec.....			1.11	.88—1.48
Montreal.....			1.45	1.29—1.68
Ontario.....			1.42	1.09—1.84
Toronto.....			1.40	1.15—1.65
British Columbia.....			1.43	1.35—1.53

¹ Piece work predominant.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Heating and Cooking Apparatus—Concluded		
<i>Mounter or Assembler</i>		
Canada.....	1.10	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.15	.75—1.65
Quebec.....	.95	.70—1.37
Montreal.....	1.17	.90—1.53
Ontario.....	1.16	.90—1.39
Toronto.....	1.11	.85—1.27
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.00—1.36
<i>Patternmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.15	.....
New Brunswick.....	.85	.78— .91
Quebec.....	1.15	.93—1.33
Montreal.....	1.24	1.02—1.40
Ontario.....	1.22	1.01—1.39
<i>Polisher²</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.10	.80—1.44
Quebec.....	1.14	.77—1.60
Montreal.....	1.40	1.10—1.73
Ontario.....	1.23	.95—1.58
Toronto.....	1.25	.95—1.39
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
New Brunswick.....	1.19	.75—1.60
Quebec.....	1.01	.77—1.20
Montreal.....	1.11	.94—1.23
Ontario.....	1.10	.95—1.28
Toronto.....	1.12	1.05—1.30
Agricultural Implements		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		
Canada ¹	Average 40.8	Range 40—55
Canada ¹		
Blacksmith.....	1.13 ²	.70—1.42
Inspector.....	1.26	1.15—1.41
Labourer.....	1.00	.70—1.15
Machine Operator, Metal.....	1.32 ²	1.04—1.67
Machinist.....	1.15	.87—1.38
Moulder.....	1.50 ²	1.11—1.83
Painter.....	1.16 ²	.71—1.67
Patternmaker.....	1.41	1.18—1.57
Sheet Metal Worker.....	1.16	.79—1.38
Shipper and Packer.....	1.23 ²	1.01—1.52
Woodworking Machine Operator.....	1.08 ²	.65—1.59

¹ Mostly Ontario.² Piece-work predominant.

NOTE:—Rates shown for several occupations in Quebec are lower than those shown for 1949. This arises because of a minor change in the industrial classification of the Heating and Cooking Apparatus Industry in conformance with the Standard Industrial Classification. The index number of wage rates for this industry has been adjusted so as not to reflect this artificial decrease.

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.0			
Quebec.....	43.9	40 —49½		
Ontario.....	42.9	40 —48		
Manitoba.....	43.3	42½—45		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0			
Alberta.....	43.1	40 —48		
British Columbia.....	40.1	40 —44		
<i>Labourers</i>				
Canada.....			.90	
Quebec.....			.83	.70— .85
Montreal.....			.85	.80— .85
Ontario.....			.93	.75—1.06
Toronto.....			.91	.75—1.02
Manitoba.....			.88	.86— .91
Saskatchewan.....			.77	.75— .85
Alberta.....			.85	.82—1.00
<i>Machine Operator</i>				
Canada.....			1.10	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.05	.90—1.23
Ontario.....			1.12	.97—1.28
Toronto.....			1.15	1.00—1.30
Manitoba.....			1.08	1.02—1.13
Saskatchewan.....			.95	.90— .98
British Columbia.....			1.23	1.16—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>				
Canada.....			1.35	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.33	1.05—1.46
Ontario.....			1.33	1.17—1.45
Toronto.....			1.33	1.17—1.41
<i>Sheet Metal Worker</i>				
Canada.....			1.38	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			1.29	1.20—1.40
Ontario.....			1.38	1.19—1.65
Toronto.....			1.39	1.19—1.65
Manitoba.....			1.11	.80—1.32
Alberta.....			1.60	
British Columbia.....			1.70	1.35—1.80
<i>Sheet Metal Worker's Helper</i>				
Canada.....			.87	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.85	.80— .95
Ontario.....			.92	.87—1.05
Toronto.....			.91	.87— .95
Manitoba.....			.84	.70— .94
British Columbia.....			1.05	.82—1.30
<i>Shipper</i>				
Canada.....			1.06	
Quebec (Montreal only).....			.95	.80—1.11
Ontario.....			1.09	.94—1.25
Toronto.....			1.11	.95—1.29
Manitoba.....			1.00	.92—1.03
British Columbia.....			1.24	1.19—1.38

Table V—(12) IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Sheet Metal Products—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Welder</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.23	1.16—1.40
Ontario.....	1.25	1.06—1.36
Toronto.....	1.27	1.10—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.03—1.21
Alberta.....	1.22	.....
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.25—1.50

Table V—(13) TOBACCO AND TOBACCO PRODUCTS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario).....	42.7	40—55		
Canada (Quebec and Ontario)				
Adjuster.....	1.37		1.16—1.50	
Binderlayer, Female.....	.93		.58—1.10	
Cigarette Making Machine Catcher, Female.....	.92		.70— .89	
Cigarette Making Machine Operator, Female.....	1.00		.....
Cigarette Packer, Machine, Female.....	.79		.60— .99	
Cigar Roller, Male.....	.76		.30—1.30	
Cigar Roller, Female.....	.75		.57— .91	
Examiner, Female.....	.98		.60—1.11	
Filler Feeder, Female.....	.96		.59—1.08	
Machinist.....	1.42		.98—1.64	
Packer, Hand, Female.....	1.02		.68—1.59	
Searcher, (Picker), Female.....	1.12		.89—1.20	
Shipper.....	1.21		.94—1.46	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigarette, Female.....	1.00		.74—1.23	
Stemmer, Machine, Cigar, Female.....	.79		.53— .86	
Unskilled Worker, Male.....	.99		.88—1.06	
Unskilled Worker, Female.....	.78		.73— .81	
Wrapper Layer, Female.....	.96		.58—1.11	

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES

Malt Liquors				
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	43.5	.....	
Maritime Provinces.....	46.2	44 —50		
Quebec.....	48.0	47½—48		
Ontario.....	41.0	40 —48		
Manitoba.....	40.0	.....	
Saskatchewan.....	42.7	40 —44		
Alberta.....	40.0	.....	
British Columbia.....	40.7	40 —44		

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Malt Liquors—Continued		
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.93	.80—1.09
Quebec.....	1.03	.97—1.10
Montreal.....	1.04	1.01—1.10
Ontario.....	1.25	1.22—1.29
Toronto.....	1.25	.....
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.20—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.06	1.00—1.21
Alberta.....	1.20	1.19—1.25
British Columbia.....	1.20	1.10—1.21
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.75— .90
Quebec.....	1.01	.91—1.03
Montreal.....	1.03	.....
Ontario.....	1.21	1.18—1.29
Toronto.....	1.22	1.20—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.17—1.22
Saskatchewan.....	1.11	.97—1.16
Alberta.....	1.17	1.16—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.12—1.18
<i>Bottle Shop Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.77	.70— .80
Quebec.....	.99	.94—1.01
Montreal.....	.99	.97—1.01
Ontario.....	1.18	1.10—1.24
Toronto.....	1.19	1.10—1.25
Manitoba.....	1.18	1.15—1.21
Saskatchewan.....	.97	.85—1.03
Alberta.....	1.10	1.06—1.13
British Columbia.....	1.16	.99—1.31
<i>Bottling Mechanic</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.27	1.12—1.46
Montreal.....	1.28	1.12—1.46
Ontario.....	1.35	1.25—1.45
Toronto.....	1.35	1.25—1.45
Saskatchewan.....	1.19	1.11—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.28—1.38
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.99	.83—1.15
Quebec.....	1.09	1.06—1.14
Montreal.....	1.09	1.06—1.16
Ontario.....	1.27	1.23—1.34
Toronto.....	1.27	1.25—1.32
Manitoba.....	1.38	1.28—1.42
Saskatchewan.....	1.14	1.08—1.27
Alberta.....	1.25	1.20—1.31
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.25—1.43

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors—Continued	\$	\$
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Semi-Skilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.13	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.89	.75— .96
Quebec.....	1.03	1.01—1.08
Montreal.....	1.04	1.01—1.08
Ontario.....	1.22	1.04—1.29
Toronto.....	1.25	.....
Manitoba.....	1.22	1.20—1.33
Saskatchewan.....	1.12	1.08—1.21
Alberta.....	1.20	1.14—1.24
British Columbia.....	1.23	1.16—1.25
<i>Brewhouse Worker, Unskilled</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.83	.75— .85
Quebec.....	1.01	.97—1.03
Montreal.....	1.03	1.01—1.03
Ontario.....	1.20	1.04—1.29
Toronto.....	1.26	1.15—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.15—1.27
Saskatchewan.....	1.10	.95—1.16
Alberta.....	1.19	1.09—1.21
British Columbia.....	1.17	1.09—1.35
<i>Cooper</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.33	1.29—1.37
Ontario.....	1.31	1.23—1.37
British Columbia.....	1.29	1.16—1.38
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.99	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.79	.70— .80
Quebec.....	.94	.89—1.01
Montreal.....	.95	.89—1.01
Ontario.....	1.15	.75—1.29
Manitoba.....	1.11	1.05—1.15
British Columbia.....	1.03	.85—1.31
<i>Loader and Unloader</i>		
Canada.....	1.09	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.78	.70— .85
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.93—1.03
Ontario.....	1.21	1.18—1.25
Toronto.....	1.21	1.20—1.25
Alberta.....	1.10	1.06—1.18
British Columbia.....	1.15	1.09—1.21
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.32	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	1.05	.90—1.30
Quebec.....	1.32	1.01—1.52
Montreal.....	1.36	1.10—1.52
Ontario.....	1.36	1.06—1.54
Toronto.....	1.48	1.42—1.54
Manitoba.....	1.37	1.23—1.42
Saskatchewan.....	1.25	1.18—1.46
Alberta.....	1.30	1.23—1.38
British Columbia.....	1.34	1.15—1.51

Table V—(14) BEVERAGES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Malt Liquors—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	.86	.75—.90
Quebec.....	1.13	1.10—1.20
Montreal.....	1.14	1.10—1.20
Ontario.....	1.15	1.00—1.30
Toronto.....	1.14	1.06—1.15
Manitoba.....	1.30	1.25—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.03	1.00—1.07
British Columbia.....	1.16	1.09—1.28

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range		
<i>Carpenter</i>				
Canada.....	44.3	.....	1.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	45.3	40—48	.90	.73—.93
Quebec.....	45.7	40—60	1.04	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	43.8	40—50	1.22	1.05—1.60
Manitoba.....	45.2	44—48		
Saskatchewan.....	45.1	44—48		
Alberta.....	42.2	40—48		
British Columbia.....	40.4	40—44		
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....			1.11	1.00—1.29
Quebec.....			1.09	.99—1.25
Ontario.....			1.28	1.05—1.54
Manitoba.....			1.24	1.20—1.25
Saskatchewan.....			1.20	1.07—1.30
Alberta.....			1.48	1.45—1.56
British Columbia.....			1.54	1.47—1.73
<i>Floorman (Turbine Operator; Wheelman)</i>				
Canada.....			1.07	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.95	.66—1.36
Quebec.....			.94	.81—1.03
Ontario.....			1.10	.99—1.25
Manitoba.....			1.01	.90—1.08
British Columbia.....			1.33	1.25—1.44
<i>Groundman</i>				
Canada.....			.99	.....
Nova Scotia.....			.84	.65—1.00
New Brunswick.....			.77	.75—.80
Quebec.....			.88	.84—.93
Ontario.....			.98	.85—1.09
Manitoba.....			.90	.89—.91
Saskatchewan.....			.95	.87—1.02
Alberta.....			1.08	.75—1.18
British Columbia.....			1.24	1.19—1.30

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Lineman</i>		
Canada.....	1.17	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.00	.....
New Brunswick.....	.94	.87—1.04
Quebec.....	1.01	.75—1.15
Ontario.....	1.24	.95—1.48
Manitoba.....	1.21	.99—1.32
Saskatchewan.....	1.27	1.11—1.41
Alberta.....	1.40	1.11—1.56
British Columbia.....	1.55	1.34—1.68
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	.80	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.64	.50— .79
Quebec.....	.77	.65— .85
Ontario.....	.82	.70— .89
Manitoba.....	.84	.84— .86
Saskatchewan.....	.95	.83—1.15
Alberta.....	.86	.75—1.01
British Columbia.....	1.11	1.00—1.15
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.27	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.11	.98—1.24
Quebec.....	1.07	.93—1.25
Ontario.....	1.34	1.05—1.53
Manitoba.....	1.21	1.20—1.23
Saskatchewan.....	1.43	.....
Alberta.....	1.50	1.22—1.69
<i>Maintenance Man</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec.....	1.10	.97—1.25
Ontario.....	1.17	1.00—1.28
Manitoba.....	1.06	.97—1.20
Saskatchewan.....	1.23	.94—1.70
British Columbia.....	1.43	1.29—1.54
<i>Meterman</i>		
Canada.....	1.21	.....
Nova Scotia.....	1.09	.99—1.24
Quebec.....	1.06	.88—1.25
Ontario.....	1.23	.96—1.53
Manitoba.....	1.07	.88—1.20
Alberta.....	1.44	1.33—1.49
British Columbia.....	1.48	1.46—1.57
<i>Meter Reader</i>		
Canada.....	1.02	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.80	.66— .91
New Brunswick.....	.86	.84— .89
Quebec.....	.96	.75—1.16
Ontario.....	1.15	.89—1.37
Manitoba.....	1.10	.97—1.15
Saskatchewan.....	1.08	.86—1.29
British Columbia.....	1.12	.92—1.21
<i>Operator, Generating System</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.95	.66—1.13
New Brunswick.....	.95	.84—1.12
Quebec.....	1.12	.87—1.34
Ontario.....	1.31	1.11—1.54

Table V—(15) ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Operator, Generating System—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	1.17	1.10—1.29
Saskatchewan.....	1.62	1.35—1.85
Alberta.....	1.38	1.25—1.50
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.34—1.68
<i>Operator, Substation</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	
Nova Scotia.....	1.07	.87—1.19
Quebec.....	1.09	.82—1.22
Ontario.....	1.29	1.04—1.62
Manitoba.....	1.11	.99—1.25
Alberta.....	1.44	1.38—1.45
British Columbia.....	1.57	1.50—1.68
<i>Patrolman</i>		
Canada.....	1.24	
New Brunswick.....	1.15	1.03—1.31
Quebec.....	1.05	.92—1.13
Ontario.....	1.43	1.15—1.70
Manitoba.....	1.15	1.10—1.23

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES

Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.0	
Quebec.....	41.3	40—49
Ontario.....	42.3	37½—48
<i>Buffer and Polisher</i>		
Canada.....	1.18	
Ontario.....	1.15	.80—1.57
Toronto.....	1.18	.70—1.57
<i>Coil Winder, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.30	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.06	.80—1.15
Ontario.....	1.40	1.01—1.68
Toronto.....	1.39	1.01—1.74
<i>Coil Winder, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.99	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.98	.90—1.04
Ontario.....	1.00	.67—1.22
Toronto.....	1.04	.78—1.30
<i>Labourer</i>		
Canada.....	1.06	
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.02	.80—1.11
Ontario.....	1.07	.87—1.26
Toronto.....	1.00	.80—1.17

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Electrical Machinery and Equipment, Household Appliances and Supplies—Concluded		
<i>Machine Operator</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.20	1.00—1.29
Ontario.....	1.31	.95—1.67
Toronto.....	1.22	.95—1.40
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.26	1.05—1.37
Ontario.....	1.29	1.10—1.46
Toronto.....	1.27	1.03—1.51
<i>Packer and Shipper</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.15	1.00—1.25
Ontario.....	1.13	.89—1.41
Toronto.....	1.13	.90—1.36
<i>Plater</i>		
Canada.....	1.14	.....
Quebec (Montreal Only).....	1.07	.85—1.30
Ontario.....	1.17	.85—1.67
Toronto.....	1.03	.85—1.37
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.47	.....
Quebec.....	1.41	1.24—1.58
Montreal.....	1.43	1.25—1.58
Ontario.....	1.49	1.28—1.68
Toronto.....	1.48	1.18—1.69
British Columbia.....	1.53	1.48—1.58
Radios and Radio Parts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	42.6	.....
Quebec.....	43.2	40—45
Ontario.....	42.2	40—45
<i>Assembler, Male</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	.86—1.20
Ontario.....	.98	.78—1.16
Toronto.....	1.00	.87—1.12
<i>Assembler, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.86	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.99	.81—1.14
Ontario.....	.84	.65—1.01
Toronto.....	.88	.66—1.01
<i>Inspector, Male</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.21	1.05—1.35
Ontario.....	1.02	.87—1.16
Toronto.....	1.06	.90—1.16

Table V—(16) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
Radios and Radio Parts—Concluded	\$	\$
<i>Inspector, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.88	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.01	1.00—1.05
Ontario.....	.86	.71— .93
Toronto.....	.89	.75— .93
<i>Machinist</i>		
Canada.....	1.33	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.38	1.25—1.53
Ontario.....	1.28	1.02—1.45
Toronto.....	1.34	1.12—1.45
<i>Shipper and Packer</i>		
Canada.....	1.07	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.14	1.05—1.23
Ontario.....	1.02	.85—1.05
Toronto.....	1.07	.87—1.24
<i>Tester</i>		
Canada.....	1.11	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.24	1.01—1.42
Ontario.....	1.03	.90—1.25
Toronto.....	1.03	.90—1.20
<i>Toolmaker</i>		
Canada.....	1.56	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.64	1.45—1.75
Ontario.....	1.51	1.34—1.76
Toronto.....	1.50	1.34—1.66

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS

Acids, Alkalis and Salts		
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	Average	Range
Canada.....	46.2	.....
Quebec.....	46.8	44—48
Ontario.....	45.6	40—48
<i>Carpenter</i>		
Canada.....	1.25	.....
Quebec.....	1.18	1.18—1.20
Ontario.....	1.32	1.23—1.37
<i>Electrician</i>		
Canada.....	1.28	.....
Quebec.....	1.20	1.18—1.26
Ontario.....	1.35	1.24—1.42
<i>Helper</i>		
Canada.....	1.12	.....
Quebec.....	1.08	1.02—1.13
Ontario.....	1.15	1.09—1.25

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Continued

Occupation and Locality		Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$
Acids, Alkalis and Salts—Concluded			
Labourer			
Canada.....		.99	.....
Quebec.....		.96	.94—1.00
Ontario.....		1.04	.99—1.18
Machinist			
Canada.....		1.31	.....
Quebec.....		1.23	1.17—1.30
Ontario.....		1.40	1.28—1.53
Operator, Production			
Canada.....		1.17	.....
Quebec.....		1.14	1.07—1.18
Ontario.....		1.23	1.14—1.39
Painter			
Canada.....		1.18	.....
Quebec.....		1.13	1.09—1.21
Ontario.....		1.23	1.11—1.30
Pipefitter			
Canada.....		1.25	.....
Quebec.....		1.20	1.12—1.28
Ontario.....		1.32	1.28—1.36
Technician, Laboratory			
Canada.....		1.22	.....
Quebec.....		1.16	1.13—1.19
Ontario.....		1.35	1.17—1.58
Welder			
Canada.....		1.28	.....
Quebec.....		1.23	1.18—1.30
Ontario.....		1.35	1.23—1.41
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations			
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			
	Average	Range	
Canada.....	41.6	.....
Quebec.....	42.4	40 —50	
Ontario.....	40.7	37½—48	
Coater (Pill Coater; Tablet Coater)			
Canada.....		1.16	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....		1.09	.83—1.25
Ontario.....		1.23	.93—1.58
Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labourer), Male			
Canada.....		.92	.....
Quebec.....		.78	.65— .95
Montreal.....		.72	.65— .80
Ontario.....		1.02	.67—1.33
Toronto.....		.92	.73—1.20

Table V—(17) CHEMICAL PRODUCTS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations—Concluded		
<i>Filler and Packager (Finisher; Labeller), Female</i>		
Canada.....	.70	.....
Quebec.....	.60	.38—.85
Montreal.....	.60	.40—.85
Ontario.....	.77	.54—1.01
Toronto.....	.68	.55—.92
<i>Mixer, Hand</i>		
Canada.....	1.01	.....
Quebec.....	.98	.70—1.20
Montreal.....	1.00	.80—1.20
Ontario.....	1.02	.77—1.33
Toronto.....	.95	.80—1.22
<i>Mixer, Machine (Liquid Mixer; Ointment Mixer)</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.97	.91—1.06
Montreal.....	.98	.85—1.11
Ontario.....	1.18	1.00—1.35
Toronto.....	1.08	.93—1.24
<i>Stationary Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	1.23	.....
Quebec.....	1.15	1.05—1.22
Montreal.....	1.14	1.05—1.22
Ontario.....	1.28	1.06—1.41
Toronto.....	1.32	1.25—1.39
<i>Stationary Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	1.03	.....
Quebec.....	.93	.70—1.09
Montreal.....	.91	.70—1.09
Ontario.....	1.16	.91—1.30
Toronto.....	1.01	.88—1.08
<i>Tablet Maker (Compressing-Machine Operator; Compressor Operator; Tablet Machine Operator)</i>		
Canada.....	1.08	.....
Quebec (Montreal only).....	1.00	.79—1.30
Ontario.....	1.14	.93—1.40
Toronto.....	1.11	.93—1.28
<i>Truck Driver</i>		
Canada.....	.98	.....
Quebec.....	.96	.84—1.05
Montreal.....	.98	.86—1.05
Ontario.....	1.00	.80—1.35
Toronto.....	.88	.80—.97

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR, MALE, 1950

Canada.....	.96	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.89	.....
Halifax.....	.83	.80—.94
New Glasgow.....	.78	.74—.86
Sydney.....	1.04	1.04—1.07

Table VI—WAGE RATES FOR UNSKILLED FACTORY LABOUR,
MALE, 1950—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
New Brunswick.....	.80	.....
Moncton.....	.94	.65—1.09
Saint John.....	.74	.60— .82
Quebec.....	.86	.....
Hull.....	.91	.70— .95
Joliette.....	.72	.55— .81
Montreal.....	.91	.70—1.11
Quebec.....	.92	.55—1.07
St. Jerome.....	.82	.55— .95
Shawinigan Falls.....	.96	.90—1.00
Sherbrooke.....	.65	.50— .78
Trois Rivières.....	.90	.80—1.05
Victoriaville.....	.70	.60— .88
Ontario.....	1.00	.....
Belleville.....	.92	.85— .95
Brantford.....	1.09	.97—1.20
Chatham.....	1.09	1.03—1.17
Cornwall.....	.96	.63— .99
Fort William.....	.97	.79—1.05
Galt.....	.91	.85— .95
Guelph.....	.96	.83—1.07
Hamilton.....	1.08	.87—1.15
Kingston.....	.91	.90— .95
Kitchener.....	.94	.82—1.03
London.....	1.08	.92—1.26
Niagara Falls.....	1.07	.93—1.15
Orillia.....	.77	.72— .82
Oshawa.....	1.04	.90—1.12
Ottawa.....	.76	.64— .95
Peterborough.....	1.03	.93—1.12
Port Arthur.....	.97	.83—1.05
St. Catharines.....	1.06	.99—1.11
St. Thomas.....	.97	.85—1.05
Sarnia.....	1.05	.98—1.17
Sault Ste. Marie.....	1.12	.85—1.12
Sudbury.....	.83	.75— .92
Thorold.....	1.08	1.05—1.18
Toronto.....	.99	.85—1.14
Welland.....	1.08	.91—1.30
Windsor.....	1.16	1.09—1.23
Woodstock.....	.88	.80— .96
Manitoba.....	.88	.....
Winnipeg.....	.88	.65—1.07
Saskatchewan.....	.92	.....
Regina.....	.93	.75—1.12
Saskatoon.....	.88	.75—1.07
Alberta.....	.97	.....
Calgary.....	1.00	.97—1.07
Edmonton.....	.98	.90—1.03
British Columbia.....	1.16	.....
New Westminster.....	1.19	1.11—1.25
Vancouver.....	1.16	1.05—1.25
Victoria.....	1.10	1.03—1.21

Table VII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN THE CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY, 1950

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR							
	Tradesman	Labourer	Bricklayer and Mason	Carpenter	Electrician	Painter	Plasterer	Plumber	Sheet Metal Worker	Labourer
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NEWFOUNDLAND— St. John's.....	54	54	1.00	1.00	1.15	.85	1.00	1.15	.90	.70
	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.25	.85	.85	.80	1.25	.85	.80	.55
	40	48	1.44	1.23	1.33	1.07	1.35	1.30	1.13	.81
	40	48	1.65	1.40	1.25	1.15	1.50	1.25	1.10	.85
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax..... Sydney.....	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.50	1.00	.95	.80	1.35	1.00	.80	.60
	44	44	1.35	1.10	.90	.90	1.35	1.15	.85	.65
	44	44	1.60	1.10	1.25	1.00	1.60	1.25	1.00	.65
	44 and 48	44 and 48	1.20	1.10	1.05	.80	1.20	1.00	1.00	.85
NEW BRUNSWICK— Fredericton..... Moncton..... Saint John.....	44	44	1.55	1.30	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.65	1.40	.80
	40	40 to 50	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.30	1.60	1.58	1.40	.85
	48	48	1.30	1.10	1.10	1.05	1.30	1.10	1.10	.80
	48	48	1.10	.95	.95	.90	1.10	1.00	.95	.70
QUEBEC— Chicoutimi..... Drummondville..... Hull..... Montreal..... Quebec..... St. Hyacinthe..... Sherbrooke..... Thetford Mines..... Trois-Rivières.....	54	54	1.20	1.10	1.05	1.00	1.20	1.00	1.00	.85
	48	48	1.20	1.00	.95	.90	1.20	1.00	1.00	.80
	44	44	1.55	1.30	1.05	1.10	1.30	1.65	1.40	.80
	40	40 to 50	1.60	1.40	1.50	1.30	1.60	1.58	1.40	.85
ONTARIO— Belleville..... Brantford..... Fort William..... Guelph..... Hamilton..... Kingston..... Kitchener..... London..... Ottawa..... Peterborough..... Port Arthur..... St. Catharines..... Toronto..... Windsor.....	44	44	1.65	1.40	1.10	1.00	1.65	1.40	1.40	.75
	40	44	1.65	1.42	1.25	1.00	1.30	1.50	.95	.85
	40	44	1.65	1.50	1.55	1.20	1.70	1.55	1.55	.90
	40	40	1.50	1.20	1.05	1.00	1.30	1.45	1.00	.85
	40 to 45	40 to 45	1.80	1.60	1.65	1.30	1.90	1.70	1.45	.90
	40	40	1.50	1.40	1.35	1.15	1.50	1.40	1.20	.75
	40	40	1.25	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.50	1.60	1.15	.90
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.80	1.50	1.55	1.10	1.90	1.65	1.31	.85
	40	40	1.55	1.30	1.50	1.10	1.50	1.70	1.57	.75
	44	44	1.80	1.35	1.10	1.00	1.50	1.35	1.25	.80
	40	44	1.65	1.50	1.55	1.20	1.70	1.55	1.50	.90
	40 and 44	40 and 44	1.70	1.55	1.30	1.00	1.50	1.60	1.50	.85
	40	40, 44, 48	1.95	1.75	1.85	1.50	2.00	1.85	1.85	.95
	40	45	1.80	1.65	1.92	1.35	1.70	1.85	1.70	1.05

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1950

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)

NOTE.—Rates include board and lodging and vary to a great extent according to size and type of vessel.

STANDARD HOURS.—Hours on duty at sea, eight per day (3 watches of 8 hours). Regular hours varied; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays as well as on Saturday afternoons in some cases. One day off in seven, or five days off per month is the usual rule.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
Freight and Passenger	\$	\$
<i>Boatswain</i>		
Canada.....	148.62	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	131.75	
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	225.48	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	201.60	194.00—208.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	236.04	230.00—241.50
Pacific Coast.....	187.96	170.00—190.00
<i>Chief Steward</i>		
Canada.....	229.93	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	198.11	183.00—200.00
Pacific Coast.....	231.72	212.00—256.00
<i>Cook</i>		
Canada.....	168.27	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	168.85	127.00—180.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	170.10	165.00—174.00
Pacific Coast.....	158.72	155.00—181.89
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	178.87	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	155.91	121.00—185.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	183.68	173.00—185.00
Pacific Coast.....	156.79	149.00—158.13
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	282.11	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	227.96	199.00—249.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	295.81	284.00—325.00
Pacific Coast.....	255.11	245.00—267.00
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	183.10	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	159.98	127.00—190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.28	178.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	167.51	167.13—168.13
<i>Quartermaster or Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	182.73	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	146.29	121.00—190.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.42	178.00—190.00
Pacific Coast.....	161.40	154.00—163.13
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	155.92	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	139.68	100.00—160.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.96	150.00—160.00
Pacific Coast.....	153.88	152.13—157.13

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION
AND STORAGE, 1950—Continued

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Continued

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Freight and Passenger—Concluded		
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	274.91	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	213.68	185.00—250.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	288.34	277.00—310.00
Pacific Coast.....	252.39	239.00—275.00
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	241.78	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	188.37	160.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	250.48	244.00—260.00
Pacific Coast.....	229.13	217.00—239.00
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	234.04	
Atlantic Coast and Lower St. Lawrence.....	190.79	157.00—230.00
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	240.50	227.00—250.00
Pacific Coast.....	228.29	217.00—245.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	168.32	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	168.90	158.00—170.00
Pacific.....	160.40	157.13—163.13
Oil Tankers		
<i>Chief Cook</i>		
Canada.....	226.95	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	233.11	230.00—238.50
Pacific Coast.....	196.13	164.00—213.48
<i>Fireman</i>		
Canada.....	183.69	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	183.69	183.49—185.00
<i>First Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	299.60	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	303.66	280.00—323.00
Pacific Coast.....	281.98	268.00—302.10
<i>Oiler</i>		
Canada.....	187.00	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.47	185.00—196.50
Pacific Coast.....	161.29	160.00—165.00
<i>Seaman and Deckhand</i>		
Canada.....	158.94	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	158.68	151.90—183.49
Pacific Coast.....	161.05	135.00—177.13
<i>Second Cook</i>		
Canada.....	178.23	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	178.23	170.00—183.80
<i>Second Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	296.02	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	301.52	272.00—323.20
Pacific Coast.....	272.20	234.00—302.10

Table VIII—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE, 1950—Concluded

(1) WATER TRANSPORTATION (INLAND AND COASTAL)—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
Oil Tankers—Concluded		
<i>Second Officer or Mate</i>		
Canada.....	257.68	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	260.12	240.00—270.30
Pacific Coast.....	241.80	217.00—259.70
<i>Third Engineer</i>		
Canada.....	256.38	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	256.60	222.00—270.30
Pacific Coast.....	255.00	235.00—265.00
<i>Watchman</i>		
Canada.....	169.00	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	169.00	162.00—172.00
<i>Wheelsman</i>		
Canada.....	189.36	
Great Lakes and Upper St. Lawrence.....	189.36	185.00—196.50

Table VIII—(2) STEVEDORING

NOTE.—No standard hours; work periods depend on arrival and departure of vessels and time required to load and unload.

Occupation and Locality	Rate per Hour ¹
Ocean Navigation	
Longshoreman (General Cargo)—	
St. John's, Newfoundland.....	1.20 ²
Halifax.....	1.48
Saint John.....	1.38 ³
Quebec.....	1.30 ⁴
Montreal.....	1.40 ⁵
Vancouver, New Westminster, Victoria, and Port Alberni.....	1.73
Prince Rupert.....	1.40
Inland and Coastal Navigation	
Longshoreman and Freight Handler—	
Sorel.....	1.02 ⁵
Other Eastern Ports.....	1.04 ⁶
Vancouver.....	1.47 ⁷

¹ Premium rates are paid for handling of certain commodities and for evening and night work.

² \$1.35 after May 1, 1951.

³ \$1.53 after December 1, 1950.

⁴ \$1.45 after April 16, 1951.

⁵ \$1.55 after April 13, 1951.

⁶ Predominant rate in following ports: Quebec, Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Sarnia, Point Edward, Windsor, Fort William, and Port Arthur.

⁷ \$1.59 after November 20, 1950.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1950

NOTE.—Differentials from the basic rates shown in this table exist on certain railway lines or divisions. The rates shown for the running trades became effective March 1, 1948. They do not include increases effective December 1, 1950 and later of 11 per cent to locomotive engineers; 1.05 cents per mile to passenger locomotive firemen; .77 cents per mile to passenger conductors, brakemen, and baggagemen; 1.16 cents per mile to freight locomotive firemen, conductors, baggagemen, and brakemen and \$1.16 per day to yard locomotive firemen, hostlers, and hostler's helpers. Rates shown for non-operating trades become effective August 31, 1950. They do not reflect increases in hourly rates resulting from the adoption of the 40 hour work week on June 1, 1951.

STANDARD HOURS.—All classes other than the running trades were on a basic 8 hour day (time and one half for overtime) and 48 hour week except main and back shop employees with 44 hours. For classes other than the running trades, the hours were reduced to 40 per week on June 1, 1951.

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
	<i>Per Mile¹ Cents</i>	\$	\$
<i>Conductor</i>			
Passenger.....	6.92		
Freight, Through.....	9.50		
<i>Brakeman</i>			
Passenger.....	5.38		
Freight, Through.....	8.16		
<i>Baggageman, Train.....</i>	5.49		
<i>Yardman</i>			
Foreman.....		10.51 ²	
Helper.....		9.66	
Switch Tender.....		8.20	
<i>Locomotive Engineer³</i>			
Passenger ⁴	9.19 - 9.91		
Freight, Through.....	10.17 - 11.21		
Yard.....		10.17 - 11.21	
<i>Locomotive Fireman³</i>			
Passenger ⁵	7.69— 8.57		
Freight, Through.....	8.22— 9.73		
Yard.....		8.64— 9.04	
Hostler.....		8.91— 9.51	
Hostler's Helper.....		8.31	
<i>Telegraph Service</i>			
Train Despatcher.....			334.36—369.92
Telegraph Operator.....			217.56—236.06
Agent.....			227.56—248.06
Assistant Agent.....			170.56—177.06
Lineman.....			242.06—264.56
<i>Maintenance of Way</i>			
	per Hour \$		
Extra Gang Foreman.....		9.22—10.72	
Section Foreman, Classified Yard.....		8.82— 9.12	
Section Foreman, Other.....		8.67	
Sectionman, Classified Yard.....	.91— .98		
Sectionman, Other.....	.88— .93		

¹ To obtain minimum rate per day multiply rate per mile by 150 miles for passenger conductor, brakeman, and baggageman, and by 100 miles for other trades, shown on a mileage basis.

² Effective May 1, 1948.

³ Rates per mile vary with the weight on drivers. The upper limits of the ranges shown represent rates paid to engineers where the weight on drivers is 500,000 pounds and over. Although very few locomotives in excess of 350,000 pounds are in use, several diesel units may be operated by one crew, in which case the higher rates would apply.

⁴ Daily earnings must not be less than \$10.23.

⁵ Daily earnings must not be less than \$8.66.

Table VIII—(3) STEAM RAILWAYS, OCTOBER, 1950—Concluded

Occupation	Per Mile or Per Hour	Per Day	Per Month
<i>Signalman</i>	<i>Per Hour</i> \$	\$	\$
Non-Interlocked Crossings.....	.90		
Half-Interlocked Crossings.....	.92		
<i>Bridge and Building</i>			
Foreman.....		9.72	
Foreman, Painter.....		9.47	
Mason, Bricklayer, and Plasterer.....	1.15		
Carpenter.....	1.11—1.15		
Plumber, Pipefitter, Tinsmith, Blacksmith, Electrician.....	1.10—1.27		
Painter.....	1.08—1.11		
Bridgeman or Rough Carpenter.....	.98—1.11		
Mechanic's Helper.....	.98		
Pumpman (One pump).....			199.13
Engineer, Pile Driver, Hoist.....		9.12	
<i>Locomotive and Car Shops</i> ¹			
Mechanic ²	1.29		
Other Carman ³	1.22		
Helper.....	1.06		
Electrical Worker, Electrician.....	1.29		
Electrical Worker, Lineman.....	1.25		
Electrical Worker, Groundman.....	1.19		
Electrical Worker, Operator.....	1.12		
Coach Cleaner.....	.94		
Shop Labourer.....	.89 — .96		

¹ These employees are allowed approximately one minute per hour extra at standard rates for checking in and out.

² Machinist, boilermaker, blacksmith, plumber, etc., sheet metal worker, cabinet maker, carpenter—coach, locomotive and bench, welder, etc.

³ Freight car carpenter, freight car painter, car inspector, car repairer, etc.

Table VIII—(4) ELECTRIC STREET RAILWAYS¹

Locality	STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	MAXIMUM WAGE RATE PER HOUR ²		AVERAGE WAGE RATE PER HOUR			
		Operator		Lineman ³	Shop and Barman ⁴	Electrician	Trackman and Labourer
		One Man Car and Bus	Two Man Car				
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	48—50	1.15	1.08	1.10	.85—1.24	1.23	.85—1.01
ONTARIO— Cornwall.....	48	1.02	.....	.....	.94—1.17	1.14	.84
Hamilton.....	48	1.20	.....	1.23	1.05—1.23	1.21	1.08
Ottawa.....	48	1.00	.....	.95	.85—1.10	.98	.75—.90
St. Catharines.....	48	1.11	1.11	1.16	.90—1.21	1.21	.85—.94
Toronto.....	40	1.24	1.19	1.40	1.08—1.48	1.33	1.08—1.24
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	44—48	1.05	1.00	1.32	.90—1.16	1.16	.79—.84
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	44	1.14	.....	1.20	.90—1.20	1.20	.80—.90
Saskatoon.....	44	1.12	.....	1.13	.79—1.16	1.10	.90
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	44	1.14	.....	.....	1.01—1.46	1.45	1.01—1.04
Edmonton.....	40	1.26	.....	1.51	1.01—1.37	1.45	1.03—1.05
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	40½	1.27	.....	1.68	1.10—1.36	1.36	1.15

¹ Wage rates shown are straight time hourly rates only and do not include the value of various allowances to employees such as free transportation, uniforms, reporting times, group insurance, sick benefits, etc. These vary from city to city.

² Maximum rates based on length of service.

³ In some localities line maintenance work is performed by employees of light, heat and power distribution utilities, rates for which are included here.

⁴ Including shedman, pitman, cleaner, blacksmith, carpenter, painter, etc.

Table VIII—(5) TRUCK TRANSPORTATION

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK	TRUCK DRIVER, HELPER		TRUCK DRIVER, LOCAL		TRUCK DRIVER, LONG DISTANCE	
		Average Wage Rate Per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	45.0	.66	.50— .70	.67	.52— .70	.....	.....
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	53.5	.65	.60— .68	.79	.75— .83	1.23	.83—1.58
ONTARIO— Hamilton.....	48.7	.77	.75— .80	.92	.80—1.04	1.18	.98—1.29
London.....	52.8	.....	.....	.97	.90—1.00	1.21	.90—1.31
Ottawa.....	50.9	.75	.67— .82	.81	.65—1.01	1.26	.73—1.50
Toronto.....	48.8	.79	.70— .96	.93	.87— .99	1.13	.90—1.32
Windsor.....	48.9	.....	.....	.97	.92—1.09	1.15	1.03—1.40
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	48.4	.80	.70— .83	.83	.75— .92	1.27	.85—1.56
Alberta— Calgary.....	47.9	.....	.....	.89	.88— .93	1.15	.83—1.25
Edmonton.....	47.3	.87	.....	.91	.80— .93	.95	.93— .98
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	46.4	1.13	1.05—1.24	1.17	1.14—1.24	1.18	.....
Victoria.....	45.2	1.07	.90—1.14	1.12	1.07—1.17	.....	.....

Locality	DESPATCHER		MOTOR MECHANIC		WAREHOUSEMAN	
	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	1.08	.82—1.20	.95	.75—1.05	.78	.75— .85
ONTARIO— Hamilton.....	1.24	.89—1.51	1.09	1.00—1.24	.....	.....
London.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	1.02	.75—1.25	1.10	1.01—1.21	.....	.....
Toronto.....	1.09	.90—1.40	1.11	.95—1.24	.97	.75—1.15
Windsor.....	1.20	1.03—1.36	1.06	.95—1.14	.....	.....
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	.94	.86—1.04	.99	.89—1.05	.84	.75— .88
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	1.15	.96—1.35	1.16	1.05—1.25	.88	.83— .97
Edmonton.....	.96	.94— .97	1.07	.90—1.18	.83	.67— .95
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	1.38	1.15—1.71	1.31	1.25—1.38	1.19	1.10—1.24
Victoria.....	1.09	1.00—1.25	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table VIII—(6) GRAIN ELEVATORS

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$	\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	48.3	.....	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....	52.4	48—60		
Ontario.....	47.5	40—50		
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....	50.9	48—60		
British Columbia.....	44.0	.....	
<i>Electrician</i>				
Canada.....			261.90	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			292.45	265.00—306.50
Ontario.....			256.38	230.86—285.36
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			248.75	240.00—255.00
British Columbia.....			257.50	240.00—270.00
<i>Millwright</i>				
Canada.....			254.76	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			262.19	249.15—267.31
Ontario.....			256.91	205.94—285.36
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			236.67	235.00—240.00
British Columbia.....			260.00	240.00—270.00
<i>Weighman</i>				
Canada.....			241.77	
New Brunswick and Quebec.....			232.32	225.00—238.99
Ontario.....			244.22	212.14—267.90
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			225.00	205.00—230.00
British Columbia.....			248.57	240.00—255.00
<i>Labourer</i>				
Canada.....			per Hour .96	per Hour
Ontario.....			1.00	.94—1.05
Saskatchewan and Alberta.....			.78	.75—.82
British Columbia.....			1.09	1.03—1.13
<i>Oiler</i>				
Canada.....			1.01	
Ontario.....			1.02	.88—1.07

**Table IX—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN
TELEPHONE COMMUNICATION, 1950**

Locality and Occupation			Range of Average Rates per Week ¹
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK			\$
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>	
Canada.....	41.9	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	44.5	44—49	
Quebec.....	42.6	40—54	
Ontario.....	41.1	40—46½	
Manitoba.....	44.0	.....
Saskatchewan.....	40.0	.....
Alberta.....	40.0	.....
British Columbia.....	40.0	.....
<hr/>			
Canada—			
Cableman and Splicer.....			43.87—66.69
Central Office Repairman.....			46.23—66.56
Lineman.....			39.15—64.34
Operator, Female.....			20.07—31.55
P.B.X. Installer.....			50.93—67.82
P.B.X. Repairman.....			54.29—65.22
Station Installer.....			38.93—65.71
Station Repairman.....			42.16—64.55
Supervisor, Female.....			29.65—43.76

¹ Ranges of provincial average rates shown to avoid disclosing confidential information.

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950
(1) Wholesale

NOTE.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using $\frac{4}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		BOOKKEEPER, FEMALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, MALE		GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, FEMALE		OFFICE APPLIANCE OPERATOR, FEMALE		SHIPPER and RECEIVER	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	42.7	42.0	\$	\$	42.88	29.61—57.69	31.77	20.77—45.62	29.93	26.54—36.12	35.71	29.09—46.15
		
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	45.2				39.27	25.00—54.23	25.67	17.00—35.00	32.40	25.13—38.08	35.26	29.31—42.00
	43.2	43.0	.....	.....	36.65	20.56—48.46	26.34	18.46—36.00	27.18	19.62—36.92	37.20	28.55—45.21
Quebec— Montreal.....	44.2	42.5	37.10	32.00—46.15	42.72	26.54—60.23	31.86	23.00—42.15	34.44	27.10—42.44	39.13	30.00—51.65
	46.6	51.1	.....	.....	39.16	24.00—51.69	28.98	20.77—36.46	28.97	23.00—34.62	37.75	28.00—44.50
Ontario— Hamilton.....	44.0	43.2	36.02	27.69—44.00	42.07	30.00—55.38	30.69	24.00—40.00	29.60	26.00—33.00	42.13	37.50—47.50
	43.7	41.0	32.88	26.00—42.00	41.43	28.85—55.83	29.31	21.92—37.00	29.76	27.00—33.46	40.70	34.62—48.46
Ottawa.....	43.3	43.0			41.43	28.85—55.59	28.95	20.77—35.77	32.27	29.00—36.92	34.48	25.00—42.44
	42.4	40.9	37.41	30.00—45.00	44.10	30.00—60.00	33.78	25.00—43.50	35.81	29.00—42.31	42.76	34.00—48.80
Windsor.....	42.0	44.0	.....	.....	44.95	33.46—53.69	31.66	25.38—39.23	31.41	25.00—35.77	41.16	32.31—48.40
		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	42.3	42.3	34.59	27.50—43.00	40.95	25.38—57.69	28.02	21.00—35.00	31.70	25.00—40.38	38.91	30.00—47.00
		
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	42.4	42.6	31.28	26.57—38.77	44.64	32.31—58.06	31.70	25.04—37.27	36.22	30.23—45.12	36.66	28.85—44.15
	43.5	43.5	31.92	30.00—32.31	38.67	28.85—47.20	28.50	23.08—35.77	30.40	25.00—34.78	38.57	26.54—46.15
Saskatoon.....												
Alberta— Calgary.....	44.0	44.7	34.62	31.15—39.23	43.23	31.15—55.38	30.22	21.25—39.23	29.68	23.08—34.62	39.57	30.00—46.80
	43.4	42.6	35.62	28.85—37.38	39.90	28.85—55.38	31.46	23.08—39.23	32.04	26.54—36.00	37.26	28.15—44.53
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	41.3	41.6	36.13	28.85—45.00	45.01	32.31—62.25	30.44	21.92—45.50	35.58	30.00—42.69	42.48	32.31—45.58
	41.6	43.0	.....	.....	43.83	31.15—57.55	32.31	30.00—34.62	.....	.....	44.09	35.77—51.92

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950—Continued
(1) Wholesale

Locality	STENOGRAPHER, FEMALE		TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, FEMALE		TRUCK DRIVER		TYPEST. FEMALE		WAREHOUSE- MAN	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	30.95	23.08—37.85	27.54	22.00—36.12	36.34	28.00—44.01	30.63	24.23—34.62	33.90	23.00—43.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	29.60	22.90—35.77	.....	.....	32.55	30.26—36.30	27.69	22.34—31.15	35.23	27.92—45.00
Saint John.....	26.87	30.00—33.46	25.45	20.31—30.00	38.15	32.00—40.85	25.68	20.31—32.31	35.14	27.23—43.15
Quebec— Montreal.....	35.89	27.69—42.69	32.18	26.00—39.23	41.84	33.00—50.20	29.31	22.01—36.46	36.35	27.00—46.60
Quebec.....	30.12	22.00—34.62	31.71	26.50—36.12	41.80	36.50—51.61	26.56	21.23—31.95	35.90	30.00—43.20
Ontario— Hamilton.....	31.64	24.00—40.14	32.20	30.00—36.69	42.88	36.00—52.83	27.03	24.00—30.00	37.33	32.00—45.00
London.....	31.41	26.54—36.92	29.07	20.77—43.00	41.76	35.08—50.39	26.39	23.08—31.15	35.96	30.00—43.42
Ottawa.....	32.63	27.69—38.13	28.42	23.00—36.69	38.47	31.15—50.20	28.57	20.77—38.13	34.08	27.84—41.70
Toronto.....	36.24	28.00—43.00	35.07	27.69—42.69	43.67	36.00—50.39	31.94	26.00—38.14	38.19	30.00—46.00
Windsor.....	30.70	25.38—36.92	31.22	30.00—32.50	45.63	40.38—52.70	30.33	.....	38.02	33.00—43.42
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	31.44	25.38—39.44	28.18	23.08—32.31	39.96	33.46—47.80	27.86	21.92—33.69	34.58	28.85—40.38
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	33.69	25.38—42.69	31.61	23.08—35.88	42.60	32.31—50.52	29.02	25.04—34.62	39.46	28.85—48.80
Saskatoon.....	29.24	23.08—34.78	28.00	24.23—32.31	41.57	33.75—50.25	28.34	23.08—32.31	34.73	26.54—45.00
Alberta— Calgary.....	31.11	23.08—38.08	28.80	24.23—33.69	39.54	36.92—45.75	29.41	25.00—34.62	37.92	33.46—43.50
Edmonton.....	31.16	24.92—39.23	29.43	23.08—34.62	41.00	36.92—45.75	29.75	25.38—36.00	36.29	29.91—42.45
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	34.20	27.69—43.15	33.59	25.38—42.69	50.56	39.00—61.15	31.49	25.38—38.13	39.00	35.00—43.85
Victoria.....	35.29	30.00—41.15	.....	.....	50.45	45.00—52.50	.....	.....	41.98	30.00—53.00

(2) Retail

NOTE.—All wage rates are shown on a weekly basis. Any monthly salaries reported were changed to a weekly basis using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		SALES CLERK—MALE				SALES CLERK—FEMALE				BOOKKEEPER, FEMALE		
			On Time Work		On Commission		On Time Work		On Commission				
			Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates			
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	45.5	43.3	32.66	22.00—44.00	38.36	36.45—47.50	21.11	17.00—25.00	28.94	20.75—31.16	30.75	23.00—45.00	
	New Brunswick— Moncton..... Saint John.....	44.3 44.4	43.5 43.8	36.58 29.39	25.00—45.00 20.00—43.00	35.02	18.00—51.00	23.79 19.13	18.00—29.00 15.05—24.00	33.16 25.22	30.00—37.00 17.00—32.00		
		Quebec— Montreal..... Quebec.....	46.4 48.6	42.2 44.7	40.25 37.82	28.00—50.00 23.00—48.00	50.98	31.92—71.16	23.79 19.59	18.00—30.00 13.00—25.00	32.41	25.00—42.92	37.95	28.00—47.00
Ontario— Hamilton..... London..... Ottawa..... Toronto..... Windsor.....	43.0 45.3 45.1 42.7 45.3	42.7 43.5 42.2 42.3 43.7	48.60 41.23 41.87 46.73 49.11	32.50—63.00 27.00—57.60 25.00—55.80 32.75—63.00 33.12—69.60	55.70 54.94 60.01 56.27 60.11	49.64—60.50 36.20—81.00 25.00—132.24 30.00—83.45 40.00—80.00	25.12 24.74 23.70 29.12 26.37	20.00—34.20 20.00—31.68 18.00—32.40 22.00—37.00 19.00—39.36	27.01 33.19 27.61 32.63 25.94	21.00—33.50 25.00—40.00 20.31—33.82 22.82—43.58 22.00—30.00	33.49 34.61 36.55 37.04 47.10	25.00—43.99 28.85—41.54 30.00—42.00 32.00—43.75 40.00—51.93	
	Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	41.4	39.8	43.81	30.00—58.00	.....	.....	26.99	21.00—34.00	31.32	23.50—45.02	36.02	28.85—45.00
	Saskatchewan— Regina..... Saskatoon.....	41.4 42.4	40.9 40.7	42.04 40.31	30.00—57.50 30.00—50.50	43.70	30.00—60.00	24.69 26.26	21.00—30.00 21.00—32.50	25.46	22.00—30.00	32.54 30.92	30.00—38.00 30.00—32.31
	Alberta— Calgary..... Edmonton.....	43.4 42.4	40.5 40.1	41.48 42.92	30.80—50.00 35.00—50.00	.....	.....	25.37 25.51	20.77—32.00 21.00—30.00	.....	.....	36.46 33.98	32.31—45.00 32.00—37.00
	British Columbia— Vancouver..... Victoria.....	41.2 41.7	39.3 40.1	41.86 41.55	32.00—52.36 30.00—52.36	64.54 54.61	40.00—97.47 39.28—82.40	27.89 27.64	23.00—35.00 22.00—34.15	45.75 42.50	30.00—59.45 27.00—61.49	35.35 32.29	28.00—45.00 30.00—33.46

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950—Continued
(2) Retail—Continued

Locality	CASHIER, FEMALE			ELEVATOR OPERATOR, MALE			ELEVATOR OPERATOR, FEMALE			GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, MALE			GENERAL OFFICE CLERK, FEMALE			JANITOR, MALE		
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	24.40	18.00—30.00	27.33		20.00—37.00				38.10	34.75—41.00		21.59	20.00—25.00		30.63	25.00—35.00		
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	24.40	18.75—30.00							37.89	24.00—51.93		25.99	22.00—31.00					
Saint John.....	28.55	23.00—37.75							26.67	20.00—35.00		19.86	16.00—26.00					
Quebec— Montreal.....	27.56 23.78	18.00—33.75 17.00—33.00	30.34	25.41	25.00—36.00	24.00—27.00			39.38 37.42	24.00—55.00 22.00—52.00		28.58 21.62	20.00—38.00 15.00—29.00		34.45	25.00—42.50		
Ontario— Hamilton.....	32.80	24.00—45.00							32.92	20.77—40.38		30.12	20.00—38.50		33.63	25.00—41.93		
London.....	28.53	22.50—36.00							38.36	31.00—45.00		25.41	20.77—30.00		31.42	25.00—36.92		
Ottawa.....	25.36	18.00—37.75	27.55	18.44	20.95—34.00	17.64—19.00			33.40	23.00—45.00		25.19	20.00—32.00		28.80	27.50—32.00		
Toronto.....	31.34	25.75—40.00	40.36	27.51	38.00—42.00	25.00—29.00			42.20	28.85—54.25		29.23	24.00—36.00		38.96	33.85—45.00		
Windsor.....	31.96	25.00—47.00							44.52	37.50—51.93		27.32	21.35—37.50		35.00	30.00—40.00		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	26.85	23.00—32.00	41.02	23.60	38.00—44.00	22.00—26.00			45.75	31.15—60.00		27.59	21.00—36.00		37.25	30.00—41.00		
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	26.67	23.00—32.00							32.55	22.00—40.00		24.76	21.00—30.00		33.16	30.00—35.00		
Saskatoon.....	27.23	23.00—34.00		25.00		23.00—26.00			43.29	40.38—47.50		27.66	23.08—35.50		33.31	24.00—44.22		
Alberta— Calgary.....	25.73	23.00—30.00		24.11		23.00—26.00			40.75	33.00—48.47		28.56	23.00—35.00		38.42	34.62—40.00		
Edmonton.....	27.13	22.00—35.20							40.98	40.04—47.50		27.79	23.00—34.80		36.30	32.00—42.00		
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	28.51	24.00—32.00	39.77	25.22	34.50—47.00	23.00—27.00			39.06	25.00—55.00		29.43	24.00—36.00		39.26	35.54—42.00		
Victoria.....	28.86	25.50—30.00		24.59		19.62—29.40			33.78	25.38—42.69		28.09	21.92—33.15		38.91	33.00—42.00		

Locality	OFFICE APPLIANCE OPERATOR, FEMALE		SECRETARY, FEMALE		SHIPPER AND RECEIVER, MALE		STENOGRAPHER, FEMALE		STOCKKEEPER, MALE		TELEPHONE SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR, FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	25.90	25.00—28.00			29.97	28.00—35.00	27.25	25.00—30.00	27.45	26.00—29.00	22.40	22.00—24.00
New Brunswick— Moncton.....	27.34	24.00—33.00			39.56	31.00—45.00	29.49	25.39—35.00	42.05	33.00—51.00	27.66	20.77—33.00
Saint John.....					26.24	24.00—33.00	22.40	22.00—24.00	23.15	16.00—30.00		
Quebec— Montreal.....	31.62	24.00—39.00	45.68	37.00—52.00	40.02	30.00—48.00	35.83	28.00—45.00	33.28	22.00—47.00	29.47	24.00—37.00
Quebec.....					35.07	27.00—44.00			26.39	18.00—34.00	26.20	22.00—32.00
Ontario— Hamilton.....					41.19	25.00—52.00	29.77	20.00—36.92	31.88	23.00—47.50	24.80	20.00—30.00
London.....	30.91	23.08—38.08			36.75	33.00—45.00	31.24	25.38—36.92	33.11	26.00—44.00	28.90	24.00—34.62
Ottawa.....	30.90	25.00—40.00			34.38	25.00—42.00	32.85	27.00—39.00	29.39	20.00—40.00	26.38	22.00—30.00
Toronto.....	34.59	26.42—43.00	45.85	40.00—55.00	41.98	38.00—49.00	35.06	30.00—42.00	38.75	33.54—45.00	30.18	25.00—36.00
Windsor.....	32.47	24.00—40.39			44.46	41.76—48.96	31.41	23.08—38.00	29.05	25.00—32.00		
Manitoba— Winnipeg.....	30.13	24.00—39.23	47.19	42.69—53.00	42.30	32.00—50.00	33.13	25.00—43.00	39.49	25.00—50.00	26.14	23.00—30.00
Saskatchewan— Regina.....	26.28	23.00—30.00	36.61	32.00—40.75	36.02	30.00—40.00	27.38	24.00—31.00	35.20	27.00—41.00		
Saskatoon.....	32.43	27.69—37.00			38.02	31.00—45.00	29.48	21.92—37.00	32.58	26.00—40.00		
Alberta— Calgary.....	31.42	28.00—36.00			37.57	30.00—42.00	31.50	25.39—37.50	36.52	26.00—45.00	30.04	25.39—35.00
Edmonton.....	28.69	26.00—32.00			41.42	28.00—41.42	32.27	26.00—40.68	39.26	27.50—49.00	27.50	25.00—30.47
British Columbia— Vancouver.....	32.46	28.00—35.00	40.27	33.00—46.15	41.74	32.00—50.00	31.74	25.00—38.75	36.54	23.00—48.00	30.16	25.38—35.00
Victoria.....					37.30	27.69—46.15	30.98	26.54—35.20	37.22	32.00—40.00	28.11	24.23—31.85

Table X—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN TRADE, 1950—Concluded

(2) Retail—Concluded

Locality	TRUCK DRIVER, MALE		TYPIST, FEMALE		WAREHOUSEMAN	
	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates	Average Wage Rate	Range of Rates
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
NOVA SCOTIA— Halifax.....	33.53	25.00—37.00	22.70	22.00—24.00	29.39	17.30—30.95
NEW BRUNSWICK— Moncton.....	35.20	27.69—41.00	26.09	23.00—29.00	33.60	25.38—42.69
Saint John.....	28.15	25.00—30.00			24.00	20.00—25.00
QUEBEC— Montreal.....	39.61	33.00—45.00	27.71	22.00—32.00	41.35	30.00—53.00
Quebec.....	35.11	33.00—37.00				
ONTARIO— Hamilton.....	44.25	41.25—49.58				
London.....	36.05	34.00—40.00			39.66	38.00—42.69
Ottawa.....	35.15	30.00—38.00	25.48	21.00—26.50	34.30	30.00—42.00
Toronto.....	48.09	41.50—54.45	29.10	25.00—34.00	39.69	28.00—49.72
Windsor.....	51.60	40.00—56.50				
MANITOBA— Winnipeg.....	42.09	38.00—45.00	26.79	22.00—31.00	37.68	35.00—41.54
SASKATCHEWAN— Regina.....	35.14	30.00—40.00	25.15	22.00—28.00		
Saskatoon.....	37.49	34.62—42.00				
ALBERTA— Calgary.....	39.99	35.00—45.00	26.86	24.00—30.00	38.51	32.50—48.23
Edmonton.....	43.08	38.00—47.31	27.12	23.00—32.00	37.57	30.00—47.03
BRITISH COLUMBIA— Vancouver.....	49.61	43.00—53.12	26.59	23.00—30.00	38.87	27.00—48.00
Victoria.....	47.69	45.00—50.00				

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1950
(1) Municipal Government

Municipality	POLICE CONSTABLE		FIREFIGHTER		LABOURER	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Normal Hours per Week
Prince Edward Island— Charlottetown.....	\$ 1,872	48	\$ .....	.....	\$ .....	.....
Nova Scotia— Glouce Bay.....	2,528	52	.....	.....	89½	48
Halifax.....	2,244	48	2,160	72	84—98½	44
Sydney.....	2,340	48	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Brunswick— Fredericton.....	2,120	48	2,120 ²	72	71	48
Moncton.....	2,423	48	2,329	48	84	44
Saint John.....	2,325	48	2,325	82	79	48
Quebec— Cap de la Madeleine ³	2,288	48	2,288	48	60	48
Hull.....	2,156	48	2,025	72	78	48
Joliette ³	2,184	.....	2,184	.....	70	48
Magog.....	2,184	60	.....	.....	74	48
Montreal.....	2,873	48	2,973	72	83—94	44—48
Quebec.....	2,215	48	2,215	72	70—71	48
St. Hyacinthe ³	2,164	72	2,164	72	65—80	44
St. Jean.....	2,288	60	.....	.....	77½ and 80	48—54
Shawinigan Falls ³	2,210	56	2,210	56	70—75	48
Sherbrooke.....	2,340	48	2,444	72	76	48
Sorel ³	2,340	65	2,340	65	70	48
Trois Rivières ³	2,314	56	2,314	56	.....	.....
Verdun.....	2,849	48	2,949	72	80	45
Westmount.....	2,775	48	2,875	72	81	50

¹ Higher rates for married men.

² Drivers of apparatus only; others on call.

³ Both police and firefighting duties performed by same men.

Table XI—WAGE RATES AND HOURS OF LABOUR IN SERVICE, 1950—Concluded

Municipality	POLICE CONSTABLE		FIREFIGHTER		LABOURER	
	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Maximum Basic Salary per Year	Normal Hours per Week	Wage Rate per Hour	Normal Hours per Week
Ontario—						
Belleville.....	2,650	48	2,550	72	.85	44
Brantford.....	2,707	48	2,842	56	.87	44
Brockville.....	2,500	48	2,500	72	.80	48
Chatham.....	2,600	48	2,554	56	.87	44
Cornwall.....	2,300	48	2,300	60	.78	44
Fort William.....	2,580	48	2,460	48	.89— .93	44
Galt.....	2,700	48	2,425	56	.90	44
Guelph.....	2,600	48	2,385	56	.83	44
Hamilton.....	3,016	48	2,860	48	1.05	42
Kirkland Lake.....	2,580	48	2,520	48	.82— .97	48
Kitchener.....	2,681	48	2,726	56	.91	45
London.....	2,489	44	2,531	56	.86— .89	48
Niagara Falls.....	2,625	48	2,589	60	.80	44
North Bay.....	2,728	48	2,626	56	.90— .99	44
Oshawa.....	2,600	44	2,665	56	.80 and .85	44
Ottawa.....	2,961	48	2,671	56	.82— .96	47
Owen Sound.....	2,500	48	2,300	72	.85—1.05	45
Peterborough.....	2,530	48	2,650	56	.90— .99	44
Port Arthur.....	2,700	48	2,460	56	.88 and .93	48
St. Catharines.....	2,724	44	2,584	56	.90	48
St. Thomas.....	2,535	48	2,493	56	.90— .95	48
Sarnia.....	2,651	48	2,585	56	1.00	48
Sault Ste. Marie.....	3,000	48	3,000	48	.90	44
Stratford.....	2,400	48	2,400	56	.92	48
Sudbury.....	2,700	48	2,734	56	.85	44
Timmins.....	3,036	44	2,700	48	1.07½	40
Toronto.....	2,000—2,300	48	3,155	56	1.07—1.18	44
Windsor.....			2,929	56	.90	44
Woodstock.....			2,200	56		
Manitoba—						
Brandon.....	2,095	48	2,017	56	.71	44
Winnipeg.....	2,712	44	2,712	44	.85— .91	44

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES

Occupation and Locality			Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
			\$	\$
STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK				
	<i>Average</i>	<i>Range</i>		
Canada.....	46.3			
Nova Scotia.....	49.2	44—54		
New Brunswick.....	46.9	45—50		
Quebec.....	51.2	40—60		
Ontario.....	44.5	40—48		
Manitoba.....	44.3	44—45		
Saskatchewan.....	44.0			
Alberta.....	45.8	44—48		
British Columbia.....	43.5	40—44		
<i>Checker and Marker, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.54	
Nova Scotia.....			.38	.33— .43
New Brunswick.....			.38	.35— .39
Quebec.....			.41	.28— .50
Montreal.....			.48	.45— .60
Ontario.....			.55	.45— .65
Toronto.....			.58	.50— .60
Manitoba.....			.49	.42— .55
Saskatchewan.....			.53	.49— .55
Alberta.....			.54	.50— .60
British Columbia.....			.68	.55— .80
<i>Extractor Operator</i>				
Canada.....			.81	
Maritime Provinces.....			.68	
Quebec.....			.61	.55— .70
Montreal.....			.59	.48— .68
Ontario.....			.82	.65—1.00
Toronto.....			.90	.80—1.03
Prairie Provinces.....			.78	.68— .96
British Columbia.....			.96	.71—1.12
<i>Ironer and Presser, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.54	
Nova Scotia.....			.39	.33— .50
New Brunswick.....			.38	.35— .40
Quebec.....			.45	.32— .55
Montreal.....			.48	.44— .58
Ontario.....			.57	.45— .70
Toronto.....			.62	.50— .87
Manitoba.....			.52	.45— .60
Saskatchewan.....			.52	.48— .55
Alberta.....			.53	.48— .58
British Columbia.....			.64	.50— .72
<i>Mangle Room Worker, Female</i>				
Canada.....			.51	
Nova Scotia.....			.37	.34— .42
New Brunswick.....			.36	.35— .36
Quebec.....			.42	.35— .45
Montreal.....			.42	.35— .45
Ontario.....			.53	.40— .60
Toronto.....			.55	.50— .60
Manitoba.....			.48	.45— .53
Saskatchewan.....			.51	.49— .52
Alberta.....			.51	.46— .54
British Colombia.....			.64	.53— .80

Table XI—(2) LAUNDRIES—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
<i>Shirt Collar Finisher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.59	.....
Quebec.....	.38	.32— .63
Ontario.....	.59	.45— .80
Toronto.....	.65	.53— .80
Manitoba.....	.54	.50— .60
British Columbia.....	.68	.51— .73
<i>Sorter, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.50	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.38	.37— .39
Quebec.....	.42	.32— .55
Montreal.....	.46	.40— .55
Ontario.....	.55	.45— .65
Toronto.....	.58	.50— .65
Manitoba.....	.55	.46— .72
British Columbia.....	.51	.50— .60
<i>Starcher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	.54	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.36	.35— .38
Quebec (Montreal only).....	.49	.45— .55
Ontario.....	.52	.45— .65
Toronto.....	.56	.....
Prairie Provinces.....	.52	.49— .58
British Columbia.....	.62	.55— .68
<i>Washer</i>		
Canada.....	.84	.....
Nova Scotia.....	.71	.60— .86
New Brunswick.....	.71	.64— .80
Quebec.....	.70	.60— .83
Montreal.....	.72	.65— .83
Ontario.....	.89	.70—1.10
Toronto.....	.93	.73—1.10
Manitoba.....	.79	.65— .95
Saskatchewan.....	.73	.59— .85
Alberta.....	.86	.75— .96
British Columbia.....	1.03	.87—1.15
<i>Driver¹</i>		
	per Month	per Month
Canada.....	48.20	.....
Nova Scotia.....	35.74	30.00—41.00
New Brunswick.....	44.50	40.00—55.00
Quebec.....	42.83	30.00—55.00
Montreal.....	42.56	30.00—55.00
Ontario.....	52.61	39.00—68.10
Toronto.....	53.37	40.00—68.10
Manitoba.....	42.73	35.00—52.67
Saskatchewan.....	47.13	37.00—55.55
Alberta.....	48.80	42.00—56.14
British Columbia.....	51.21	39.75—62.10

¹ Rates include commission.

Table XI—(3) HOTELS

STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK:

A 48 hour work week is predominant in all provinces with the exception of Saskatchewan and British Columbia where a 44 hour week is predominant.

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Chambermaid</i>		
Canada.....	112.22	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	82.30	60.66—133.15
Quebec.....	96.87	62.40—129.51
Ontario.....	111.72	69.90—145.56
Manitoba.....	114.83	84.49—142.16
Saskatchewan.....	113.10	91.00—149.91
Alberta.....	133.85	121.00—145.75
British Columbia.....	131.47	96.26—153.93
<i>Chef</i>		
Canada.....	230.58	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	271.38	226.00—363.00
Quebec.....	286.64	222.30—359.33
Ontario.....	279.79	205.83—357.48
Manitoba.....	268.83	242.00—333.89
Saskatchewan.....	253.96	182.17—316.39
Alberta.....	291.32	.....
British Columbia.....	302.21	238.32—324.14
<i>Cook, Male</i>		
Canada.....	198.74	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	172.58	160.50—206.71
Quebec.....	195.73	139.70—219.21
Ontario.....	201.50	167.91—219.22
Manitoba.....	197.42	180.26—214.89
Saskatchewan.....	200.18	171.39—238.57
Alberta.....	204.74	176.39—222.85
British Columbia.....	208.75	180.44—236.07
<i>Dishwasher, Female</i>		
Canada.....	118.40	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	106.11	74.50—140.30
Quebec.....	77.05	45.50—92.54
Ontario.....	111.21	72.00—145.91
Manitoba.....	133.18	.....
Saskatchewan.....	135.19	104.00—153.66
Alberta.....	134.37	117.00—150.63
British Columbia.....	144.09	105.20—153.92
<i>Switchboard Operator, Female</i>		
Canada.....	132.92	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	106.07	80.00—156.96
Quebec.....	120.74	110.00—149.26
Ontario.....	137.08	106.00—158.30
Manitoba.....	127.56	85.00—153.92
Saskatchewan.....	134.11	100.00—166.37
Alberta.....	150.97	130.00—165.76
British Columbia.....	143.76	119.16—160.95
<i>Stenographer and Typist</i>		
Canada.....	157.02	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	150.56	.....
Quebec.....	163.06	120.00—195.14
Ontario.....	152.63	110.50—182.03

Table XI—(3) HOTELS—Concluded

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Month	Range of Rates per Month
	\$	\$
<i>Stenographer and Typist—Concluded</i>		
Manitoba.....	159.25	.....
Saskatchewan.....	158.75	.....
Alberta.....	163.85	151.66—172.61
British Columbia.....	159.15	131.77—180.32
<i>Waitress</i>		
Canada.....	100.50	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	72.99	51.74—130.50
Quebec.....	79.68	51.50—119.55
Ontario.....	97.58	69.50—141.81
Manitoba.....	115.42	88.91—144.59
Saskatchewan.....	109.21	93.16—141.43
Alberta.....	132.72	102.81—160.45
British Columbia.....	128.72	104.86—157.67
<i>Elevator Operator, Male</i>		
Canada.....	134.53	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	121.15	73.00—151.63
Quebec.....	128.95	96.00—147.09
Ontario.....	144.50	103.99—164.87
Manitoba.....	130.76	103.99—151.89
Saskatchewan.....	127.43	91.00—151.89
British Columbia.....	122.92	114.40—133.50
<i>Room Clerk, Male</i>		
Canada.....	158.85	.....
Maritime Provinces.....	137.34	101.00—180.50
Quebec.....	160.78	137.50—187.13
Ontario.....	163.28	121.33—200.40
Manitoba.....	184.19	137.21—246.89
Saskatchewan.....	151.28	114.40—180.89
Alberta.....	171.82	153.17—213.57
British Columbia.....	159.86	112.50—198.57

Table XI—(4) RESTAURANTS

NOTE.—Rates shown include value of meals where provided.

Locality	AVERAGE STANDARD HOURS PER WEEK		CASHIER, FEMALE		COOK, MALE		COOK, FEMALE		DISHWASHER, MALE	
	Male	Female	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....	48.0	48.0			43.17	29.00—54.00				
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	48.1	46.2	22.50	20.00—25.00	41.17	35.00—53.00	26.50			
Quebec— Montreal.....	48.4	46.5	27.90	26.20—28.70	38.57	27.80—49.80	36.07		23.83	22.40—27.40
Quebec— Quebec.....	48.0	47.3			46.60	25.74—71.03				
Ontario— Hamilton.....	47.9	46.4	31.82	29.00—35.00	46.62	39.50—54.50	32.05	25.00—36.83	27.18	24.50—30.50
London.....	48.0	48.0	27.13	23.00—40.15	44.78	35.00—51.50			27.13	26.14—28.00
Ottawa.....	46.4	46.6	25.92	23.56—29.75	40.40	33.00—48.00	33.00	28.00—38.00	22.83	19.50—24.75
St. Catharines.....	48.0	48.0			39.57	35.00—49.19				
Toronto.....	46.2	42.9	29.21	26.50—32.75	43.76	30.00—52.90	32.29	27.00—37.00	28.25	22.75—37.00
Windsor.....	48.0	48.0			42.67	33.00—51.50			26.38	19.50—23.00
Manitoba— Brandon.....	47.7	43.3								
Winnipeg.....	44.9	41.4	23.96	21.00—27.40	38.12	33.00—44.50	30.95	23.41—33.60	26.36	
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw.....	44.0	44.0			32.49	26.97—36.52			26.28	22.20—28.50
Regina.....	43.6	43.5			35.91	25.08—47.31				
Saskatoon.....	44.0	44.0	22.96	21.00—27.00	44.11	30.00—52.07			21.90	21.00—25.50
Alberta— Calgary.....	47.6	47.8	27.77	25.00—29.80	39.34	30.00—47.50	29.67	24.00—36.00	27.72	27.50—28.75
Edmonton.....	48.0	47.6	25.50	23.50—28.89	46.63	40.00—59.09	29.89	28.95—33.77		
British Columbia— New Westminster.....	44.0	44.0	27.45	25.20—29.26	45.04	29.40—53.74				
Vancouver.....	43.6	43.3	28.04	25.00—32.40	45.06	37.00—52.60	33.14	26.82—42.40	27.08	23.00—30.00
Victoria.....	41.8	42.9			50.45	36.50—57.40			26.86	23.50—29.50

Locality	DISHWASHER, FEMALE		KITCHEN HELPER, MALE		KITCHEN HELPER, FEMALE		WAITRESS	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Nova Scotia— Halifax.....							15.97	15.70—17.20
New Brunswick— Saint John.....	14.30				16.00		14.86	13.89—17.28
Quebec— Montreal.....	23.17	20.00—25.00	29.16	24.00—37.40	24.96	22.40—28.20	16.68	13.40—19.80
Quebec.....	19.65	17.35—21.60					14.57	14.00—16.14
Ontario— Hamilton.....	21.98	18.00—24.00	27.13	22.50—34.50	22.34	21.00—24.50	22.78	20.50—25.60
London.....			34.40	33.00—38.00			23.89	22.20—27.00
Ottawa.....	19.40	17.50—19.80	25.46	22.00—32.75	22.79	18.80—28.75	18.20	17.25—19.80
St. Catharines.....	22.72	21.16—24.00					21.89	20.00—24.00
Toronto.....	24.30	20.50—28.00	26.26	22.50—32.75	25.68	23.50—28.00	22.64	17.75—29.00
Windsor.....	21.54	19.20—23.00					22.85	19.20—28.50
Manitoba— Brandon.....							21.69	20.75—22.05
Winnipeg.....	21.68	19.60—24.00	24.98	22.00—29.50	22.30	21.00—23.96	22.06	20.40—24.00
Saskatchewan— Moose Jaw.....	22.84	21.00—25.50	22.68	22.00—25.50			23.14	21.00—25.50
Regina.....	22.55	21.50—24.20	21.00				23.85	21.00—28.42
Saskatoon.....	23.57	21.00—25.50	22.49	17.95—25.50	24.44	21.00—32.02	22.88	20.40—25.50
Alberta— Calgary.....	24.49	23.63—25.70	28.80	25.31—34.30			25.71	22.50—30.42
Edmonton.....	22.66	22.00—23.50	35.50	30.00—40.00			22.07	21.00—25.65
British Columbia— New Westminster.....	22.02	21.41—24.15	28.79	26.20—37.40			26.09	23.20—30.00
Vancouver.....	24.84	22.10—28.60	31.71	26.00—43.60	28.30	25.00—34.20	25.28	22.00—28.50
Victoria.....	23.89	23.50—27.40	29.98	26.00—32.40			24.00	21.30—26.00

Table XI—(5) GARAGES

Occupation and Locality	Standard Hours per Week	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
<i>Automobile Mechanic</i>		\$	\$
Canada.....		1.13	.....
Newfoundland.....		1.03	.....
St. John's.....	50—54	1.01	.90—1.10
Nova Scotia.....		.91	.....
Halifax.....	46—54	.90	.75—1.00
Sydney.....	44—54	1.08	.95—1.11
Truro.....	53—54	.83	.75— .93
New Brunswick.....		.91	.....
Moncton.....	49	1.00	.88—1.08
Saint John.....	50	.80	.80—1.00
Quebec.....		1.02	.....
Montreal.....	47—60	1.04	.90—1.15
Quebec.....	49—57	1.03	.90—1.05
Sherbrooke.....	49	.95	.80—1.05
Ontario.....		1.17	.....
Brantford.....	48—49	1.12	1.05—1.15
Belleville.....	48	1.03	.85—1.10
Cornwall.....	49	1.07	1.00—1.15
Fort William.....	48	1.13	1.05—1.20
Hamilton.....	44—50	1.07	1.00—1.15
Kingston.....	48—49	1.02	.90—1.10
Kirkland Lake.....	48	1.04	.85—1.20
Kitchener.....	44—49	1.09	1.05—1.10
London.....	46½—48	1.14	1.05—1.24
Oshawa.....	48	1.09	1.00—1.20
Ottawa.....	48—49	1.12	1.00—1.36
Peterborough.....	48—49	1.16	1.09—1.23
St. Catharines.....	48—49	1.28	1.16—1.42
Sudbury.....	48	1.15	1.00—1.35
Timmins.....	48	1.16	1.10—1.20
Toronto.....	42—48	1.23	1.10—1.36
Welland.....	48—49	1.23	1.05—1.40
Windsor.....	48	1.35	1.15—1.50
Manitoba.....		1.01	.....
Winnipeg.....	44—50	1.01	.85—1.15
Saskatchewan.....		1.10	.....
Moose Jaw.....	48	1.19	1.17—1.20
Regina.....	44—48	1.11	.77—1.29
Saskatoon.....	44—48	1.11	1.05—1.25
Alberta.....		1.18	.....
Calgary.....	46½	1.24	1.15—1.30
Edmonton.....	44—46½	1.16	1.05—1.25
Lethbridge.....	48—50	1.08	1.00—1.13
Medicine Hat.....	48	1.03	1.00—1.10
British Columbia.....		1.29	.....
New Westminster.....	40—44	1.31	1.29—1.36
Vancouver.....	40—44	1.31	1.16—1.45
Victoria.....	44	1.27	1.15—1.30

Table XII—WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950
(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using 4½ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	CANADA		NEWFOUNDLAND		PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		NOVA SCOTIA		NEW BRUNSWICK		QUEBEC	
	Average Rate per Week	\$	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male...	48.31	58.21	39.23—72.00	41.24	35.00—48.00	37.64	25.00—55.38	48.70	30.00—69.23			
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female...	34.51	35.77	28.62—40.62	33.00	30.00—36.92	33.80	22.50—45.00	33.80	22.50—45.00			
Bookkeeper, Male...	49.05	42.24	23.08—54.00	41.30	30.38—55.38	41.47	33.46—50.00	49.40	35.00—64.27			
Bookkeeper, Female...	38.32	34.23	27.50—41.54	32.51	22.00—40.00	31.95	24.96—38.00	41.19	29.00—55.00			
Junior Bookkeeper, Male...	38.08	24.44	18.00—32.31	24.44	18.00—32.31	31.15	23.95—46.00	37.44	25.00—52.00			
Junior Bookkeeper, Female...	32.41	24.06	18.92—30.00	24.06	18.92—30.00	26.33	20.00—34.00	33.01	25.00—40.00			
Clerk-Typist, Male...	31.07	76.99	72.46—82.04	49.07	40.38—60.54	45.50	36.10—55.38	50.14	31.00—70.38			
Cost Clerk, Male...	48.79	48.97	41.44	41.44	41.44	41.05	45.75	30.47	44.40—79.62			
Cost Clerk, Female...	34.14	26.51	27.17	27.17	27.17	25.12	17.00—39.00	32.84	23.00—43.15			
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male...	46.99	59.91	56.24	56.24	56.24	39.88	35.00—51.40	60.61	44.40—79.62			
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female...	31.40	59.91	56.24	56.24	56.24	39.88	35.00—51.40	60.61	44.40—79.62			
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male...	59.91	40.33	45.58	45.58	45.58	39.88	35.00—51.40	60.61	44.40—79.62			
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female...	40.33	45.58	45.58	45.58	45.58	39.88	35.00—51.40	60.61	44.40—79.62			
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male...	34.24	29.87	27.46	27.46	27.46	22.00	15.00—35.00	33.88	25.00—42.46			
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male...	29.87	27.46	27.46	27.46	27.46	22.00	15.00—35.00	33.88	25.00—42.46			
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female...	27.46	48.97	21.92—69.00	42.43	20.00—70.00	40.58	26.54—54.46	40.89	24.00—55.00			
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male...	46.30	26.51	16.15—35.00	28.13	18.00—38.00	27.11	19.62—34.62	29.48	20.90—39.00			
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female...	30.90	29.52	22.85	22.85	22.85	28.19	20.90—39.00	29.93	20.00—41.00			
Office Appliance Operator, (All Types), Female...	34.73	35.84	35.41	35.41	35.41	28.19	20.90—39.00	29.93	20.00—41.00			
Calculating Machine Operator, Female...	35.84	31.39	29.02	29.02	29.02	27.03	23.00—25.38	32.55	25.00—40.62			
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female...	31.39	57.74	42.69—72.46	38.77	34.61—47.70	37.55	27.50—47.25	44.52	33.00—57.92			
Billing Machine Operator, Female...	34.14	44.78	33.02	33.02	33.02	31.25	25.00—36.00	31.25	21.00—40.70			
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female...	44.78	45.25	38.08—61.15	38.77	34.61—47.70	37.55	27.50—47.25	44.52	33.00—57.92			
Payroll Clerk, Male...	33.02	32.06	23.50—40.62	23.92	16.00—28.00	29.09	20.00—39.98	36.17	26.54—45.18			
Payroll Clerk, Female...	43.48	30.77	28.85—33.46	45.65	33.46—61.64	44.97	38.00—51.46	44.53	29.50—60.00			
Stenographer, Female...	34.37	30.77	28.85—33.46	45.65	33.46—61.64	44.97	38.00—51.46	44.53	29.50—60.00			
Stock Record Clerk, Male...	45.77	31.79	29.50	29.50	29.50	26.53	21.00—32.00	31.20	23.08—40.17			
Stock Record Clerk, Female...	31.79	29.50	22.62—37.62	28.57	25.38—32.05	26.53	21.00—32.00	31.20	23.08—40.17			
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female...	31.57	29.50	22.62—37.62	28.57	25.38—32.05	26.53	21.00—32.00	31.20	23.08—40.17			
Typist, Female...	30.43	23.89	16.50—30.00	26.35	22.00—31.85	27.07	20.50—33.00	30.14	22.00—38.08			

Table XII WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Continued
(1) CANADA AND PROVINCES—Concluded

Occupation	ONTARIO		MANITOBA		SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male	47.83	35.00—62.00	48.63	34.62—63.80					48.18	36.92—59.77
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female	34.72	26.54—45.92	31.26	25.00—42.69					36.44	28.85—48.46
Bookkeeper, Male	50.54	36.00—65.54	47.86	34.62—63.00					47.82	38.01—63.00
Bookkeeper, Female	38.40	30.00—50.00	35.44	26.50—46.15	34.94	27.69—42.99	46.85	28.85—62.52	37.82	28.85—46.15
Junior Bookkeeper, Male	41.01	29.00—54.00	37.02	30.00—46.15	31.68	25.38—41.54	41.95	34.50—51.99	36.30	28.85—52.15
Junior Bookkeeper, Female	32.97	24.00—42.00	29.61	25.10—37.15	28.68	24.99—31.55	32.15	27.69—37.50	32.65	27.69—37.57
Clerk-Typist, Male	31.47	25.00—37.54	27.77	25.38—31.15					32.70	28.15—37.38
Clerk-Typist, Female	31.47	25.00—37.54	29.98	31.15—65.54	55.27	42.69—74.73	51.62	39.99—69.99	54.02	40.98—75.00
Cost Clerk, Male	47.63	34.96—67.29	49.98	31.00—24.00—35.00			42.07	30.00—55.00	36.30	28.85—41.98
Cost Clerk, Female	34.59	26.54—45.00	31.00	24.00—35.00			43.79	30.00—55.00	46.55	30.00—55.00
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male	48.48		39.93		40.97		29.33		31.61	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female	32.35		27.80		29.55		29.33		31.61	
General Office Clerk, Senior, Male	60.28	45.00—78.00	54.80	42.92—69.56	51.16	32.49—73.08	56.68	45.00—69.99	58.43	45.74—74.65
General Office Clerk, Senior, Female	39.85	29.00—53.08	36.40	25.00—47.00	38.45	30.99—47.10	34.80	27.48—46.25	42.60	35.77—53.01
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male	45.74	34.62—57.69	39.82	30.00—52.00	41.22	35.77—48.46	48.67	33.48—63.90	42.42	33.46—54.99
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female	34.54	26.25—43.85	32.65	25.00—43.00	34.68	23.88—41.01	33.99	24.99—42.99	33.00	26.58—37.50
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male	30.95	23.00—41.54	26.24	21.92—35.01	28.59	21.92—35.01	29.65	22.75—40.25	29.08	22.50—44.42
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female	28.99	21.92—34.00	25.26	20.77—29.00	26.33	21.92—30.00	26.61	21.99—30.60	26.47	22.50—31.85
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male	48.18	30.60—64.80	37.53	23.08—50.00	42.67	27.99—61.64	40.87	27.48—54.48	46.85	30.00—64.62
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female	32.05	23.08—41.54	26.43	20.77—34.00	28.52	21.00—35.01	28.27	22.50—34.85	31.25	25.23—39.99
Office Appliance Operator, (All Types), Female	35.72		33.03		33.99		33.61		34.93	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female	30.89	30.00—46.15	33.20	27.69—38.25	35.24	30.25—41.75	32.47	24.99—39.99	38.08	34.08—45.99
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female	36.16	28.00—44.00	34.44	28.00—41.54	33.35	26.54—39.74	35.65	38.98—42.48	33.30	25.75—40.38
Billing Machine Operator, Female	32.31	25.38—39.55	29.69	23.08—33.00			33.67	30.00—37.82	32.28	30.00—34.62
Office Machine Operator (Other), Female	35.11	26.00—45.00	31.85	25.38—39.46			34.34	30.00—37.89	34.30	28.85—40.98
Payroll Clerk, Male	44.31	30.00—60.00	37.85	21.92—60.00	50.49	36.00—58.59	54.00	39.99—59.15	49.75	33.46—63.48
Payroll Clerk, Female	33.60	25.00—42.69	34.08	27.50—40.50	35.72	31.50—39.99	36.46	27.69—53.24	35.19	27.51—45.00
Secretary, Female	43.61	34.00—54.23	40.31	32.00—49.62	37.98	30.39—47.10	40.78	34.62—47.31	41.47	32.31—53.08
Stenographer, Female	34.43	26.19—42.50	30.55	24.00—38.00	32.38	26.54—41.49	32.17	24.00—39.48	34.38	26.63—42.69
Stock Record Clerk, Male	46.54	32.00—62.31	43.07	30.00—57.00	43.53	35.75—52.62	49.22	31.15—69.39	44.49	33.00—60.16
Stock Record Clerk, Female	31.94	25.38—39.65	30.89	22.00—38.08	36.69		36.92	27.69—44.10	32.68	27.48—38.08
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	32.16	24.00—40.38	29.63	22.50—39.55	28.75	25.38—33.00	30.51	22.50—39.25	31.45	25.38—38.08
Typist, Female	30.91	23.08—39.00	27.06	22.00—35.77	30.21	21.92—35.01	28.13	23.08—33.99	28.94	23.08—36.92

(2) Selected Cities

NOTE.—Any monthly salaries reported were changed to weekly, using $4\frac{1}{3}$ weeks per month as a conversion factor.

Occupation	ST. JOHN'S NEWFOUNDLAND		HALIFAX		SYDNEY		SAINT JOHN		HULL	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male			44 81	35 00—60 00			39 49	29 10—55 38	44 65	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female			32 08	30 00—34 62					40 90	34 62—46 15
Bookkeeper, Male	44 09	36 92—53 00	38 63	26 00—60 00			42 50			
Bookkeeper, Female	35 08	27 50—47 00	31 91	28 85—36 00	32 17	20 00—40 00	34 98	20 00—38 08	39 41	29 00—50 00
Junior Bookkeeper, Male										
Junior Bookkeeper, Female										
Clerk-Typist, Female										
Cost Clerk, Male			46 54	40 38—57 69			45 54	36 10—60 00	30 41	25 38—34 62
General Office Clerk (All Types), Male	36 30		37 01		40 55		43 12		41 00	
General Office Clerk (All Types), Female	25 87		26 64		30 37		25 10		28 95	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male			52 12	40 00—70 00			50 42	32 00—70 00	48 45	43 85—55 00
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female										
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male							26 00		33 86	28 85—40 00
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female			24 83	20 00—30 00					34 10	30 00—40 00
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male			23 94	19 50—32 31			25 00		28 53	23 08—36 92
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female			37 71	25 00—48 69	40 17	28 85—54 23	43 79	26 54—60 00	44 07	34 62—53 54
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male	35 80	16 50—57 00								
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female										
Office Machine Operator, (All Types), Female	25 87	17 50—35 00	26 78	21 00—32 31	30 37	25 00—38 54	25 90	20 90—31 90	28 28	15 40—38 54
Calculating Machine Operator, Female			30 65				28 62		33 01	
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female			30 50	28 85—32 15					32 73	31 15—34 62
Billing Machine Operator, Female			30 00	25 38—35 77			31 57	26 40—36 46	34 55	27 69—41 54
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female			28 15	25 38—32 31						
Payroll Clerk, Male			46 08				24 19	40 00—52 62	32 75	27 69—35 77
Payroll Clerk, Female			29 93	28 85—32 00			45 25	40 00—52 62	43 70	26 54—54 00
Secretary, Female			36 76	34 62—41 54			32 06	24 40—44 00	33 08	24 23—42 69
Stenographer, Female			30 01	24 00—36 00	28 08	22 00—34 00	39 06	32 00—48 00	45 86	39 69—50 60
Stock Record Clerk, Male	30 94	23 08—42 00					29 13	22 00—35 00	35 47	30 00—41 00
Stock Record Clerk, Female									42 64	40 00—47 53
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female	25 70	15 00—41 00	28 01	26 54—30 00	29 94		26 95	23 00—32 00	40 15	31 15—46 15
Typist, Female	24 79	16 50—30 00	27 83	25 00—32 31			33 60	22 62—41 00	30 46	25 32—35 00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Continued
(2) Selected Cities—Continued

Occupation	MONTREAL			QUEBEC			SHERBROOKE			BRANTFORD			KITCHENER			LONDON		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	
	\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$		\$	\$	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	45.36	28.85—63.46		50.24	42.50—75.69								49.17	31.50—60.00				
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	33.98	22.50—46.15								33.89	25.38—49.62					29.83	21.00—39.50	
Bookkeeper, Male.....	50.04	37.00—64.27		52.32	39.23—65.00					53.22	35.00—75.00					48.70	38.98—55.00	
Bookkeeper, Female.....	42.54	31.38—55.00		26.47	21.00—45.00		39.59	25.00—49.50		39.82	30.00—46.00		35.06	30.00—42.00		36.48	31.15—43.00	
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	37.39	25.00—53.00		35.37	25.00—42.00								37.60	27.00—45.00		36.97	29.00—45.00	
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	32.69	25.00—40.00		25.83						33.05	25.00—40.00		36.00	31.00—42.60		31.90	27.00—37.13	
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	30.95	25.00—38.84					26.96	20.00—39.86		28.69	24.58—33.00					28.00	23.08—34.00	
Cost Clerk, Male.....	48.79	30.00—68.25		48.79	34.00—63.92					49.67	33.46—61.15		50.01	37.50—67.25		44.51	33.15—58.27	
Cost Clerk, Female.....	33.07	23.00—43.15		25.42						32.43	25.00—35.50		35.32	26.00—46.50		32.00	25.38—39.00	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male.....	46.03			42.77			41.05						40.00			42.13		
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female.....	32.19			24.17			36.74			29.12			29.80			29.84		
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	63.70	45.00—83.00		52.38	35.00—67.00		48.28	37.40—60.00		63.08	55.00—80.77		53.06	45.00—62.95		58.29	43.73—70.00	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	45.16	34.62—57.69		36.39	30.00—50.00					40.72	31.62—50.00		39.54	34.62—43.85		36.06	33.46—41.50	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	47.14	34.27—60.92		41.43	29.00—55.38					51.29	35.00—61.15		39.61	32.30—45.00		46.94	32.35—60.00	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....	34.37	26.25—42.00		26.98	23.00—31.20		33.12	26.50—38.48		27.35	25.00—31.00		30.94	26.00—35.75		30.64	22.00—41.38	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	28.38	20.77—36.29		27.67	20.00—34.62		21.19	18.00—25.00		34.79	20.77—46.15		27.13	21.50—32.50		29.06	22.00—38.00	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	27.92	20.00—36.92		21.78	17.00—30.00		21.50	17.50—27.22		22.46	18.00—28.85		27.71	22.00—34.50		27.61	22.50—35.00	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male.....	44.26	27.53—61.85		40.67	23.08—55.62		46.51	30.00—57.50		44.49	30.00—62.31		36.22	20.77—50.77		39.94	27.00—53.08	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female.....	31.66	21.92—42.00		23.58	18.00—32.00		26.12	18.00—33.00		29.03	21.14—38.00		27.62	20.77—34.62		29.52	23.08—35.00	

Office Machine Operator, (All Types), Female.....	34.87	26.84	29.25	30.98	29.80	32.45	.....
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	35.93	28.50—43.15	26.83	31.39	30.47	29.52	25.38—32.22
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	36.21	27.75—45.00	.....	32.80	30.65	34.20	30.00—37.50
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....	31.79	25.00—38.42	28.27	28.08	32.57	31.24	29.00—34.20
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female.....	33.73	26.54—41.50	.....	29.70	28.26	32.37	26.10—37.82
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	45.86	30.00—65.60	44.87	44.83	40.12	38.86	30.00—55.38
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	33.83	25.00—43.85	26.89	32.63	31.96	31.46	25.38—37.96
Secretary, Female.....	45.66	35.00—58.17	35.04	37.77	38.12	41.80	34.00—52.50
Stenographer, Female.....	37.27	28.85—46.15	28.63	31.34	30.56	31.40	25.00—39.23
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	44.71	28.00—60.00	42.65	52.27	46.36	55.83	42.50—75.00
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	31.26	24.15—40.00	.....	.....	.....	31.18	28.25—36.00
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	33.16	25.00—41.54	24.49	28.45	28.41	30.88	25.00—37.50
Typist, Female.....	30.77	24.00—38.08	28.53	26.36	24.65	27.60	23.08—35.00

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Continued

(2) Selected Cities—Continued

OCCUPATION	OTTAWA			PETERBOROUGH			St. CATHARINES			TORONTO			WINDSOR			WINNIPEG		
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week		Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	48.79	38.77—60.69		43.40	29.00—58.69		49.81	38.08—57.46		48.42	35.00—62.00		60.04	48.46—70.39		51.00	34.62—63.80	
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....	38.73	27.69—48.46		29.63	25.00—35.77		31.54	28.20—47.54		36.31	30.00—43.00		40.41	30.00—46.15		31.67	25.00—42.69	
Bookkeeper, Male.....	44.37	40.00—55.50		62.28	50.00—75.50					50.52	37.50—63.46		63.29	50.77—74.00		44.28	34.62—52.80	
Bookkeeper, Female.....	40.63	30.23—50.50		31.85	27.50—37.50		41.73	35.00—50.00		40.24	30.00—50.00		42.46	34.62—55.00		34.93	25.41—46.15	
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....	40.30	34.52—44.00		40.00	30.00—48.00					40.59	30.00—50.00					38.19	27.69—51.25	
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....	29.19	23.08—36.00					29.83	28.00—31.15		34.54	28.85—42.00		35.48	31.96—38.08		30.45	25.10—37.15	
Clerk-Typist, Female.....	32.83	28.85—39.46					29.12	23.08—34.38		32.35	26.50—37.54		38.78	30.00—43.20		27.77	25.38—31.15	
Cost Clerk, Male.....	51.00	40.00—58.00		56.77	47.50—68.00		52.89	42.00—57.69		47.70	32.50—64.62		65.23	47.31—83.08		50.24	30.00—64.50	
Cost Clerk, Female.....	37.72	31.13—44.00					32.62	28.85—35.77		35.34	27.00—45.00		40.17	34.62—44.00		31.00	24.00—35.00	
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male.....	42.43			45.88			47.08			46.31			58.03			40.03		
General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female.....	30.77			30.95			30.22			32.51			38.29			27.50		
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	57.38	47.96—75.00		55.50	45.00—65.00					58.77	45.00—75.00		73.60	55.00—86.55		55.75	46.15—69.00	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....	37.81	33.00—38.00								40.55	28.85—50.00		50.40	43.75—53.08		36.62	25.00—47.00	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	42.16	32.12—55.00		41.80	33.00—46.00					44.60	34.62—55.65		50.39	41.54—62.31		39.96	25.38—53.75	
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....	29.51	27.00—36.00		32.67	31.00—35.00					35.28	29.00—43.00		40.15	30.00—43.85		32.65	25.00—43.00	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	28.66	20.77—34.00								30.52	23.00—40.38		42.74	28.85—58.85		26.46	20.00—30.25	
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	25.63	20.00—30.00		30.19	26.00—33.70					28.37	23.00—33.00		32.65	27.69—36.92		23.29	20.77—28.85	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male.....	41.14	29.00—53.00		45.94	27.69—56.75		49.09	30.69—66.92		45.14	30.00—61.50		56.40	35.77—70.38		36.32	23.08—48.00	
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female.....	30.97	22.00—40.00		30.75	25.00—38.00		29.68	22.00—39.99		32.17	25.00—42.00		37.57	30.00—46.15		26.26	20.77—33.46	

Office Appliances Operator, (All Types), Female.....	35.97		32.16		33.89		35.39		40.42		33.36	
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....			35.84	32.00—40.00			36.91	30.00—43.22	41.37	36.69—48.46	33.70	27.69—38.25
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	38.02	30.46—46.85			41.08	39.46—42.00	37.04	30.00—43.99	39.51	28.85—47.50	34.45	28.00—45.00
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....					32.82	26.00—39.00	33.40	28.00—40.00	36.58	30.00—41.54	29.12	21.92—31.33
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female.....	34.07	27.69—39.23	31.47	26.54—38.00	32.39	27.00—42.00	36.19	30.00—42.75	39.85	30.69—46.15	32.67	25.38—40.00
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	42.53	39.00—45.74	42.03	26.95—52.00	42.79	38.08—51.92	44.99	30.00—60.50	56.33	42.69—66.93	36.88	21.92—63.45
Payroll Clerk, Female.....	35.27	31.00—41.00	33.93	25.00—41.50	37.54	28.85—42.92	35.10	27.69—43.00	42.96	31.50—59.00	34.89	27.50—41.72
Secretary, Female.....	39.88	34.62—43.38	42.46	32.00—50.00	42.88	35.77—48.69	44.21	35.54—53.67	48.66	39.23—57.69	40.77	30.23—49.62
Stenographer, Female.....	34.39	27.69—40.50	35.20	27.69—41.00	32.96	25.38—39.23	35.95	30.00—43.00	40.05	31.15—44.77	30.39	24.00—37.00
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	41.34	34.60—51.92	44.50	37.00—51.00	59.51	47.31—67.38	43.89	30.00—56.54	47.22	34.62—58.85	41.05	30.40—55.38
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....	27.08	20.00—33.00	33.25	31.00—35.00	34.36	25.38—46.15	32.61	25.38—40.39			31.09	22.00—38.08
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	30.54	25.00—35.00	32.17	22.00—38.45	30.83	25.00—37.62	33.74	27.50—41.08	37.40	30.69—45.00	29.72	23.08—37.00
Typist, Female.....	30.32	25.00—36.50	32.68	28.00—35.50	28.75	23.08—33.46	31.18	25.00—37.00	36.60	28.85—43.85	27.11	22.80—33.46

Table XII—AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES OF OFFICE EMPLOYEES IN MANUFACTURING, 1950—Concluded

(2) Selected Cities—Concluded

OCCUPATION	REGINA		SASKATOON		CALGARY		EDMONTON		VANCOUVER		VICTORIA	
	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Male.....	39.95	35.49—46.75	30.44	24.99—35.77	51.59	35.77—63.46	33.76	28.99—37.50	46.61	36.92—57.69	49.35	39.99—62.77
Accounting and Bookkeeping Clerk, Female.....					35.10	30.00—40.38			36.80	28.85—48.47		
Bookkeeper, Male.....												
Bookkeeper, Female.....					30.07	23.08—39.90	33.99	29.50—37.50				
Junior Bookkeeper, Male.....												
Junior Bookkeeper, Female.....												
Clerk-Typist, Female.....												
Cost Clerk, Male.....	52.40	43.59—61.38			54.85	43.85—69.99	51.13	39.77—59.50	49.72	40.99—60.00		
Cost Clerk, Female.....							36.56	35.70—42.69	38.17	31.15—45.41		
(General Office Clerk, (All Types), Male.....)	36.40		39.31		42.06		45.09		45.78		41.54	
(General Office Clerk, (All Types), Female.....)	32.55		27.81		30.86		29.93		31.59		31.77	
General Office Clerk—Senior, Male.....	51.37	42.00—62.77	49.29	40.38—57.67	51.68	40.99—60.00	61.08	53.75—72.99	54.86	45.70—65.00	53.95	51.51—55.75
General Office Clerk—Senior, Female.....									43.51	36.83—53.01		
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Male.....	41.52	38.08—43.62	40.15	34.62—44.93	42.56	32.49—51.00	53.88	37.75—73.89	40.36	33.46—49.01		
General Office Clerk—Intermediate, Female.....												
General Office Clerk—Junior, Male.....	29.70	25.73—35.01	26.49	21.92—31.64	25.46	22.75—30.00	30.81	24.60—40.25	25.44	23.00—28.85	24.56	20.77—27.51
General Office Clerk—Junior, Female.....	29.17	27.51—35.01	25.43	21.92—27.65	26.19	19.99—28.99	26.93	22.00—33.00	26.87	22.50—32.40	24.30	22.50—29.01
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Male.....	37.82	31.15—46.15	41.35	28.85—55.13	42.77	32.31—59.08	40.88	31.15—53.08	46.89	28.50—65.77	41.92	30.00—56.08
General Office Clerk, (Not Classified), Female.....	33.47	29.75—37.25	29.88	23.05—33.99	30.70	24.00—37.38	28.16	24.89—33.46	30.94	23.10—40.00	32.15	27.51—38.77

Office Appliance Operator, (All Types), Female.....	33 47				34 66		33 25		35 63		30 31
Calculating Machine Operator, Female.....	33 05	30 25—45 46			33 90	28 00—42 50	32 04	22 75—40 00	39 89	34 99—45 99	
Bookkeeping Machine Operator, Female.....	36 26	32 31—39 74			37 26	32 31—42 49	34 50	28 98—43 00	34 54	25 76—43 85	27 00—32 49
Billing Machine Operator, Female.....					32 49	27 69—37 50	33 55	30 00—45 15	32 60	30 00—34 62	
Office Machine Operator, (Other), Female.....							34 35	30 00—37 99	35 11	37 15—40 38	
Payroll Clerk, Male.....	38 33	37 25—39 99	43 75	36 00—51 51	39 45	26 49—54 50	33 90	27 69—40 00	49 22	37 01—63 51	
Payroll Clerk, Female.....			33 02						33 60	26 01—46 50	
Secretary, Female.....	33 33	32 01—42 25	36 95	31 15—40 38	42 93	37 52—47 52	38 70	34 62—46 50	41 08	32 31—53 08	39 34 35 01—46 15
Stenographer, Female.....	33 09	27 69—48 25	31 15	24 92—36 92	34 66	27 69—40 62	31 55	23 50—37 75	34 87	27 50—43 85	32 28 27 69—38 08
Stock Record Clerk, Male.....	38 88	31 15—52 62	45 67	25 38—57 51	44 49	37 50—52 50	55 51	47 19—69 90	41 08	34 62—45 23	
Stock Record Clerk, Female.....							34 71	27 69—44 10			
Telephone Switchboard Operator, Female.....	31 46	28 02—35 01	29 61	26 54—33 00	31 73	23 08—37 52	29 65	18 00—39 55	31 62	25 38—38 08	26 49—30 00
Typist, Female.....			28 06	21 92—34 62	27 99	23 08—33 74	28 79	24 00—35 75	29 13	23 08—36 92	

Table XIII—WAGE RATES IN NEWFOUNDLAND, 1950

(1) FISH PROCESSING

Occupation and Locality	Average Wage Rate per Hour	Range of Rates per Hour
	\$	\$
Carpenter.....	.64	.35—.80
Cutter, Filleter and Knifeman.....	.73	.63—.85
Fireman.....	.52	.35—.80
Labourer and General Worker.....	.63	.31—.80
Packer (male).....	.61	.48—.85
Packer (female).....	.46	.38—.48
Skinner.....	.80	.75—.85
Watchman.....	.47	.31—.68

Table XIII—(2) WHOLESALE TRADE

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....			30.61	
St. John's.....			31.51	24.00—42.69
Other.....			27.70	19.62—36.92
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	37.72		21.56	
St. John's.....	37.95	20.00—51.85	22.86	14.00—37.27
Other.....	36.50	25.00—49.15	18.42	10.38—28.85
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.08		14.32	
St. John's.....	38.33	25.00—50.00	16.29	11.00—22.00
Other.....	24.01	11.54—34.62	11.34	8.08—13.85
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	44.34			
St. John's.....	44.34	30.00—55.00		
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....			28.76	
St. John's.....			29.35	20.00—39.23
Other.....			25.92	17.31—35.54
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	38.80			
St. John's.....	38.33	32.00—49.16		
Other.....	39.48	25.38—49.71		
<i>Typist</i>				
Newfoundland.....			23.15	
St. John's.....			23.15	17.00—32.31
<i>Warehouseman</i>				
Newfoundland.....	41.92			
St. John's.....	40.29	26.00—47.20		
Other.....	46.98	43.78—53.00		
<i>Office Appliance Operator</i>				
Newfoundland.....			35.56	27.69—41.09

Table XIII—(3) RETAIL TRADE

Occupation	MALE		FEMALE	
	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week	Average Wage Rate per Week	Range of Rates per Week
	\$	\$	\$	\$
<i>Bookkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	44.77		29.33	
St. John's.....	47.85	41.54—65.00	31.00	25.00—35.00
Other.....	37.84	26.54—50.00	26.54	23.08—39.23
<i>Cashier</i>				
Newfoundland.....			17.63	
St. John's.....			18.66	12.50—30.00
Other.....			14.94	12.69—17.00
<i>General Office Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	32.72		18.07	
St. John's.....	32.48	20.00—43.85	19.01	14.00—25.00
Other.....	33.29	23.08—43.85	16.82	9.60—25.75
<i>Sales Clerk</i>				
Newfoundland.....	33.71		15.27	
St. John's.....	37.22	18.00—44.00	17.91	12.00—23.00
Other.....	30.67	17.31—41.65	12.34	8.08—18.00
<i>Shipper and Receiver</i>				
Newfoundland (St. John's only).....	39.11	35.00—43.90		
<i>Stenographer</i>				
Newfoundland.....			24.72	
St. John's.....			25.29	19.62—32.31
Other.....			19.44	15.00—26.00
<i>Stockkeeper</i>				
Newfoundland.....	29.22	17.31—40.38		
<i>Truck Driver</i>				
Newfoundland.....	35.64			
St. John's.....	34.97	32.00—37.50		
Other.....	37.51	27.69—62.64		
<i>Telephone Switchboard Operator</i>				
Newfoundland.....			20.58	
St. John's.....			20.58	18.00—26.00

Table XIV—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1950

Industry	Canada ¹	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Logging—									
Eastern Canada ²		54.0	54.0	60.0	48.0				40.0
British Columbia (Coastal) ²									
Mining—									
Coal Mining.....	41.6	42.3	50.4	48.0	46.4	48.4	44.1	40.4	40.0
Metal Mining.....	45.4								43.2
Manufacturing.									
Primary Textile Products.....	44.3	45.9	48.3	46.2	43.5	43.6	43.4	42.9	41.4
Cotton Yarn and Broad Woven Goods.....	46.0	47.0	44.4	47.0	44.3	44.4		44.0	42.5
Woolen and Worsted Woven Goods.....	45.3	48.0	44.0	45.8	43.9				
Hosiery and Knit Goods.....	46.3	48.0	49.0	46.5	46.1	45.7			43.6
Rayon, Nylon and Silk Textiles.....	45.5	45.9	48.0	47.4	43.8	40.3		44.0	40.2
Clothing.....	47.2		44.0	48.5	43.0				
Men's and Boys' Suits and Overcoats.....	41.2	42.9	44.0	41.6	40.7	40.4		40.3	40.0
Work Clothing.....	41.1	42.5		41.3	40.4	40.0		44.0	40.0
Men's Shirts.....	42.2	43.4	44.0	44.4	41.1	41.0		40.0	40.0
Women's and Misses' Suits and Coats.....	45.1			45.9	43.9				
Women's and Misses' Dresses.....	40.0			40.0	40.0	40.0			40.0
Rubber Products.....	40.8			40.9	40.5			42.0	
Pulp and Paper.....	44.5			45.1	43.7				41.5
Paper Boxes.....	47.8	48.2	48.0	48.4	47.9	48.0			43.4
Printing and Publishing.....	44.5	44.0	44.4	46.0	44.6	41.7		40.0	40.0
Newspaper Printing.....	40.7	41.5	43.1	40.8	40.8	41.1	41.3	41.8	38.5
Job Printing.....	41.3	41.7	42.0	41.5	41.3	45.0	42.3	43.0	38.0
Wood Products.....	40.5	41.2	43.6	40.4	40.6	40.0	40.4	40.1	39.0
Sawmill Products.....	46.0	49.6	53.0	53.0	46.9	46.0	44.6	46.3	40.7
Sash and Door and Planing Mills.....	45.3	54.4	55.0	58.5	50.9	48.0		49.1	40.6
Wooden Furniture.....	47.2	47.8	50.3	52.2	46.0	46.3	45.1	45.2	41.0
Baskets and Wooden Boxes.....	45.7	48.9		44.7	44.9	44.7		43.1	40.3
Edible Plant Products.....	47.3	52.4	55.5	52.7	46.9	44.5	44.0	47.1	42.8
Flour Mills.....	46.8	47.5	47.2	48.9	46.5	44.8	43.6	44.2	47.3
	46.3			49.3	46.4	45.9	44.0	45.7	

Bread and Other Bakery Products.....	46.7	45.8	48.8	48.6	47.8	44.1	43.2	43.1	40.1
Biscuits and Crackers.....	46.7	49.5	47.1	49.0	45.0	45.7	.....	42.5	42.1
Confectionery.....	45.7	44.0	45.0	47.7	45.0	42.8	.....	40.0	40.0
Canned and Preserved Fruits and Vegetables.....	47.9	59.5	49.8	51.0	46.2	44.0	.....	44.0	53.0
Fur Products.....	40.5	41.5	.....	40.7	40.4	40.1	41.4	.....	40.3
Leather Products.....	45.5	41.0	44.0	46.4	44.8	47.2	.....	.....	40.7
Leather Tanneries.....	45.9	.....	.....	52.5	45.3	48.0	.....	.....	41.2
Boots and Shoes.....	45.2	44.0	44.0	46.0	44.3	46.5	.....	.....	40.6
Edible Animal Products.....	44.9	49.7	52.9	46.6	44.0	41.8	43.1	42.2	43.3
Dairy Products.....	47.6	51.7	50.3	51.4	48.1	44.5	45.6	45.3	44.0
Slaughtering and Meat Packing.....	42.5	.....	40.0	44.7	42.6	41.6	41.8	41.5	41.4
Fish Canning.....	48.1	49.5	57.0	58.8	54.0	48.0	.....	.....	44.0
Iron and Steel Products.....	43.0	44.6	43.5	45.2	42.4	44.9	43.9	42.4	40.1
Primary Iron and Steel.....	41.9	44.0	44.0	43.5	41.0	48.0	.....	.....	40.0
Iron Castings.....	44.9	44.0	46.8	46.8	44.5	46.3	.....	40.6	40.1
Machine Shop Products.....	44.8	44.0	44.3	47.6	43.6	44.9	50.0	44.0	41.1
Machine Tools.....	44.3	.....	.....	42.8	45.1	.....	.....	.....	40.0
Machinery.....	44.1	41.3	48.4	45.6	43.6	44.3	43.6	42.8	40.0
Boilers and Plate Work.....	43.8	47.1	.....	45.4	42.8	42.5	.....	.....	40.0
Aircraft and Parts.....	44.5	.....	.....	44.8	44.1	44.0	44.8	44.0	40.0
Steel Shipbuilding.....	43.6	44.3	44.0	44.9	44.8	.....	.....	.....	.....
Railway Rolling Stock.....	43.2	48.6	.....	43.4	41.0	45.0	.....	.....	40.0
Motor Vehicles.....	41.4	.....	.....	48.4	41.3	48.0	.....	44.7	41.9
Motor Vehicle Parts and Accessories.....	44.1	.....	.....	48.4	44.1	44.4	.....	.....	40.0
Heating and Cooking Apparatus.....	44.5	40.0	42.3	47.7	44.0	.....	.....	40.0	.....
Agricultural Implements.....	40.8	.....	.....	51.0	40.6	40.8	44.0	40.0	40.1
Sheet Metal Products.....	43.0	.....	44.0	43.9	42.6	43.3	44.0	43.1	.....
Tobacco and Tobacco Products.....	42.7	.....	.....	42.7	42.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beverages (Malt Liquors).....	43.5	44.0	50.0	48.0	41.0	40.0	42.7	40.0	40.7
Electric Light and Power.....	44.3	45.3	47.8	45.7	43.8	45.2	45.1	42.0	40.4
Electrical Apparatus and Supplies.....	42.0	.....	.....	41.5	42.3	41.3	.....	40.0	40.0
Electrical Machinery and Apparatus.....	42.0	.....	.....	41.3	42.3	41.3	.....	40.0	40.0
Radios and Radio Parts.....	42.6	.....	.....	43.2	42.6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Chemical Products.....	45.0	48.0	.....	45.6	44.4	40.7	51.2	.....	44.0
Acids, Alkalis and Salts.....	46.2	.....	.....	46.8	45.6	.....	.....	.....	44.0
Medicinal and Pharmaceutical Preparations.....	41.6	48.0	.....	42.4	40.7	40.7	51.2	.....	.....

¹ Canada averages include the average hours of some establishments in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island.

² Predominant hours shown.

Table XIV—AVERAGE NORMAL WEEKLY HOURS OF WORK FOR NON-OFFICE EMPLOYEES, MALE, 1950—Concluded

Industry	Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Construction	Predominant hours for 43 cities shown in Table VII.								
Transportation Storage and Communication—									
Water Transportation (Inland and Coastal).....	Hours on duty at sea, 8 per day (3 watches). Regular hours on both the Atlantic and Pacific Coast and on the Great Lakes and St. Lawrence vary; usually only necessary operational work is done on Sundays and holidays. One day off in seven, or five days per month, is the general rule.								
Steam Railways.....	48 (44 in Locomotive Shops). See headnote to Table VIII (3).								
Electric Street Railways.....	Predominant hours for 12 cities shown in Table VIII (4).								
Truck Transportation.....	49.6	52.3	48.9	54.0	49.3	48.2	45.0	47.7	46.1
Grain Elevators.....	48.3	.....	48.0	54.1	47.5	48.0	51.2	48.0	44.0
Telephone Communications.....	41.9	44.0	44.0	42.6	41.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
Trade—									
Wholesale.....	43.8	44.7	44.4	44.6	43.6	42.3	44.1	44.1	41.8
Retail.....	44.2	43.9	45.7	47.0	43.9	41.5	42.3	43.0	41.6
Service—									
Laundries.....	46.3	49.2	46.9	51.2	44.5	44.3	44.0	45.8	43.5
Garages (Automobile Mechanics).....	47.1	49.8	50.1	50.0	47.6	47.6	47.7	46.8	43.8

APPENDIX

WAGES IN AGRICULTURE, 1950

NOTE.—The information shown below has been reproduced from the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics issued by the Agriculture Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. The figures were compiled from reports made by farm correspondents.

Farm Wages

The data on wage rates in the following tables were compiled from reports of farm correspondents located in all provinces of Canada. Table 1 gives a summary of wage rates as at August 15 from 1941 to date and Tables 2 and 3 give similar data on a provincial basis for the last three years. No data are available for Newfoundland.

TABLE 1.—AVERAGE WAGES OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA PER DAY AND PER MONTH AS AT AUGUST 15, 1941-51

Year	Average Wages per Day		Average Wages per Month	
	With Board	Without Board	With Board	Without Board
	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941.....	2.00	2.60	35.00	51.00
1942.....	2.50	3.20	47.00	66.00
1943.....	3.40	4.40	62.00	85.00
1944.....	3.50	4.40	66.00	88.00
1945.....	3.50	4.50	72.00	97.00
1946.....	4.00	4.90	75.00	101.00
1947.....	4.10	5.20	83.00	109.00
1948.....	4.40	5.40	87.00	117.00
1949 ¹	4.30	5.30	85.00	115.00
1950 ¹	4.40	5.40	88.00	120.00
1951 ¹	5.20	6.30	101.00	135.00

TABLE 2.—AVERAGE WAGES PER DAY OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1949, 1950 AND 1951

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 24 and 120 Volume 44 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agriculture Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	3.10	3.10	3.40	4.20	4.10	4.50
Nova Scotia.....	3.80	3.70	4.40	4.70	4.70	5.10
New Brunswick.....	3.80	3.90	4.70	4.90	4.70	5.80
Quebec.....	4.00	3.80	4.70	4.90	4.80	5.80
Ontario.....	4.30	4.60	5.20	5.20	5.70	6.40
Manitoba.....	5.40	4.90	5.90	6.80	6.20	7.20
Saskatchewan.....	5.50	5.50	6.30	6.30	6.70	7.40
Alberta.....	5.10	5.20	5.70	6.00	6.10	6.90
British Columbia.....	5.20	5.30	6.40	6.20	6.20	7.20
Canada.....	4.30 ¹	4.40 ¹	5.20 ¹	5.30 ¹	5.40 ¹	6.30 ¹

¹ Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

TABLE 3.—AVERAGE WAGES PER MONTH OF MALE FARM HELP IN CANADA, BY PROVINCES, AS AT AUGUST 15, 1949, 1950 AND 1951

NOTE.—Comparable data as of January 15 and May 15 may be found on pages 19 and 106 Volume 43 of the Quarterly Bulletin of Agricultural Statistics.

Province	With Board			Without Board		
	1949	1950	1951	1949	1950	1951
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Prince Edward Island.....	59.00	61.00	69.00	83.00	86.00	98.00
Nova Scotia.....	72.00	77.00	85.00	100.00	95.00	109.00
New Brunswick.....	86.00	85.00	101.00	118.00	113.00	134.00
Quebec.....	85.00	80.00	100.00	114.00	109.00	134.00
Ontario.....	75.00	81.00	89.00	107.00	111.00	124.00
Manitoba.....	91.00	93.00	104.00	121.00	123.00	141.00
Saskatchewan.....	93.00	96.00	109.00	122.00	128.00	141.00
Alberta.....	92.00	97.00	110.00	122.00	132.00	147.00
British Columbia.....	86.00	98.00	112.00	118.00	135.00 ²	140.00
Canada.....	85.00¹	88.00¹	101.00¹	115.00¹	120.00¹	135.00¹

¹ Excluding Newfoundland for which data are not available.

² Revised.

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